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// Created by Egzon PLLANA on 26.7.24.
//

import UIKit
import SwiftUI

/// Converts degrees to radians.
private extension CGFloat {
    var radians: CGFloat {
        return self * .pi / 180.0
    }
}

/// Represents different types of layers in the gauge view.
private enum LayerType {
    case gauge
    case background
}

/// Custom clear color used in the gradient.
private extension UIColor {
    static let customClear = UIColor(white: 1.0, alpha: 0.0)
}

/// Constants used for drawing and configuring the gauge.
private enum Constants {
    static let padding12: CGFloat = 12.0
    static let padding16: CGFloat = 16.0
    static let padding40: CGFloat = 40.0
    static let animationTime: Double = 10.0
}

/// A UIView subclass that displays a gauge with customizable appearance and animated value indicator.
class GaugeViewXK: UIView {

    // MARK: - Properties -
    private let gaugeValues: GaugeValues
    private let gaugeColor: GaugeColor
    private let gaugeWidth: CGFloat
    private let gaugeBackgroundColor: UIColor
    private let indicatorColor: UIColor
    private let indicatorWidth: CGFloat
    private let labelColor: UIColor
    private let labelFont: UIFont

    private var currentValue: CGFloat = 0.0
    private var targetValue: CGFloat = 0.0
    private var animationTime: Double
    private var displayLink: CADisplayLink?
    private let valueLabel = UILabel()

    private let startAngle: CGFloat = CGFloat(120).radians
    private let endAngle: CGFloat = CGFloat(60).radians
    private let totalAngle: CGFloat = CGFloat(300).radians

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private var indicatorLayer: CAShapeLayer?

// MARK: - Initializers -
/// Initializes a new GaugeViewXK with customizable properties.
init(
    gaugeValues: GaugeValues = .range(start: 10, end: 100, parts: 10),
    gaugeColor: GaugeColor = .gradient([.red, .yellow, .green]),
    gaugeBackgroundColor: UIColor = .clear,
    gaugeWidth: CGFloat = 18,
    indicatorColor: UIColor = UIColor(Color.primary),
    indicatorWidth: CGFloat = 4,
    labelColor: UIColor = UIColor(Color.primary),
    labelFont: UIFont = .systemFont(ofSize: 12),
    animationTime: Double = Constants.animationTime
) {
    self.gaugeValues = gaugeValues
    self.gaugeColor = gaugeColor
    self.gaugeWidth = gaugeWidth
    self.gaugeBackgroundColor = gaugeBackgroundColor
    self.labelColor = labelColor
    self.labelFont = labelFont
    self.indicatorColor = indicatorColor
    self.indicatorWidth = indicatorWidth
    self.animationTime = animationTime

    super.init(frame: .zero)
    setupDisplayLink()
    setupValueLabel()
}

/// Required initializer for using GaugeViewXK with storyboards.
required init?(coder: NSCoder) {
    fatalError("init(coder:) has not been implemented")
}

// MARK: - Drawing Methods -
override func draw(_ rect: CGRect) {
    super.draw(rect)
    drawGauge(layerType: .background)
    drawGauge(layerType: .gauge)
}

override func layoutSubviews() {
    super.layoutSubviews()
    drawLabels(in: bounds)
    drawIndicator(in: bounds)
}

/// Sets the target value of the gauge and initiates the animation.
/// - Parameter value: The new value to set.
func setValue(_ value: Double) {
    let minValue: CGFloat
    let maxValue: CGFloat

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// Make sure the given value is valid.
switch gaugeValues {
case .range(let start, let end, _):
    minValue = start
    maxValue = end
case .values(let array):
    guard array.count > 1,
        let firstValue = array.first,
        let lastValue = array.last
    else {
        minValue = 0
        maxValue = 0
        return
    }
    minValue = firstValue
    maxValue = lastValue
}
guard CGFloat(value) >= minValue && CGFloat(value) <= maxValue else
{
    return
}
self.targetValue = CGFloat(value)
if displayLink == nil {
    setupDisplayLink()
}
}
}

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// MARK: - Private Extension for Gauge Drawing -

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private extension GaugeViewXK {
    /// Draws the gauge based on the specified layer type.
    func drawGauge(layerType: LayerType) {
        let rect = self.bounds
        let center = CGPoint(x: rect.midX, y: rect.midY)
        let radius = rect.width / 2 - Constants.padding12
        let path = createArcPath(center: center, radius: radius, layerType:
            layerType)
        let shapeLayer = createShapeLayer(path: path.cgPath)

        switch layerType {
        case .gauge:
            configureGaugeLayer(shapeLayer: shapeLayer, rect: rect)
        case .background:
            shapeLayer.strokeColor = gaugeBackgroundColor.cgColor
            layer.addSublayer(shapeLayer)
        }
    }
}

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/// Creates an arc path for the gauge.

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func createArcPath(center: CGPoint, radius: CGFloat, layerType:
    LayerType) -> UIBezierPath {
    return UIBezierPath(
        arcCenter: center,
        radius: radius,
        startAngle: startAngle,

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        endAngle: endAngle,
        clockwise: true
    )
}

/// Creates a shape layer with the specified path.
func createShapeLayer(path: CGPath) -> CAShapeLayer {
    let shapeLayer = CAShapeLayer()
    shapeLayer.path = path
    shapeLayer.lineWidth = gaugeWidth
    shapeLayer.fillColor = UIColor.clear.cgColor
    return shapeLayer
}

/// Configures the appearance of the gauge layer based on the specified color.
func configureGaugeLayer(shapeLayer: CAShapeLayer, rect: CGRect) {
    shapeLayer.strokeColor = UIColor.black.cgColor

    switch gaugeColor {
    case .single(let color):
        shapeLayer.strokeColor = color.cgColor
        layer.addSublayer(shapeLayer)
    case .gradient(let colors):
        applyGradientLayer(colors: colors, shapeLayer: shapeLayer,
            rect: rect)
    }
}

/// Applies a gradient layer to the gauge.
func applyGradientLayer(colors: [UIColor], shapeLayer: CAShapeLayer,
    rect: CGRect) {
    let gradientLayer = CAGradientLayer()
    gradientLayer.type = .conic
    gradientLayer.startPoint = CGPoint(x: 0.5, y: 0.5)
    gradientLayer.endPoint = CGPoint(x: 0.23, y: 2)
    gradientLayer.locations = calculateGradientLocations(for: colors)
    gradientLayer.frame = rect
    gradientLayer.colors = processGradientColors(colors: colors).map {
        $0.cgColor
    }
    gradientLayer.mask = shapeLayer
    layer.addSublayer(gradientLayer)
}

/// Processes the gradient colors to adjust for clear color.
func processGradientColors(colors: [UIColor]) -> [UIColor] {
    var adjustedColors = colors
    if colors.count > 1, let lastColor = colors.last, lastColor ==
        .clear {
        adjustedColors.removeLast()
        let clearColor = UIColor(white: 1.0, alpha: 0.0)
        adjustedColors.append(clearColor)
    }
    return adjustedColors
}

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/// Calculates the gradient locations for the specified colors.
func calculateGradientLocations(for colors: [UIColor]) -> [NSNumber] {
    guard colors.count > 1 else { return [0.0, 1.0] }

    let locationIncrement = 0.8 / Double(colors.count - 1)
    var locations: [NSNumber] = (0.. $(colors.count - 1)$ ).map {
        NSNumber(value: Double($0) * locationIncrement) }

    if let lastColor = colors.last, lastColor == .clear {
        locations.append(0.9)
    }
    locations.append(1.0)

    return locations
}

}

// MARK: - Private Extension for Label Drawing -
private extension GaugeViewXK {
    /// Draws labels around the gauge.
    func drawLabels(in rect: CGRect) {
        // Remove existing labels except for valueLabel
        subviews.filter { $0 !== valueLabel }.forEach {
            $0.removeFromSuperview() }

        let center = CGPoint(x: rect.midX, y: rect.midY)
        let gaugeRadius = rect.width / 2 - Constants.padding12
        let labelRadius = gaugeRadius - gaugeWidth / 2 - Constants.padding16
        let labelValues = getLabelValues()

        labelValues.enumerated().forEach {
            index,
            value in
            let angle = calculateLabelAngle(for: index, total:
                labelValues.count)
            let position = calculateLabelPosition(
                center: center,
                radius: labelRadius,
                angle: angle
            )

            let label = createLabel(with: value)
            label.center = position

            addSubview(label)
        }
    }

    /// Retrieves the label values from the gauge values.
    func getLabelValues() -> [CGFloat] {
        switch gaugeValues {
        case .range(let start, let end, let parts):
            return stride(from: start, through: end, by: (end - start) /
                CGFloat(parts)).map { $0 }
        case .values(let values):

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        return values
    }
}

/// Calculates the angle for a label at the specified index.
func calculateLabelAngle(for index: Int, total: Int) -> CGFloat {
    return startAngle + (CGFloat(index) / CGFloat(total - 1)) *
        totalAngle
}

/// Calculates the position for a label based on the angle and radius.
func calculateLabelPosition(center: CGPoint, radius: CGFloat, angle:
    CGFloat) -> CGPoint {
    let x = center.x + radius * cos(angle)
    let y = center.y + radius * sin(angle)
    return CGPoint(x: x, y: y)
}

/// Creates a UILabel for the specified value.
func createLabel(with value: CGFloat) -> UILabel {
    let label = UILabel()
    label.text = "\(Int(value))"
    label.font = labelFont
    label.textColor = labelColor
    label.sizeToFit()
    label.frame.origin = CGPoint(
        x: label.frame.origin.x - label.bounds.width / 2,
        y: label.frame.origin.y - label.bounds.height / 2
    )
    return label
}

/// Sets up the value label.
func setupValueLabel() {
    valueLabel.textColor = labelColor
    valueLabel.font = labelFont
    addSubview(valueLabel)
}
}

// MARK: - Private Extension for Indicator Drawing -
private extension GaugeViewXK {

    /// Draws the indicator if not already drawn.
    func drawIndicator(in rect: CGRect) {
        if indicatorLayer == nil {
            createIndicatorLayer()
        }
        updateIndicatorPath()
    }

    /// Creates and configures the indicator layer.
    func createIndicatorLayer() {
        let newIndicatorLayer = CAShapeLayer()
        newIndicatorLayer.strokeColor = indicatorColor.cgColor
    }
}

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        newIndicatorLayer.lineWidth = indicatorWidth
        newIndicatorLayer.lineCap = .round
        layer.addSublayer(newIndicatorLayer)
        indicatorLayer = newIndicatorLayer
    }

    /// Updates the path of the indicator layer.
    func updateIndicatorPath() {
        guard let indicatorLayer = indicatorLayer else { return }

        let center = CGPoint(x: bounds.midX, y: bounds.midY)
        let radius = bounds.width / 2 - gaugeWidth - Constants.padding40

        let endAngle = calculateEndAngle()
        let endPoint = CGPoint(
            x: center.x + radius * cos(endAngle - CGFloat(90).radians),
            y: center.y + radius * sin(endAngle - CGFloat(90).radians)
        )

        let indicatorPath = UIBezierPath()
        indicatorPath.move(to: center)
        indicatorPath.addLine(to: endPoint)

        indicatorLayer.path = indicatorPath.cgPath
        indicatorLayer.lineWidth = indicatorWidth
    }

    /// Calculates the end angle for the indicator based on the current value.
    func calculateEndAngle() -> CGFloat {
        let degrees = mapValueToDegrees(value: currentValue)
        let scaleFactor: CGFloat = 300 / 360
        let baseAngle: CGFloat = 210
        return (baseAngle + degrees * scaleFactor).radians
    }

    /// Sets up a display link to animate the indicator.
    func setupDisplayLink() {
        displayLink = CADisplayLink(target: self, selector:
            #selector(updateNextValue))
        displayLink?.add(to: .main, forMode: .default)
    }

    /// Updates the current value and indicator path.
    @objc func updateNextValue() {
        let valueDifference = targetValue - currentValue

        if abs(valueDifference) > 0.1 {
            let changeRate = valueDifference / CGFloat(animationTime)
            currentValue = min(
                max(
                    currentValue + changeRate,
                    min(targetValue, currentValue)
                ),
                max(targetValue, currentValue)
            )
        }
    }

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        updateIndicatorPath()
        valueLabel.text = "\\(Int(currentValue))"
    } else {
        finalizeUpdate()
    }
}

/// Finalizes the update when the target value is reached.
func finalizeUpdate() {
    currentValue = targetValue
    updateIndicatorPath()
    valueLabel.text = "\\(Int(currentValue))"
    displayLink?.invalidate()
    displayLink = nil
}

/// Maps a value to its corresponding angle in degrees.
func mapValueToDegrees(value: CGFloat) -> CGFloat {
    guard let range = gaugeValues.minMax() else {
        return 0.0
    }
    let normalizedValue = (value - range.min) / (range.max - range.min)
    return normalizedValue * 360.0
}
}

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