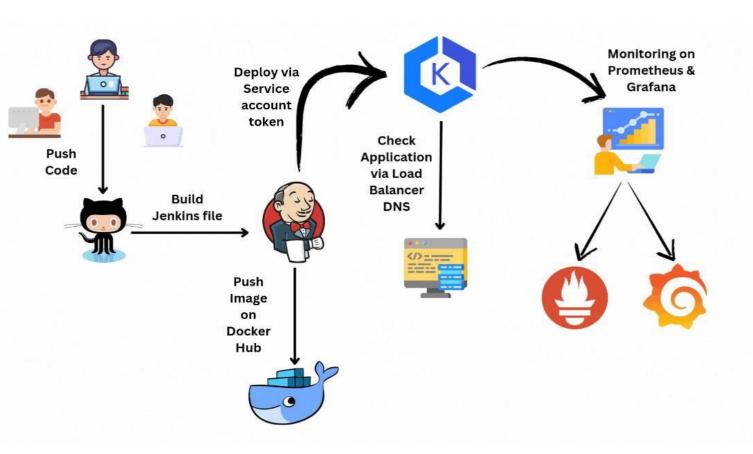
# **PROJECT**

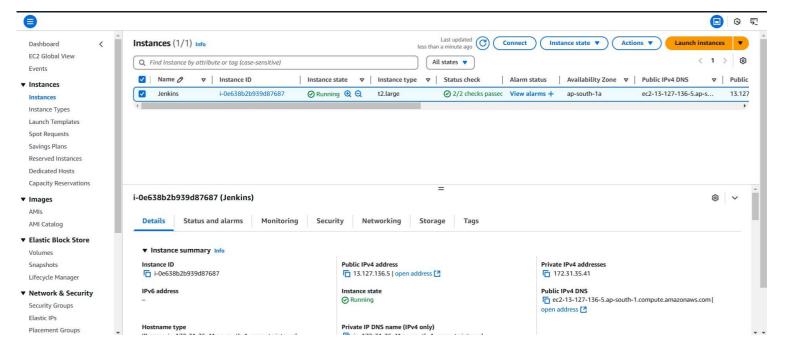
# End-to-End E-Commerce Microservices Built with AWS EKS, Jenkins, Docker, and Kubernetes

- 1. **AWS Console:** Used to manage servers and resources efficiently.
- 2. **AWS EKS** (**Elastic Kubernetes Service**): Facilitates the management of Kubernetes clusters on AWS.
- 3. **IAM** (**Identity and Access Management**): Manages user permissions and access to AWS resources.
- 4. **Jenkins:** Automates the CI/CD pipeline and application deployments.
- 5. **GitHub:** Hosts code repositories and provides version control.
- 6. **Docker:** Enables containerization of applications for simplified deployment and scaling.
- 7. **Docker Hub:** Serves as a platform to store and manage Docker images.
- 8. **kubectl:** A command-line tool for interacting with Kubernetes clusters.
- 9. **eksctl:** Simplifies the creation and management of EKS clusters on AWS.
- 10. **Kubernetes:** An orchestration platform for automating the deployment, scaling, and management of containerized applications.
- 11. **Prometheus & Grafana:** Tools used for monitoring and visualizing system metrics.



# **Step 1: Setting Up Your EC2 Instance**

- Storage: Attach a 30 GB EBS volume.
- **Instance Type:** t2.large for better performance with 2 vCPUs and 8 GB RAM.
- IAM Role: Assign a role with full access to manage AWS resources.



# Step 2: Install AWS CLI, kubectl, and eksctl

#### **AWS CLI:**

#### • Installation:

curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86\_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"

sudo apt install unzip

unzip awscliv2.zip

sudo ./aws/install

#### **kubectl:**

#### • Installation:

curl -o kubectl https://amazon-eks.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/1.19.6/2021-01-05/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl

chmod +x ./kubectl

sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin

kubectl version --short -client

#### eksctl:

#### • Installation:

curl --silent --location
"https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl\_\$(unam e -s)\_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp
sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin
eksctl version

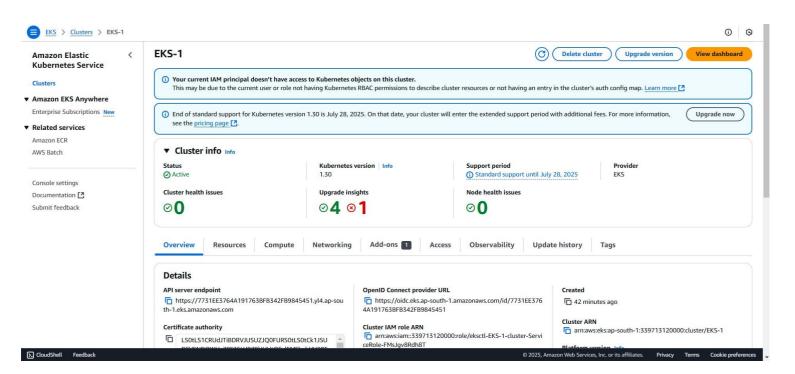
#### STEP-3: CONFIGURE CREDS OF IAM USER

# → aws configure

```
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~# aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]:
AWS Secret Access Key [None]:
Default region name [None]: ap-south-1
Default output format [None]: table
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~#
```

#### **STEP-4: CREATE CLUSTER**

- Cluster Creation:
- → eksctl create cluster --name=EKS-1 --region=ap-south-1 --zones=ap-south-1a,ap-south-1b --without-nodegroup



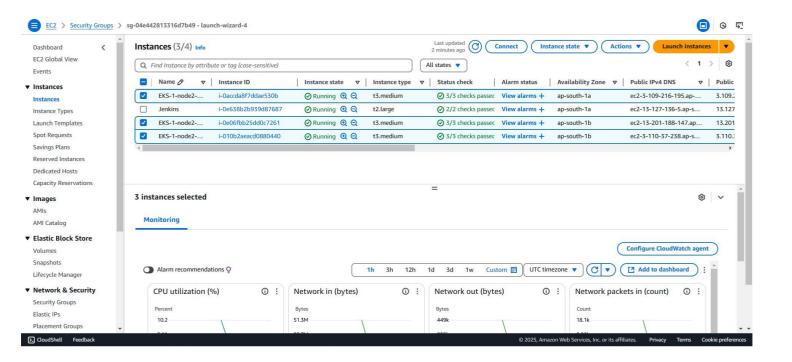
#### > OIDC Provider:

→ eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider --region ap-southeast-1 --cluster EKS-1 -approve

```
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~# eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider --region ap-south-1 --cluster EKS-1 --approve 2025-01-01 08:34:54 [ii] will create IAM Open ID Connect provider for cluster "EKS-1" in "ap-south-1" 2025-01-01 08:34:54 [v] created IAM Open ID Connect provider for cluster "EKS-1" in "ap-south-1" root@ip-172-31-35-41:~#
```

## Node Group Creation:

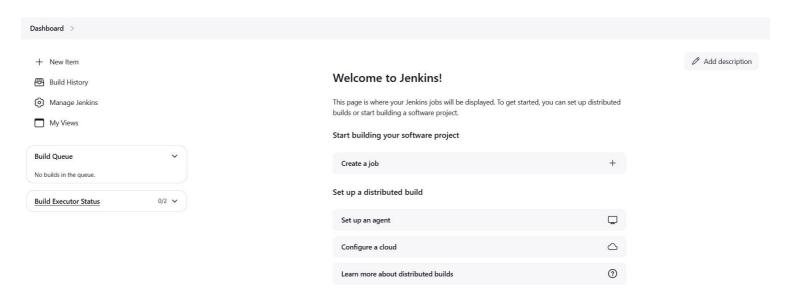
→ eksctl create nodegroup --cluster=EKS-1 --region=ap-southeast-1 -name=node2 --node-type=t3.medium --nodes=3 --nodes-min=2 --nodesmax=4 --node-volume-size=20 --ssh-access --ssh-public-key=DevOps -managed --asg-access --external-dns-access --full-ecr-access --appmeshaccess --alb-ingress-access



#### STELP-5: INSTALL JENKINS & DOCKER

#### > Jenkins:

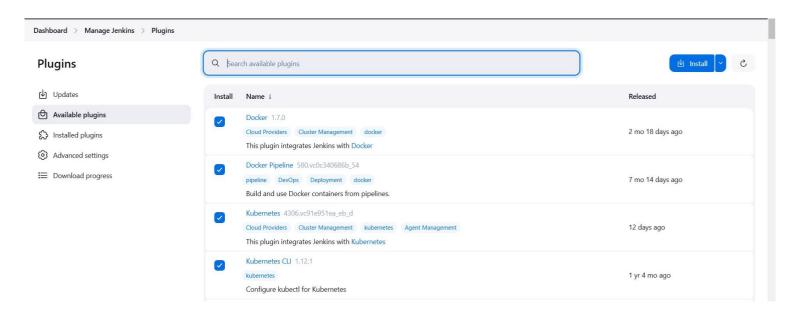
→ sudo apt install openjdk-17-jre-headless -y sudo wget -O /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc <a href="https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key">https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key</a> echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install jenkins -y



- > Docker:
- → sudo apt install docker.io -y
- → sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock

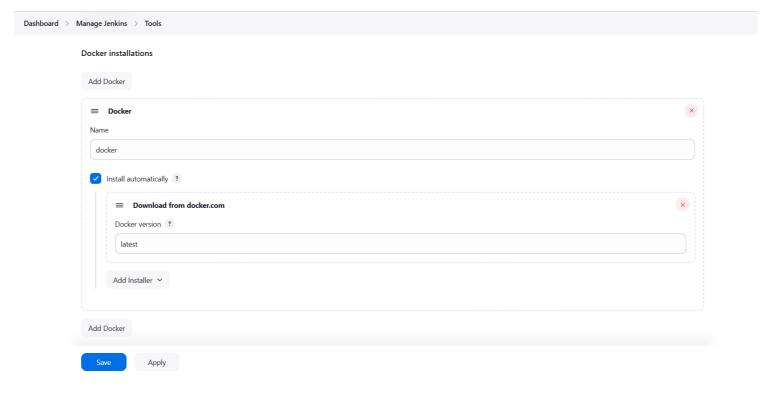
#### STEP-6: DOWNLOAD PLUGINS

- **Required Plugins:**
- **→** Docker
- → Docker Pipeline
- **→** Kubernetes
- → Kubernetes CLI



# **Configure Jenkins for Docker:**

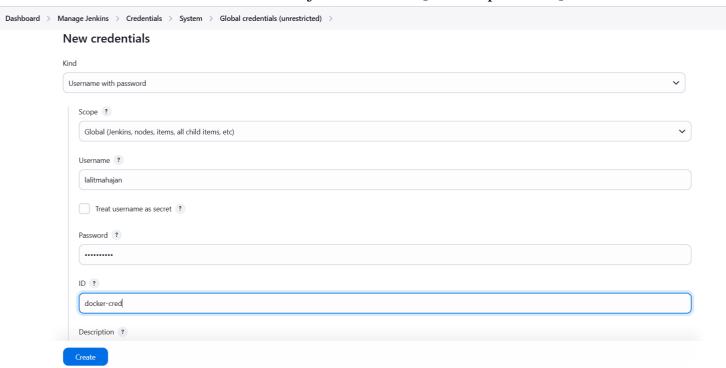
- > In Jenkins Dashboard:
- → Manage Jenkins → Tools → Docker installations → Name: docker → Install automatically → Docker version: latest.



#### STEP-7: ADD CREDS FOR DOCKER & GITHUB

#### **Add DockerHub Credentials:**

- Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Credentials → System → Global credentials (unrestricted).
- Add: Username: lalitmahajan, Password: [Docker password], ID: docker.



# STEP-8: CREATE SERVICE ACCOUNT, ROLE, ROLE BIND FOR webapps Namespace

## **→** NameSpace

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
metadata:
name: webapps
```

```
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~# mkdir manifest
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~# cd manifest
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# vim namespace.yml
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl create -f namespace.yml
namespace/webapps created
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl get ns
NAME
                  STATUS
                           AGE
default
                           54m
                  Active
kube-node-lease Active
                           54m
kube-public
                  Active
                           54m
kube-system
                  Active
                          54m
webapps
                  Active
                           19s
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# |
```

#### **→** Service Account

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
name: jenkins
namespace: webapps
```

```
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# vim svc-acc.yml
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl create -f svc-acc.yml
serviceaccount/jenkins created
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl get sa
NAME
          SECRETS
                    AGE
default
                    56m
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl get sa -n webapps
NAME
         SECRETS AGE
default
          0
                    2m21s
jenkins
          0
                    34s
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest#
```

#### → Role

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: Role
metadata:
  name: app-role
  namespace: webapps
rules:
  - apiGroups:
        apps
        - autoscaling
        - batch
        extensions
        policy
        rbac.authorization.k8s.io
    resources:
      pods
      - componentstatuses

    configmaps

      - daemonsets
      - deployments
      events
      endpoints
      - horizontalpodautoscalers
      ingressjobslimitranges

    namespaces

      nodes
      pods
      persistentvolumes

    persistentvolumeclaims

      - resourcequotas
      - replicasets
      - replicationcontrollers

    serviceaccounts

    services

    verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "patch", "delete"]
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: RoleBinding
metadata:
  name: app-rolebinding
 namespace: webapps
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: Role
  name: app-role
subjects:
  namespace: webapps
 kind: ServiceAccount name: jenkins
 - INSERT --
```

```
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# vim role.yml
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl create -f role.yml
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/app-role created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/app-rolebinding created
root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest#
```

#### → Token

apiVersion: v1 kind: Secret

type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token

metadata:

name: mysecretname namespace: webapps

annotations:

kubernetes.io/service-account.name: jenkins

root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# vim token.yml root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl create -f token.yml secret/mysecretname created root@ip-172-31-35-41:~/manifest#

#### Get Token:

- Command:
  - → kubectl describe secret mysecretname -n webapps

-31-35-41:~/manifest# kubectl describe secret mysecretname -n webapps

mysecretname webapps Name: Namespace: Labels: Annotations:

kubernetes.io/service-account.name: jenkins kubernetes.io/service-account.uid: b7b54b94-2a49-4d7c-94dd-dde452674dc8

Type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token

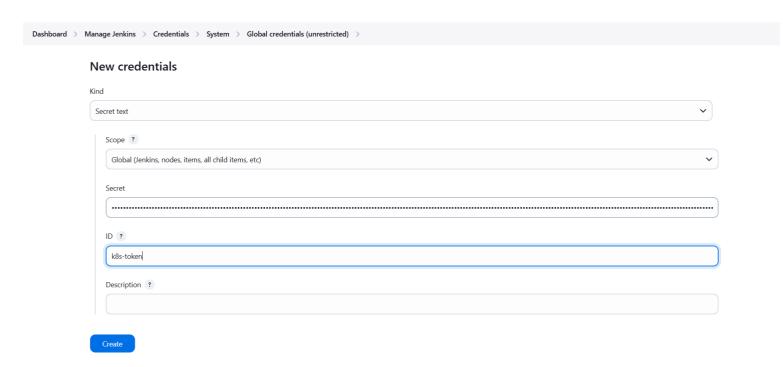
Data

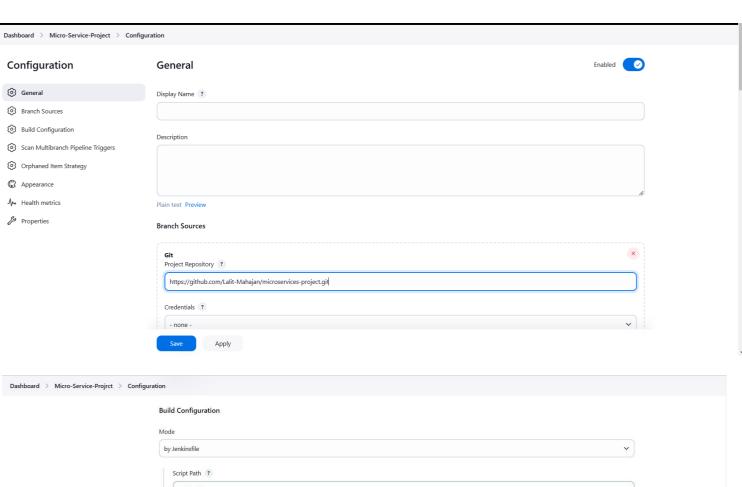
====
ca.crt: 1107 bytes
namespace: 7 bytes
token: eyJhbGcioiJSUZIINiISImtpZCI6I]NvRm]RTVkOST]wcEFseUpmQUZIEHVye]NvLXJfRmJHXOZXaFFkd]oySm8ifQ.eyJpc3MiOiJrdWJlcm5]dGVZL3N]cnZp
Y2VhY2Nvdw50Ijwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9ZZXJ2awN]YwNjb3VudC9uVw1]c3BhY2UioiJ3ZWJhcHBZIjwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9ZZXJ2awN]YwNjb3VudC9ZZWNyZXQubmF
tZSI6Im15c2VjcmvObmFtZSISIntlYmVybmvOZXMuaw8vc2Vydm]jZWjP291bnQvc2Vydm]jZyShY2NvdW50Lm5hbWUioiJqZW5raw5ZIjwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9ZXXJ2awN
NYWNjb3VudC9ZZXJ2awN]LWFjY291bnQudw]kijoiYjdiNTRiOTQtMmEOOSOOZDdjLTkOZGQtZGRNDUyNjcOZGM4Ijwic3ViIjoic3IZdGvtOnN1cnZpY2VhY2NvdW50ondlY
mFwcHM6amVua21ucyJ9.YNVC\_cu0VEStEkcae7vHmL9XQNGqIfZ6qXUjoEViVU9MgiLHuyHBkt2r8xcmLZAqTE0WVgWVCubFcrTcf-qIYu1toBuBMtgbvxkGJwJZ6gMpBwWZG8Z
wttDmdPTnLsbaVEE2tDODttNqYdnqt6e-rIwhuE5gcEg0FXH1ZzQZD4XxOKcUOvdpVuQ0vKlVgCrch-bStfsGRmB2XsY1tts\_4nfsIYbRUKwDTdgmUnc-sFEI9M7pCSXluh\_suR
-hH8RorNTGGiqL1\_4HnDhva-8o0h\_D07qcQ02B4zzqOwniPq2qD0w3CHPt37E0uR5TAox3scK7nh6lIoGoKePhwjZY-g

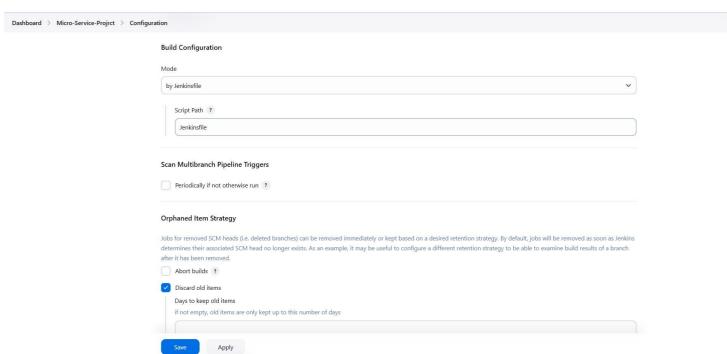
# **STEP-9: ADD TOKEN TO CREDS**

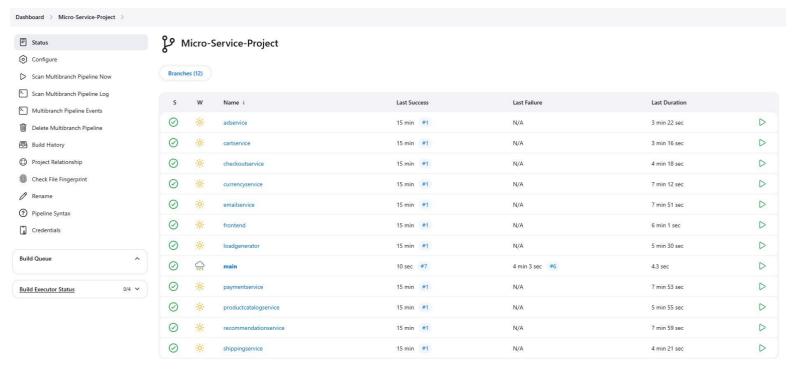
## **Add Token:**

- Dashboard → Manage Jenkins → Credentials → System → Global credentials (unrestricted).
- Add: Secret: [Generated token], ID: k8s-token.

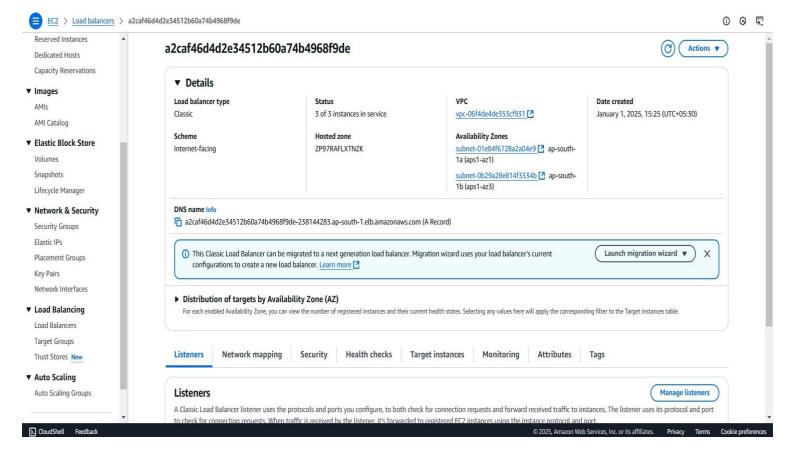








#### **Load Balancer**



## **Monitoring Prometheus with Grafana**

#### 1. Install Components:

Install Grafana, Prometheus, and Node Exporter on the monitoring server.

#### 2. Access Grafana:

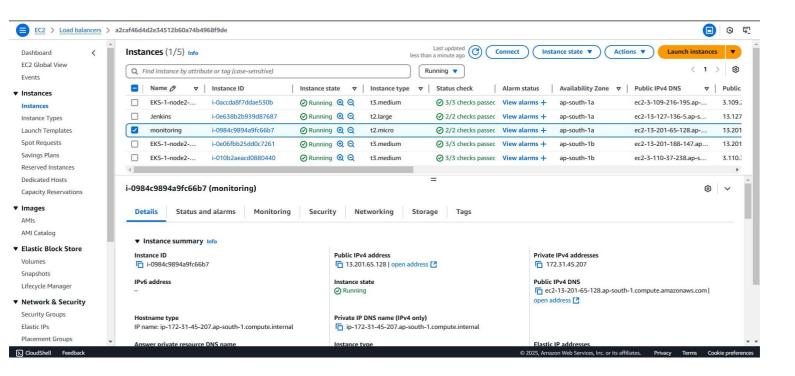
Port: 3000, Username/Password: admin/admin.

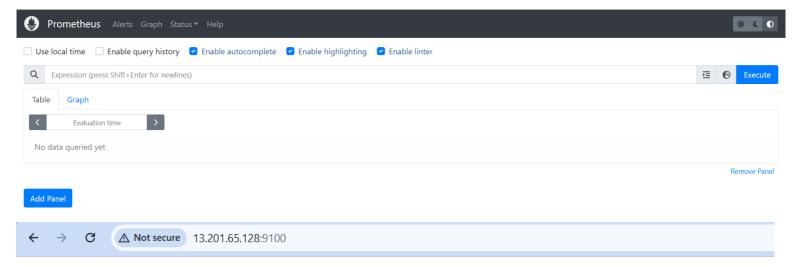
#### 3. Connect Prometheus to Grafana:

Navigate to Data Sources  $\rightarrow$  Add Prometheus  $\rightarrow$  Enter Prometheus URL  $\rightarrow$  Save & Test.

## 4. Import Dashboard:

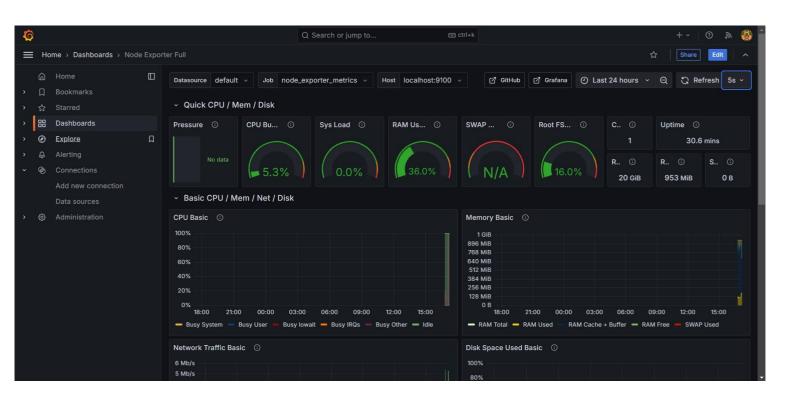
Click  $\rightarrow$  Import  $\rightarrow$  Enter Dashboard ID 1860  $\rightarrow$  Load  $\rightarrow$  Select Prometheus  $\rightarrow$  Import



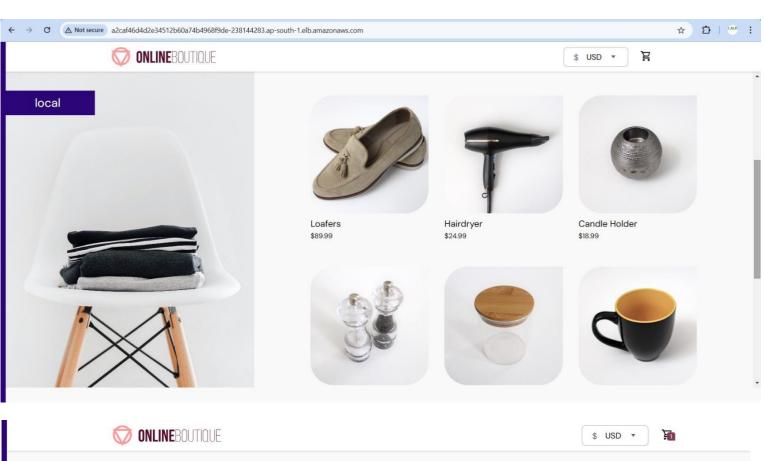


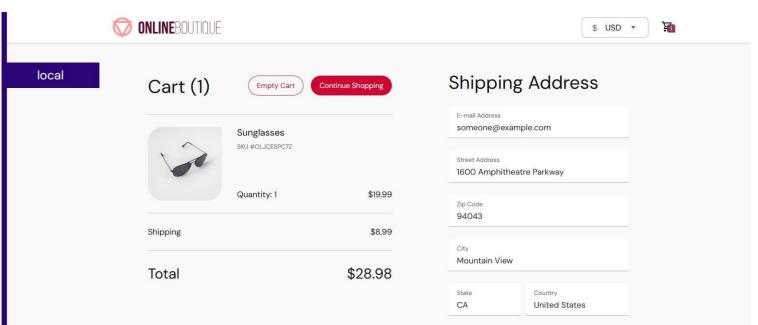
# **Node Exporter**

#### Metrics



# **OUTPUT:**







local



# Sunglasses

\$19.99

Add a modern touch to your outfits with these sleek aviator



local

# Payment Method



Place Order

#### You May Also Like







Hairdryer



Bamboo Glass Jar



Salt & Pepper Shakers



Ä

local

# Your order is complete!

We've sent you a confirmation email.

Confirmation # ff40efc4-c827-11ef-a3ff-3ed81f86d7f0

Tracking # XR-44532-229753957

Total Paid \$28.98

Continue Shopping