

# Homework 3

1. For  $X \sim f(x; \theta)$ , show that

$$E \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \log f(x; \theta) \right\} = 0, \quad \text{and} \quad -E \left\{ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \theta^2} \log f(x; \theta) \right\} = E \left[ \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \log f(x; \theta) \right\}^2 \right].$$

2. Show that a Poisson random variable  $y_i \stackrel{\text{ind}}{\sim} \text{Poisson}(\mu_i)$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$  belongs to the exponential dispersion family. In addition, please identify  $\theta_i$ ,  $b(\theta_i)$ ,  $a(\phi)$  under the exponential dispersion family form given in Lecture note. Finally, obtain the canonical link function  $g(\mu_i)$  to be modeled via  $\eta_i = \mathbf{x}_i \boldsymbol{\beta}$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$  for the Poisson regression.
3. Write your own **R function** to estimate the parameters  $\boldsymbol{\beta}$  in the Poisson regression based on Newton-Raphson method. Namely, we have the following model for  $(y_i, \mathbf{x}_i)$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ :

$$y_i \mid \mathbf{x}_i \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_i), \quad i = 1, \dots, n$$

where

$$g(\mu_i) = \eta_i = \mathbf{x}_i \boldsymbol{\beta},$$

with  $g$  being the canonical link function obtained in Problem 2.

Please copy and paste your own code in the report.