### **Method 1: Utilizing National Programs**

- \* Prescription Drug Assistance Programs (PDAP)
  - Eligibility criteria and application requirements vary by drug manufacturer and drug
    - Go to pharmaceutical company's website or search through a centralized PDAP database to find the specific forms needed for the patients' required medication
    - Partnership for Prescription Assistance: https://www.pparx.org/
  - PDAP applications often require proof of income and/or proof of residency documents
    - These documents can be difficult to provide if patients are paid in cash or lack legal immigration status

#### PDAP Process Flow From EHHOP **Submit PDAP** Obtain **Determine Patient Need** Call in Refills Medications **Application** Best for patients General Medications will When ordering components refills, call the that require arrive via mail. include: company directly specific, costly Ensure that you name brand 1) documentation have a system that and have the of household patient's personal medications. works for your income information readily At EHHOP the clinic that includes available, including 2) prescription and most common storage, tracking 3) other eligibility Rx number. PDAP medications and distributing. include: requirements that EHHOP uses an **EHHOP** members Insulin depend on the online spreadsheet introduce individual called the "PDAP themselves as Harvoni pharmaceutical tracker" "patient advocates" company working on the patient's behalf.





### **Method 2: Institutional Support**

- st Getting funding and support from the school's institution
  - Using the Employee Pharmacy
    - Employee pricing for medications at own institution
    - Patient's prescriptions are filled by the Employee Pharmacy and patients pick up their medications at the pharmacy
  - Pharmacy Schools
    - Connected to the medical school or larger institution or contact nearby schools
    - Pharmacy students may be able to participate in clinic as well
  - Ties to partners, such as other pharmacies, companies, or manufacturers

## **Method 3:** Developing Sliding Fee Scales

\* Determining and implementing sliding fee scale or small fee to help offset costs of medications for patients

### Method 4: Discount Programs

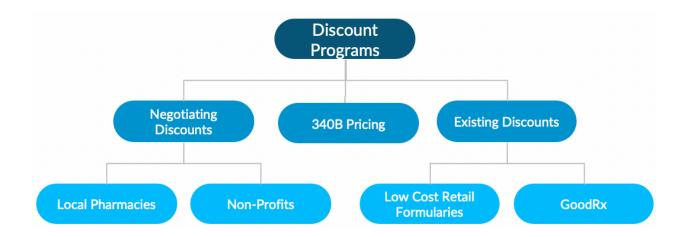
- \* Soliciting discounts and donations from local pharmacies and appropriate national organizations
  - \* Local Pharmacies
    - \* They may be able to offer competitive pricing and/or give donations
    - \* Locate a pharmacy invested in the community, especially an independent one, to purchase medicines at a low cost
  - \* 340B Drug Pricing Program
    - If eligible to participate in the 340B program, you can purchase 340B discounted drugs
  - \* Discounted Medications
    - \* Low-cost formularies through certain retailers such as Target, Walmart, etc.





### Method 4: Discount Programs (cont.)

- \* Fundraising & Grants
  - \* Many grants do not cover prescriptions, but some will subsidize meds for specific conditions (e.g. diabetes)
  - \* Monetary donations can be used to cover the costs of prescription medications



#### **Pros and Cons**

		No Cost	No Eligibility Restriction	No Application	Customizable
1	National Programs (PDAP, Americares)	×	×	×	×
2	Leveraging Institutional Relationships	<b>/</b>	<b>/</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>/</b>
3	Developing Sliding Fee Scales	×	<b>/</b>	<b>/</b>	<b>/</b>
4	Discount Programs	×	/	×	×





#### **Assistant Programs Run by Nonprofit Groups**

Partnership for Prescription Assistance: A program sponsored by drug companies, doctors, patient advocacy organizations and others. It helps low-income, uninsured patients get free or low-cost, brand-name medications.

**NeedyMeds:** A non-profit organization that maintains an extensive database of information about patient assistance programs, state assistance, drug discount programs, and free or low-cost medical care.

**RxAssist:** An online database of drug company programs that provide free or affordable drugs and co-pay assistance.

Center for Benefits: Provided by the National Council on Aging, this shares information about assistance programs for low-income seniors and young people with disabilities.

**RxHope:** A web-based resource where you can search by medication to locate assistance programs. They also offer help with the application process.

**RxOutreach:** A mail-order pharmacy for people with little to no health insurance coverage.

Americares: Offers free medications to eligible free clinics

**GoodRx:** Compares prices at pharmacies and offers coupons for medications. Patients can use a mobile app or physical card

#### Other considerations

#### Storage

- Institutional policies on on-site medication storage vary.
  - For example, insulin requires cold storage, so it is important to ensure that clinic facilities are able to handle this.

#### Supply chain management

- Key to ensure adequate availability of the most utilized medications on the clinic day for distribution to patients.
  - Medications acquired through PDAP may be picked up at the clinic on the clinic day.
- An option may be to fill prescriptions for self-pickup by patients at pharmacies, however this is dependent on partnerships with local or institutional pharmacies.
- It can be helpful to have a set of dedicated volunteers to facilitate timely access and distribution to patients.
- It is important for SRFCs to develop a clinic-wide process flow for meeting your patient's medication needs in tandem with the overarching clinic flow.



