rho =

```
In [6]:
          def f(r,t):
              x = r[0]
              y = r[1]
              z = r[2]
              s = 10
              t = 28
              b = 8/3
              fx = s*(y-x)
              fy = t*x-y-x*z
              fz = x*y-b*z
              return(np.array([fx, fy, fz],float))
          def cRK4(f, tf, x0, y0, z0, t0=0, dt=2**-5):
              r = np.array([x0,y0,z0],float) # initial condition
              tpoints = np.arange(t0, tf, dt)
              xpoints = []
              ypoints = []
              zpoints = []
              for t in tpoints:
                  xpoints.append(r[0])
                  ypoints.append(r[1])
                  zpoints.append(r[2])
                  k1 = dt*f(r,t)
                  k2 = dt*f(r+0.5*k1,t+0.5*dt)
                  k3 = dt*f(r+0.5*k2,t+0.5*dt)
                  k4 = dt*f(r+k3, t+dt)
                  r = r + (k1+2*k2+2*k3+k4)/6
              return(tpoints, xpoints, ypoints, zpoints)
 In [7]:
          t, x, y, z = cRK4(f, 50, 0, 1, 0)
 In [8]:
          fig0, ax0 = plt.subplots()
          ax0.plot(t,y)
Out[8]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f747741c518>]
In [10]:
          fig1, ax1 = plt.subplots()
          ax1.plot(x, z)
Out[10]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f747676bb38>]
In [ ]:
          def projectile(f, tf, x0, y0, z0, t0=0, dt=2**-5):
              r = np.array([x0,y0,z0],float) # initial condition
              tpoints = np.arange(t0, tf, dt)
              xpoints = []
              ypoints = []
              zpoints = []
              for t in tpoints:
                  xpoints.append(r[0])
                  ypoints.append(r[1])
                  zpoints.append(r[2])
                  k1 = dt*f(r,t)
                  k2 = dt*f(r+0.5*k1,t+0.5*dt)
                  k3 = dt*f(r+0.5*k2,t+0.5*dt)
                  k4 = dt*f(r+k3, t+dt)
                  r = r + (k1+2*k2+2*k3+k4)/6
              return(tpoints, xpoints, ypoints, zpoints)
 In [ ]:
          def f(r,t):
              x = r[0]
              vx = r[1]
              y = r[2]
              vy = r[3]
              R =
              m =
              g = 9.8
```

```
C =
fx =
fvx =
fvx =
fy =
fvy =
return(np.array([fx, fy, fz],float))
```