Day 25

-0.5

-1.0

0.0

2.5

5.0

time

7.5

10.0

```
In [1]:
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]:
         # Runge-Kutta 4nd order
         def f(r,t):
             x = r[0]
              y = r[1]
              fx = y

fy = -9.81/1*np.sin(x)
              return(np.array([fx,fy],float))
         # define boundary conditions
         a = 0.0 # starting point
         b = 10.0 # ending point
         N = 1000 \text{ # number of points between a and b}
         dt = (b-a)/N
         r = np.array([1,1],float) # initial condition
         tpoints = np.arange(a, b, dt)
         xpoints = []
         ypoints = []
         for t in tpoints:
              xpoints.append(r[0])
              ypoints.append(r[1])
              k1 = dt*f(r,t)
              k2 = dt*f(r+0.5*k1,t+0.5*dt)
              k3 = dt*f(r+0.5*k2,t+0.5*dt)
              k4 = dt*f(r+k3, t+dt)
              r = r + (k1+2*k2+2*k3+k4)/6
In [3]:
         fig0, ax0 = plt.subplots(figsize=(3,3))
         ax0.plot(tpoints, xpoints)
         # ax0.plot(tpoints, ypoints)
ax0.set_xlabel('time')
         ax0.set_ylabel(r'$\theta$')
Out[3]: Text(0, 0.5, '$\\theta$')
              1.0
              0.5
              0.0
         θ
```

```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
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