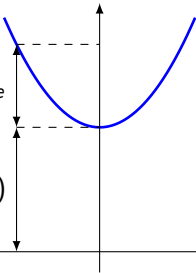


$$N_e(r)$$



$$\Delta N_e$$

$$N_e(0)$$

 $r$