# The SAS System

### The LOGISTIC Procedure

## **Model Information**

Data Set	IA.READYTOPROBIT	
Response Variable	conflict	
Number of Response Levels	2	
Model	binary logit	
Optimization Technique	Fisher's scoring	

<b>Number of Observations Read</b>	56
<b>Number of Observations Used</b>	56

Response Profile			
Ordered Value   conflict   Total Frequency			
1	1	7	
2	0	49	

Note	Probability modeled is conflict=1.

## **Model Convergence Status**

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics			
Criterion Intercept Only Intercept and Covariates			
AIC	44.198	45.329	
SC	46.224	51.405	
-2 Log L	42.198	39.329	

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0			
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq

Likelihood Ratio	2.8694	2	0.2382
Score	3.7581	2	0.1527
Wald	3.0879	2	0.2135

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates					
Parameter	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
Intercept	1	-2.4435	0.8446	8.3696	0.0038
growth	1	0.0659	0.0404	2.6645	0.1026
colonypop	1	-0.00003	0.000410	0.0044	0.9470

	Odds Ratio Estimates				
Effect Point Estimate		95%	Wald Confidence Limits		
grow	rth .	1.068	0.987		1.156
colo	nypop	1.000	0.999		1.001

# Association of Predicted Probabilities and Observed Responses

Percent Concordant	77.6	Somers' D	0.586
Percent Discordant	19.0	Gamma	0.607
Percent Tied	3.5	Tau-a	0.131
Pairs	343	С	0.793