

Open-Source Programming

#3: Open-source Management & Github Usage (2-1)



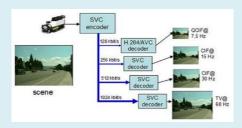
2025 Spring

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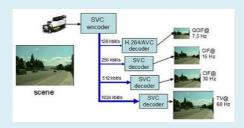
Contents

- How to use Git?
- Github + VS Code









Contents

- How to use Git?
- Github + VS Code

How to use Git? (1)

Git Installation

- Git, Git Bash 쉬운 설치/ Git Bash 설치 쉽고 자세한 설명/ 윈도우 OS에서 리눅스 환경 구축 하기/ Git Bash란 무엇인가 (tistory.com)
- Git Guides install git (github.com)
- Github Account setup and activation
- * Registration for Local User Infor.

```
$ git config --global user.name "Your Name"
$ git config --global user.email you@example.com
```

```
## Office Company Com
```



How to use Git? (2): "git init"

- The process of creating a repository on GitHub and linking it with a local Git repository
 - **\$git init**: Initialize your repository if you make the first repository.
 - **\$git clone**: Copy your own repository in Github.
 - "\$git init" commend:
 - 0] Run your gitCMD! (🔷)
 - 1] First, move to your work folder where you want.
 - 2] Type "git init" and click "enter".

```
 Git CMD
                                                                                                           :#Users#POWERUSERWoss_project 디렉터리
 #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git config --global user.name "hopeof-GreatMind"
 #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git config --global user.email bg.kim@sookmyung.ac.kr
 #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>dir
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
                   [첵터리 500,462,305,280 바이트 남음
#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git init
einitialized existing Git repository in C:/Users/POWERUSER/oss_project/.git/
::#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
```



How to use Git? (3): "git init"

• 3] "git status" and check on the message!

```
Git CMD
                                                                                                                                      ×
 C 드라이브의 볼륨에는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: 42DF-6109
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
파일을 찾을 수 없습니다.
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>ls
'Is'은(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령, 실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
배치 파일이 아닙니다.
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨에는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: 42DF-6109
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
2024-03-20 오후 07:08
2024-03-20 오후 07:08
                             <DIR>
                    '파일 U 바이트
디렉터리 500,457,914,368 바이트 남음
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git status
On branch master
No commits yet
nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
```



How to use Git? (4): "git init"

• 4] Make one dummy file as ".gitiognore" in your folder, by using your editor.

(If you have the existing files and folders, you don't need to make a new file....!)

```
Git CMD
                                                                                                                                     ×
nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>touch .gitignore
'touch'믄(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령, 실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
배치 파일이 아닙니다.
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>vim .gitignore
'vim'은(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령, 실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
배치 파일이 아닙니다.
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>Is
'Is'은(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령,실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
배치 파일이 아닙니다.
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>dir
 C 드라이브의 볼륨메는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: 42DF-6109
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
                              OIR>
2024-03-24 호후 07:37
                                                 .gitignore
                 1개 파월
2개 디렉터리 500,761,845,760 바이트 남음
```



How to use Git? (5): "git init"

• 5] Configure user name and **Primary e-mail** as:

```
$ git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
$ git config --global user.name "Your Name"
```

• 6 Execute the following commands:

\$git add . ← 현재 폴더와 파일 모두 추가

```
$ git add .gitignore ← 특정 파일을 추가 시
$ git commit -m "by using git init method"
```

• 7] Move to the "main" branch:

```
$ git branch -M main (예전: master)
$git branch ←-- 현재 브랜치 확인
```

• 8] 수정 기록 확인

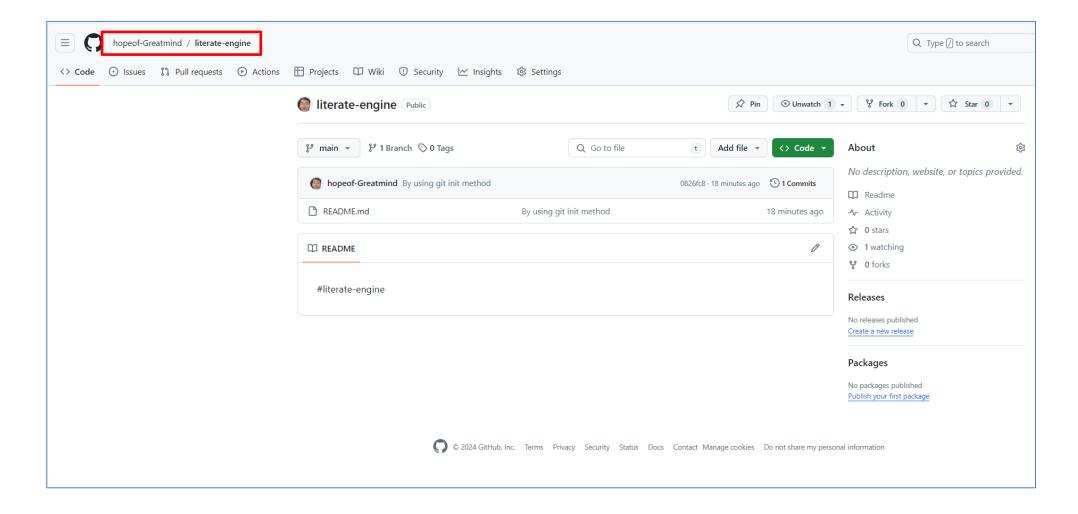
```
$ git log
```





How to use Git? (6): "git init"

• 9] Make your blank repository in Github site: Here, we use "literate-engine".





How to use Git? (7): "git init"

• 10] Connect your local repository to your Github repository as:

```
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/literate-engine.git
```

• 11] Verify the remote repository as:

```
$ git remote -v
```

• 12] Push your local source to your Github as:

```
$ git push -u origin main (예전: master)
```

```
POWERUSER@DESKTOP-PEEULI9 MINGW64 /tmp/literate-engine (main)
$ git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 245 bytes | 245.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/literate-engine.git
* [new branch] main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.

POWERUSER@DESKTOP-PEEULI9 MINGW64 /tmp/literate-engine (main)
```



How to use Git? (7-1): "git init"

• 13] If you get a problem of the following:

! [rejected] master -> master (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'git@github.com:zapnaa/abcappp.git'

then, follow the steps again:

- 2. \$ git pull -rebase origin main ← Pull the remote original repository again!
- 3. \$ git add .
- 4. \$ git commit -m 'your commit message'
- 5. \$ git push origin main



How to use Git? (7-2): "git init"

Github 잘 push됨!!

```
-PC@BOOK-RFF2T12ICU MINGW64 ~/Lectures/2024/openSS (main)
                      $ git pull origin main
                      remote: Enumerating objects: 9, done.
                      remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
                      remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
                      remote: Total 5 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
                      Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), 1.91 KiB | 140.00 KiB/s, done.
                      From https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/OpenSS
                       * branch
                                                      -> FETCH_HEAD
                                           main
                         514d5ad..0c77cb2 main
                                                      -> origin/main
                      Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
                       README.md | 2 ++
                       1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
                       SM-PC@BOOK-RFF2T12ICU MINGW64 ~/Lectures/2024/openSS (main)
                      $ git add .
<재수행 결과>
                       SM-PC@BOOK-RFF2T12ICU MINGW64 ~/Lectures/2024/openSS (main)
                      $ git commit -m "By PRof. Kim on 24.04.17 6:35"
                      On branch main
                      nothing to commit, working tree clean
                       SM-PC@BOOK-RFF2T12ICU MINGW64 ~/Lectures/2024/openSS (main)
                      $ git push origin main
                      Enumerating objects: 15, done.
                      Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
                      Delta compression using up to 16 threads
                      Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.
                      Writing objects: 100% (13/13), 14.53 MiB | 4.07 MiB/s, done.
                      Total 13 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
                      remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.
                      To https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/OpenSS.git
                         0c77cb2..c35bcae main -> main
                       M-PC@BOOK-RFF2T12ICU MINGW64 ~/Lectures/2024/openSS (main)
```

\$ git pull origin main

\$ git add. \$ git commit -m "message'

\$ git push origin main



How to use Git? (7-3): Solution for some troubleshoots!

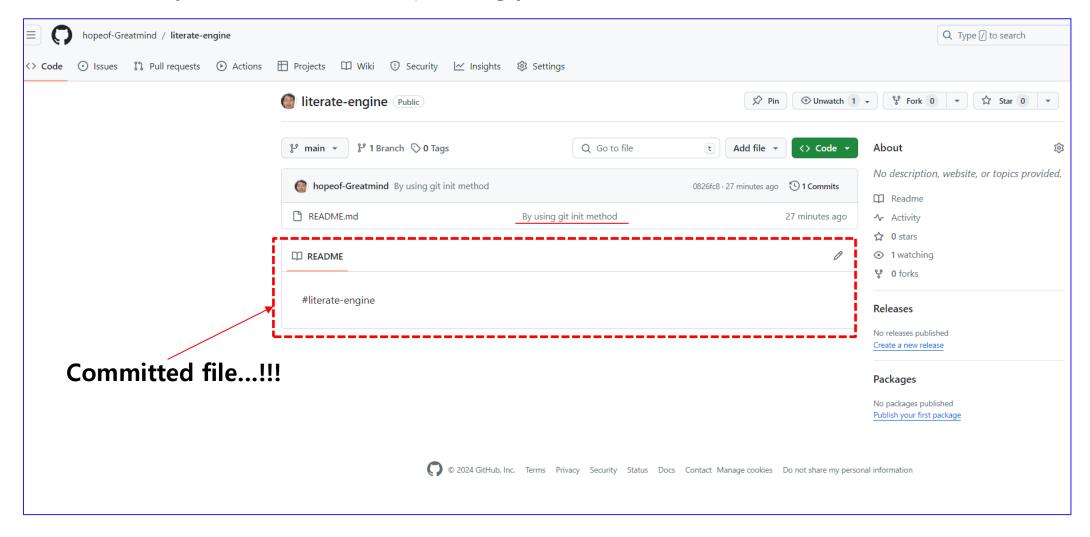
• How to remove the current connection or reconnect?

```
$git remote -v ← 연결성 확인
$git remote remove origin ← 현재 github 저장소 연결 제거
$ git remote add origin <a href="https://github.com/저장소명.git">https://github.com/저장소명.git</a> ← 다시 저장소 연결
```



How to use Git? (8): "git init"

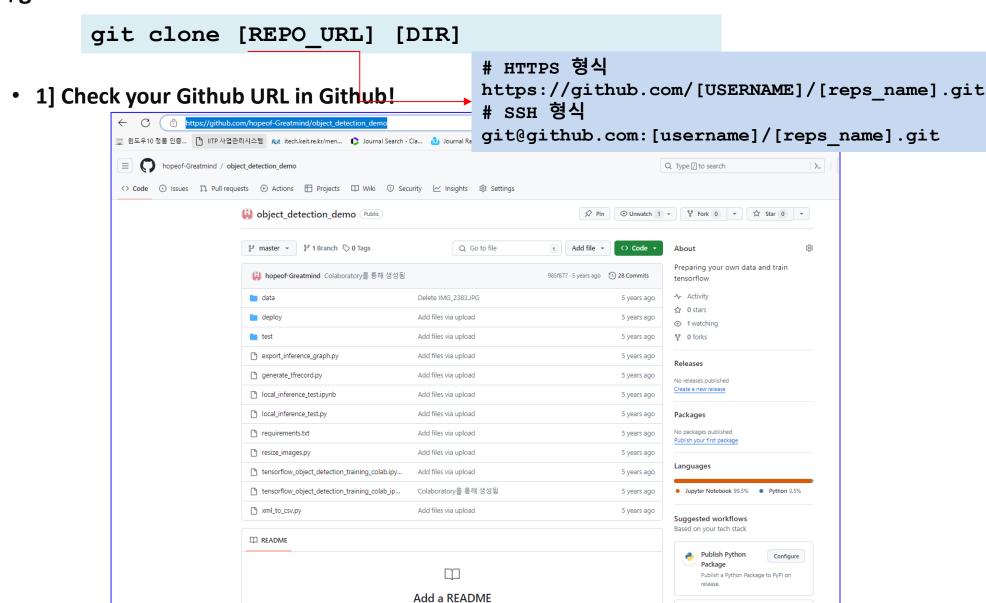
• 14] Check on your Github site for uploading your local sources (files or folders)....!!!





How to use Git? (6): "git clone"

"\$git clone" Command



How to use Git? (7): "git clone"

• 2] Copy the source using the following command:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
```

You can see cloning process as the following:

```
Git CMD
                 2개 디렉터리 500,761,845,760 바이트 남음
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
  #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git add .gitignore
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git commit -m 'Initialize Gti REpository'
error: pathspec 'Gti' did not match any file(s) known to git
error: pathspec 'REpository'' did not match any file(s) known to git
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo/git-clone.git
Cloning into 'git-clone'...
remote: Not Found
fatal: repository 'https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo/git-clone.git/' not found
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
 loning into 'object_detection_demo'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 437, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 437 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 434 eceiving objects: 100% (437/437), 67.79 MiB | 9.01 MiB/
Receiving objects: 100% (437/437), 72.12 MiB | 9.03 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (191/191), done.
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
```



How to use Git? (8): "git clone"

• 3] Check on your folder to verify the cloning!

```
Git CMD
                                                                                                                                            ×
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo/git-clone.git
Cloning into 'git-clone'...
remote: Not Found
fatal: repository 'https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo/git-clone.git/' not found
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
Cloning into 'object_detection_demo'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 437, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done,
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 437 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 434 eceiving objects: 100% (437/437), 67.79 MiB | 9.01 MiB/
Receiving objects: 100% (437/437), 72.12 MiB | 9.03 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (191/191), done.
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨에는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: 42DF-6109
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
                                <DIR>
              ─오후─07÷37
오후 07:58
— ─1개 파일
                                                  —.gitignore
2024-63-24
2024-03-24
                                                   object_detection_demo
-1-바이트
                        [[헬턴리 500.636,176,384 바이트 남음
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>
```



How to use Git? (9): "git clone"

• 4] Verify the remote repository.

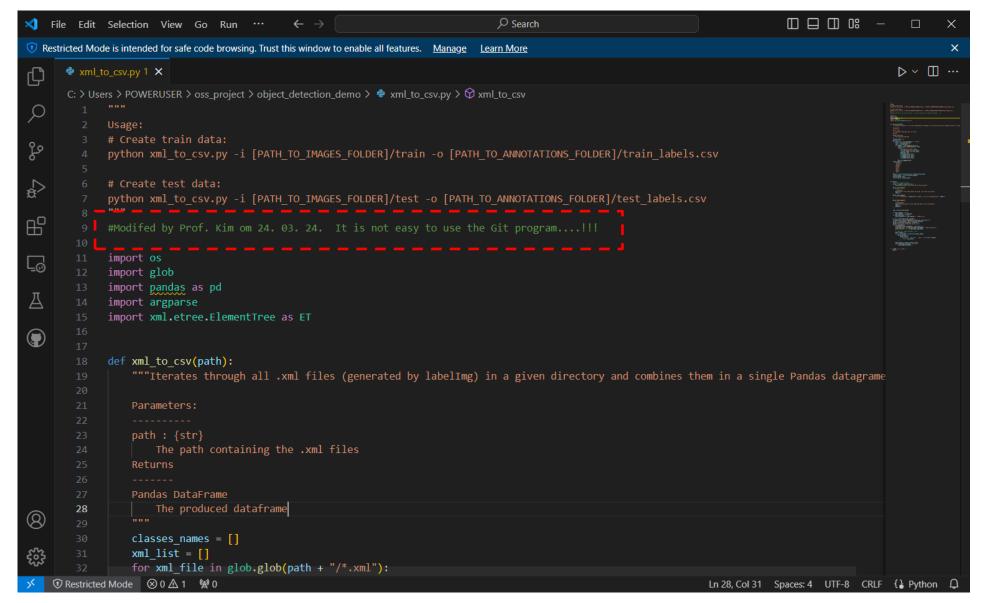
```
$ cd [your clone folder]
$ git remote -v
```

```
Git CMD
                                                                                                                                                         ×
 :;#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git clone https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
Cloning into 'object_detection_demo'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 437, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 437 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 434 eceiving objects: 100% (437/437), 67.79 MiB | 9.01 MiB/
Receiving objects: 100% (437/437), 72.12 MiB | 9.03 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (191/191), done.
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>dir
C 드라이브의 볼륨에는 이름이 없습니다.
볼륨 일련 번호: 42DF-6109
 C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project 디렉터리
2024-03-24 오후 07:58
2024-03-24 오후 07:58
               오후 07:37
오후 07:58
2024-03-24
2024-03-24
                                                       .gitignore
                                                        object_detection_demo
                         파일 1 바이트
디렉터리 500,636,176,384 바이트 남음
 ::#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>cd_object_detection_demo
 ::#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git remote -v
origin https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git (push)
  :#Users#POWERUSERWoss_projectWobject_detection_demo>
```



How to use Git? (10): "git clone"

• 5] Edit your code and modification. Here, we use "xml_2_csv.py" file.



How to use Git? (11): "git clone"

• 6] Before reflecting the change to the remote repository, **connect two repositories** based on "git remote" command. 원격 저장소의 이름으로 사용할 문자열

```
$ git remote add [REMOTE_NAME] [REMOTE_GIT_URL]

- 원격 Git 저장소 주소를 지정
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/hopeof-
Greatmind/object detection demo.git
```

```
Git CMD
                  3개 디렉터리 500,636,176,384 바이트 남음
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>cd object_detection_demo
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git remote -v
origin https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git (push)
 ::#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>cd ...
 ∷#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git push
fatal: No configured push destination.
Either specify the URL from the command-line or configure a remote repository using
    git remote add <name> <url>
and then push using the remote name
     git push <name>
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git reomte add original https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
git: 'reomte' is not a git command. See 'git --help'.
The most similar command is
 :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project>git remote add original https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
C:#Users#POWERUSER#oss project>
```



How to use Git? (12): "git clone"

• 6] Update git program when you meet an error...!!!!

\$ git update-git-for-windows



How to use Git? (13): "git clone"

• 7] Reflect your change based on "git add <edited file>" and "git Commit –m <message>".

```
$ git add xml_2_csv.py
$ git commit -m "Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25"
```

```
₫ 명령 프롬프트
C:\Users\POWERUSER\oss_project\object_detection_demo>git add xml_to_csv.py
::#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git commit -m "Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25"
[main 4e95b23] Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
C:\Users\POWERUSER\oss_project\object_detection_demo>
```



How to use Git? (14): "git clone"

• 8] Reflect the change to the remote Github (your Github) using "git push~" command...!!

```
$ git push <remote> <branch name>
Example)) $ git push -u origin main
```

\$ git push <options>

```
C:\Users\PO\ERUSER\oss_project\ostarbolect_detection_demo>git add \timesml_to_csv.py

C:\Users\PO\ERUSER\oss_project\ostarbolect_detection_demo>git commit \timesml_m \timesml_doified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25"

[main 4e95b23] Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

C:\Users\PO\ERUSER\oss_project\ostarbolect_detection_demo>git push \timesml_u origin main

Enumerating objects: 5, done.

Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.

Delta compression using up to 20 threads

Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.

Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 358 bytes | 358.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)

remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 2 local objects.

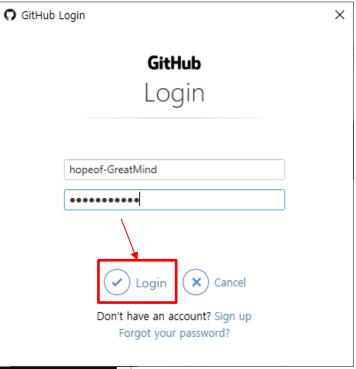
To https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
    cf119c8..4e95b23 main -> main

branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.

C:\Users\PO\ERUSER\oss_project\ossalpholect_detection_demo>
```

In your working Folder !

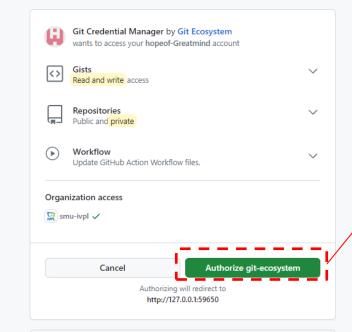


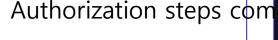


How to use Git? (15): "git close the control of the



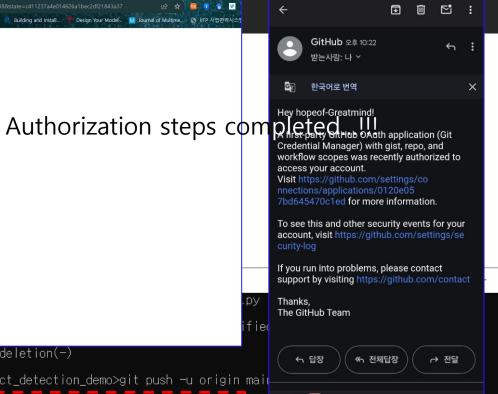
Authorize Git Credential Manager







③ 세로운 ③ 숙명이 및 IVPL | D Daum | ☆ Byung | ☆ Journa | m JMlS(ic | 호 BK21 의 인터넷 등 Chatel (A) Sit 토 ③ 12 x +



₩ 邻.61% 🖥

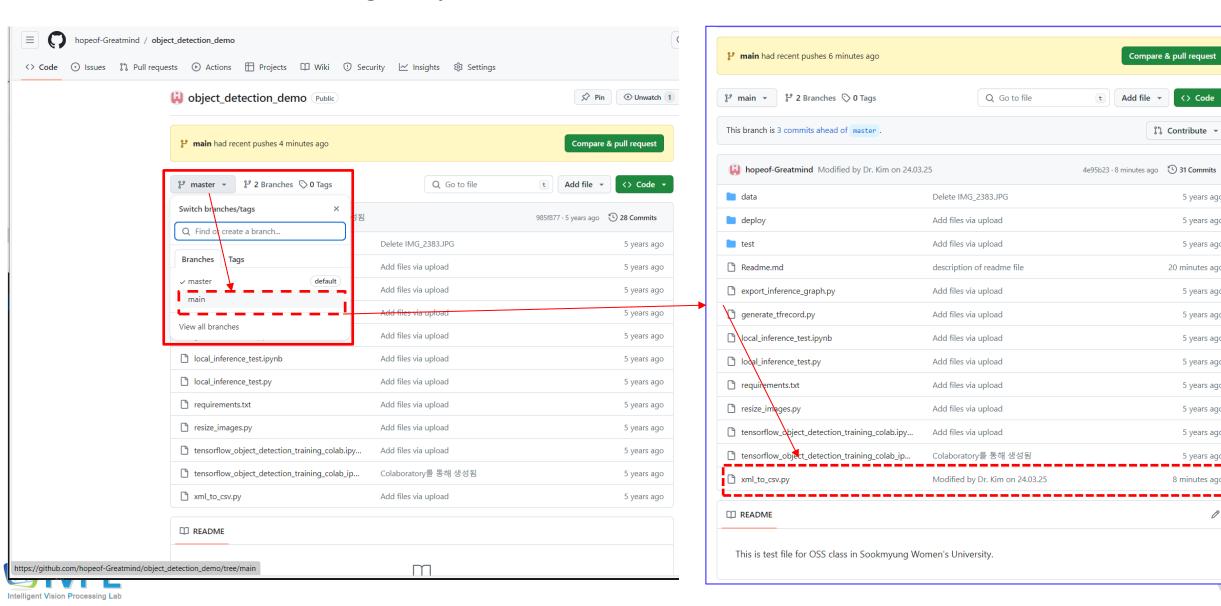
KT 10:26 M - 💬 •





How to use Git? (16): "git clone"

• 9] See the changes in your remote Github...!!!



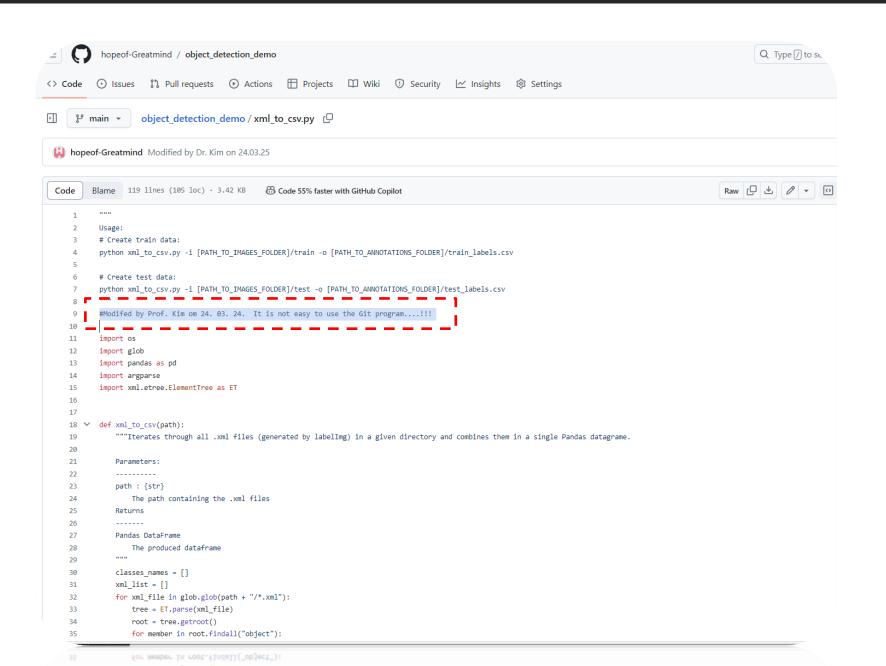
<> Code ▼

5 years ago

8 minutes ago

20 minutes ago

How to use Git? (17): "git clone"





How to use Git? (18): "git clone"

Useful commands in add & commit

git add scripts/app.js images/logo.png

git add *

git add.

git commit -a -m "MY MESSAGE HERE"

git push origin master
branch name>

git push origin HEAD:
branch>

Ex) \$ git push origin HEAD:master -

예전 버전: master



How to use Git? (19): "git clone"

• 9] change one source file and save...!!! Then using the following commands, we can push all changes to Github website.

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -a -m "MY MESSAGE HERE"
```

```
₫ 명령 프롬프트
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
  :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git                    push origin main
 Enumerating objects: 5, done
 Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done
Delta compression using up to 20 threads

Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.

Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 321 bytes | 321.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)

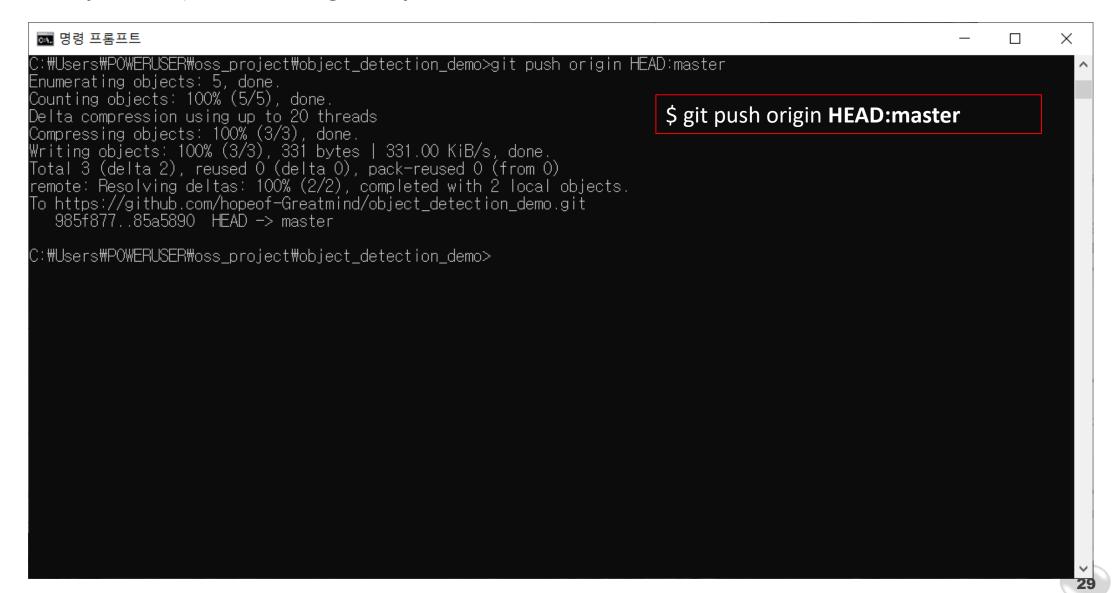
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 2 local objects.

To https://github.com/hopeof-Greatmind/object_detection_demo.git
    0a82d70..5ecf926 main -> main
   #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git add
   :#Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git commit -m "Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25 again & again"
[main 85a5890] Modified by Dr. Kim on 24.03.25 again & again
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
   #Users#POWERUSER#oss_project#object_detection_demo>git push -u origin master
 error: src refspec master does not match any
  :#Users#POWERUSERWoss_projectWobject_detection_demo>git push --force origin master
error: src refspec master does not match any
  :#Users#POWERUSERWoss_projectWobject_detection_demo>git push -u origin object_detection_demo
error: src refspec object detection demo does not match any
```



How to use Git? (20)

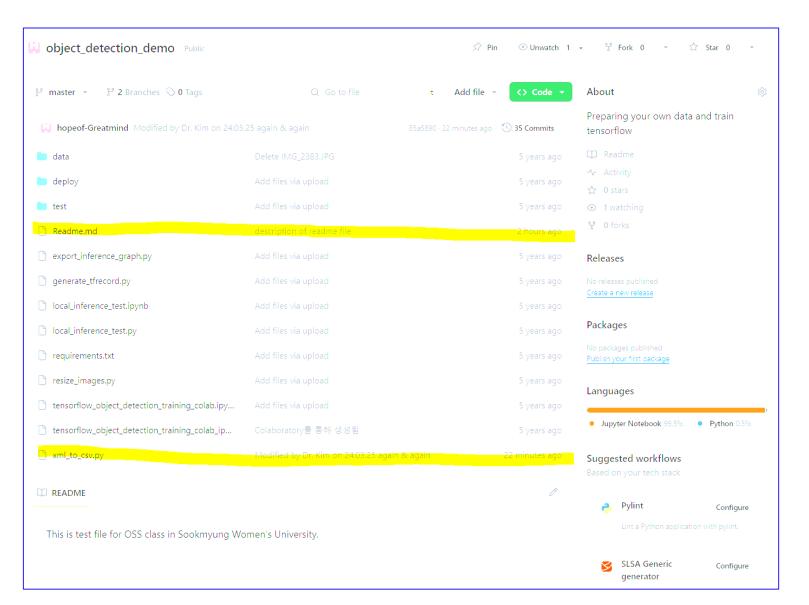
Then, you can push all changes to your Github site as:





How to use Git? (21)

In your Github site and master branch, you can see the changed files and messages as:

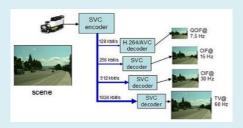












Contents

- How to use Git?
- Github + VS Code

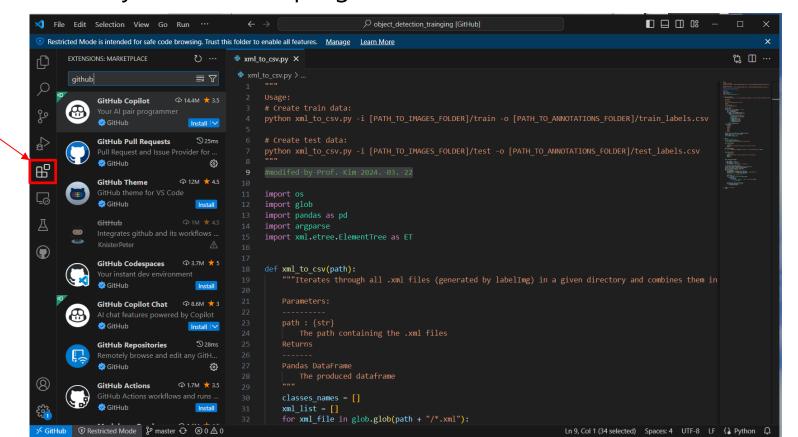
Github + VS Code (1)

***** Requirements

Install your VS code at <u>Download Visual Studio Code - Mac, Linux, Windows</u>.

Steps to Manage Your Github source in Your VS code

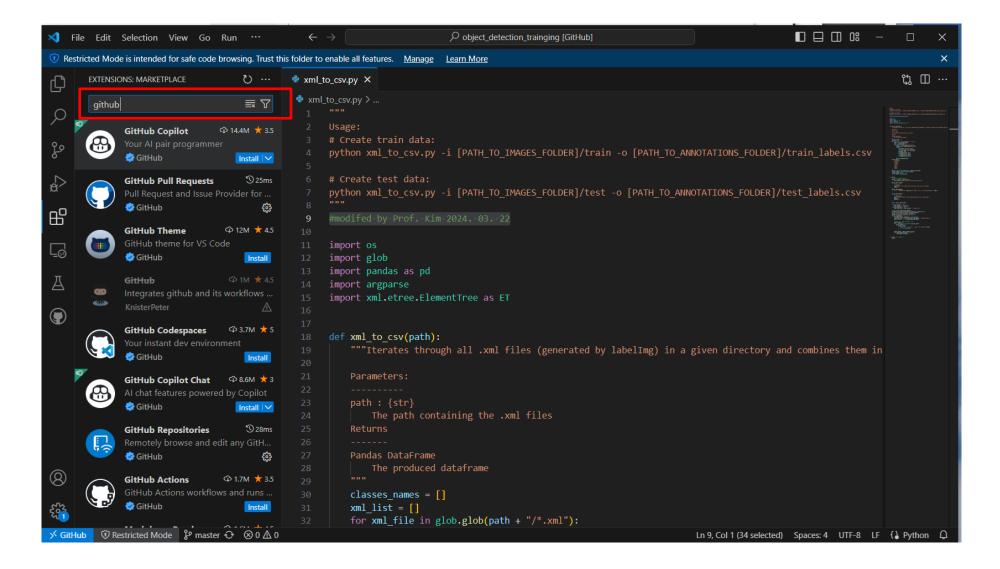
- 2] Open your VS code.
- 3] Click "Extension" tab on your VS code program!





Github + VS Code (2)

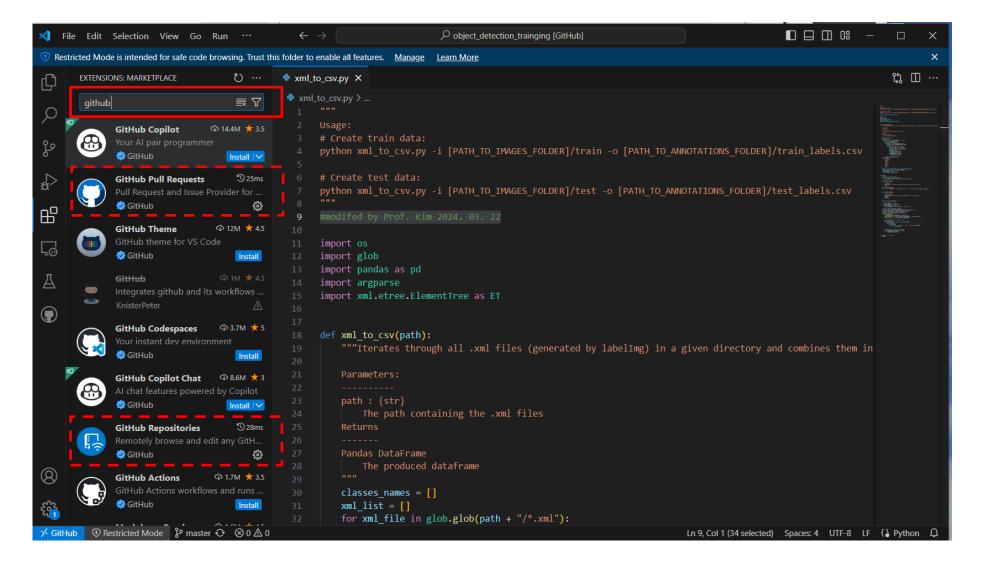
• 4] Search Github extension in "search field". You can see Github extension programs...!!!





Github + VS Code (3)

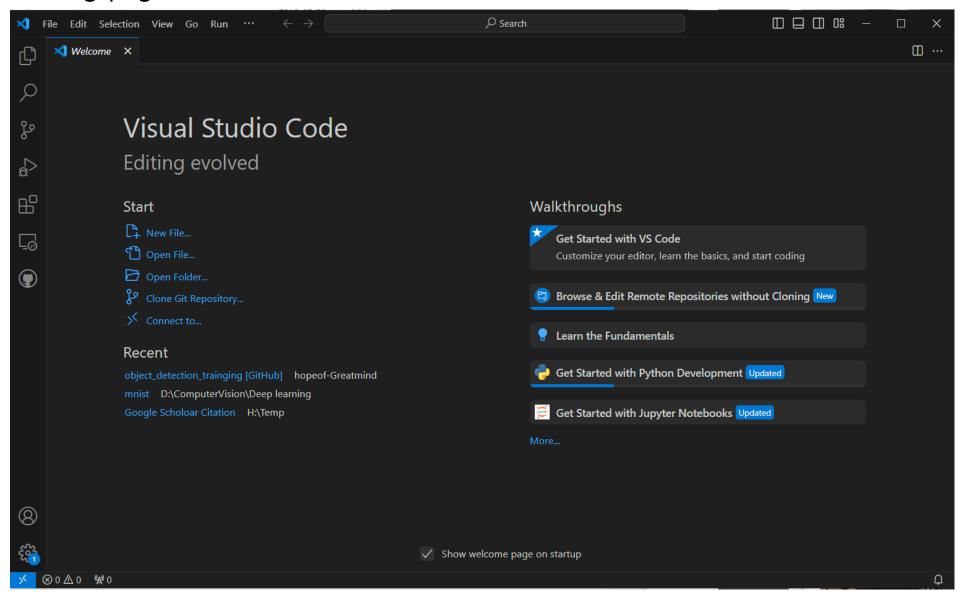
• 5] Install the required packages by selecting them.





Github + VS Code (4)

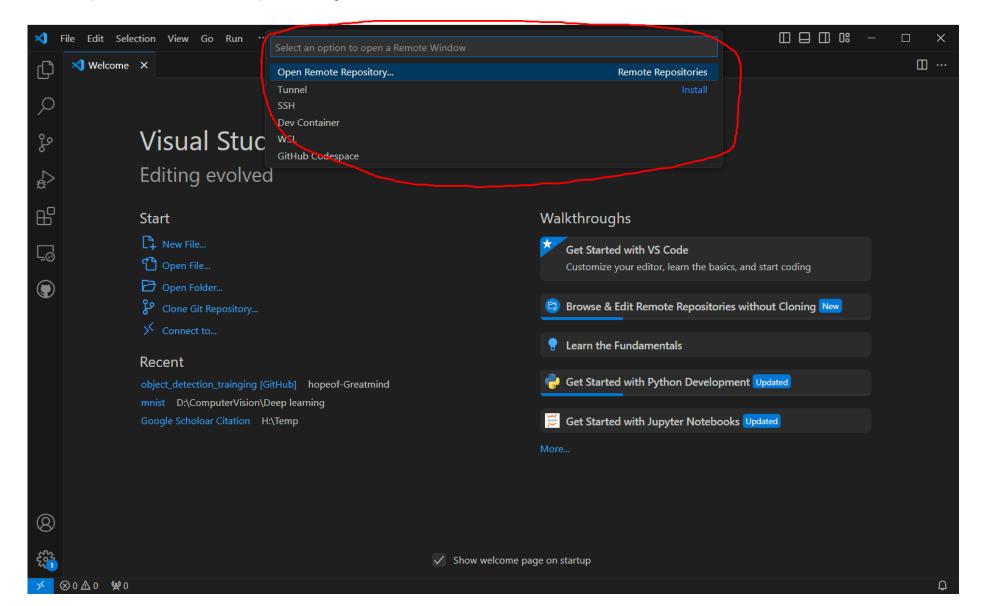
• 6] In staring page of VS code, select start item as "Connect to...."





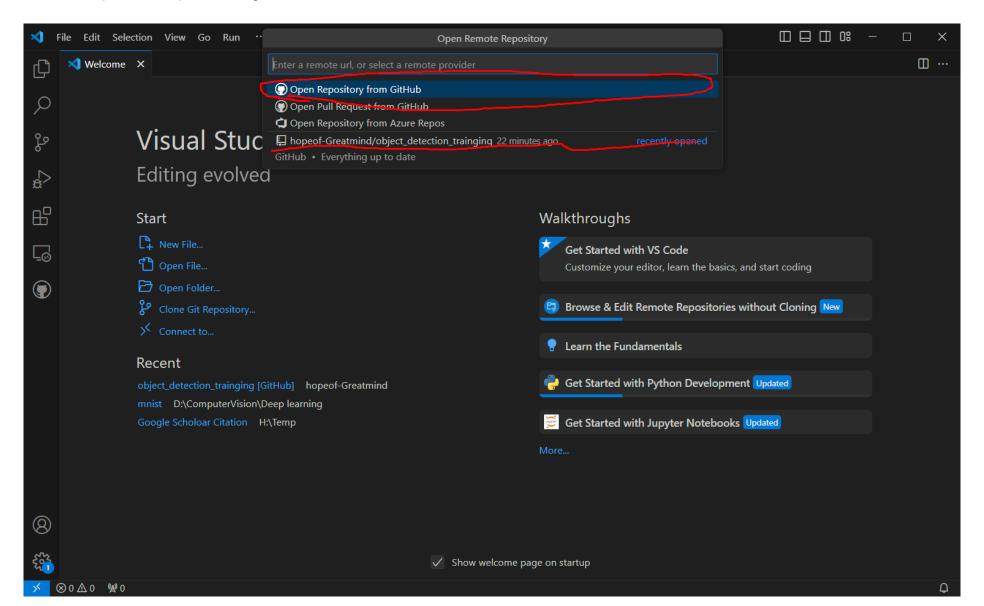
Github + VS Code (5)

Select "Open Remote Repoistory"



Github + VS Code (6)

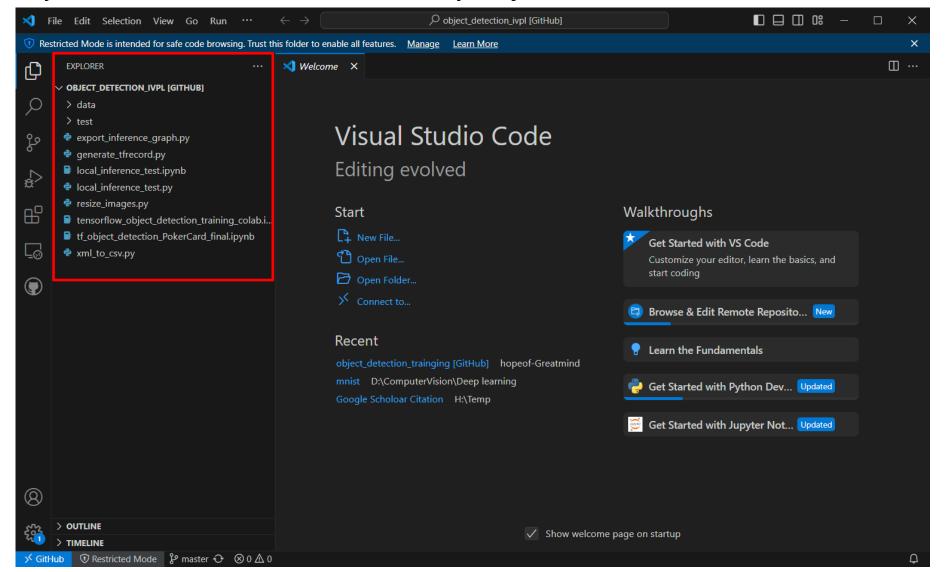
Select "Open Repository from Github."





Github + VS Code (7)

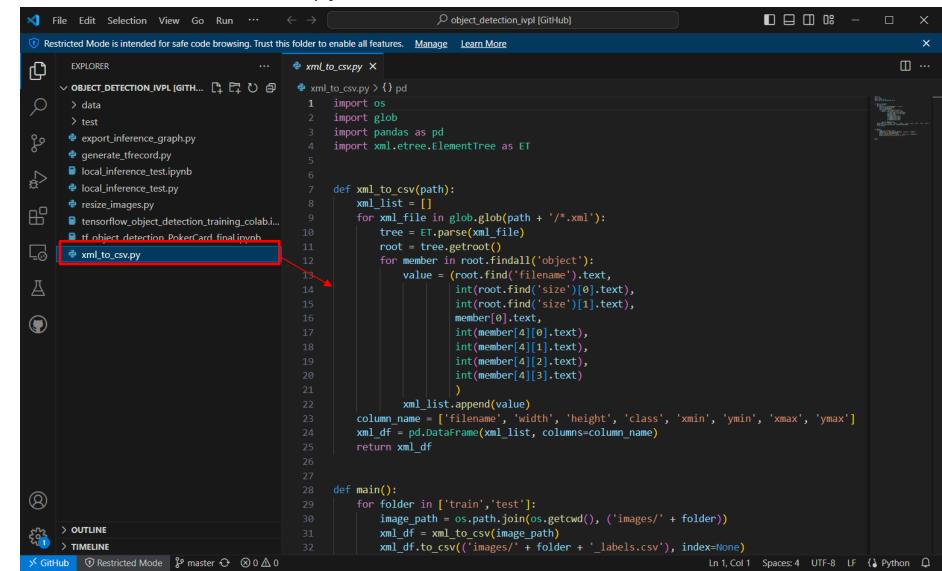
- Then you can see the log-in page at Github. Just log-in (sign-in) on Github.
- Then, you see the work-folder selection for your job.





Github + VS Code (8)

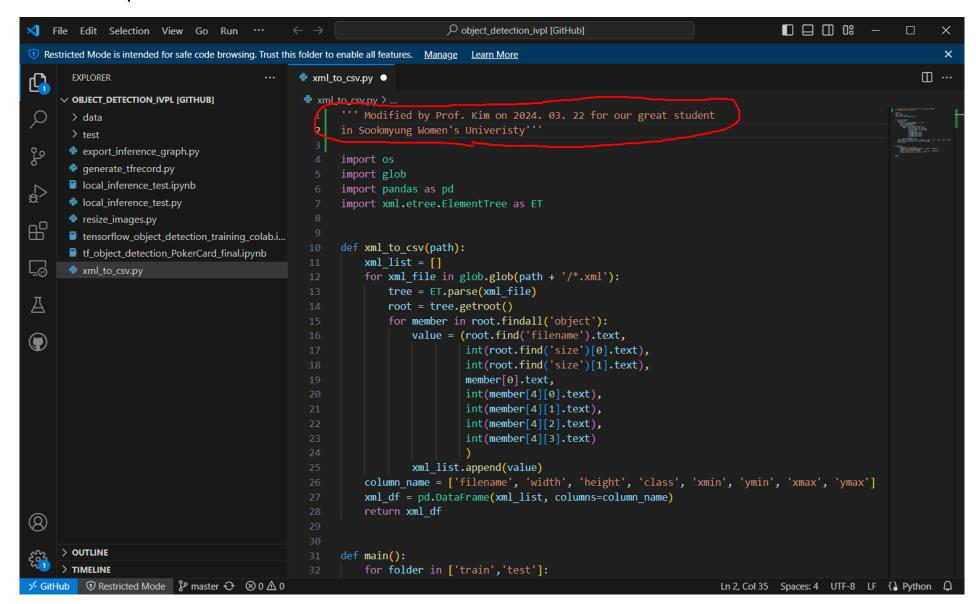
■ 7] Select one source file to modify the content (or program). In our example, I will select "xml_to_csv.py" file. Just click "xml_to_csv.py" file..!!!





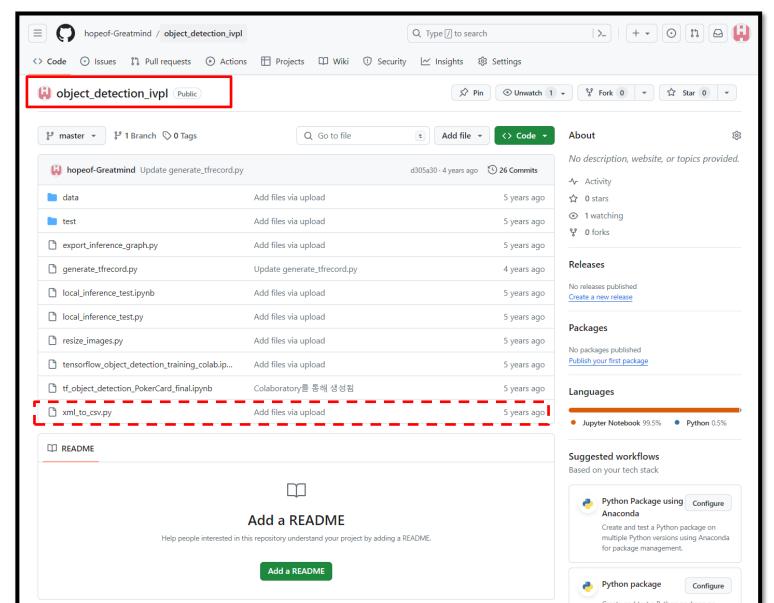
Github + VS Code (9)

8] Edit some part or add additional code (comment) line. And save it.



Github + VS Code (10)

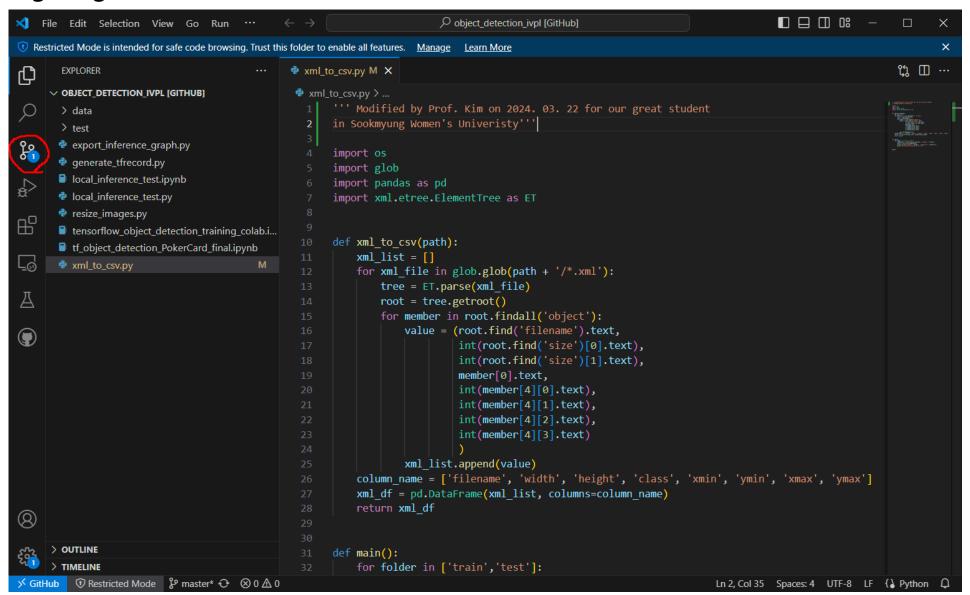
• 9] Go to your Github (work-folder).





Github + VS Code (11)

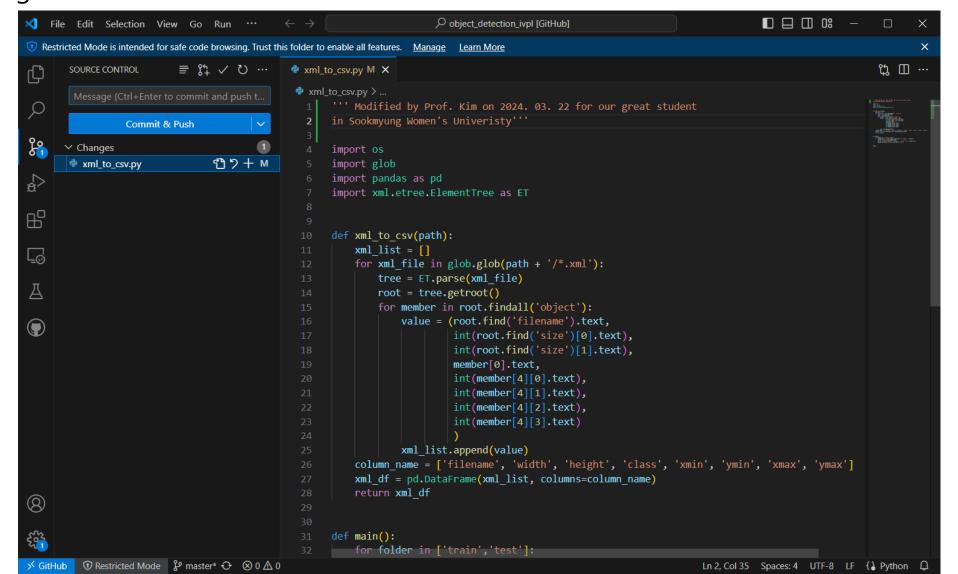
10] Again go back to VS code and select "Source control" tab in left.





Github + VS Code (12)

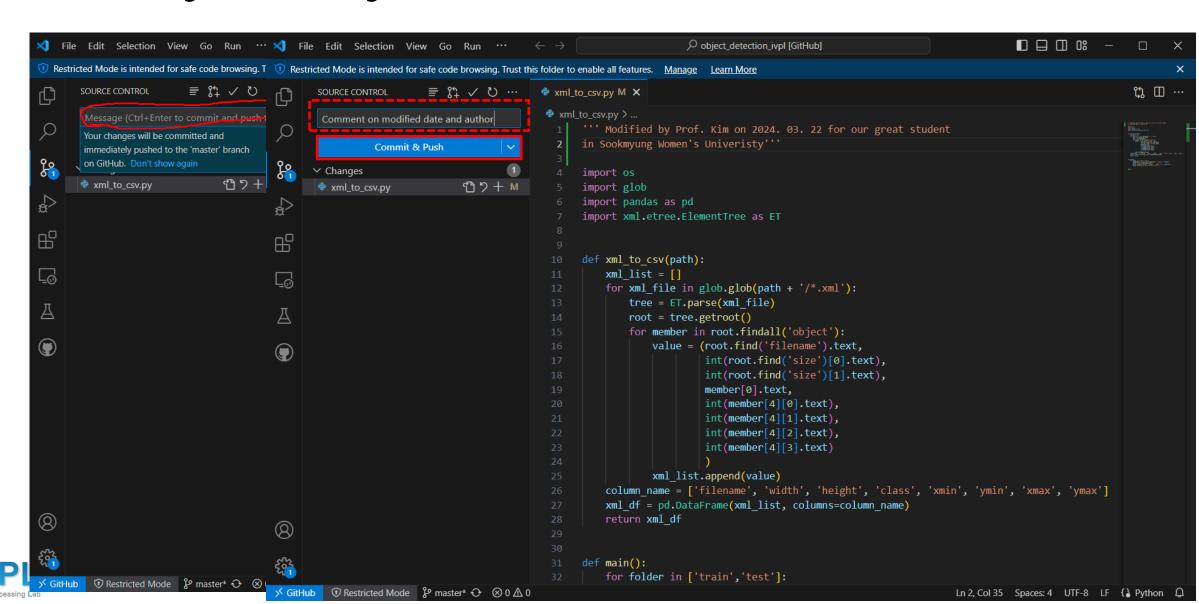
• 11] Again go back to VS code and select "Source control" tab in left. You can see "message field' and "Commit & Push" button!





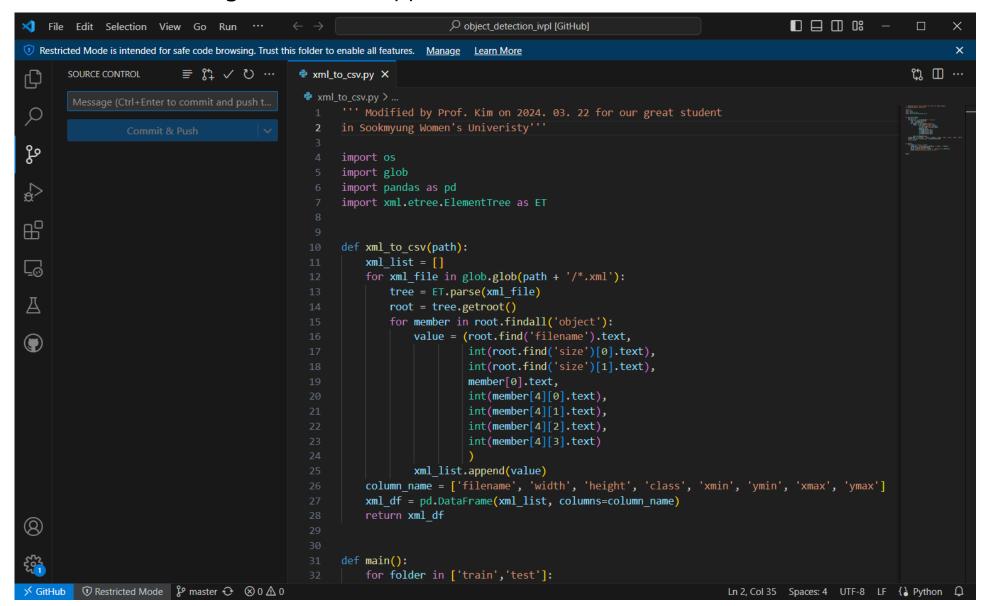
Github + VS Code (13)

12] First, give the message for commit and click "Commit & Push" button!



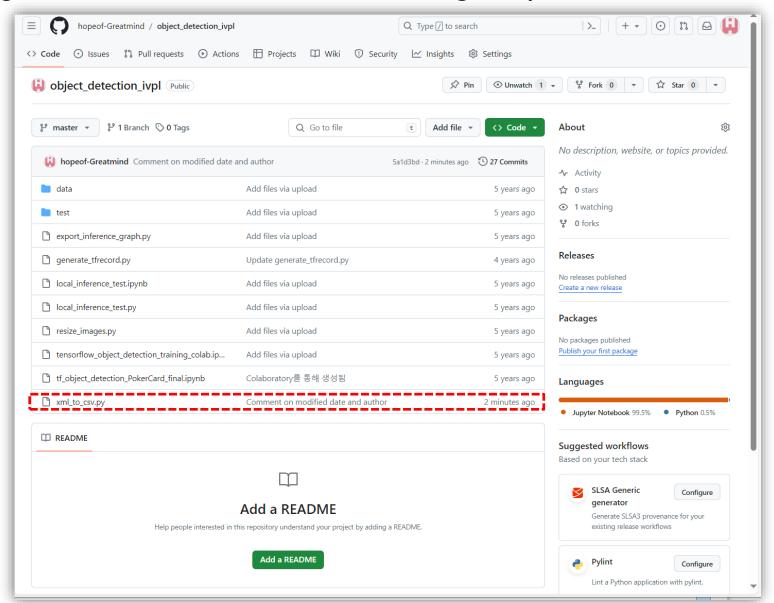
Github + VS Code (14)

You can see the change file was disappeared.



Github + VS Code (15)

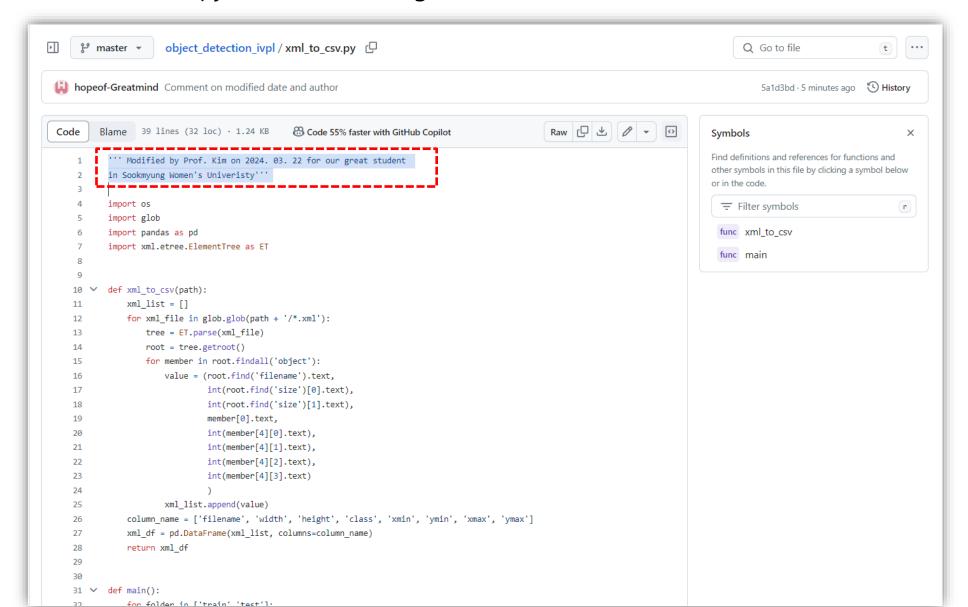
■ 13] Then let's go to Github site and check the change of yours...!





Github + VS Code (16)

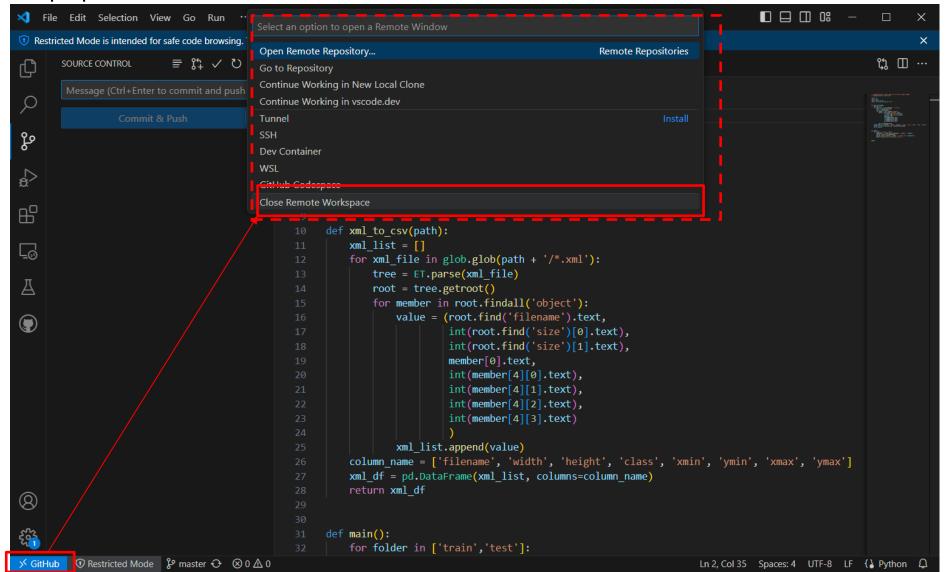
• Just click "xml_to_csv.py" to see the change which was reflected.





Github + VS Code (17)

■ 14] In VS Code, finish the Remote workspace: Just click on left-bottom. Then you can see the pop-down items to close it.

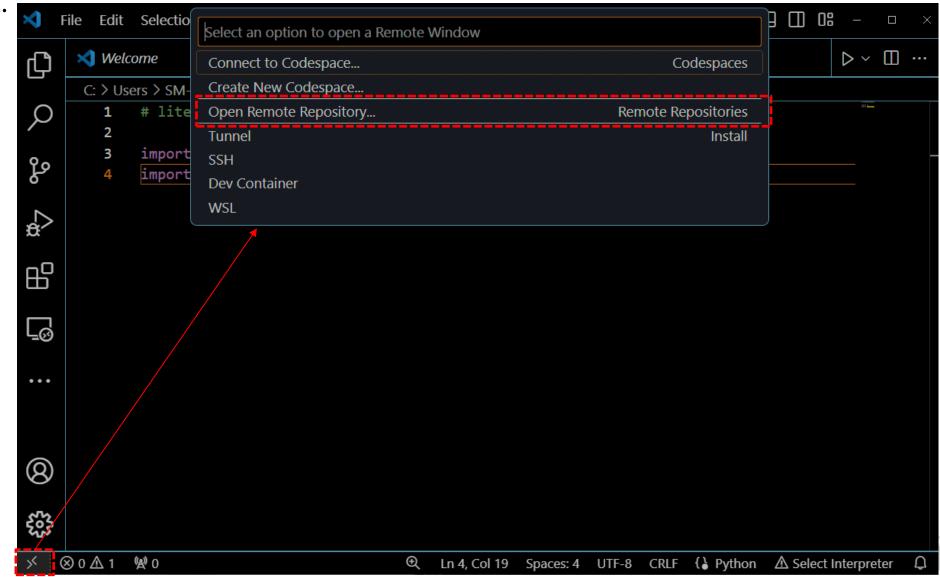




Github + VS Code (18)

* When VS code has some files at beginning, you can click the "github" icon

at bottom-left.







Thank you for your attention.!!! QnA

http://ivpl.sookmyung.ac.kr