オペレーティングシステム中間課題

2023年2月6日

1 プログラムの説明

1.1 作成したプログラム

哲学者の食事問題を解くプログラムを作成した.

1.2 クリティカルセクションと排他制御について行ったこと

今回作成したプログラムでは、フォークをリソースとして、哲学者がリソースを使用するという形になっている、哲学者がフォークを取得する部分をクリティカルセッションとしていて、優先で取得できるフォークがすでに取得されている場合は使用可能になるまで待機状態になる。

本プログラムで排他制御を行わなかった場合,それぞれの哲学者は以下のように振る舞う.

- 1. 左のフォークが得られるまで思考し,フォークを取得する.
- 2. 右のフォークが得られるまで思考し,フォークを取得する.
- 3. 食事をする.(15秒のランダムな時間待機)
- 4. 右のフォークを置く.
- 5. 左のフォークを置く.

この場合,全哲学者が左のフォークを持ち,右のフォークが得られなくなるのでデットロック状態になる.

この問題の解決方法として,本プログラムでは哲学者の位置の応じて,右もしくは左のフォークを優先するようにした.具体的には,哲学者の番号が奇数のときは左のフォークを先に取得するようにし,偶数のときは右のフォークを先に取得するようにした.これにより,全哲学者が左のフォークを持ち,右のフォークが得られなくなることがなくなるのでデットロック状態を回避することが可能になる.

2 動作環境

表 1 動作環境

OS	ubuntu22.04 LTS
CPU	Intel® Core [™] i7-8700K CPU @ 3.70GHz × 12
メモリ	32.0GB
コンパイラ	g++ version 11.3.0
使用言語	C++17

3 実行手順

プログラムのコンパイルコマンドを以下に示す.

```
1 コンパイル
g++ -Wall main.cpp -pthread -std=c++17
以下のコマンドで実行した.
2 実行コマンド
1 ./a.out
```

4 実行結果

ループ数3で哲学者が5人の条件でプログラムの実行したときの結果を以下に示す.

3 実行結果

```
f11@desktop-f11<TUThumbleERv3>:~/Git/The_edining_philosophers$ ./a.out
           start
3
           Philosopher 1 is reading..
           Philosopher 2 is reading..
4
           Philosopher1 thinking
5
6
           Philosopher 3 is reading...
           Philosopher 4 is reading..
7
           Philosopher 5 is reading..
8
9
           Philosopher3 thinking
10
           Philosopher4 thinking
           PhilosopherPhilosopher5 thinking
11
12
           2 thinking
           Philosopher4 get fork4 DONE
13
           Philosopher4 get fork3 DONE
14
           Philosopher4 is eating
15
           Philosopher1 get fork5 DONE
16
           Philosopher1 get fork1 DONE
17
           Philosopher1 is eating
18
           Philosopher3 get fork2 DONE
19
           Philosopher3 get fork3Philosopher4 has finished eating
20
           Philosopher4 put fork3 DONE
21
           Philosopher4 put fork4 DONE
22
           Philosopher4 thinking
23
           DONE
24
25
           Philosopher3 is eating
           Philosopher5 get fork4 DONE
26
           Philosopher5 get fork5Philosopher2 get fork2Philosopher3 has finished eating
27
           Philosopher3 put fork3 DONE
28
           Philosopher3 put fork2 DONE
29
30
           Philosopher3 thinking
           DONE
31
           Philosopher2 get fork1Philosopher1 has finished eating
32
```

```
33
           Philosopher1 put fork1 DONE
           Philosopher1 put fork5 DONE
34
           Philosopher1 thinking
35
           DONE
36
           Philosopher2 is eating
37
           DONE
38
           Philosopher5 is eating
39
           Philosopher4 get fork4Philosopher3 get fork2Philosopher1 get
40
               fork5PhilosopherPhilosopher5 has finished eating
           Philosopher5 put fork5 DONE
41
           Philosopher5 put fork4 DONE
42
           Philosopher5 thinking
43
           DONE
44
           Philosopher4 get fork3 DONE
45
           Philosopher4 is eating
46
           DONE
47
           Philosopher1 get fork12 has finished eating
48
           Philosopher2 put fork1 DONE
49
           Philosopher2 put fork2 DONE
50
           Philosopher2 thinking
51
           DONE DONE
52
           Philosopher1 is eating
53
54
55
           Philosopher3 get fork3Philosopher4 has finished eating
           Philosopher4 put fork3 DONE
56
           Philosopher4 put fork4 DONE
57
           Philosopher4 thinking
58
           DONE
59
           Philosopher3 is eating
60
           Philosopher1 has finished eating
61
62
           Philosopher1 put fork1 DONE
           Philosopher1 put fork5 DONE
63
           Philosopher1 thinking
64
           Philosopher4 get fork4 DONE
65
           Philosopher4 get fork3Philosopher5 get fork4Philosopher3 has finished eating
66
           Philosopher3 put fork3 DONE
67
           Philosopher3 put fork2 DONE
68
           Philosopher3 thinking
69
           Philosopher1 get fork5 DONE
70
           Philosopher1 get fork1 DONE
71
           Philosopher1 is eating
72
           DONE
73
74
           Philosopher4 is eating
           Philosopher2 get fork2 DONE
75
           Philosopher2 get fork1Philosopher4 has finished eating
76
           Philosopher4 put fork3 DONE
77
           Philosopher4 put fork4 DONE
78
           DONE
79
           Philosopher5 get fork5Philosopher1 has finished eating
80
           Philosopher1 put fork1 DONE
81
```

```
82
            Philosopher1 put fork5 DONE
            DONE
83
            Philosopher2 is eating
84
            DONE
85
            Philosopher5 is eating
86
            Philosopher2 has finished eating
87
            Philosopher2 put fork1 DONE
88
            Philosopher2 put fork2 DONE
89
            Philosopher2 thinking
90
            Philosopher3 get fork2 DONE
91
            Philosopher3 get fork3 DONE
            Philosopher3 is eating
93
            Philosopher5 has finished eating
94
            Philosopher5 put fork5 DONE
95
            Philosopher5 put fork4 DONE
96
            Philosopher5 thinking
97
            Philosopher5 get fork4 DONE
98
            Philosopher5 get fork5 DONE
99
            Philosopher5 is eating
100
            Philosopher2 get fork2Philosopher3 has finished eating
101
            Philosopher3 put fork3 DONE
102
            Philosopher3 put fork2 DONE
103
            DONE
104
105
            Philosopher2 get fork1 DONE
            Philosopher2 is eating
106
            Philosopher2 has finished eating
107
            Philosopher2 put fork1 DONE
108
            Philosopher2 put fork2 DONE
109
            Philosopher5 has finished eating
110
            Philosopher5 put fork5 DONE
111
            Philosopher5 put fork4 DONE
112
            finish
113
```

5 工夫した点・感想

6 参考文献

参考文献

[1] Akira Takahashi, "std::thread",cpprefjp - C++ 日本語リファレンス,https://cpprefjp.github.io/reference/thread/thread.html,2022年11月29日.