

Find the Zero in Sorted Array

You are given an array of size $N + 1$. The array contains **all** the integers from 0 to N (both inclusive). The array is completely sorted in ascending order with one exception - the number zero (0) is placed at an arbitrary position. You are expected to find the position of zero in this sorted array.

Note: There is one and only one occurrence of zero in this sorted array, and the array is **0-indexed**.

Refer to these example test cases for further explanation:

TEST CASE 1

$N = 6$

Input Array: [1, 2, 0, 3, 4, 5, 6]

Output: 2

Explanation: The position of zero in the array is 2

TEST CASE 2

$N = 3$

Input Array: [1, 2, 3, 0]

Output: 3

Explanation: The position of zero in the array is 3

Expected Time Complexity: $O(\lg(N + 1))$, where $N + 1$ is the size of the input array.

Input Format:

The first line of input file contains S - the number of sub-test-cases.

In each sub-test-case, the first line contains N - the size of the array, and the next line contains $N + 1$ space-separated integers.

(After reading this question, follow the steps described in [Instructions.pdf](#) to see the input and the expected output for each test case.)

Instructions:

You have been provided with a template file containing 2 functions - *main*

and *solve*. The *main* function already takes the input S , which is the number of sub test cases. For each sub test case, you have to take the array as input and call the *solve* function. The *solve* function should find the position of zero and print it on the terminal in $O(\lg(N + 1))$ time, where $N + 1$ is the size of the input array.

Follow the steps described in **Instructions.pdf** to see the input and the expected output for each test case.