

# Esercizio dinamica molecolare

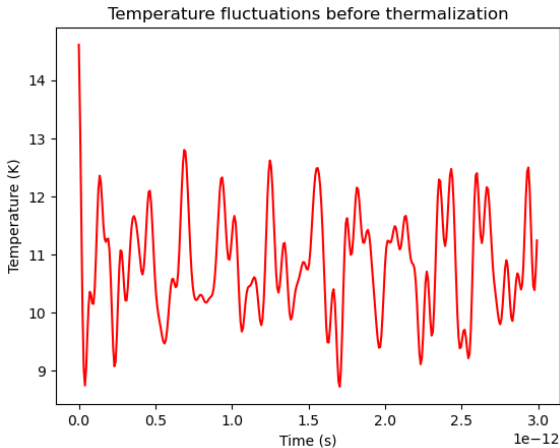
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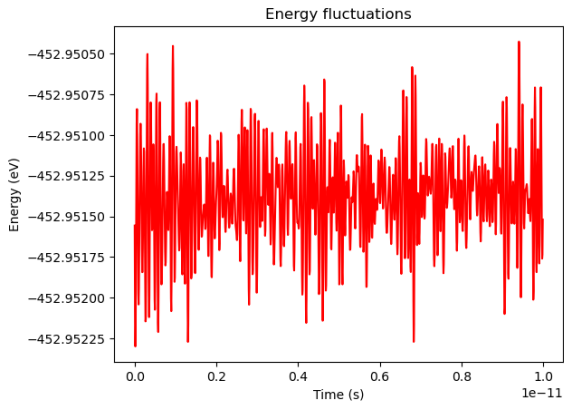
## Sharp cutoff approach, temperature

$$T_{init} = 15\text{ K} \rightarrow \langle T \rangle = 10.82\text{ K}$$



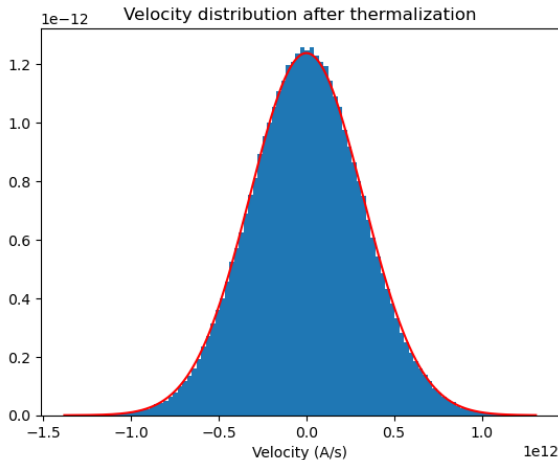
## Sharp cutoff approach, energy

$$\frac{\delta E}{E} = 6.5 \times 10^{-7}$$



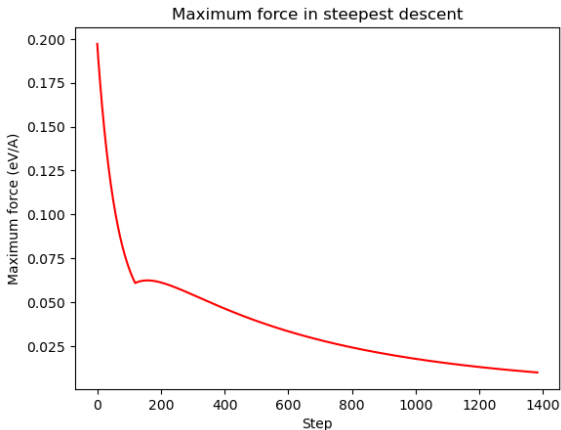
## Sharp cutoff approach, velocity distribution

$$f(v_x) = \sqrt{\frac{M}{2\pi k_B T}} \exp\left(-\frac{M v_x^2}{2k_B T}\right)$$



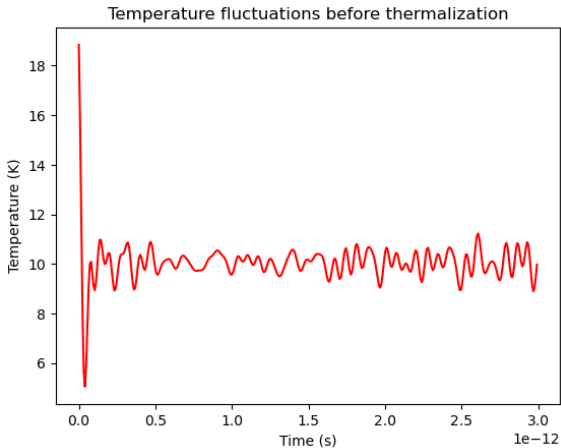
## Sharp cutoff approach, steepest descent

$$F_{max} < 0.01 \text{ eV}/\text{\AA}$$



## Sharp cutoff approach, steepest descent

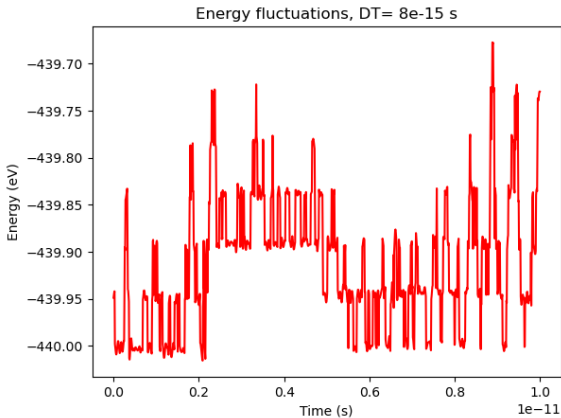
$$T_{init} = 20\text{ K} \rightarrow \langle T \rangle = 10.06\text{ K}$$



## Sharp cutoff approach, energy

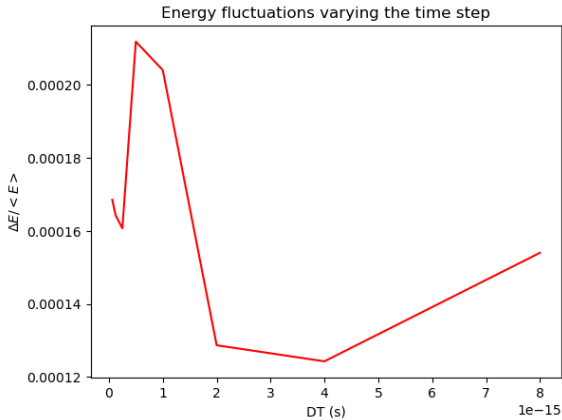
$$\langle T \rangle = 199.74 \text{ K}$$

$$\frac{\delta E}{E} = 1.54 \times 10^{-4}$$



## Sharp cutoff approach, energy

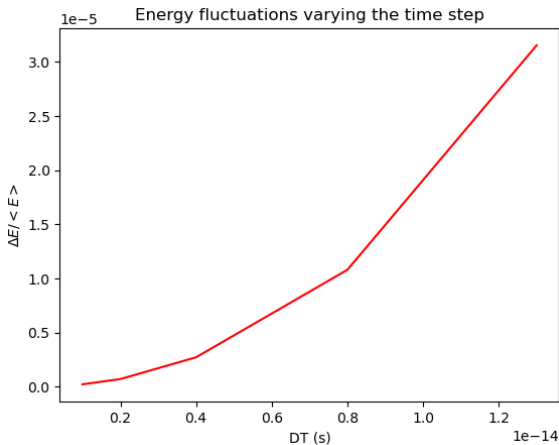
Lowering the time step does not solve the problem





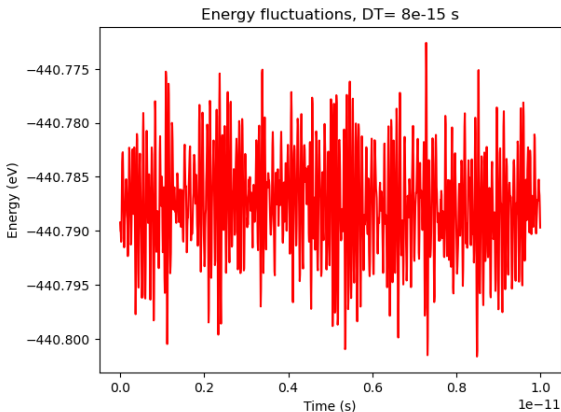
## Polynomial junction approach, ideal timestep

The ideal timestep is  $\Delta t = 8 \text{ fs}$  as it gives  $\frac{\delta E}{E} = 1.08 \times 10^{-5}$ .

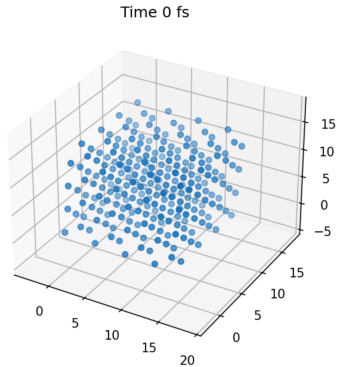


## Polynomial junction approach, energy

$$\frac{\delta E}{E} = 1.08 \times 10^{-5}$$

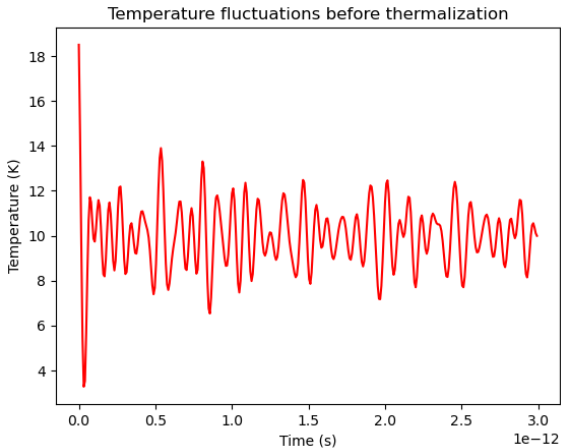


# Polynomial junction approach, simulation



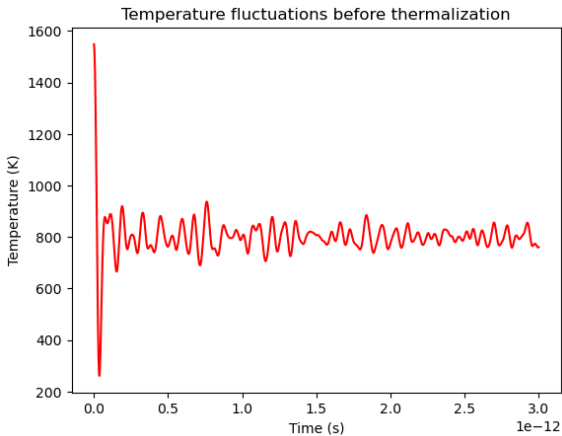
## PBC, temperature

$$T_{init} = 20 \text{ K} \rightarrow \langle T \rangle = 10.001 \text{ K}$$

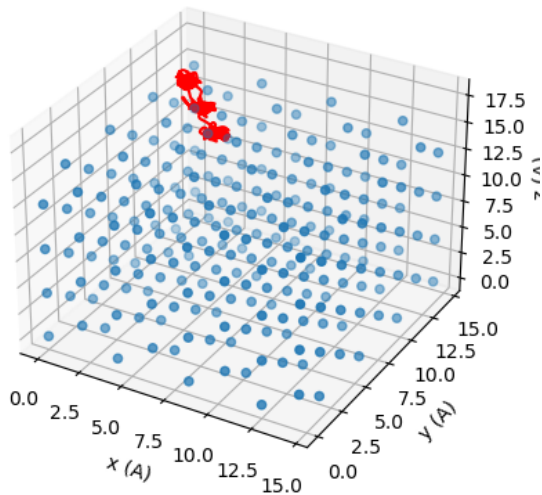


## PBC, temperature

$$T_{init} = 1550 \text{ K} \rightarrow \langle T \rangle = 800.6 \text{ K}$$

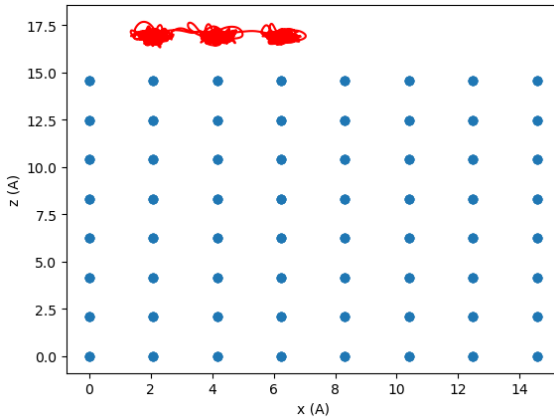


Extra atom trajectory,  $T = 1000\text{ K}$



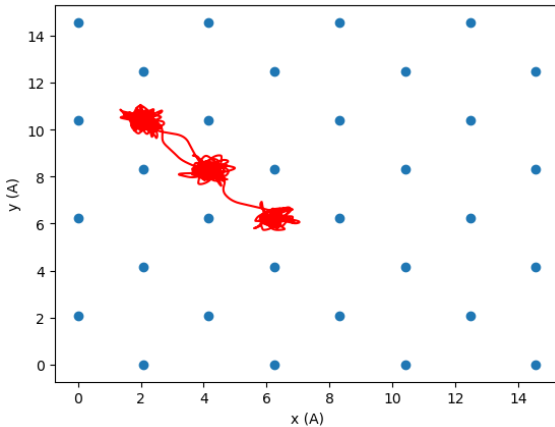
## Extra atom trajectory, $T = 1000\text{ K}$

Lateral view



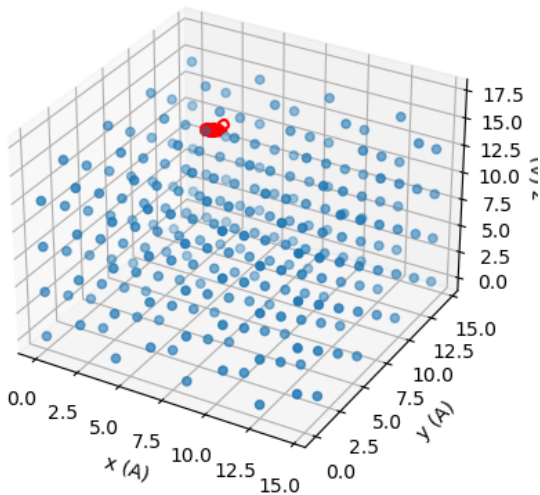
## Extra atom trajectory, $T = 1000\text{ K}$

View from above with only first layer



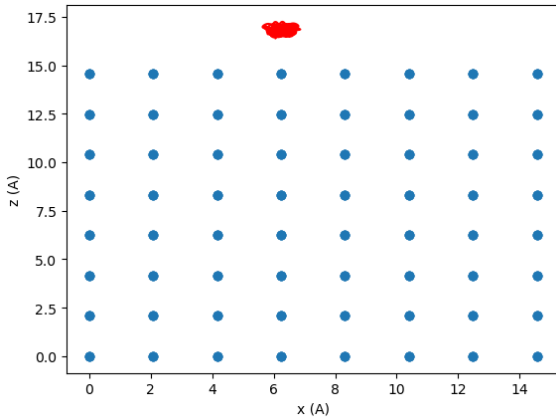


Extra atom trajectory,  $T = 600\text{ K}$



## Extra atom trajectory, $T = 600\text{ K}$

Lateral view



## Extra atom trajectory, $T = 600\text{ K}$

View from above with only first layer

