不定詞　標準

日本文の意味に合う英文になるように並べ替えなさい。

電車に傘を忘れてくるなんて不注意だった。

アイウエオカキクケコサシ.

（高知大）

解答：It was careless of me to leave my umbrella in the train.

【設問の解説】
〈 It is ＋形容詞[名詞]＋ to do〉「〜することは…だ」を使って文をつくる。不定詞to doの前に意味上の主語をつけるときは、ふつう前置詞forを使って〈 It is ＋形容詞[名詞]＋ for A to do 〉の形で表すが、形容詞[名詞]が人の **性格 ・ 性質** を表すときはforではなく of を使うことに注意。この形は、〈A is＋形容詞[名詞]＋to do〉で書きかえることができる。

I was careless to leave my umbrella in the train.
この場合の不定詞は、 **判断の根拠** を表す副詞的用法になる。本問は、形式主語itを受ける不定詞の名詞的用法。

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ここに参考書リンクが入ります