Intel[®] oneAPI VTune[™] Profiler 2021.1.1 Gold

Elapsed Time: 0.053s

Application execution time is too short. Metrics data may be unreliable. Consider reducing the sampling interval or increasing your application execution time.

Clockticks: 57,420,000 Instructions Retired: 93,960,000

CPI Rate: 0.611 MUX Reliability: 0.940

Retiring: 40.3% of Pipeline Slots **Light Operations:** 44.1% of Pipeline Slots

 FP Arithmetic:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP x87:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP Scalar:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP Vector:
 0.0% of uOps

 Other:
 100.0% of uOps

Heavy Operations:

Microcode Sequencer:

Assists:

0.0% of Pipeline Slots

2.1% of Pipeline Slots

0.0% of Pipeline Slots

Front-End Bound: 24.2% of Pipeline Slots

Issue: A significant portion of Pipeline Slots is remaining empty due to issues in the Front-End.

Tips: Make sure the code working size is not too large, the code layout does not require too many memory accesses per cycle to get enough instructions for filling four pipeline slots, or check for microcode assists.

Front-End Latency: 21.5% of Pipeline Slots

This metric represents a fraction of slots during which CPU was stalled due to front-end latency issues, such as instruction-cache misses, ITLB misses or fetch stalls after a branch misprediction. In such cases, the front-end delivers no uOps.

ICache Misses: 0.0% of Clockticks ITLB Overhead: 0.9% of Clockticks **Branch Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Mispredicts Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Clears Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Unknown Branches:** 0.0% of Clockticks 0.0% of Clockticks **DSB Switches: Length Changing Prefixes:** 0.0% of Clockticks **MS Switches:** 0.0% of Clockticks 2.7% of Pipeline Slots Front-End Bandwidth: Front-End Bandwidth MITE: 43.0% of Clockticks

Front-End Bandwidth DSB: 10.7% of Clockticks

(Info) DSB Coverage: 35.7%

Bad Speculation: 10.7% of Pipeline Slots
Branch Mispredict: 0.0% of Pipeline Slots
Machine Clears: 10.7% of Pipeline Slots
10.7% of Pipeline Slots
24.8% of Pipeline Slots

A significant portion of pipeline slots are remaining empty. When operations take too long in the back-end, they introduce bubbles in the pipeline that ultimately cause fewer pipeline slots containing useful work to be retired per cycle than the machine is capable to support. This opportunity cost results in slower execution. Long-latency operations like divides and memory operations can cause this, as can too many operations being directed to a single execution port (for example, more multiply operations arriving in the back-end per cycle than the execution unit can support).

Memory Bound: 14.6% of Pipeline Slots 18.8% of Clockticks L1 Bound: **DTLB Overhead:** 0.5% of Clockticks **Load STLB Hit:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Load STLB Miss:** 0.5% of Clockticks **Loads Blocked by Store Forwarding:** 0.0% of Clockticks 0.0% of Clockticks **Lock Latency: Split Loads:** 0.0% of Clockticks 4K Aliasing: 0.5% of Clockticks FB Full: 0.0% of Clockticks 0.0% of Clockticks L2 Bound: L3 Bound: 0.0% of Clockticks **Contested Accesses:** 0.0% of Clockticks 0.0% of Clockticks **Data Sharing:** 0.0% of Clockticks L3 Latency: SO Full: 0.0% of Clockticks **DRAM Bound:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Memory Bandwidth:** 9.4% of Clockticks **Memory Latency:** 18.8% of Clockticks **Store Bound:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Store Latency:** 0.0% of Clockticks False Sharing: 0.0% of Clockticks

Store STLB Hit: 1.1% of Clockticks
Core Bound: 10.2% of Pipeline Slots

Split Stores:

DTLB Store Overhead:

Store STLB Hit:

This metric represents how much Core non-memory issues were of a bottleneck. Shortage in hardware compute resources, or dependencies software's instructions are both categorized under Core Bound. Hence it may indicate the machine ran out of an 000 resources, certain execution units are overloaded or dependencies in program's data- or instruction- flow are limiting the performance (e.g. FP-chained long-latency arithmetic operations).

0.0% of Clockticks

1.1% of Clockticks

0.0% of Clockticks

Divider: 0.0% of Clockticks **Port Utilization:** 13.2% of Clockticks

Cycles of 0 Ports Utilized: 10.7% of Clockticks
Serializing Operations: 0.0% of Clockticks
Mixing Vectors: 0.0% of uOps

Cycles of 1 Port Utilized: 5.4% of Clockticks
Cycles of 2 Ports Utilized: 5.4% of Clockticks
Cycles of 3+ Ports Utilized: 16.1% of Clockticks
ALU Operation Utilization: 26.9% of Clockticks

Port 0: 21.5% of Clockticks
Port 1: 21.5% of Clockticks
Port 5: 32.2% of Clockticks
Port 6: 32.2% of Clockticks
Load Operation Utilization: 26.9% of Clockticks
Port 2: 32.2% of Clockticks

Port 3: 32.2% of Clockticks
Store Operation Utilization: 21.5% of Clockticks
Port 4: 21.5% of Clockticks
10.7% of Clockticks

Vector Capacity Usage (FPU): 0.0%

Average CPU Frequency: 1.201 GHz

Total Thread Count: 1 Paused Time: 0s

Effective Physical Core Utilization: 19.7% (0.788 out of 4)

The metric value is low, which may signal a poor physical CPU cores utilization caused by:

- load imbalance
- threading runtime overhead
- contended synchronization
- thread/process underutilization
- incorrect affinity that utilizes logical cores instead of physical cores

Explore sub-metrics to estimate the efficiency of MPI and OpenMP parallelism or run the Locks and Waits analysis to identify parallel bottlenecks for other parallel runtimes.

Effective Logical Core Utilization: 11.3% (0.901 out of 8)

The metric value is low, which may signal a poor logical CPU cores utilization. Consider improving physical core utilization as the first step and then look at opportunities to utilize logical cores, which in some cases can improve processor throughput and overall performance of multi-threaded applications.

Collection and Platform Info:

Application Command Line: ./codecs/hm/decoder/TAppDecoderStatic

"-b" "./bin/hm/encoder_lowdelay_main.cfg/CLASS_C/

RaceHorses 416x240 30 QP 27 hm.bin"

User Name: root

Operating System: 5.4.0-72-generic DISTRIB_ID=Ubuntu

DISTRIB RELEASE=18.04 DISTRIB CODENAME=bionic

DISTRIB DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 18.04.5 LTS"

Computer Name: eimon

Result Size: 12.3 MB

Collection start time: 20:48:59 18/04/2021 UTC

Collection stop time: 20:48:59 18/04/2021 UTC

Collector Type: Event-based sampling driver

CPU:

Name: Intel(R) Processor code named Kabylake

ULX

Frequency: 1.992 GHz

Logical CPU Count: 8

Cache Allocation Technology:

Level 2 capability: not detected

Level 3 capability: not detected

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Elapsed Time: 0.052s

Application execution time is too short. Metrics data may be unreliable. Consider reducing the sampling interval or increasing your application execution time.

Clockticks: 62,280,000 **Instructions Retired:** 93,780,000

CPI Rate: 0.664 MUX Reliability: 0.961

Retiring: 52.0% of Pipeline Slots 47.3% of Pipeline Slots

 FP Arithmetic:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP x87:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP Scalar:
 0.0% of uOps

 FP Vector:
 0.0% of uOps

 Other:
 100.0% of uOps

Heavy Operations:

Microcode Sequencer:

Assists:

4.7% of Pipeline Slots

4.7% of Pipeline Slots

0.0% of Pipeline Slots

Front-End Bound: 28.9% of Pipeline Slots

Issue: A significant portion of Pipeline Slots is remaining empty due to issues in the Front-End.

Tips: Make sure the code working size is not too large, the code layout does not require too many memory accesses per cycle to get enough instructions for filling four pipeline slots, or check for microcode assists.

Front-End Latency: 23.1% of Pipeline Slots

This metric represents a fraction of slots during which CPU was stalled due to front-end latency issues, such as instruction-cache misses, ITLB misses or fetch stalls after a branch misprediction. In such cases, the front-end delivers no uOps.

ICache Misses: 0.0% of Clockticks ITLB Overhead: 0.9% of Clockticks **Branch Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Mispredicts Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Clears Resteers:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Unknown Branches:** 0.0% of Clockticks **DSB Switches:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Length Changing Prefixes:** 0.0% of Clockticks **MS Switches:** 0.0% of Clockticks **Front-End Bandwidth:** 5.8% of Pipeline Slots

ont-End Bandwidth: 5.8% of Pipeline Slots
Front-End Bandwidth MITE: 46.2% of Clockticks
Front-End Bandwidth DSB: 11.6% of Clockticks

(Info) DSB Coverage: 39.3%

Bad Speculation: 11.6% of Pipeline Slots **Branch Mispredict:** 0.0% of Pipeline Slots **Machine Clears:** 11.6% of Pipeline Slots

```
Back-End Bound:
                           7.5% of Pipeline Slots
                              3.0% of Pipeline Slots
  Memory Bound:
     L1 Bound:
                                 8.7% of Clockticks
        DTLB Overhead:
                                    0.9% of Clockticks
           Load STLB Hit:
                                       0.0% of Clockticks
           Load STLB Miss:
                                       0.9% of Clockticks
        Loads Blocked by Store Forwarding: 0.0% of Clockticks
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        Lock Latency:
        Split Loads:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        4K Aliasing:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        FB Full:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
     L2 Bound:
                                 0.0% of Clockticks
     L3 Bound:
                                 8.7% of Clockticks
        Contested Accesses:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        Data Sharing:
        L3 Latency:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        SO Full:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
     DRAM Bound:
                                 8.7% of Clockticks
        Memory Bandwidth:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        Memory Latency:
                                    8.7% of Clockticks
     Store Bound:
                                 0.0% of Clockticks
        Store Latency:
                                    8.7% of Clockticks
        False Sharing:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        Split Stores:
                                    0.0% of Clockticks
        DTLB Store Overhead:
                                    0.6% of Clockticks
           Store STLB Hit:
                                       0.0% of Clockticks
           Store STLB Hit:
                                       0.6% of Clockticks
  Core Bound:
                              4.5% of Pipeline Slots
     Divider:
                                 0.0% of Clockticks
     Port Utilization:
                                 26.4% of Clockticks
        Cycles of 0 Ports Utilized: 17.3% of Clockticks
           Serializing Operations:
                                       8.7% of Clockticks
           Mixing Vectors:
                                       0.0% of uOps
        Cycles of 1 Port Utilized:
                                    17.3% of Clockticks
        Cycles of 2 Ports Utilized: 5.8% of Clockticks
        Cycles of 3+ Ports Utilized: 28.9% of Clockticks
           ALU Operation Utilization: 31.8% of Clockticks
              Port 0:
                                          23.1% of Clockticks
                                          23.1% of Clockticks
              Port 1:
                                          34.7% of Clockticks
              Port 5:
                                         46.2% of Clockticks
              Port 6:
           Load Operation Utilization:
                                         23.1% of Clockticks
              Port 2:
                                          34.7% of Clockticks
                                         34.7% of Clockticks
              Port 3:
           Store Operation Utilization: 34.7% of Clockticks
              Port 4:
                                         34.7% of Clockticks
              Port 7:
                                          11.6% of Clockticks
        Vector Capacity Usage (FPU): 0.0%
Average CPU Frequency:
                           1.338 GHz
Total Thread Count:
                           1
```

Paused Time: 0s

Effective Physical Core Utilization: 16.8% (0.673 out of 4)

The metric value is low, which may signal a poor physical CPU cores utilization caused by:

- load imbalance
- threading runtime overhead
- contended synchronization
- thread/process underutilization
- incorrect affinity that utilizes logical cores instead of physical cores

Explore sub-metrics to estimate the efficiency of MPI and OpenMP parallelism or run the Locks and Waits analysis to identify parallel bottlenecks for other parallel runtimes.

Effective Logical Core Utilization: 11.2% (0.897 out of 8)

The metric value is low, which may signal a poor logical CPU cores utilization. Consider improving physical core utilization as the first step and then look at opportunities to utilize logical cores, which in some cases can improve processor throughput and overall performance of multi-threaded applications.

Collection and Platform Info:

Application Command Line: ./codecs/hm/decoder/TAppDecoderStatic "-b" "./bin/hm/encoder_lowdelay_main.cfg/CLASS_C/ RaceHorses 416x240 30 QP 27 hm.bin"

User Name: root

Operating System: 5.4.0-72-generic DISTRIB_ID=Ubuntu DISTRIB_RELEASE=18.04 DISTRIB_CODENAME=bionic DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 18.04.5 LTS"

Computer Name: eimon

Result Size: 12.9 MB

Collection start time: 21:01:55 18/04/2021 UTC

Collection stop time: 21:01:55 18/04/2021 UTC

Collector Type: Event-based sampling driver

CPU:

Name: Intel(R) Processor code named Kabylake

ULX

Frequency: 1.992 GHz

Logical CPU Count: 8

Cache Allocation Technology:

Level 2 capability: not detected

Level 3 capability: not detected