

confrontation with *surbaR*

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```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 3.0.1 (2013-05-16)
```

```
## Platform: x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu (64-bit)
```

```
##
```

```
## locale:
```

```
## [1] LC_CTYPE=en_GB.UTF-8      LC_NUMERIC=C               LC_TIME=en_GB.UTF-8
```

```
## [4] LC_COLLATE=en_GB.UTF-8    LC_MONETARY=en_GB.UTF-8    LC_MESSAGES=en_GB.UTF-8
```

```
## [7] LC_PAPER=C                LC_NAME=C                  LC_ADDRESS=C
```

```
## [10] LC_TELEPHONE=C            LC_MEASUREMENT=en_GB.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
```

```
##
```

```
## attached base packages:
```

```
## [1] graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets   stats      methods    base
```

```
##
```

```
## other attached packages:
```

```
## [1] codetools_0.2-8    surbar_1.0           minpack.lm_1.1-7     MASS_7.3-27
```

```
## [5] data.table_1.8.8    knitr_1.2            RColorBrewer_1.0-5    lubridate_1.3.0
```

```
## [9] stringr_0.6.2       reshape2_1.2.2        plyr_1.8              scales_0.2.3
```

```
## [13] ggplot2_0.9.3.1
```

```
##
```

```
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
```

```
## [1] colorspace_1.2-2    dichromat_2.0-0       digest_0.6.3          evaluate_0.4.4        formatR_0.8
```

```
## [6] grid_3.0.1          gtable_0.1.2          labeling_0.2          munsell_0.4.2         proto_0.3-10
```

```
## [11] tools_3.0.1
```

Preamble

The following is a confrontation of survey data with a test R-packages with the working title *surbar*. The document as it now stands just describes the code used to do analysis and some results in the form of figures. Data sets from two stocks are tested, North Sea Whiting and Cod in Icelandic waters. The original code was obtained from Coby Needle in January 2013. It consisted of two scripts, *surbar.r* and *surbar_function.r*. The former was a demonstration of running the code using data from the North Sea Whiting. The latter contained functions used by the former, functions that needed to be sourced. Part of the scripts from two files were used as a base to generate functions to be included in the R-packages. Initially the aim was to change as little as possible in the original scripts, but as the development proceeded some change took place. The core code is however still the same as originally obtained from Coby. The motivation for creating an R-packages from Coby's scripts was to hide as much as possible the details for data preparations and fittings. The plot functions in the original scripts were for the time being totally ignored and are hence not in the current packages. This document is an .Rnw document, demonstrating how the things can be run via the *surbar*-packages. The Method section deals with the setups and fittings, the Result section show the plot-scripts used to generate the various figures (in ggplot2). In the latter the script used is shown prior to each figures.

Method

North Sea Whiting

```
Path <- "extdata"
sw.file <- "whi47d_sw.dat"
mat.file <- "whi47d_mat.dat"
survey.file <- "whi47d_ef_surba.dat"
zbarage.1 <- 2
zbarage.2 <- 4
ref.age <- 3
lambda <- 1
wt.vec <- rep(1, 6)

# Read in stock weight data
tmp <- read.vpa.file(system.file(paste(Path,
    sw.file, sep = "/"), package = "surbar"))
sw <- data.frame(tmp$tab)
names(sw) <- c(tmp$a[1]:tmp$a[2])
rownames(sw) <- c(tmp$y[1]:tmp$y[2])
sw <- sw[, 2:6]

# Read in maturity data
```

```

tmp <- read.vpa.file(system.file(paste(Path,
  sw.file, sep = "/"), package = "surbar"))
mat <- data.frame(tmp$tab)
names(mat) <- c(tmp$a[1]:tmp$a[2])
rownames(mat) <- c(tmp$y[1]:tmp$y[2])
mat <- mat[, 2:6]
# Read in survey data
tmp <- read.survey.file(system.file(paste(Path,
  survey.file, sep = "/"), package = "surbar"))
idx <- tmp$idx
surveyNames <- unlist(lapply(idx, function(wk) {
  wk$name
}))
surveyTime <- unlist(lapply(idx, function(wk) {
  wk$rho
}))
u1 <- list(name = surveyNames[1], rho = surveyTime[1],
  tab = idx[[1]]$tab)
u2 <- list(name = surveyNames[2], rho = surveyTime[2],
  tab = idx[[2]]$tab)
dat <- list()
dat$ref.age <- ref.age
dat$zbarage.1 <- zbarage.1
dat$zbarage.2 <- zbarage.2
dat$lamda <- lambda
dat$sw <- sw
dat$mat <- mat
dat$u <- list(u1, u2)
Dat.nsWhiting <- dat

Surba.nsWhiting <- surba_setup(Dat.nsWhiting)

```

Icelandic Cod

```

Years <- 1985:2012
Ages <- 1:10
ref.age <- 6
zbarage.1 <- 5
zbarage.2 <- 10
surveyNames <- c("smb", "smh")
surveyTime <- c(3.5/12, 10.5/12)
useFALL <- TRUE

```

Reading and manipulating data:

```
rbya <- iCod_rbx$rbya

# stock weights
i <- rbya$year %in% Years & rbya$age %in%
  Ages
sw <- dcast(rbya[i, ], year ~ age, value.var = "sw")
rownames(sw) <- sw$year
sw <- sw[, 2:ncol(sw)]

# maturity
i <- rbya$year %in% Years & rbya$age %in%
  Ages
mat <- dcast(rbya[i, ], year ~ age, value.var = "mat")
rownames(mat) <- mat$year
mat <- mat[, 2:ncol(mat)]
mat[is.na(mat)] <- 0

# spring survey
tmp <- rbya[rbya$year %in% 1985:2012 & rbya$age %in%
  1:10, c("year", "age", "oU1")]
tmp$oU1[is.na(tmp$oU1)] <- 0
u1 <- dcast(tmp, year ~ age, value.var = "oU1")
row.names(u1) <- u1$year
u1 <- u1[, 2:ncol(u1)]
u1 <- list(name = surveyNames[1], rho = surveyTime[1],
  tab = u1)

# fall survey
tmp <- rbya[rbya$year %in% 1996:2011 & rbya$age %in%
  1:9, c("year", "age", "oU2")]
# tmp$oU2[is.na(tmp$oU2)] <- 0
u2 <- dcast(tmp, year ~ age, value.var = "oU2")
row.names(u2) <- u2$year
u2 <- u2[, 2:ncol(u2)]
u2 <- list(name = surveyNames[2], rho = surveyTime[2],
  tab = u2)

dat <- list()
dat$ref.age <- ref.age
dat$zbarage.1 <- zbarage.1
dat$zbarage.2 <- zbarage.2
dat$lamda <- 1 # not sure what this is, should also be lambda
dat$sw <- sw
```

```
dat$mat <- mat
if (useFALL) dat$u <- list(u1, u2)
if (!useFALL) dat$u <- list(u1)
Dat.iCod <- dat
# nothing up my sleeve
rm(mat, rbya, sw, tmp, Ages, Years, i, ref.age,
    surveyNames, surveyTime, u1, u2, useFALL,
    zbarage.1, zbarage.2, dat)

Surba.iCod <- surba_setup(Dat.iCod)
```

```
Fit.nsWhiting <- surba_fit(Surba.nsWhiting)
Retro.nsWhiting <- surba_retro(Surba.nsWhiting,
    nYears = 10)
```

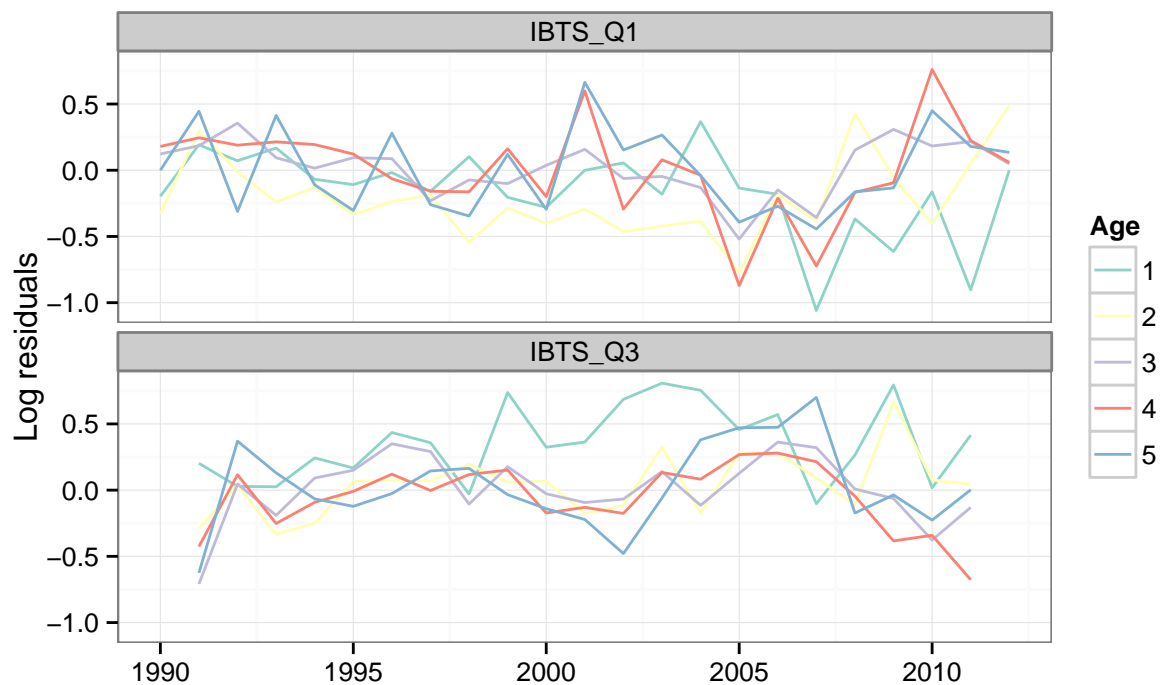
```
Fit.iCod <- surba_fit(Surba.iCod)
Retro.iCod <- surba_retro(Surba.iCod, nYears = 10)
```

Results - as in figures

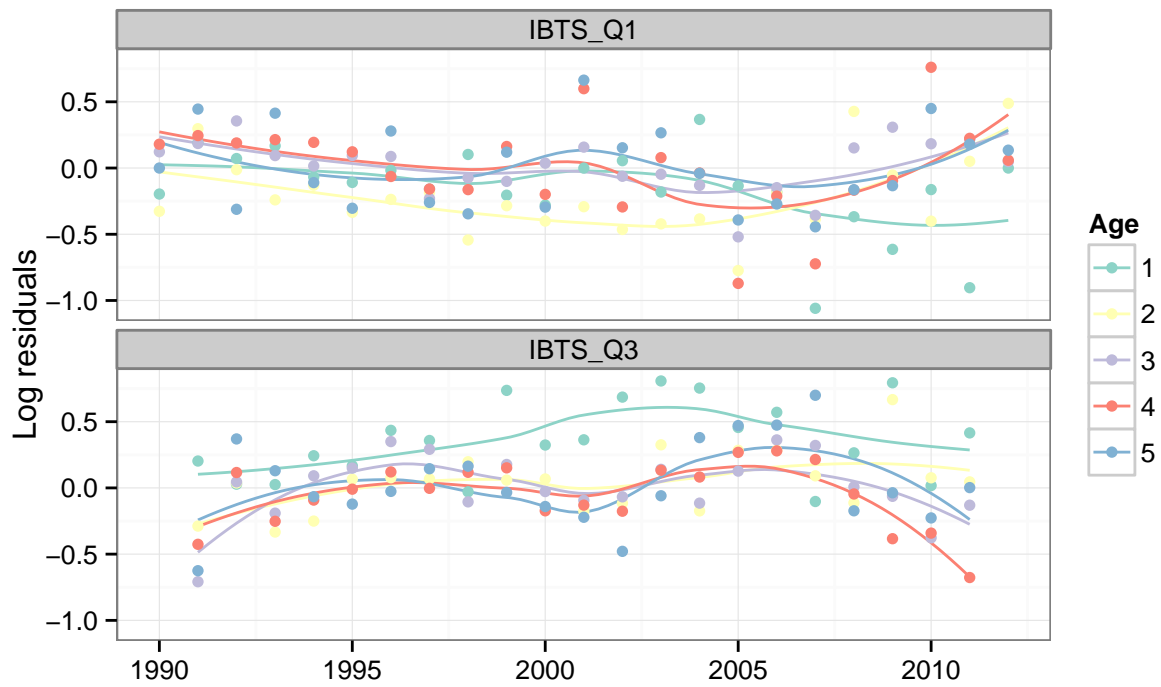
Norht Sea whiting

```
FIT <- Fit.nsWhiting  
RET <- Retro.nsWhiting
```

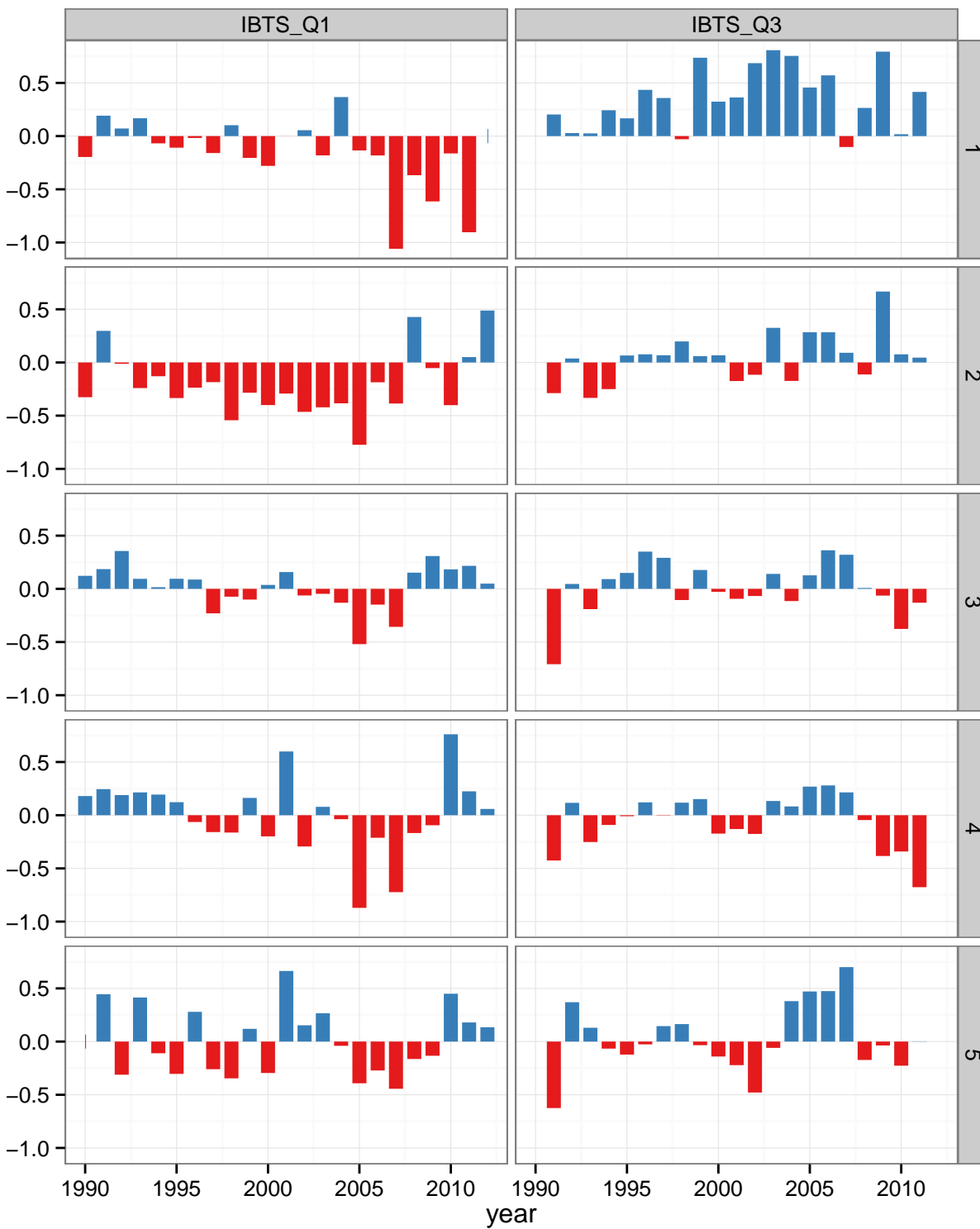
```
p <- ggplot(FIT$res, aes(year, value, colour = factor(age))) +  
  facet_wrap(~survey, ncol = 1) + labs(x = "",  
    y = "Log residuals", colour = "Age") +  
  scale_color_brewer(palette = "Set3")  
p + geom_line()
```



```
p + stat_smooth(se = FALSE) + geom_point()
```



```
res <- ddply(FIT$res, c("year", "survey",
  "age"), transform, ymin = min(0, value),
  ymax = max(0, value))
ggplot(res, aes(year)) + geom_linerange(aes(ymin = ymin,
  ymax = ymax, colour = value > 0), lwd = 3) +
  facet_grid(age ~ survey) + scale_colour_brewer(palette = "Set1") +
  theme(legend.position = "none")
```

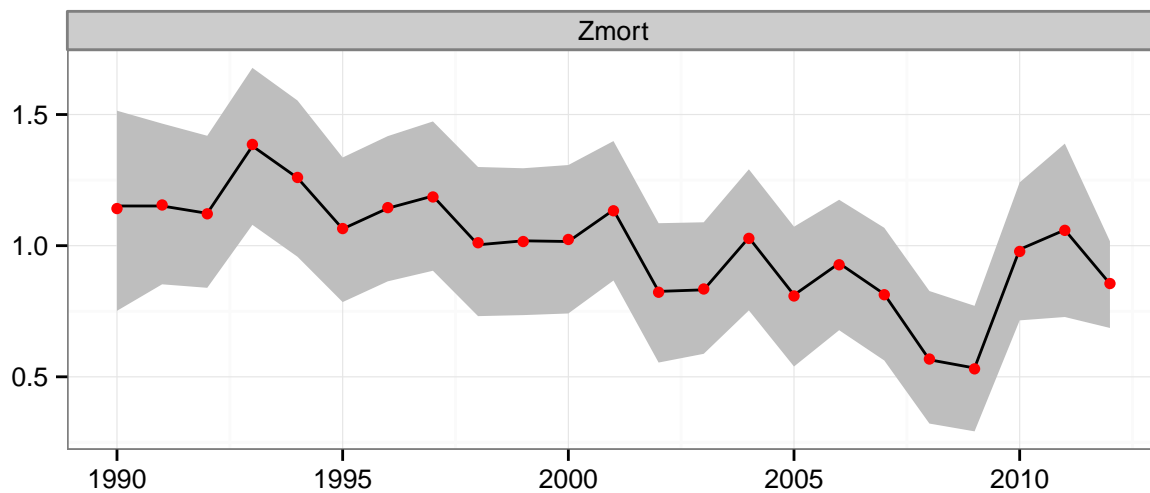



```
parF <- melt(FIT$boot$par$f)
names(parF) <- c("iter", "year", "value")
parF <- ddply(parF, c("year"), summarise,
  q05 = quantile(value, 0.05), q50 = quantile(value,
```

```

    0.5), q95 = quantile(value, 0.95),
    ave = mean(value))
parF$variable <- "Zmort"
ggplot(parF, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
    ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
    geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
    scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "")

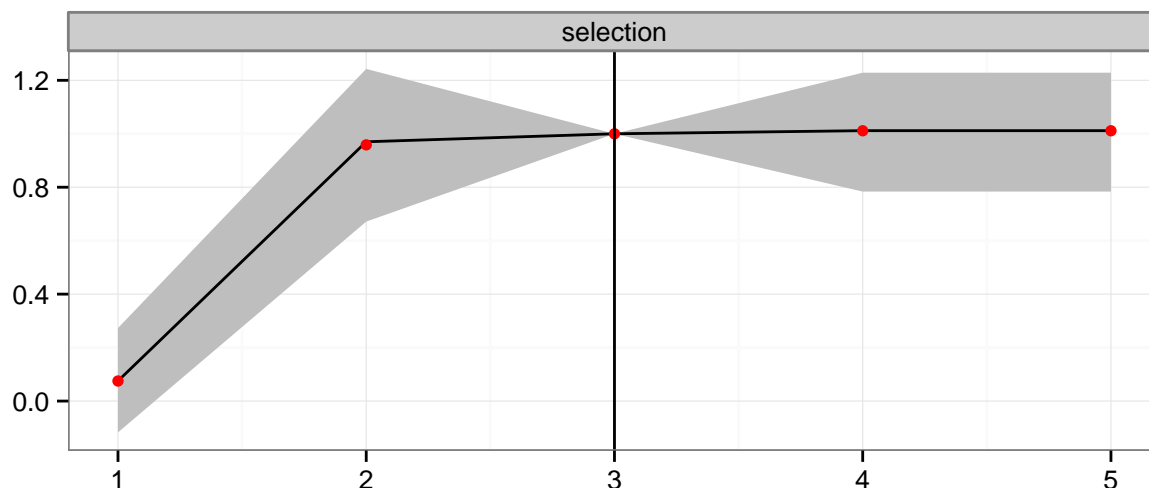
```



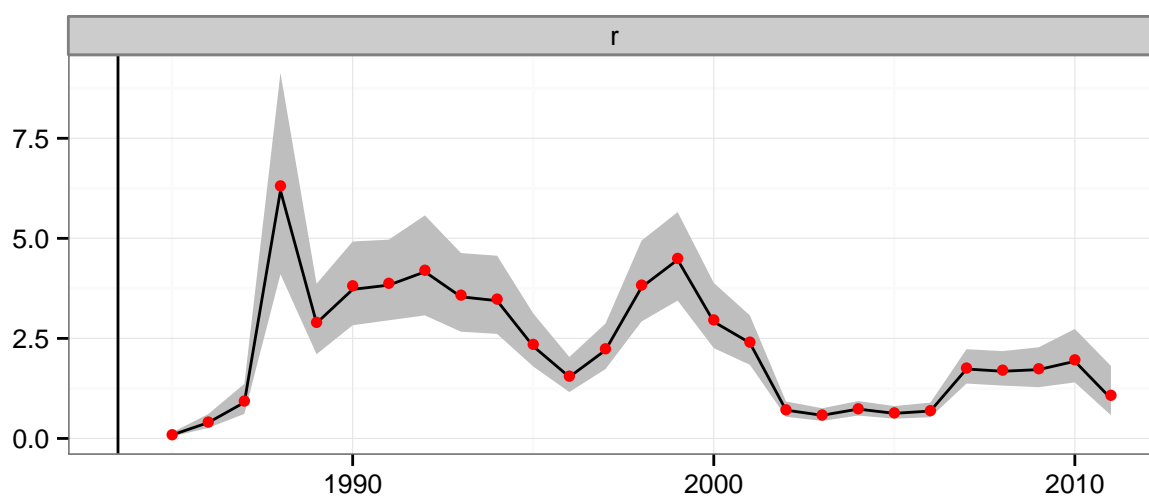
```

sel <- melt(FIT$boot$par$s)
names(sel) <- c("iter", "age", "value")
sel <- ddply(sel, c("age"), summarise, q05 = quantile(value,
    0.05), q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
    0.95), ave = mean(value))
sel$variable <- "selection"
ggplot(sel, aes(age)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
    ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
    geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
    scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
    geom_vline(xintercept = FIT$ref.age)

```



```
rec <- melt(FIT$boot$par$r)
names(rec) <- c("iter", "yc", "value")
rec$value <- exp(rec$value)
rec <- ddply(rec, c("yc"), summarise, q05 = quantile(value,
  0.05), q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
  0.95), ave = mean(value))
rec$variable <- "r"
ggplot(rec, aes(yc)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
  ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
  scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = 1983.5)
```

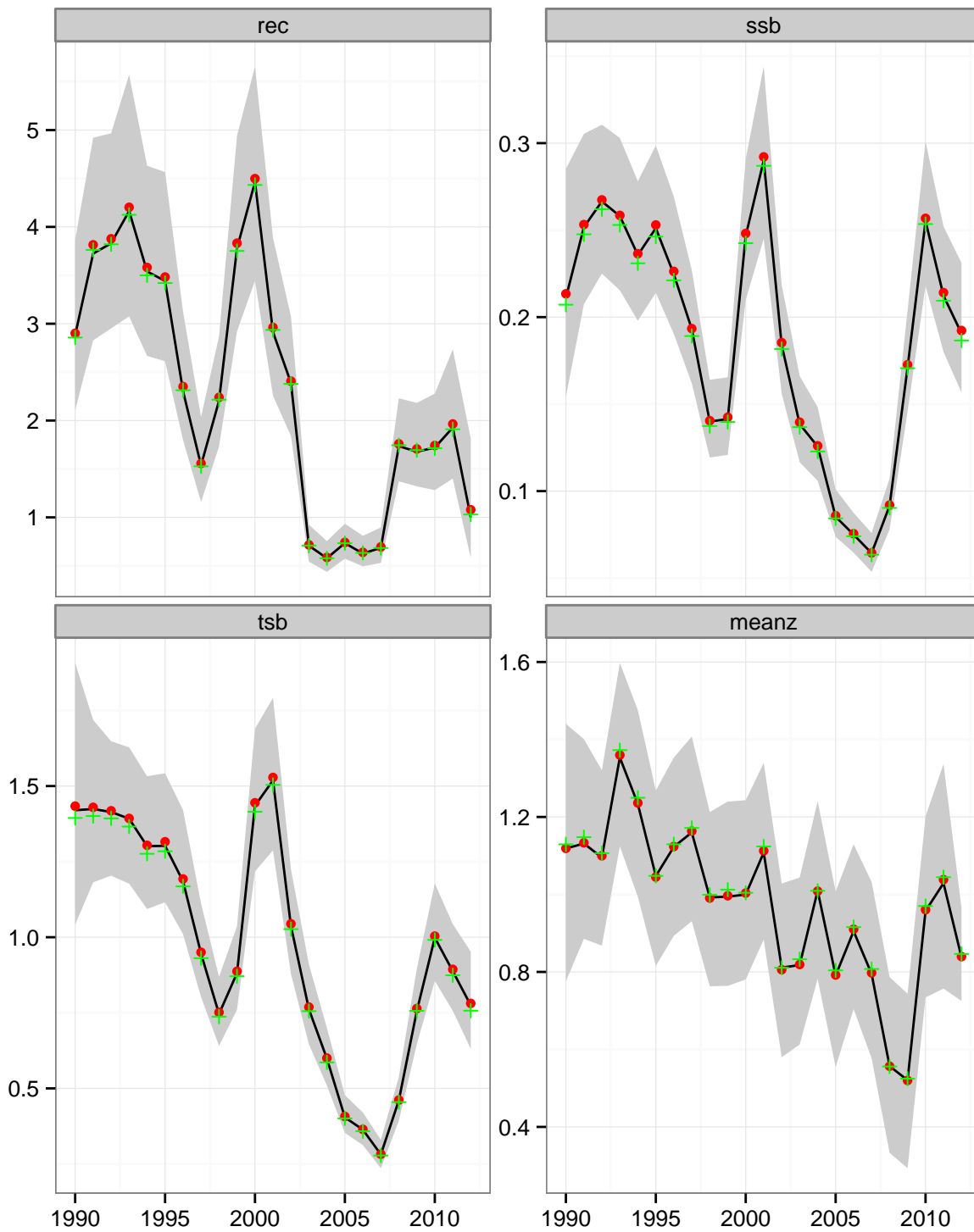


```

rbyBootQ <- melt(FIT$boot$rby[, 1:5], id.vars = "year")
rbyBootQ <- ddply(rbyBootQ, c("year", "variable"),
  summarise, q05 = quantile(value, 0.05),
  q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
    0.95), ave = mean(value))
p <- ggplot(rbyBootQ, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
  ymax = q95), fill = "grey80") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
  scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
  geom_point(data = melt(FIT$rby, id.var = "year"),
    aes(year, value), col = "green",
    shape = 3)

```

p

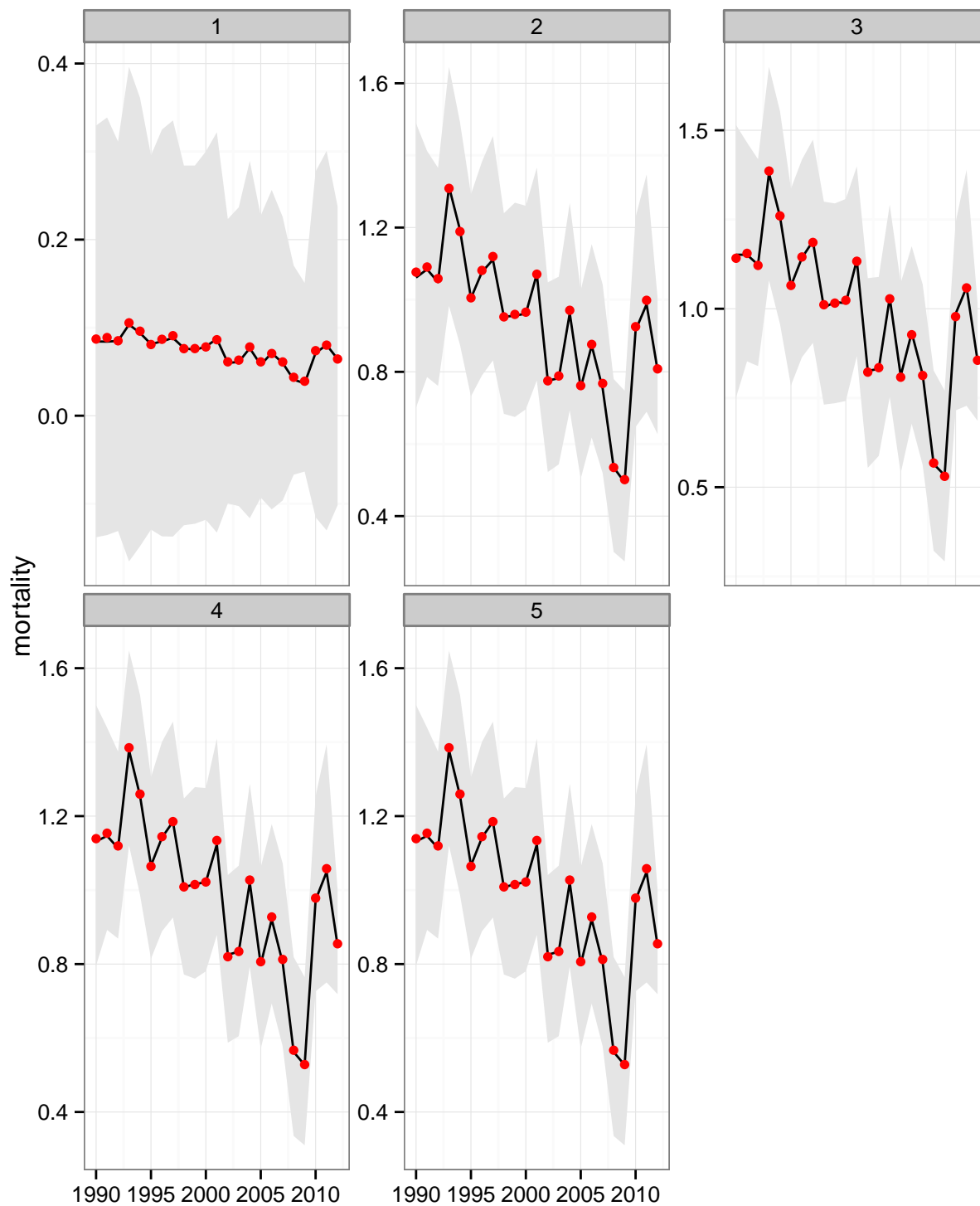


```
Zmort <- FIT$boot$z
ZmortQ <- melt(Zmort[, c(1:(ncol(Zmort) -
  1))], id.vars = c("year"))
ZmortQ <- ddply(ZmortQ, c("year", "variable"),
```

```

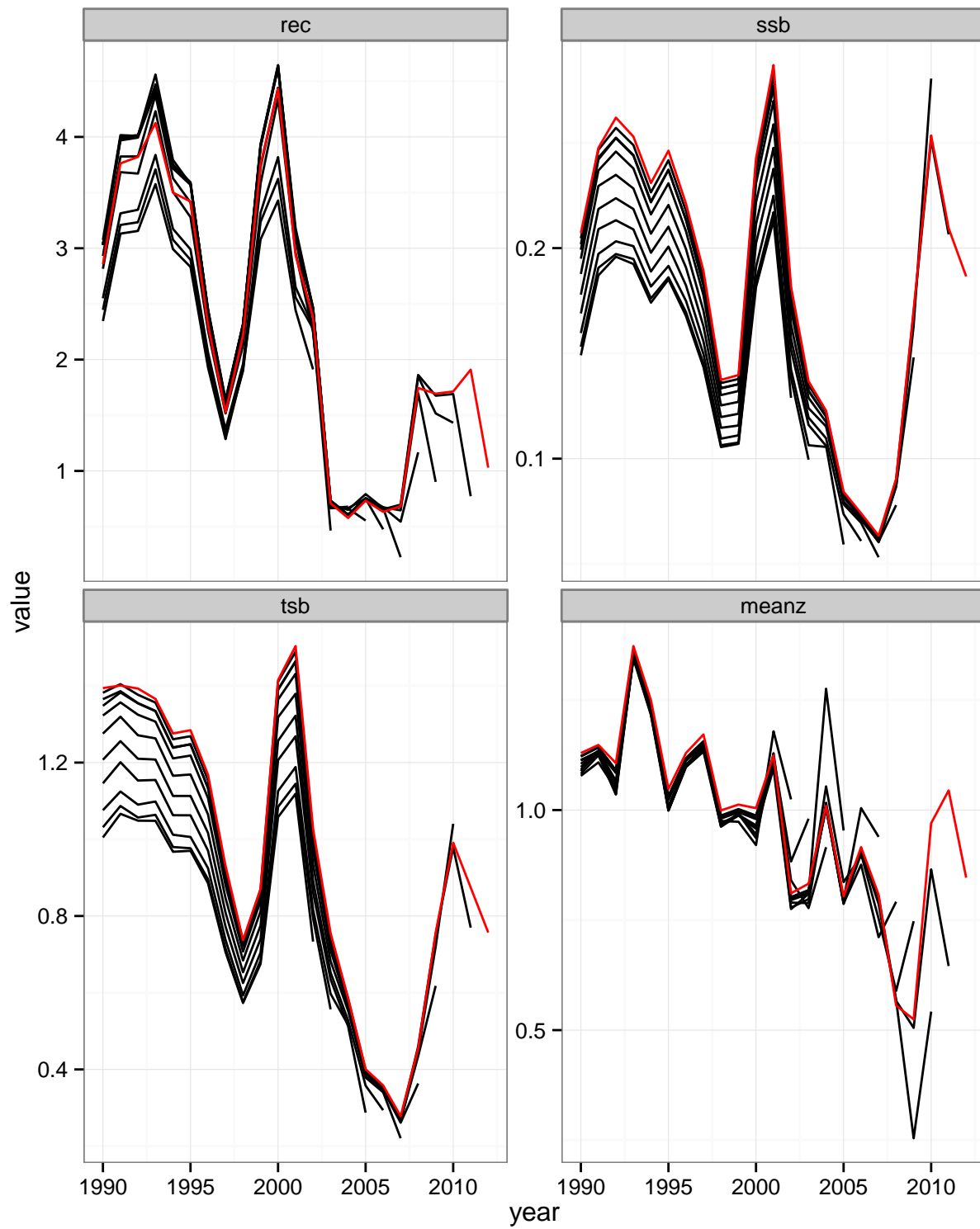
summarise, q05 = quantile(value, 0.05),
q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
0.95), qmean = mean(value))
ggplot(ZmortQ, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
ymax = q95), fill = "grey90") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
geom_point(aes(y = qmean), colour = "red") +
facet_wrap(~variable, scale = "free_y") +
labs(x = "", y = "mortality")

```

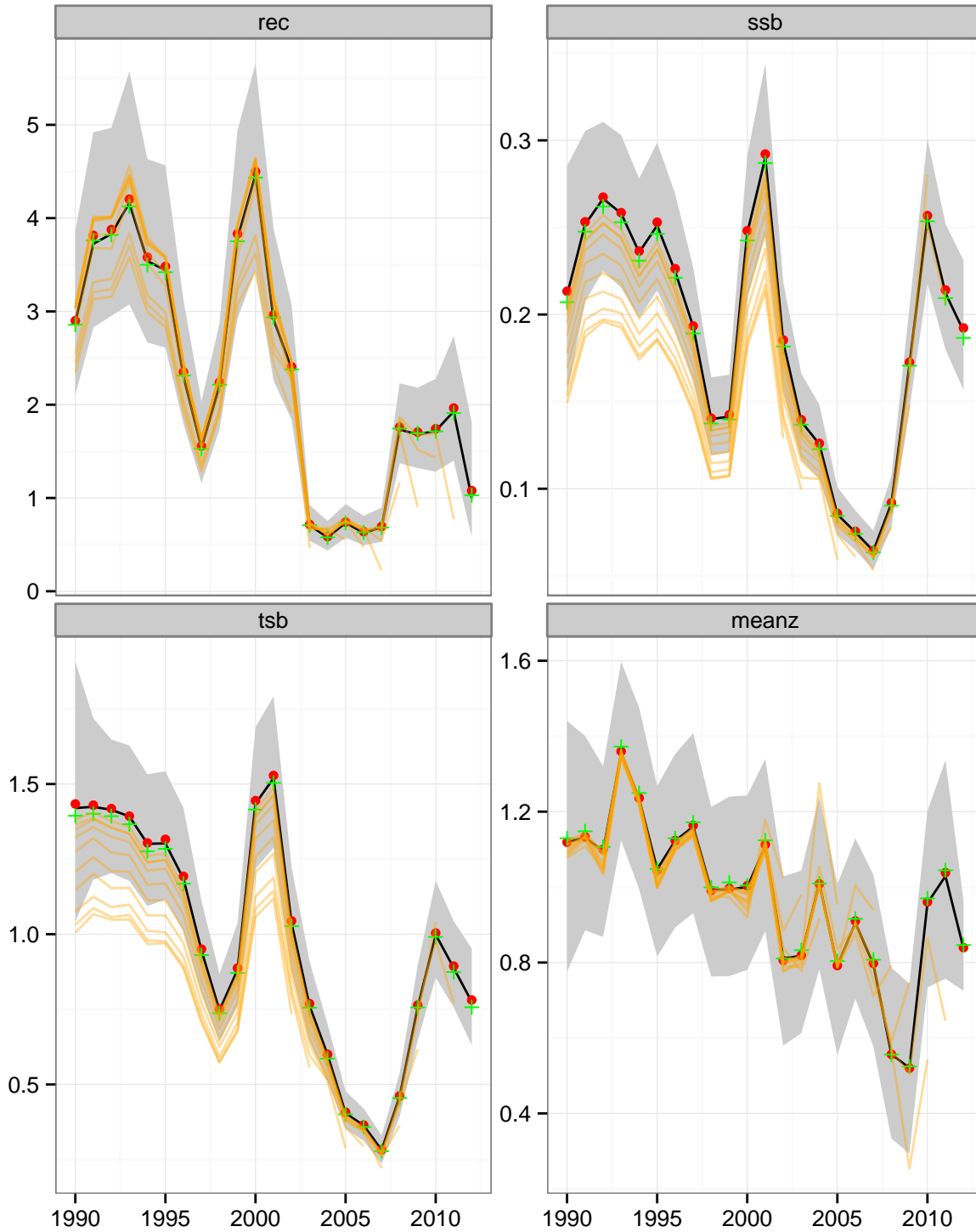


```
ggplot(melt(RET, id.vars = "year"), aes(year,
  value)) + geom_line(aes(group = L1)) +
  facet_wrap(~variable, scale = "free_y") +
  geom_line(data = melt(FIT$rby, id.vars = "year"),
```

```
aes(year, value), col = "red")
```



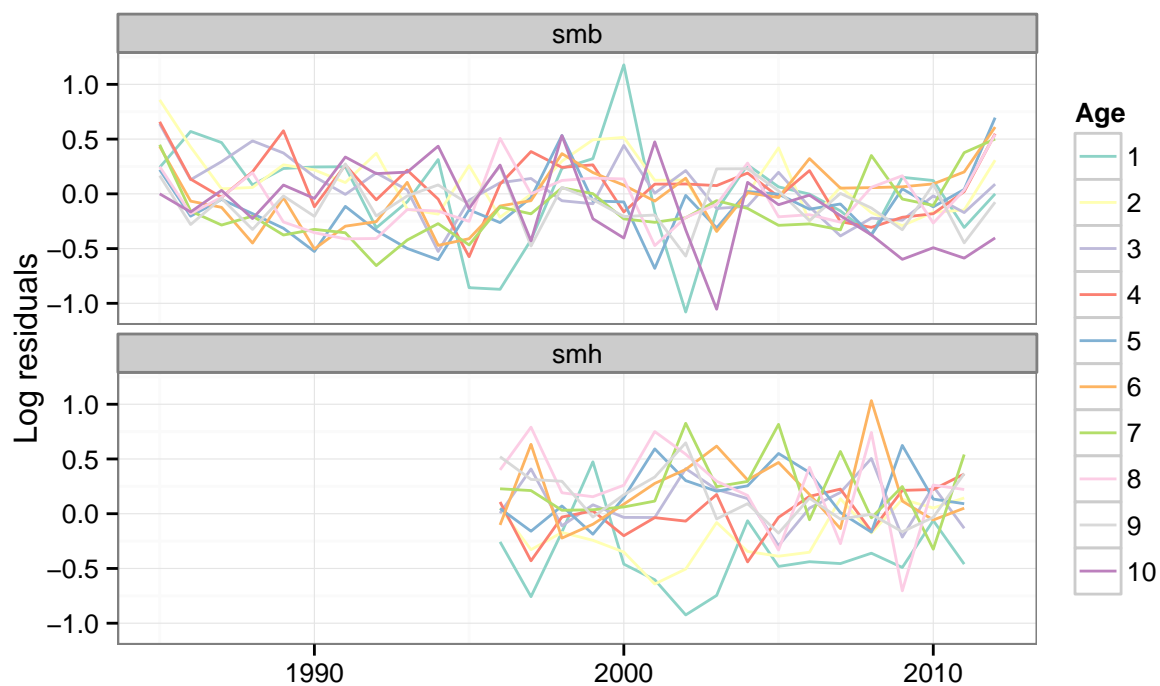

```
p + geom_line(data = melt(RET, id.vars = "year"),
  aes(year, value, group = L1), col = "orange",
  alpha = 0.4)
```



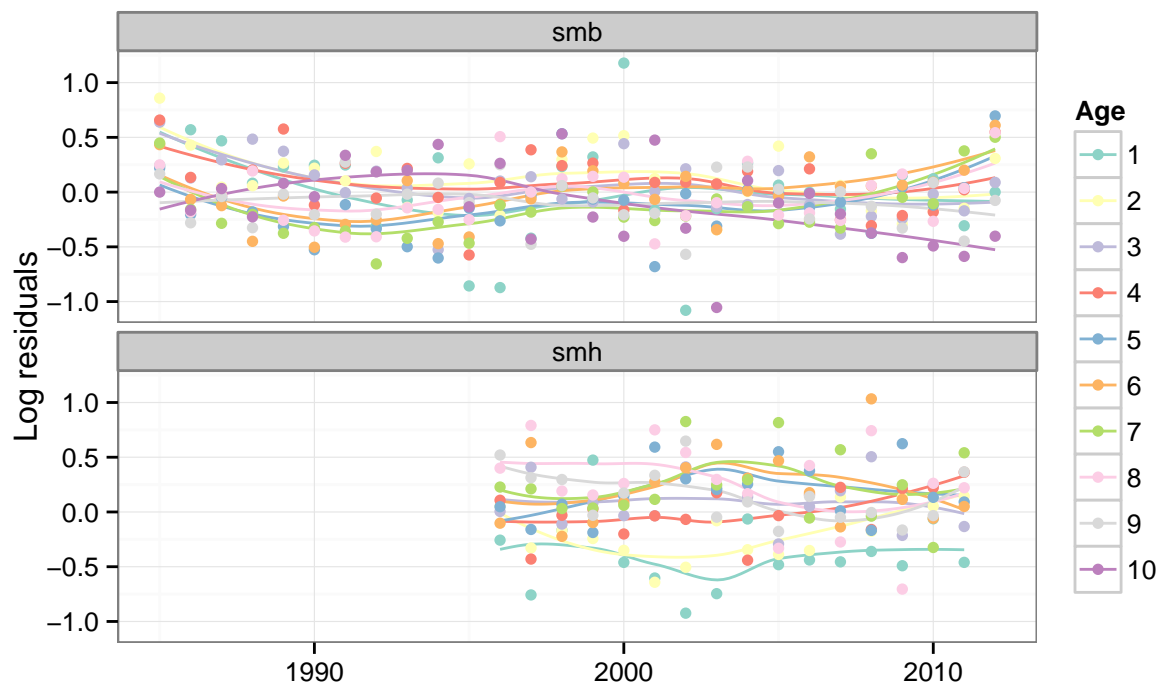
Icelandic cod

```
FIT <- Fit.iCod  
RET <- Retro.iCod
```

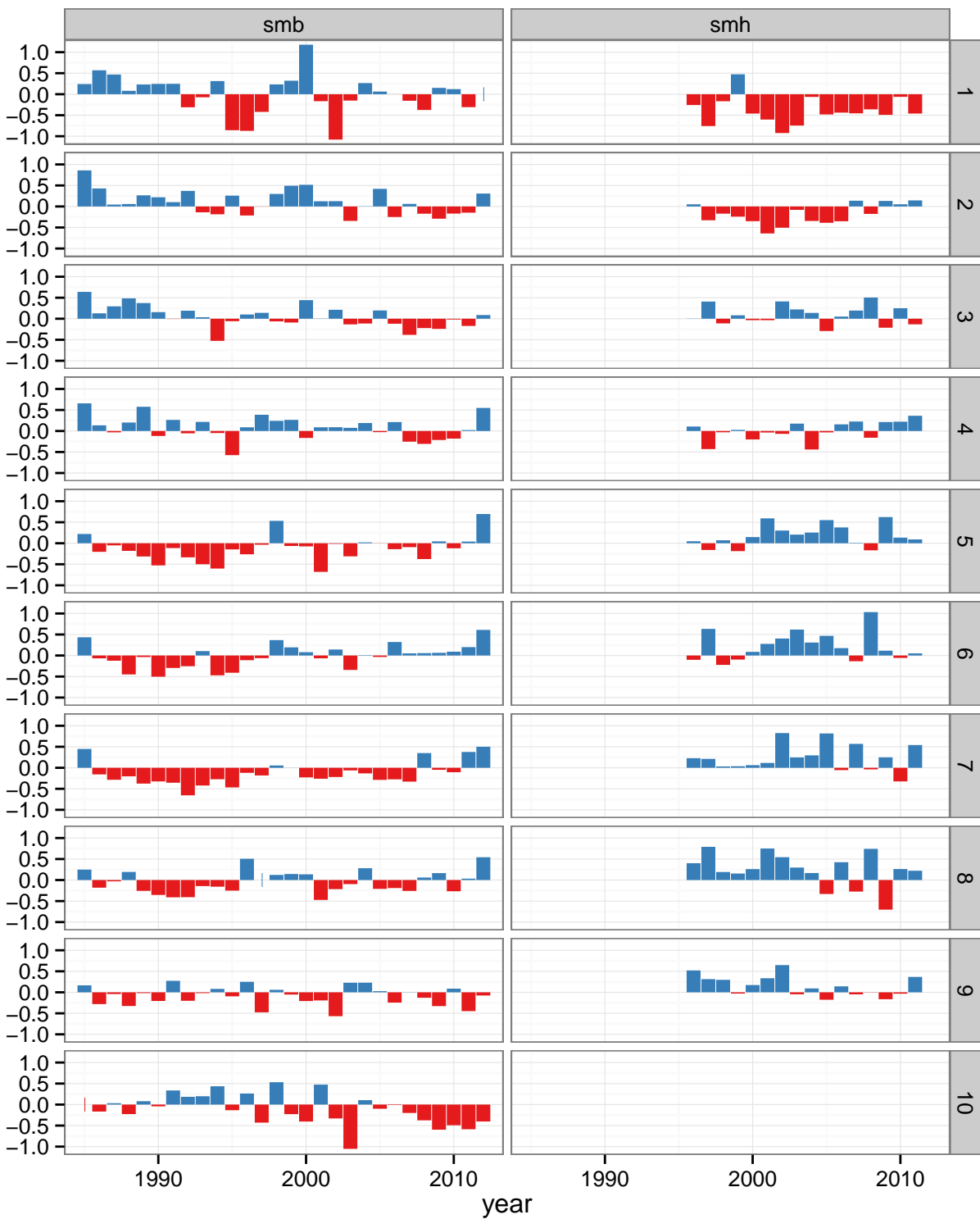
```
p <- ggplot(FIT$res, aes(year, value, colour = factor(age))) +  
  facet_wrap(~survey, ncol = 1) + labs(x = "",  
    y = "Log residuals", colour = "Age") +  
  scale_color_brewer(palette = "Set3")  
p + geom_line()
```



```
p + stat_smooth(se = FALSE) + geom_point()
```



```
res <- ddply(FIT$res, c("year", "survey",
  "age"), transform, ymin = min(0, value),
  ymax = max(0, value))
ggplot(res, aes(year)) + geom_linerange(aes(ymin = ymin,
  ymax = ymax, colour = value > 0), lwd = 3) +
  facet_grid(age ~ survey) + scale_colour_brewer(palette = "Set1") +
  theme(legend.position = "none")
```

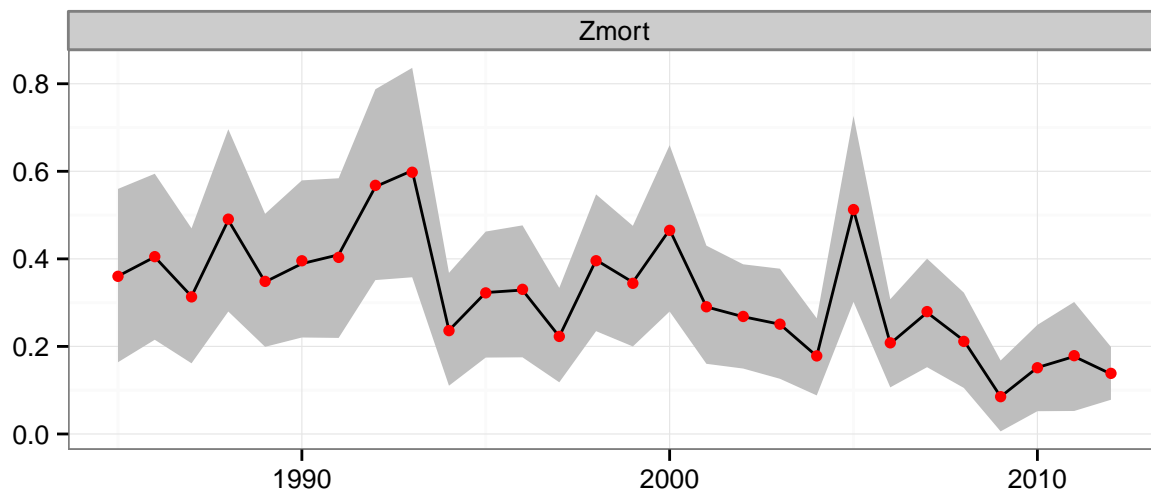


```
parF <- melt(FIT$boot$par$f)
names(parF) <- c("iter", "year", "value")
parF <- ddply(parF, c("year"), summarise,
  q05 = quantile(value, 0.05), q50 = quantile(value,
```

```

    0.5), q95 = quantile(value, 0.95),
    ave = mean(value))
parF$variable <- "Zmort"
ggplot(parF, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
    scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "")

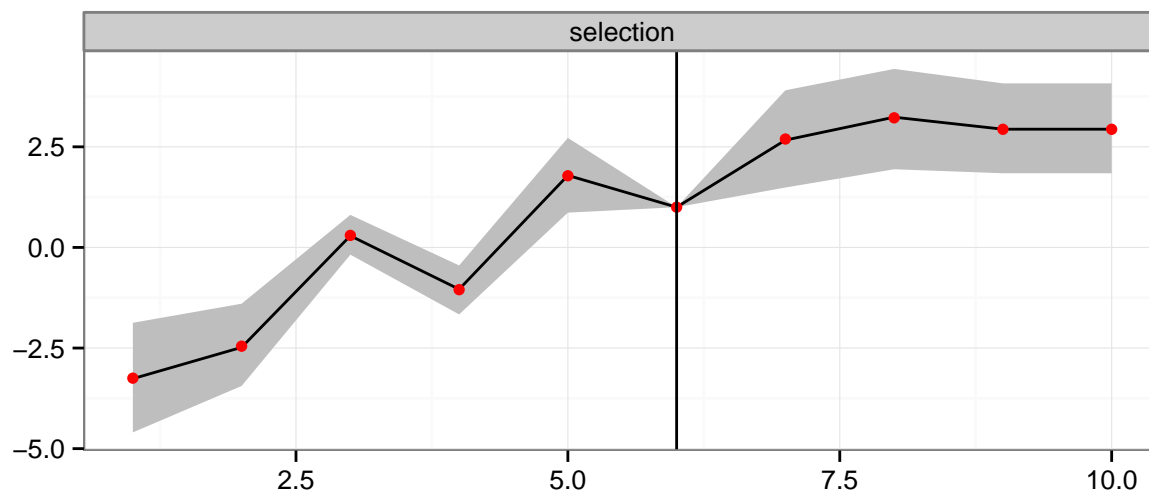
```



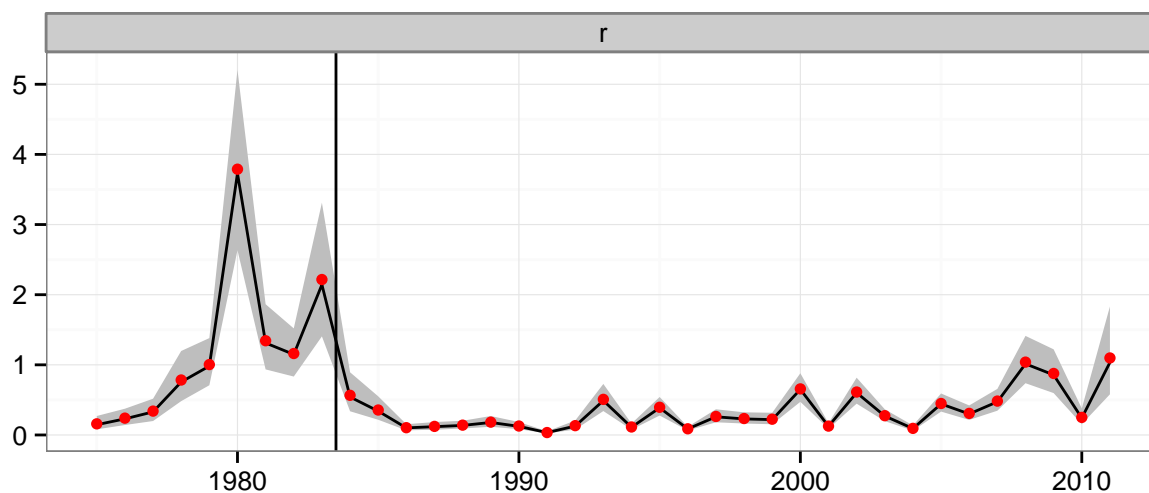
```

sel <- melt(FIT$boot$par$s)
names(sel) <- c("iter", "age", "value")
sel <- ddply(sel, c("age"), summarise, q05 = quantile(value,
  0.05), q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
  0.95), ave = mean(value))
sel$variable <- "selection"
ggplot(sel, aes(age)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
    scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = FIT$ref.age)

```



```
rec <- melt(FIT$boot$par$r)
names(rec) <- c("iter", "yc", "value")
rec$value <- exp(rec$value)
rec <- ddply(rec, c("yc"), summarise, q05 = quantile(value,
  0.05), q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
  0.95), ave = mean(value))
rec$variable <- "r"
ggplot(rec, aes(yc)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
  ymax = q95), fill = "grey") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
  scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = 1983.5)
```

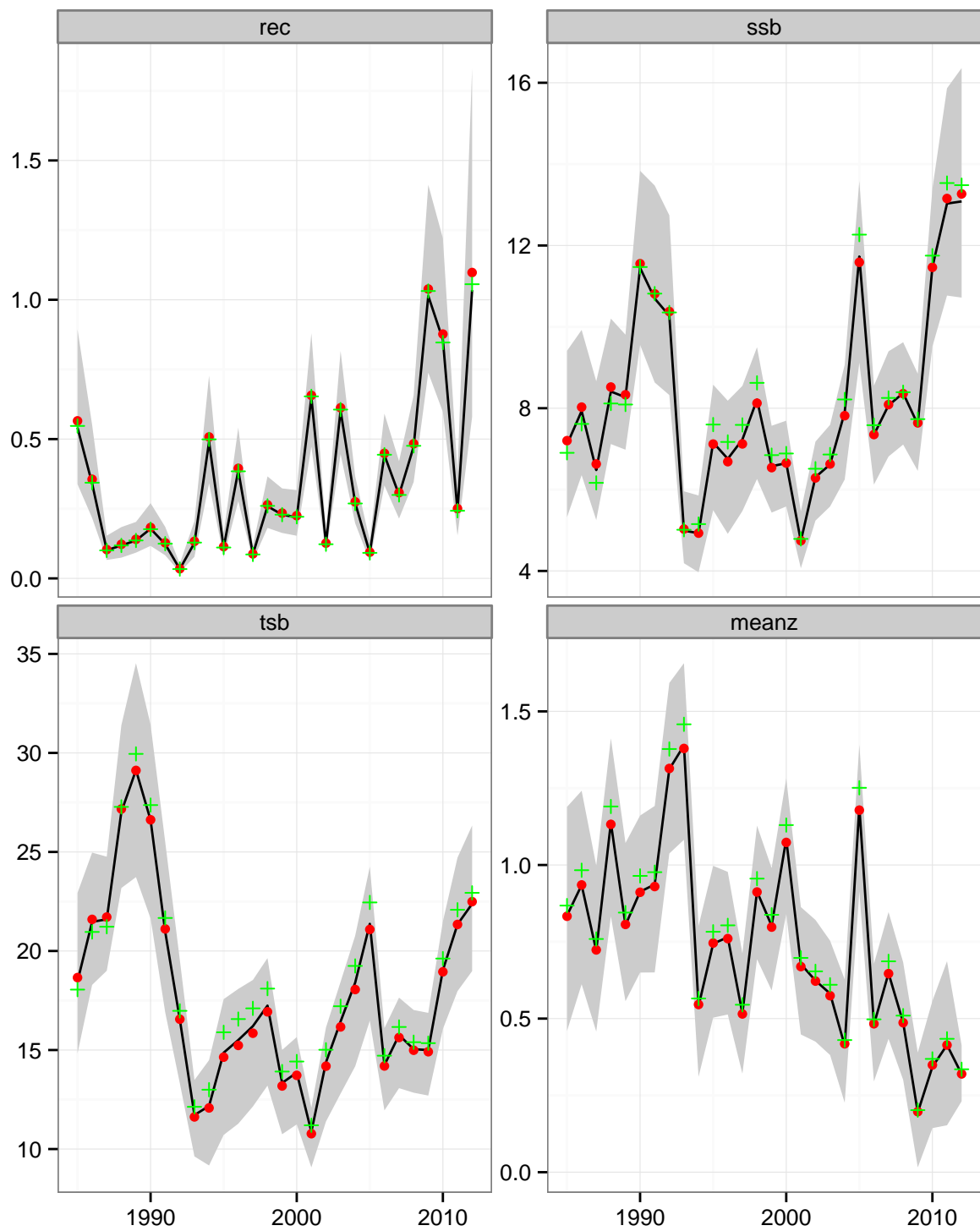


```

rbyBootQ <- melt(FIT$boot$rby[, 1:5], id.vars = "year")
rbyBootQ <- ddply(rbyBootQ, c("year", "variable"),
  summarise, q05 = quantile(value, 0.05),
  q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
    0.95), ave = mean(value))
p <- ggplot(rbyBootQ, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
  ymax = q95), fill = "grey80") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
  geom_point(aes(y = ave), colour = "red",
    size = 2) + facet_wrap(~variable,
  scale = "free_y") + labs(x = "", y = "") +
  geom_point(data = melt(FIT$rby, id.var = "year"),
    aes(year, value), col = "green",
    shape = 3)

```

p



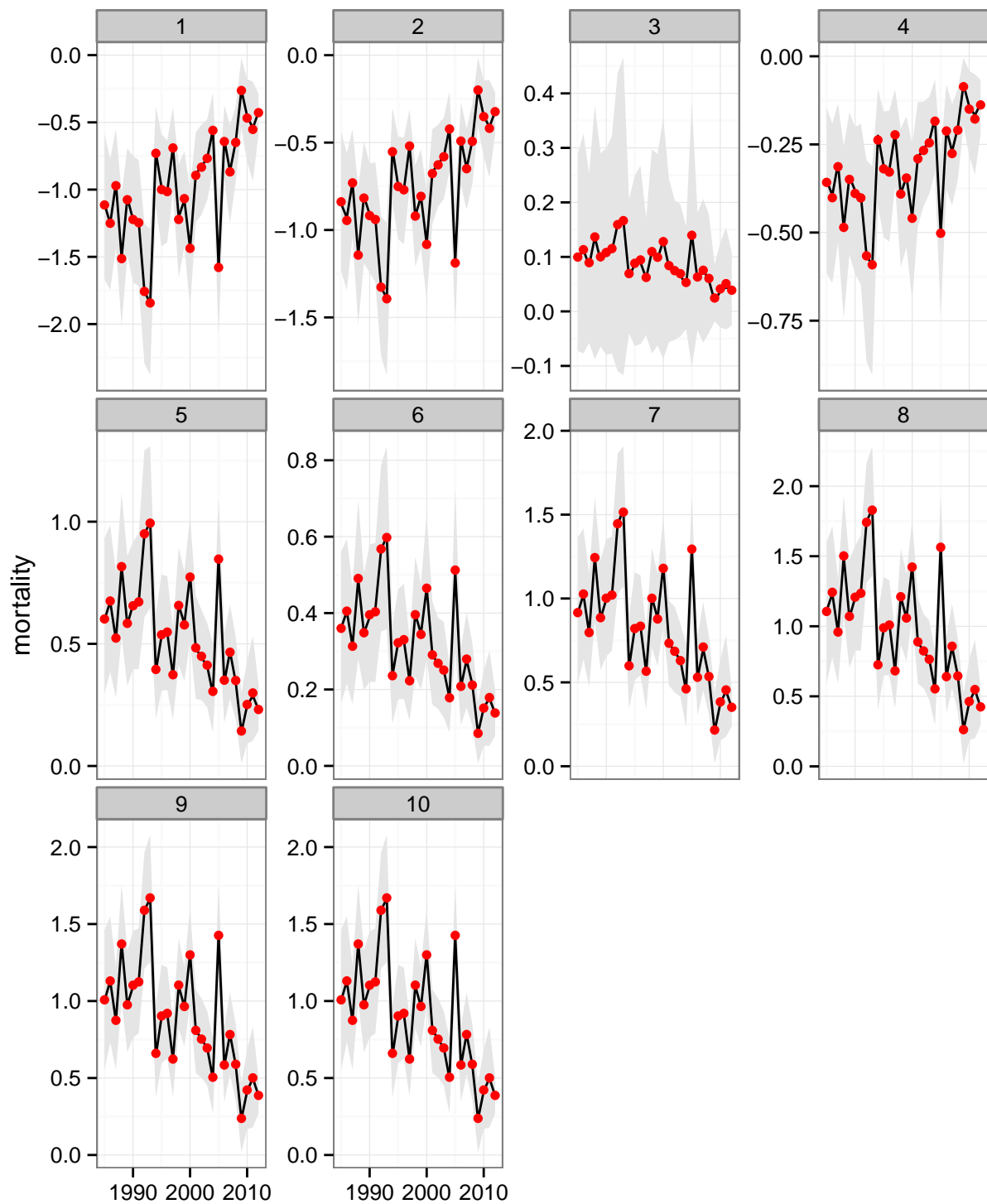
```
Zmort <- FIT$boot$z
ZmortQ <- melt(Zmort[, c(1:(ncol(Zmort) -
  1))], id.vars = c("year"))
ZmortQ <- ddply(ZmortQ, c("year", "variable"),
```



```

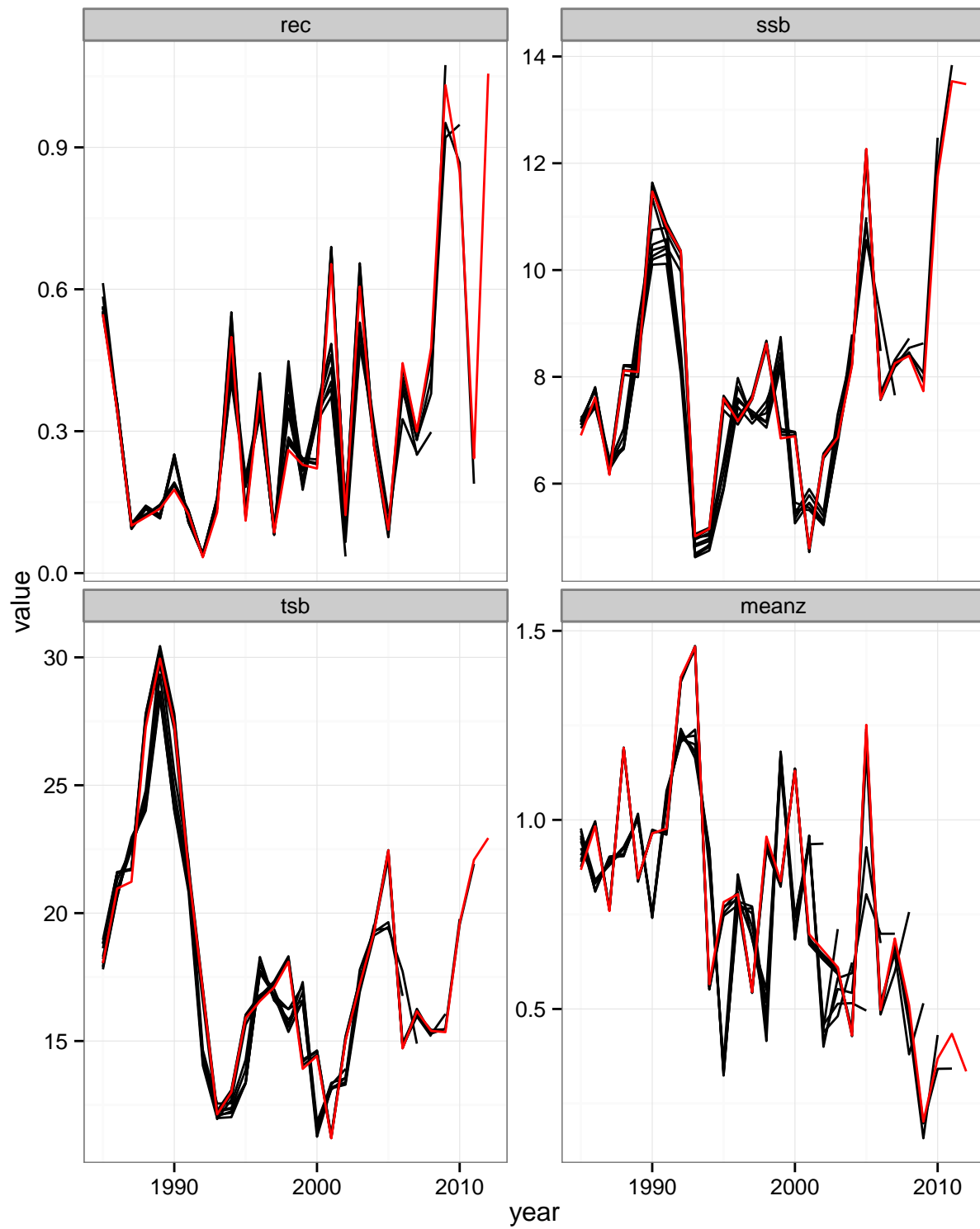
summarise, q05 = quantile(value, 0.05),
q50 = quantile(value, 0.5), q95 = quantile(value,
0.95), qmean = mean(value))
ggplot(ZmortQ, aes(year)) + geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = q05,
ymax = q95), fill = "grey90") + geom_line(aes(y = q50)) +
geom_point(aes(y = qmean), colour = "red") +
facet_wrap(~variable, scale = "free_y") +
labs(x = "", y = "mortality")

```



```
ggplot(melt(RET, id.vars = "year"), aes(year,
  value)) + geom_line(aes(group = L1)) +
  facet_wrap(~variable, scale = "free_y") +
  geom_line(data = melt(FIT$rby, id.vars = "year"),
```

```
aes(year, value), col = "red")
```



```
p + geom_line(data = melt(RET, id.vars = "year"),
  aes(year, value, group = L1), col = "orange",
  alpha = 0.4)
```

