

Program will begin shortly...

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**** COMMODORE 64 BASIC V2 ****
64K RAM SYSTEM 38911 BASIC BYTES FREE
READY.

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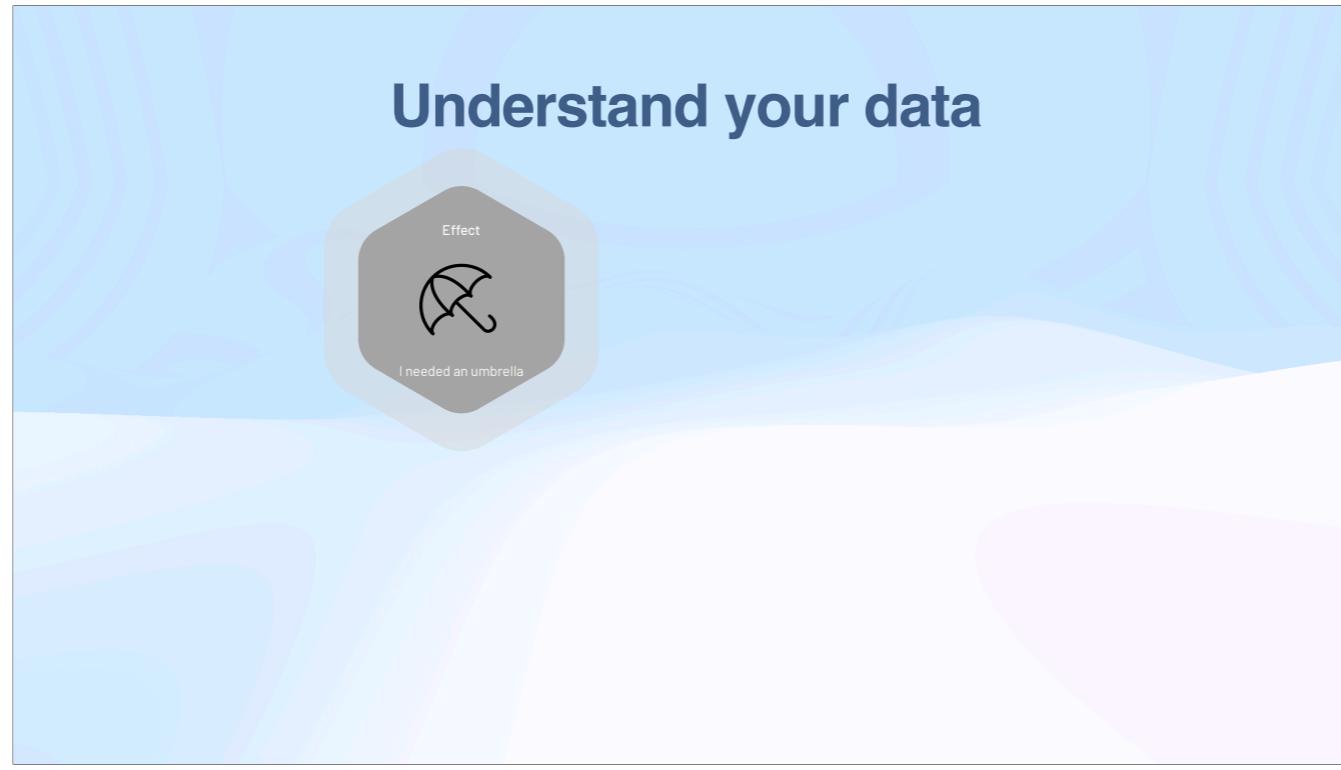
**** COMMODORE 64 BASIC V2 ****
64K RAM SYSTEM 38911 BASIC BYTES FREE
READY.

Welcome to Vestfold Dev

Let's talk about Event Sourcing

01

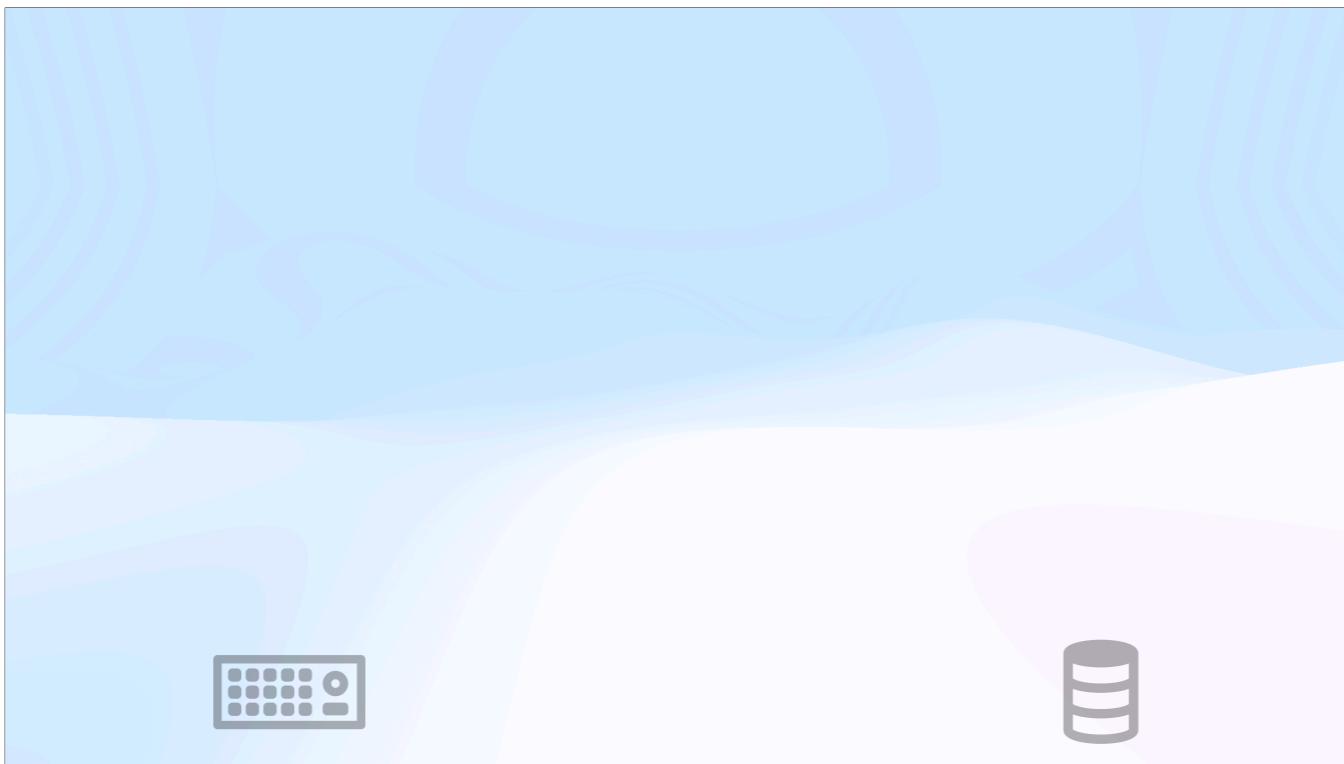
Event Sourcing

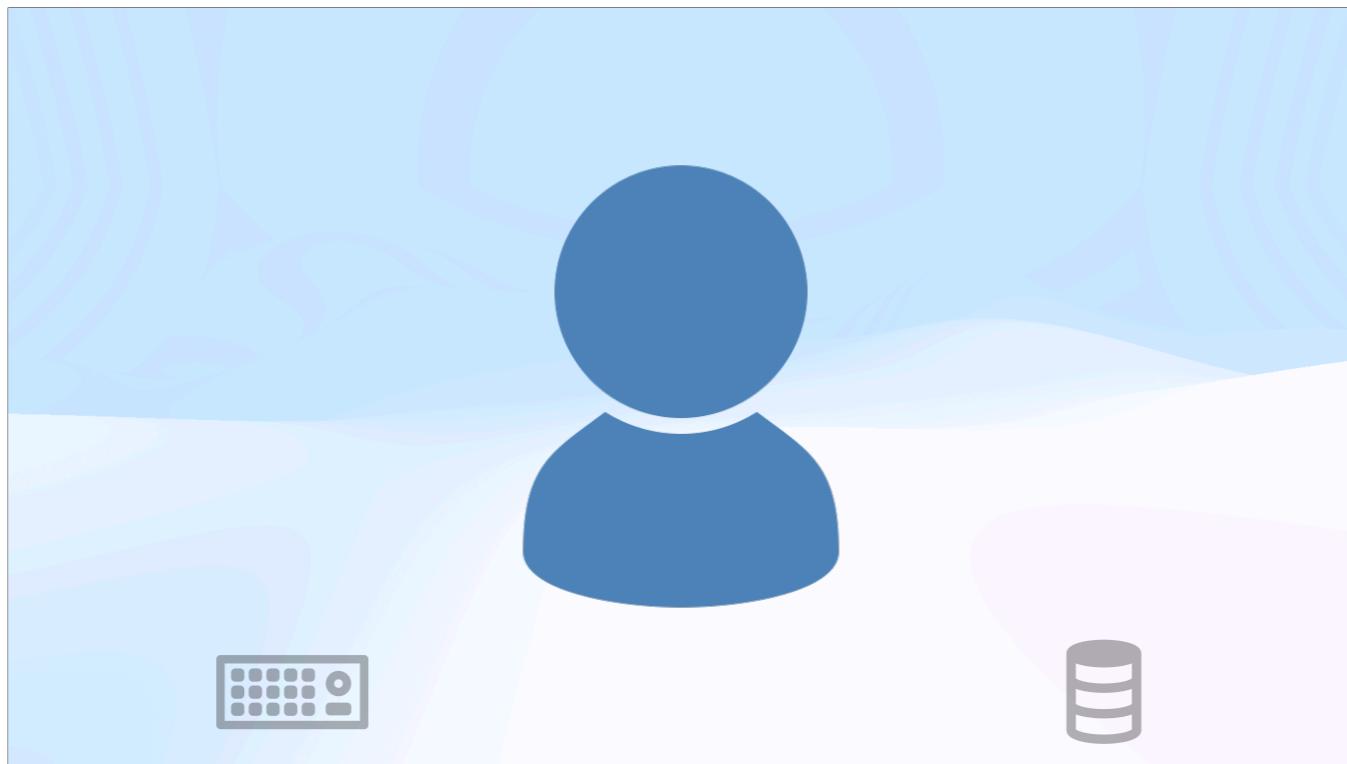


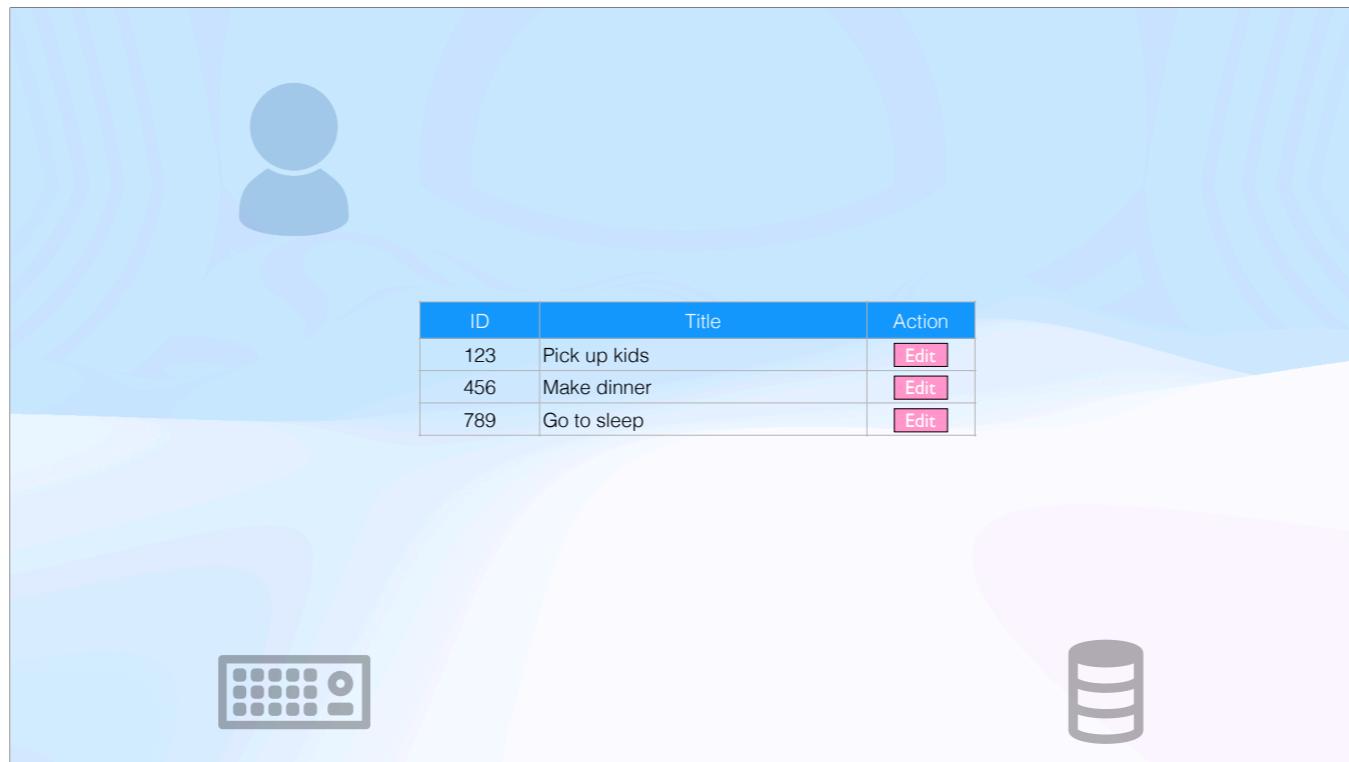
In traditional CRUD systems all we're seeing is the effect; the conclusion. By default you can't see how we got there, unless you look at logs or other unstructured artifacts. You might formalize audit trails. With event sourcing we're flipping it on its head and focusing in on the cause, "how we got there". With this we can represent the conclusion, the current state in many ways.

Understand your data



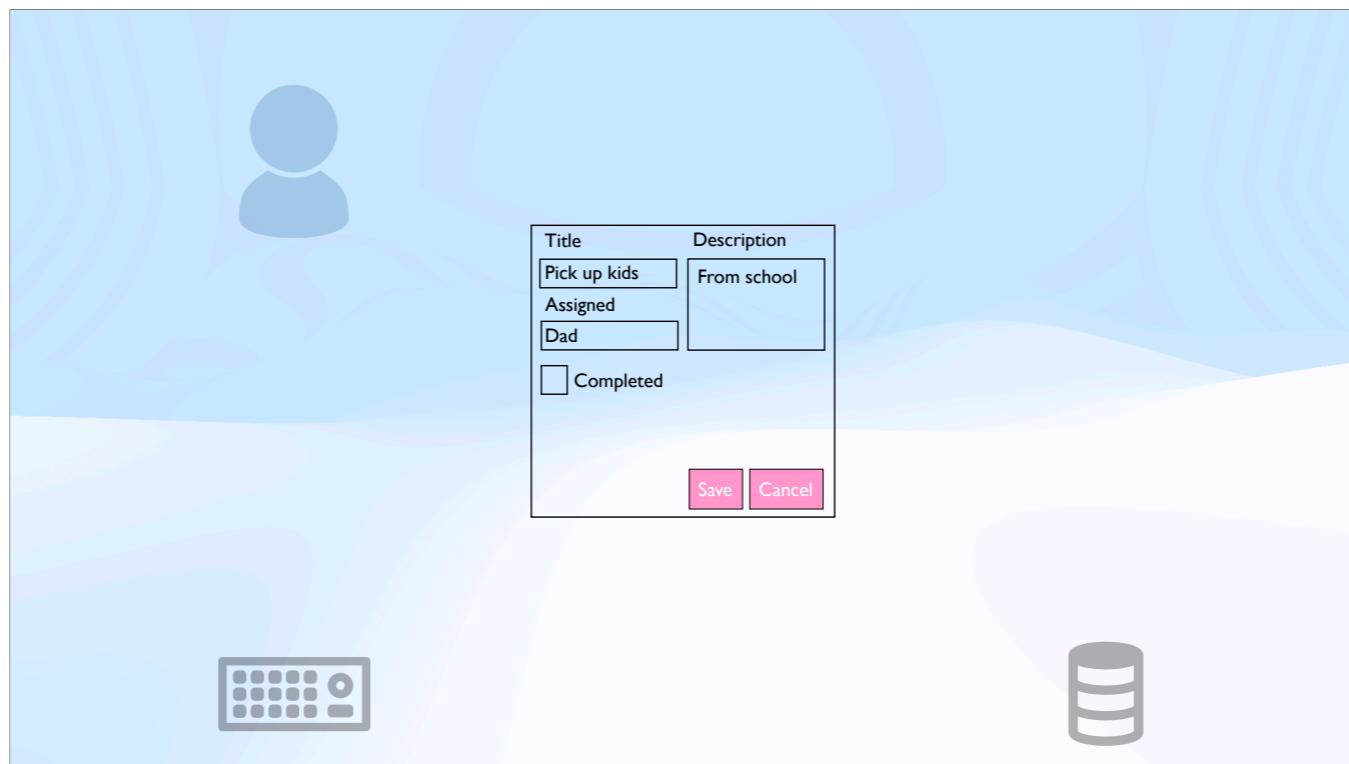




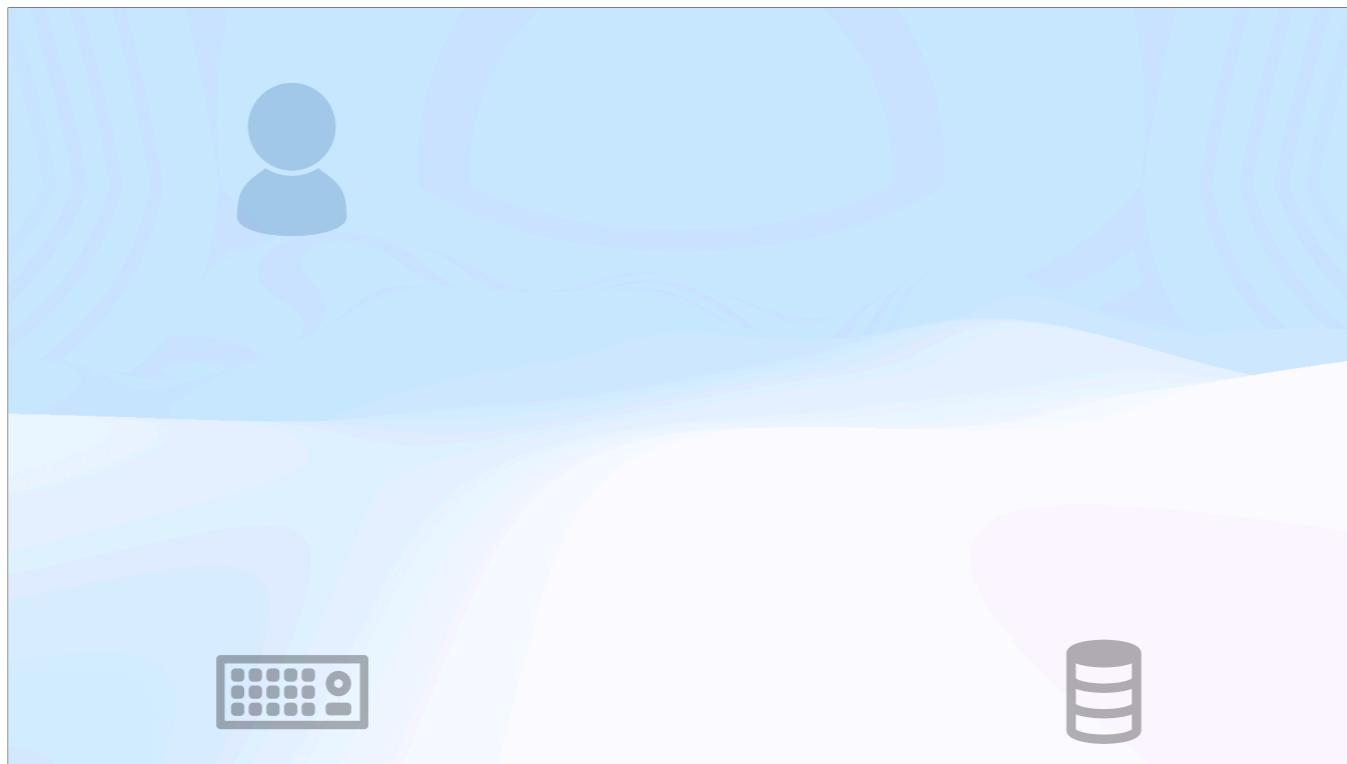










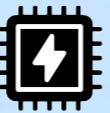


Events

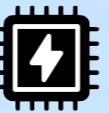
The meaning behind event is not ubiquitous, its context sensitive.

IoT = They are in fact in most cases not events, but measurements - we ask a sensor to perform a measurement.

Events

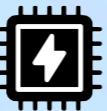


Events



```
break;
case WM_MOUSEMOVE:
    CaptureMousePosition(&pos, hnd);
    break;
case WM_PAINT:
    hdc = BeginPaint(hnd, &ps);
    //TextOut(hdc, pos.x, pos.y, szBuffer, _countof(szBuffer))
```

Events

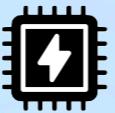


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break;
case WM_MOUSEMOVE:
    CaptureMousePosition(iParse, hnd);
    break;
case WM_PAINT:
    hdc = BeginPaint(hnd, &ps);
    //TextOut(hdc, 100, 100, szBuffer, _countof(szBuffer));
```



HTML

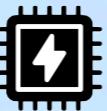
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    //TextOut(hdc, 100, 100, szBuffer, _countof(szBuffer));
    EndPaint(hnd, &ps);
    break;
```

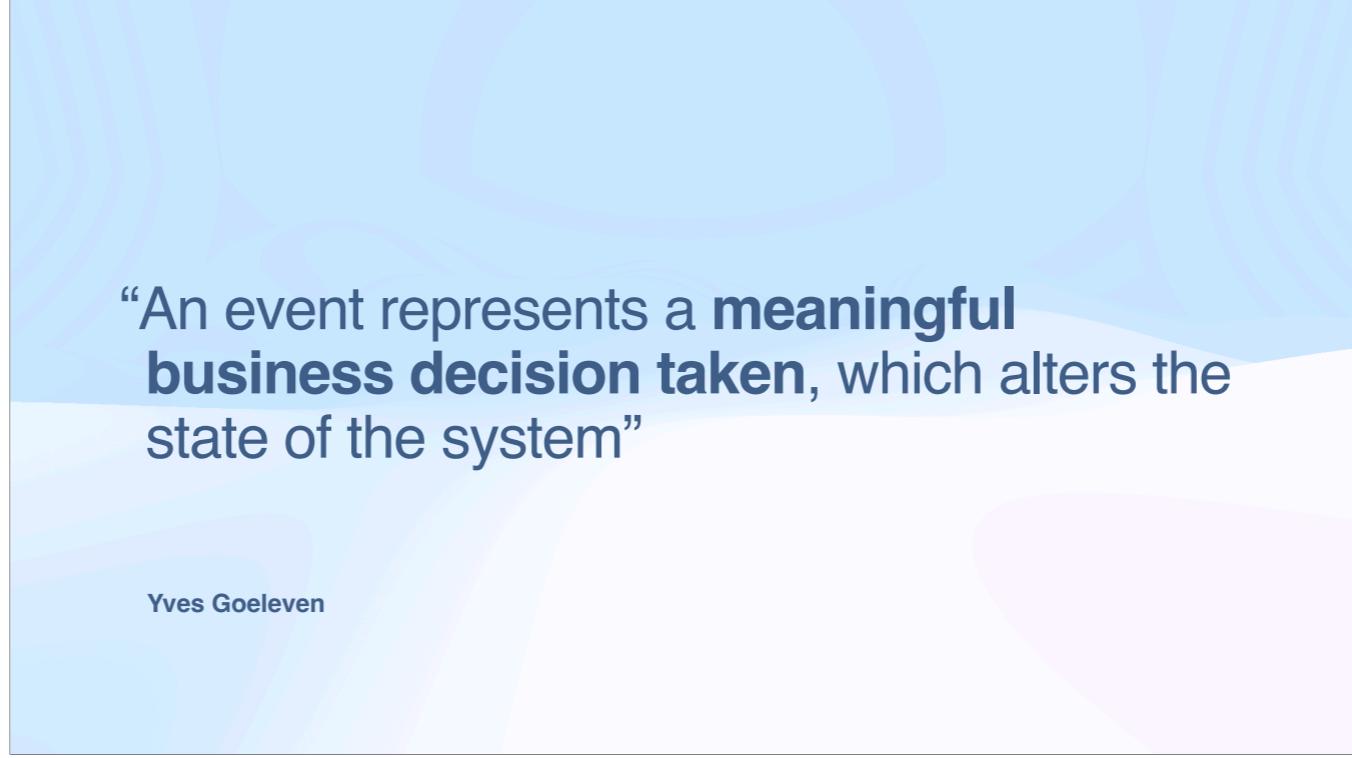


Events



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“An event represents a **meaningful business decision taken**, which alters the state of the system”

Yves Goeleven

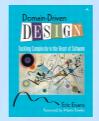
Domain Events



- Capture something meaningful in the domain
- Has a clear name
- Name is past tense - something that has happened
- Hold just the properties that represents a meaningful change
- Represents a state change in your system

An event represents a meaningful business decision taken which alters the state of the system

Domain Events



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- This is ***not*** a CRUD operation (No EmployeeUpdatedEvent)

Domain Events

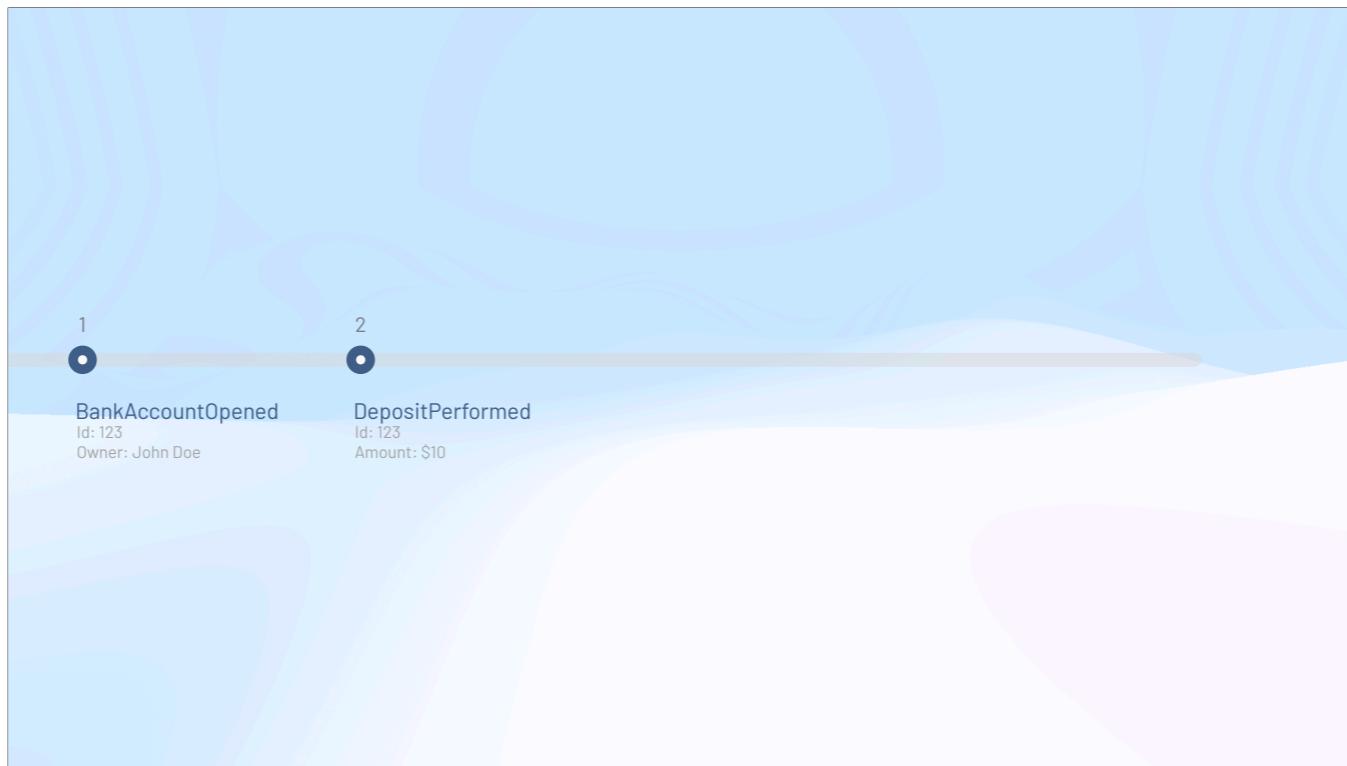


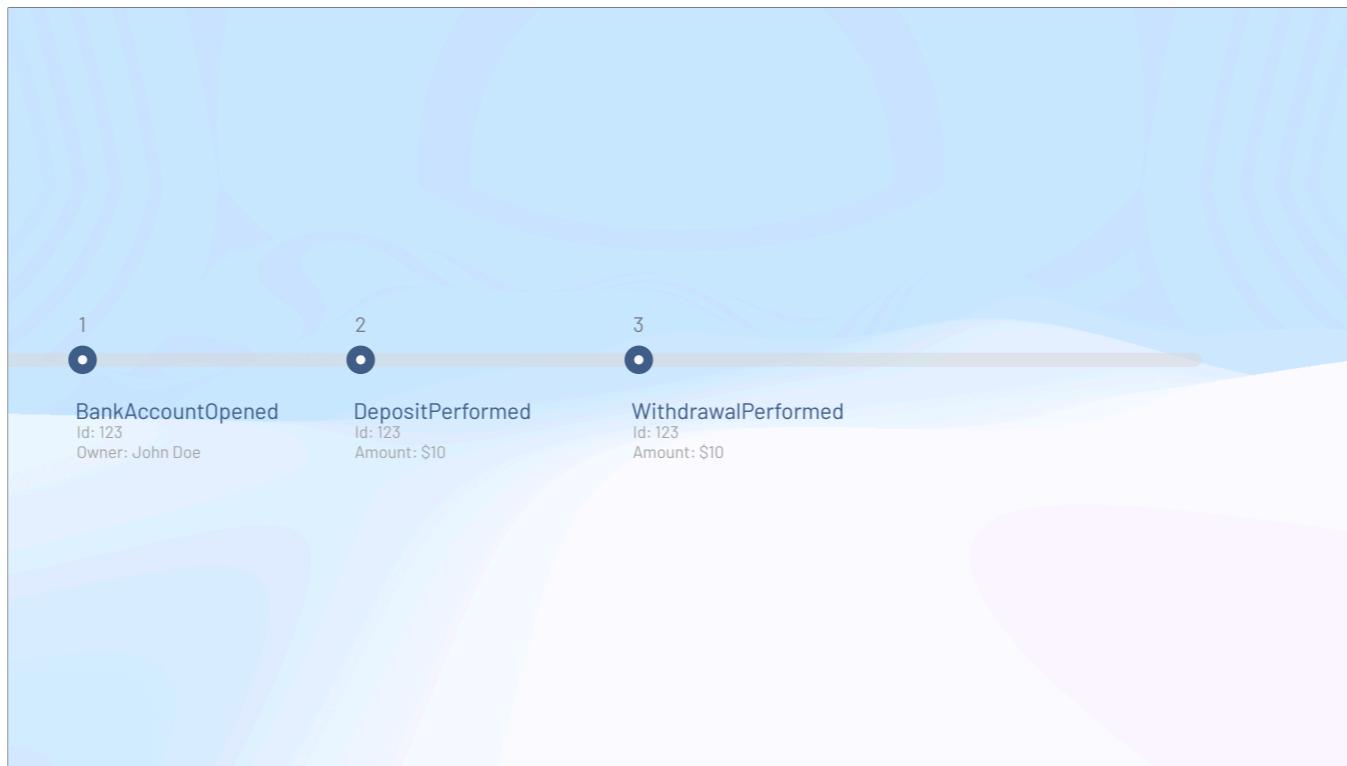
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- Has a clear name
- Name is past tense - something that has happened
- Hold just the properties that represents a meaningful change
- Represents a state change in your system
- This is **not** a CRUD operation (No EmployeeUpdatedEvent)
- This is **not** a "TemperatureValue" type of IOT event

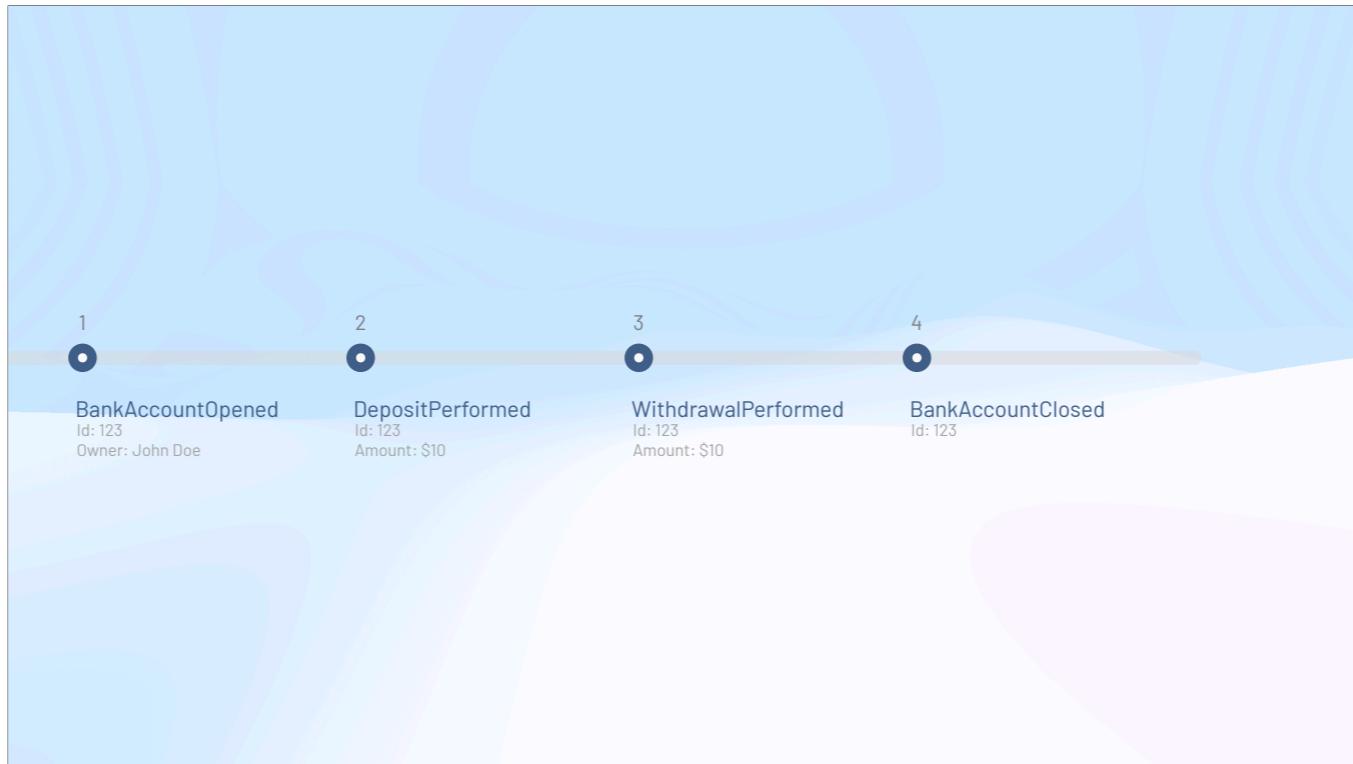


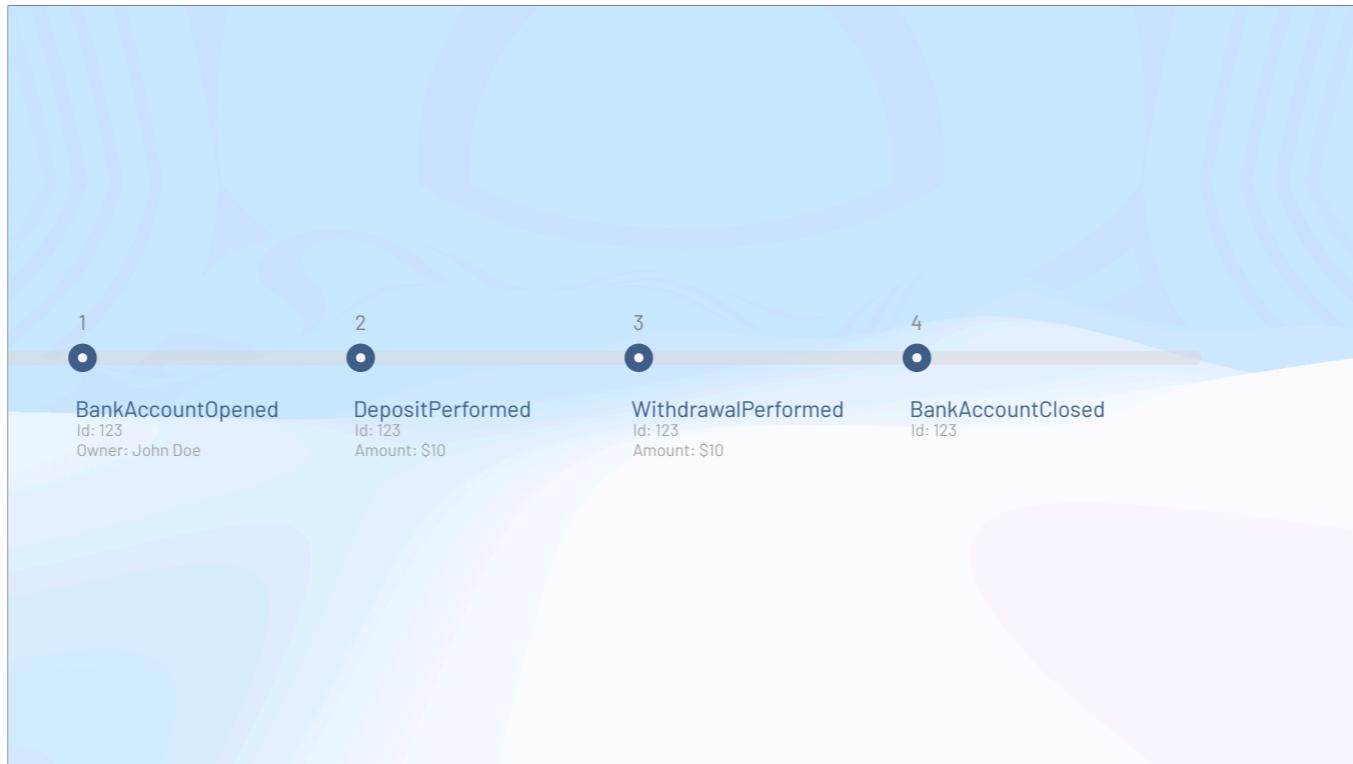
Terminology:
Log - the Event Log
Streams
Sequences

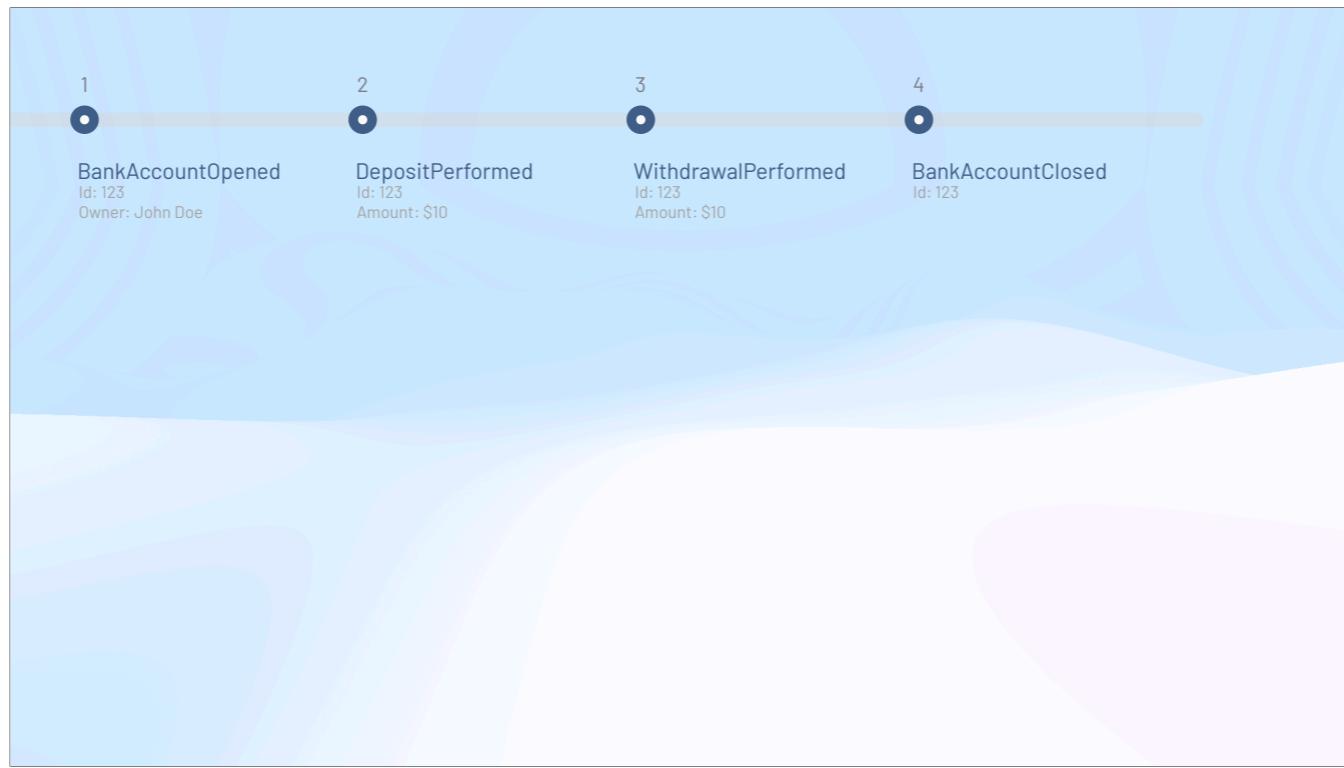


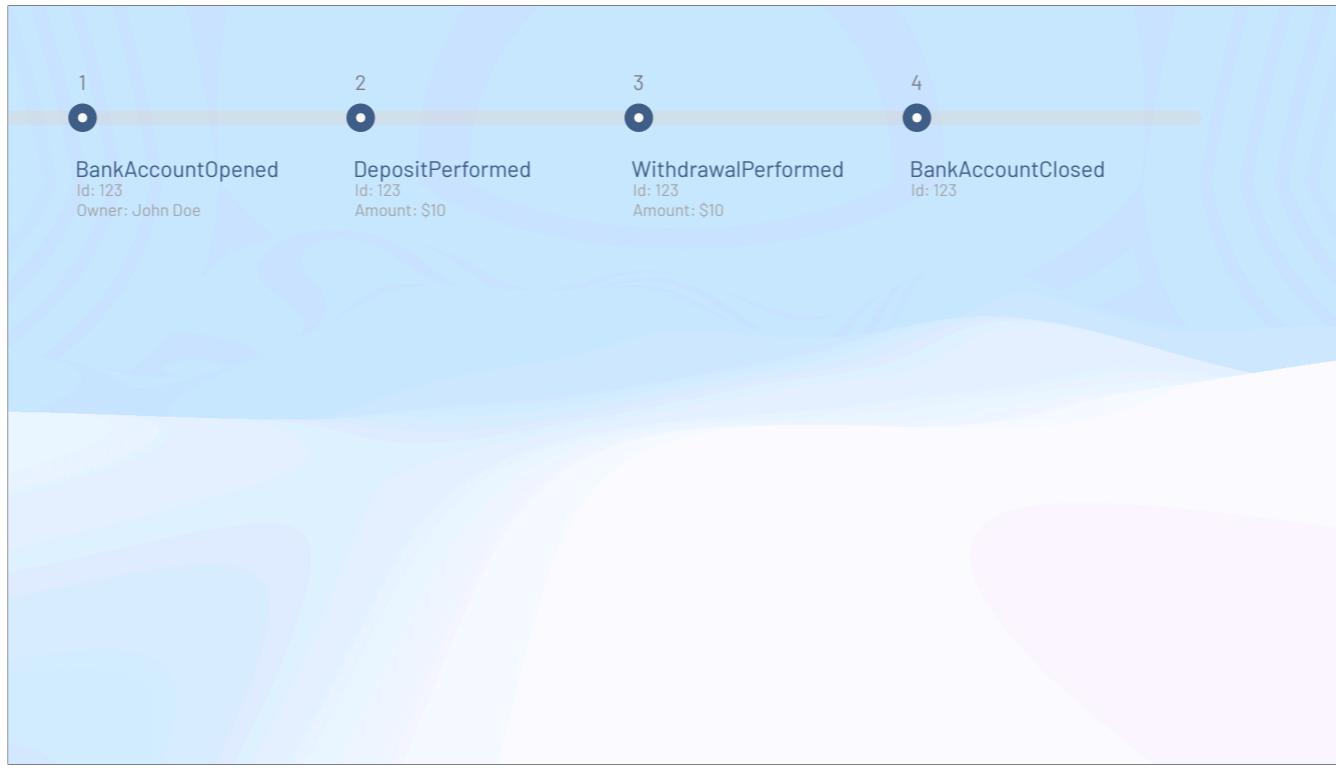




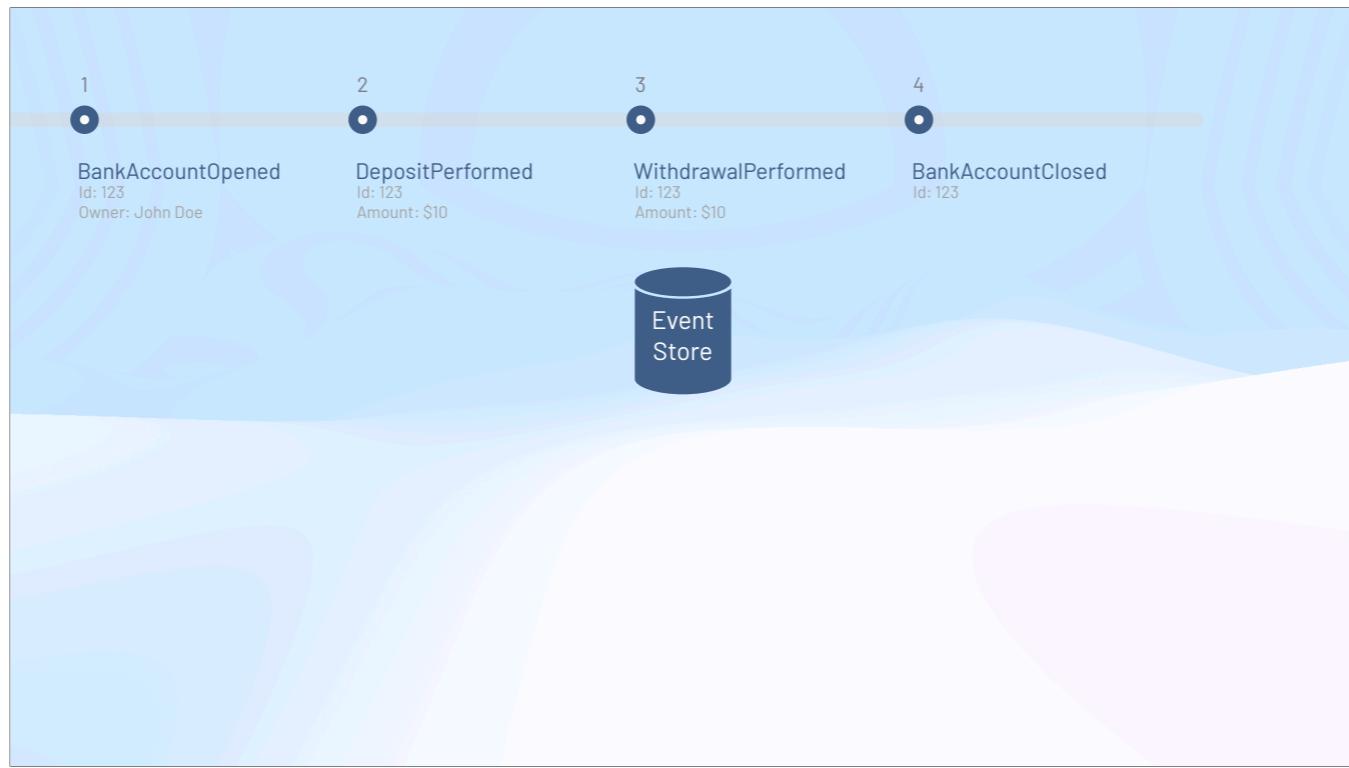


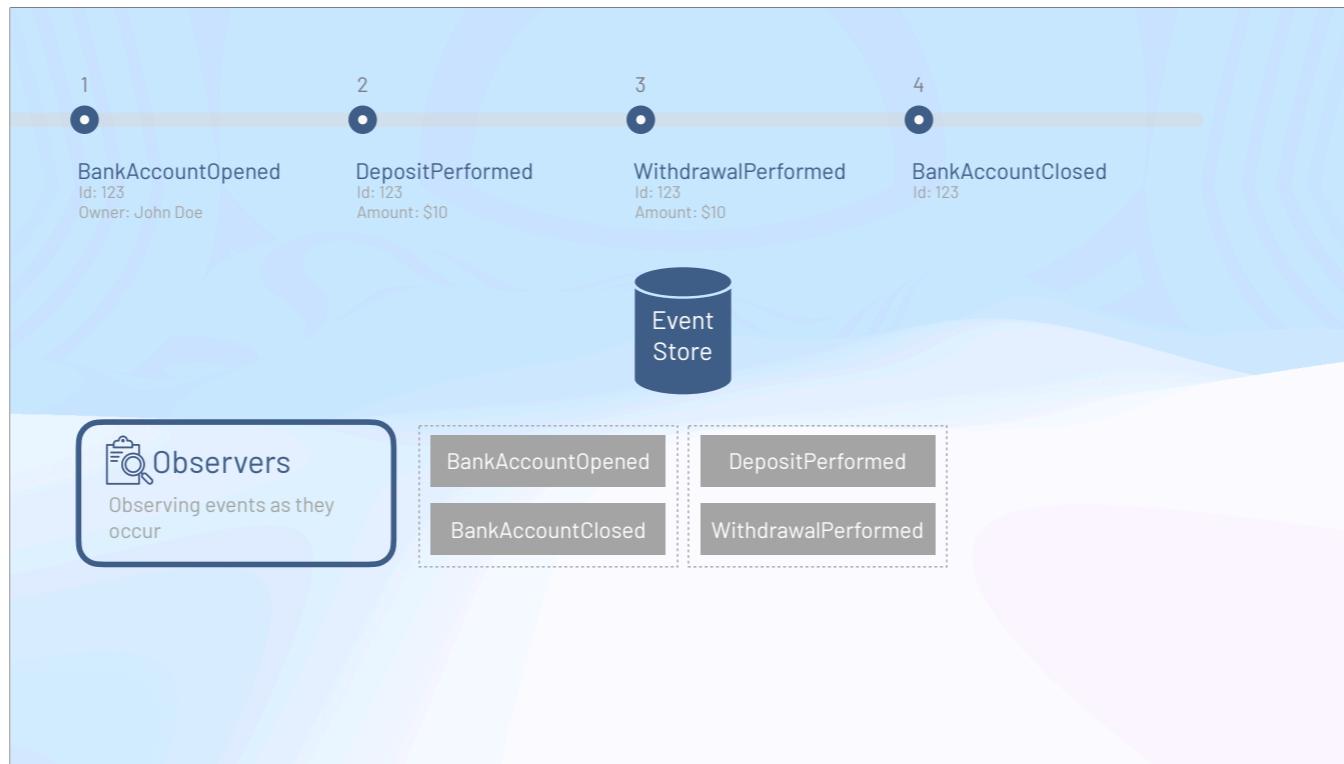


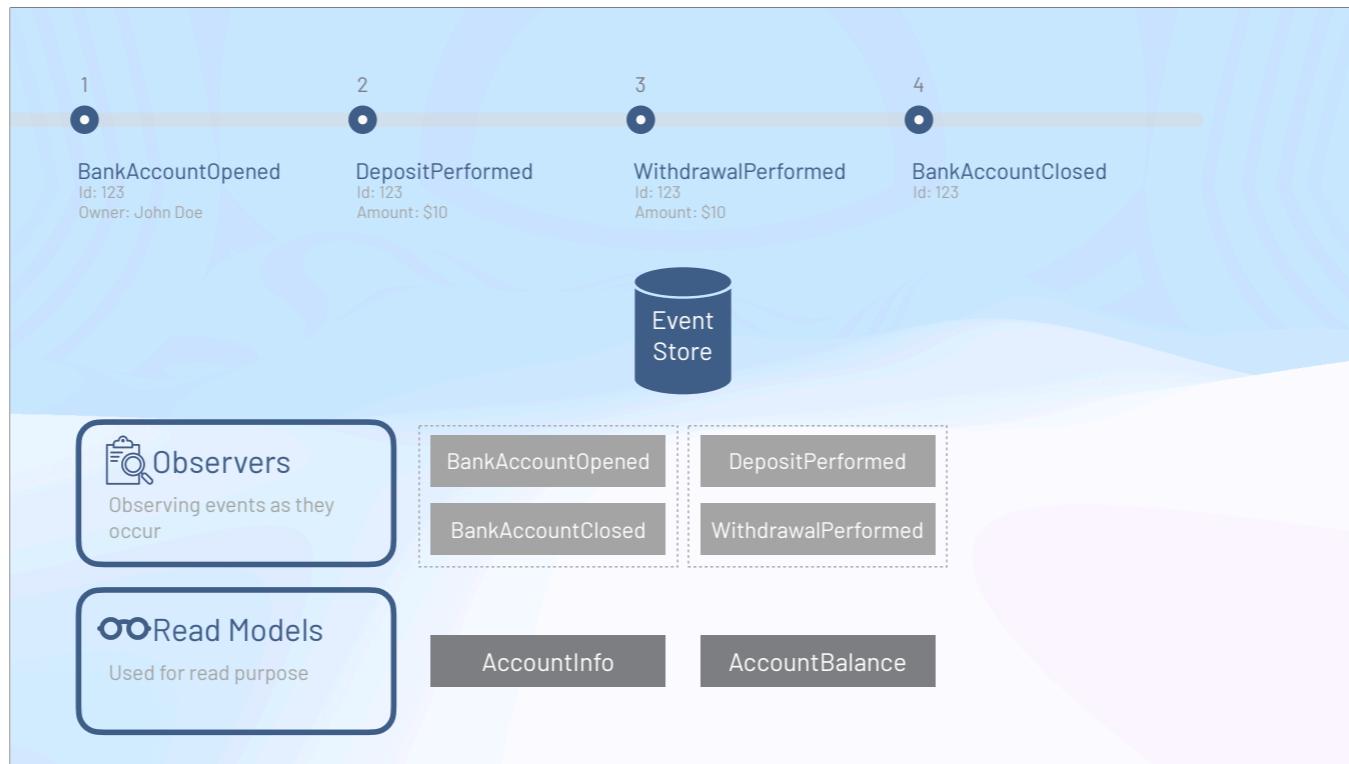


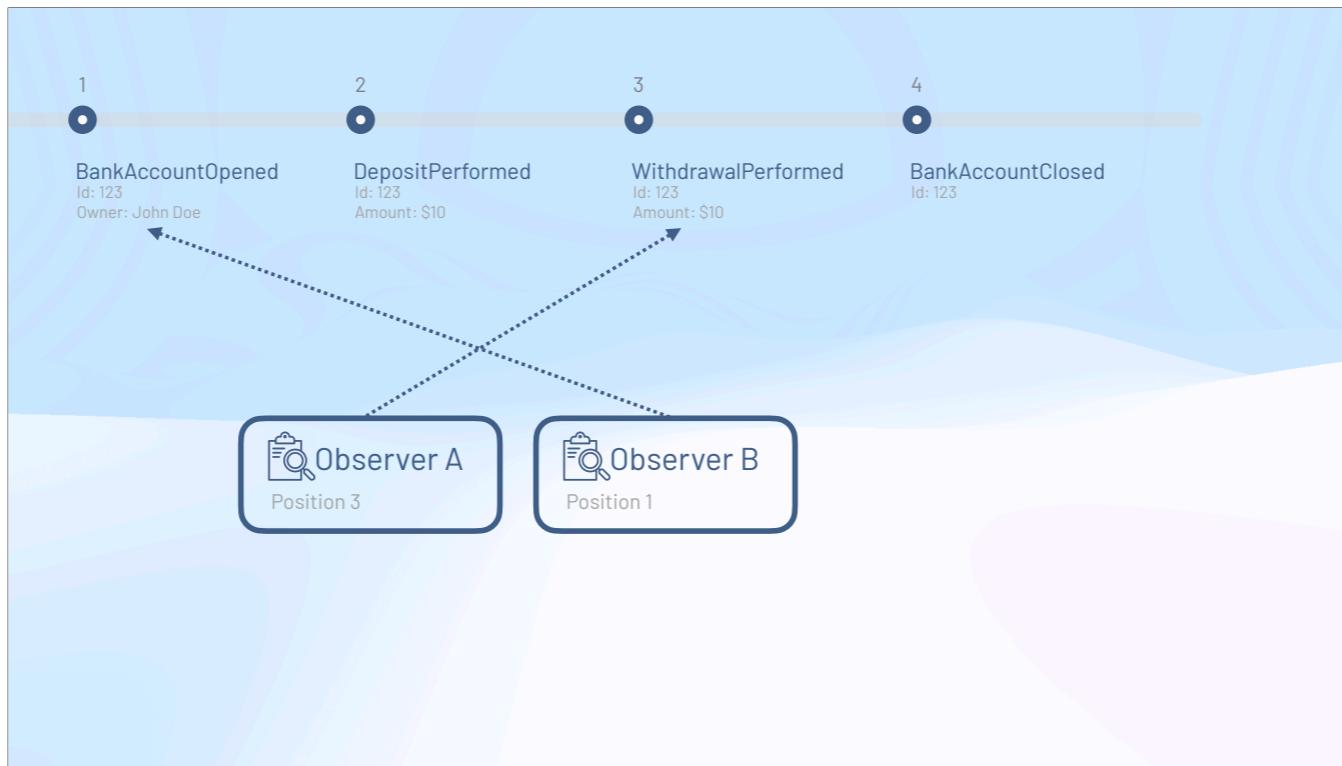


If an observer changes what it is interested in, it needs to replay (only if the change involves looking at event types that has events already registered)

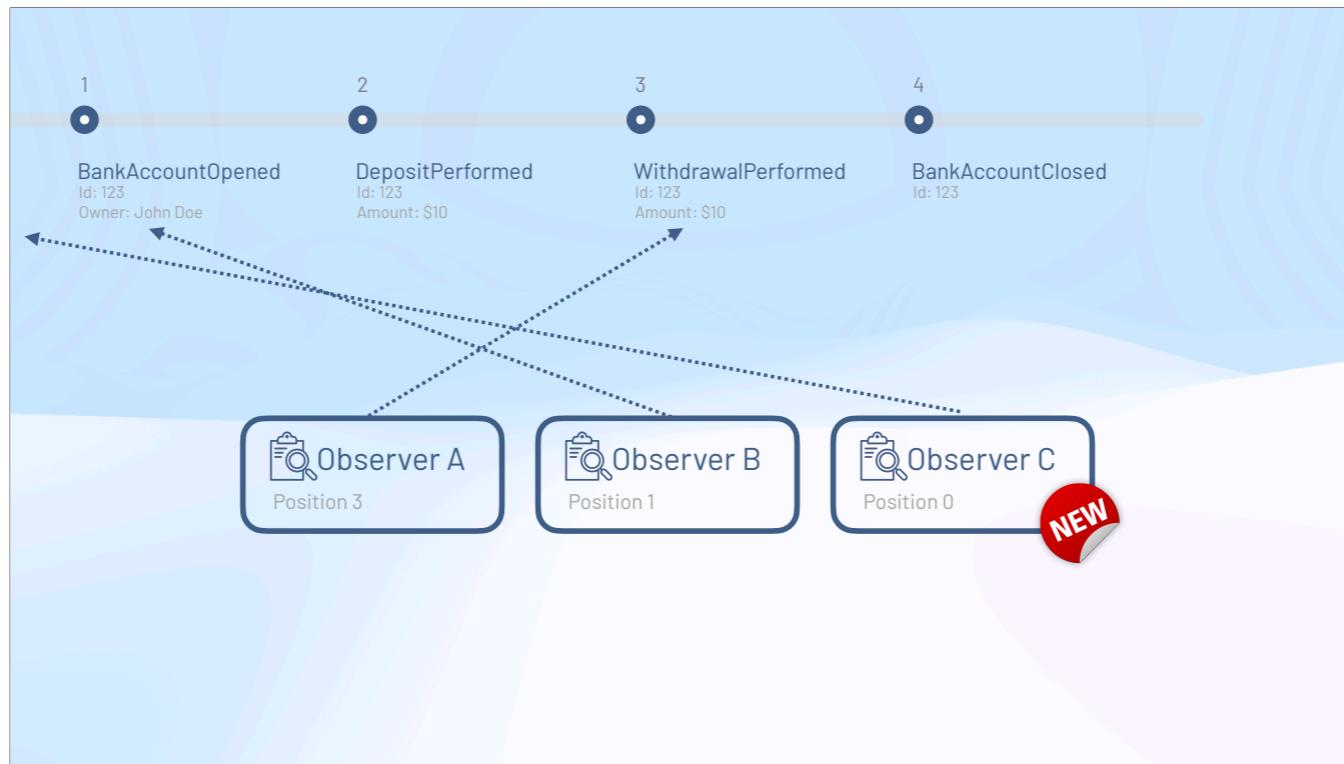








Competing consumer pattern



MapReduce



```
const numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4];
const doubled = numbers.map(item => item * 2);
console.log(doubled); // [2, 4, 6, 8]
```

```
const numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4];
const sum = numbers.reduce(function (result, item) {
  return result + item;
}, 0);
console.log(sum); // 10
```



```
array = [1, 2, 3]
new_array = array.map { |element| element * 2 }
p array
p new_array
```

```
array = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
array.reduce { |sum, n| sum + n }
```



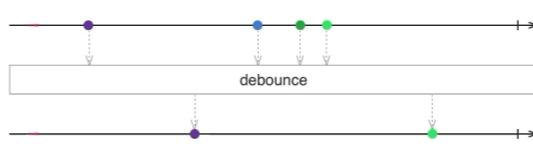
```
var result = numbers.Select(x => x + 3);
```

```
var sum = numbers.Aggregate((x, y) => x + y);
```



```
List<Integer> list = Arrays.asList(1, 4, 9, 16);
Stream<Integer> s = list.stream();
Stream<Double> t = s.map(x -> Math.sqrt(x));
```

```
Arrays.asList(1,2,3).stream()
    .reduce(0, (x,y) -> x+y)
```



```
import { fromEvent, takeUntil, interval, map, reduce } from 'rxjs';

const clicksInFiveSeconds = fromEvent(document, 'click')
  .pipe(takeUntil(interval(5000)));

const ones = clicksInFiveSeconds.pipe(map(() => 1));
const seed = 0;
const count = ones.pipe(reduce((acc, one) => acc + one, seed));

count.subscribe(x => console.log(x));
```

MapReduce



```
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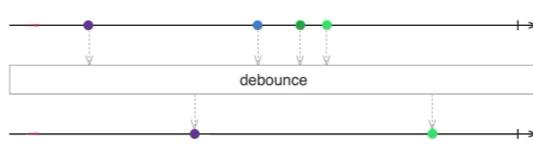
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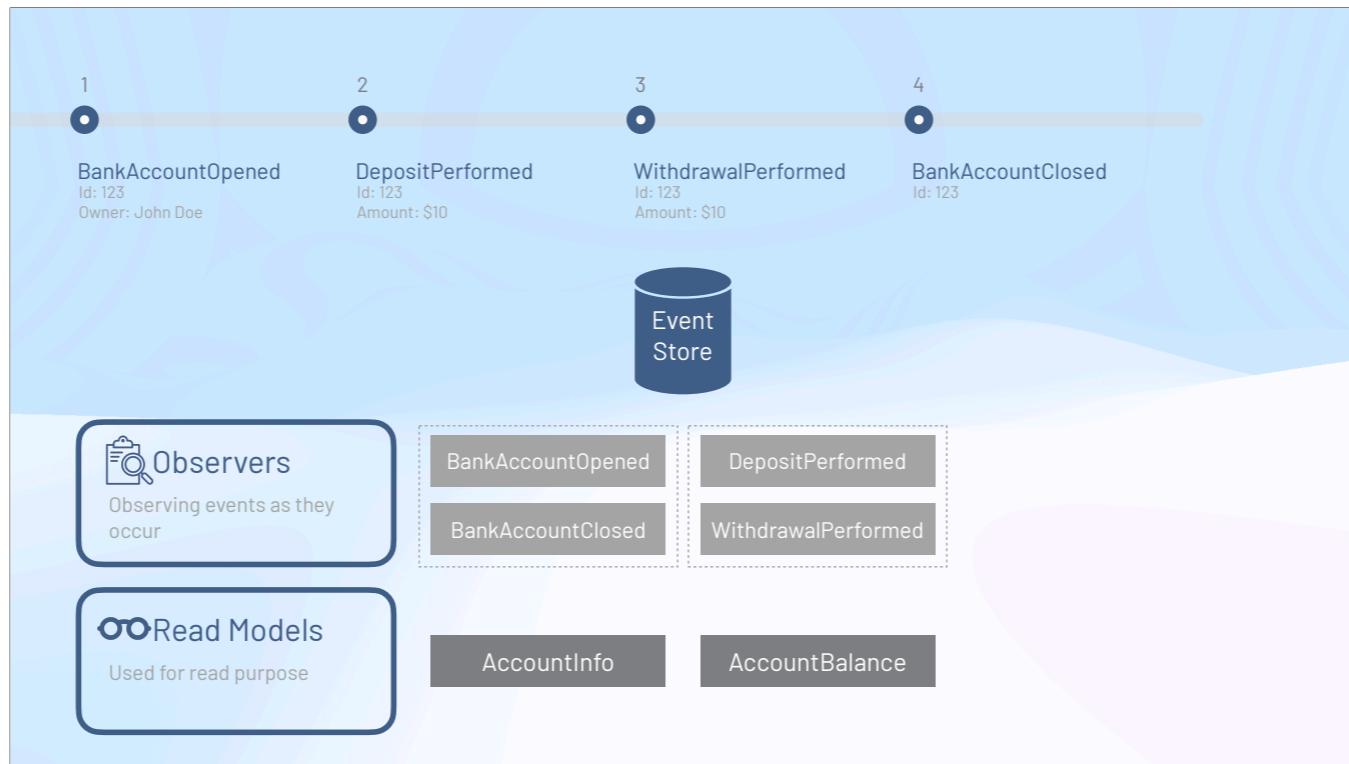


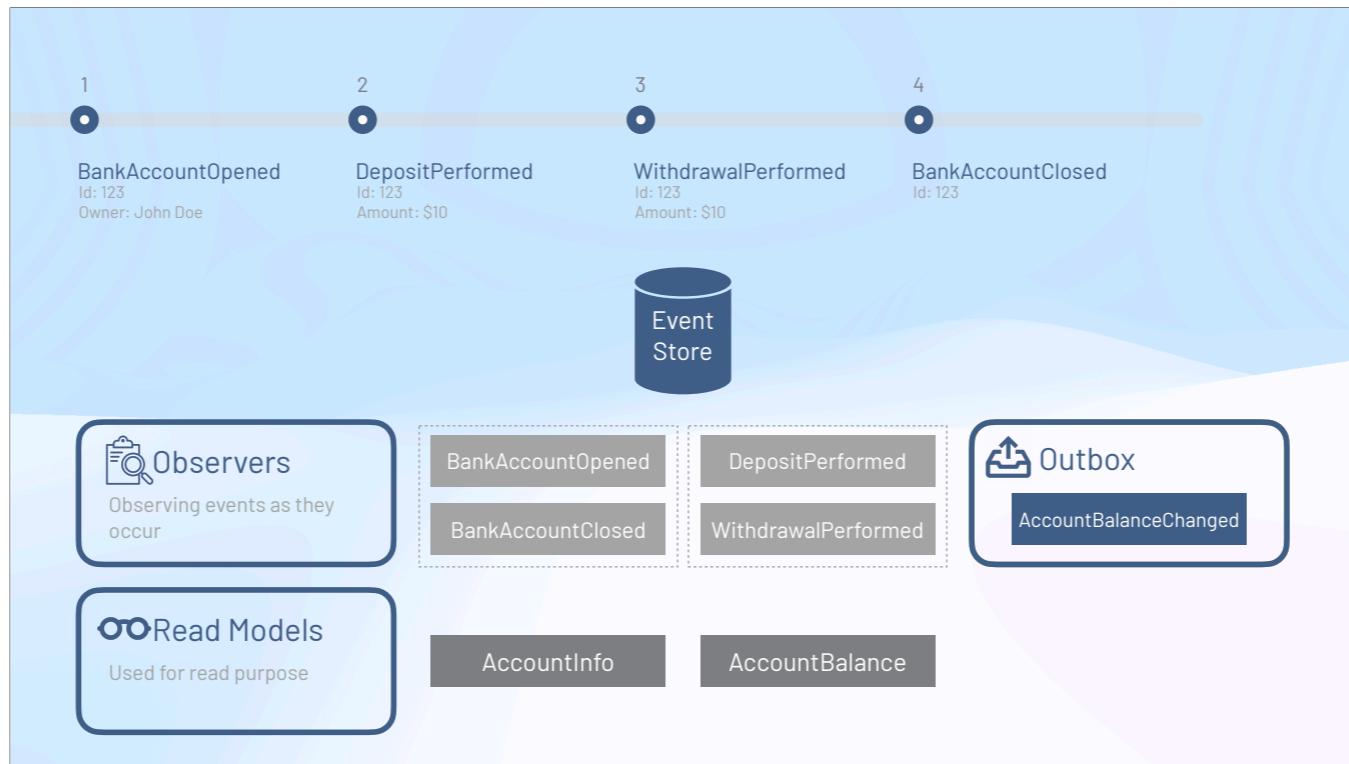
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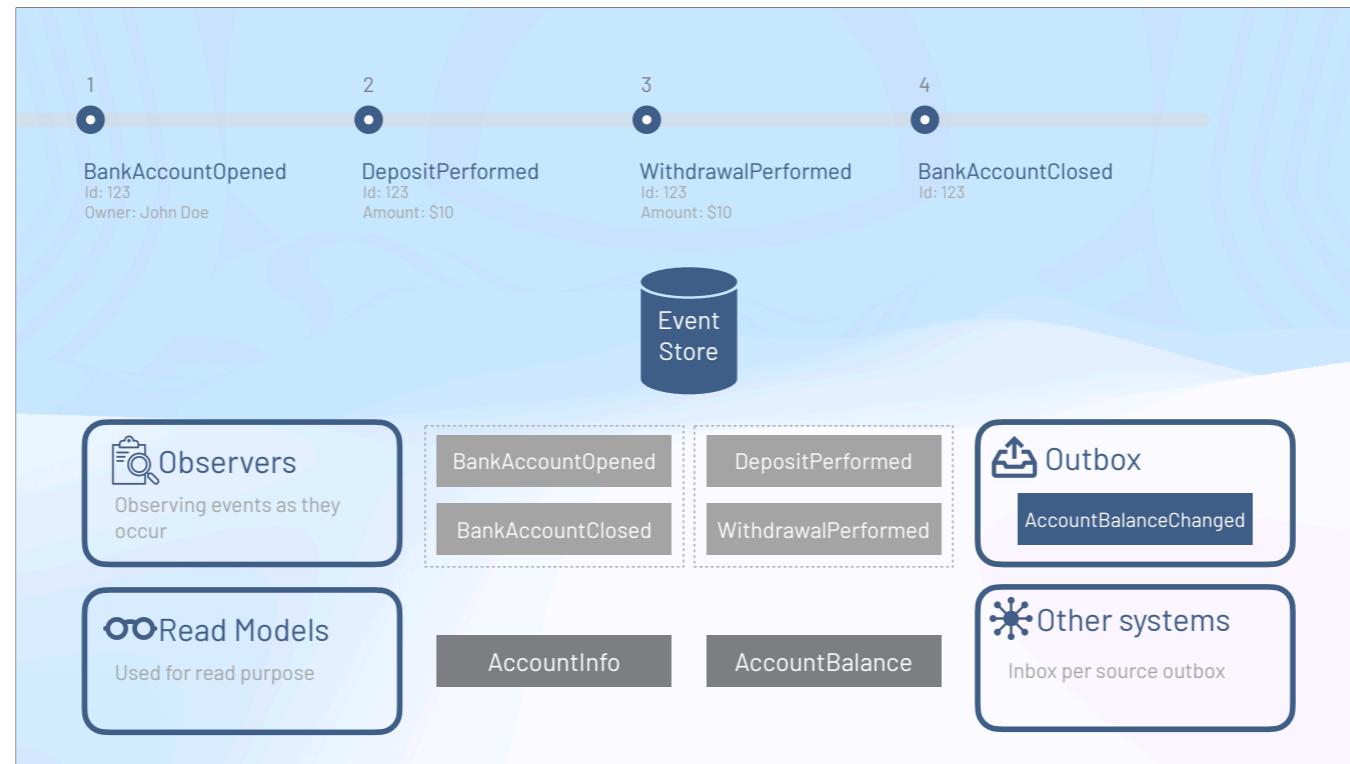
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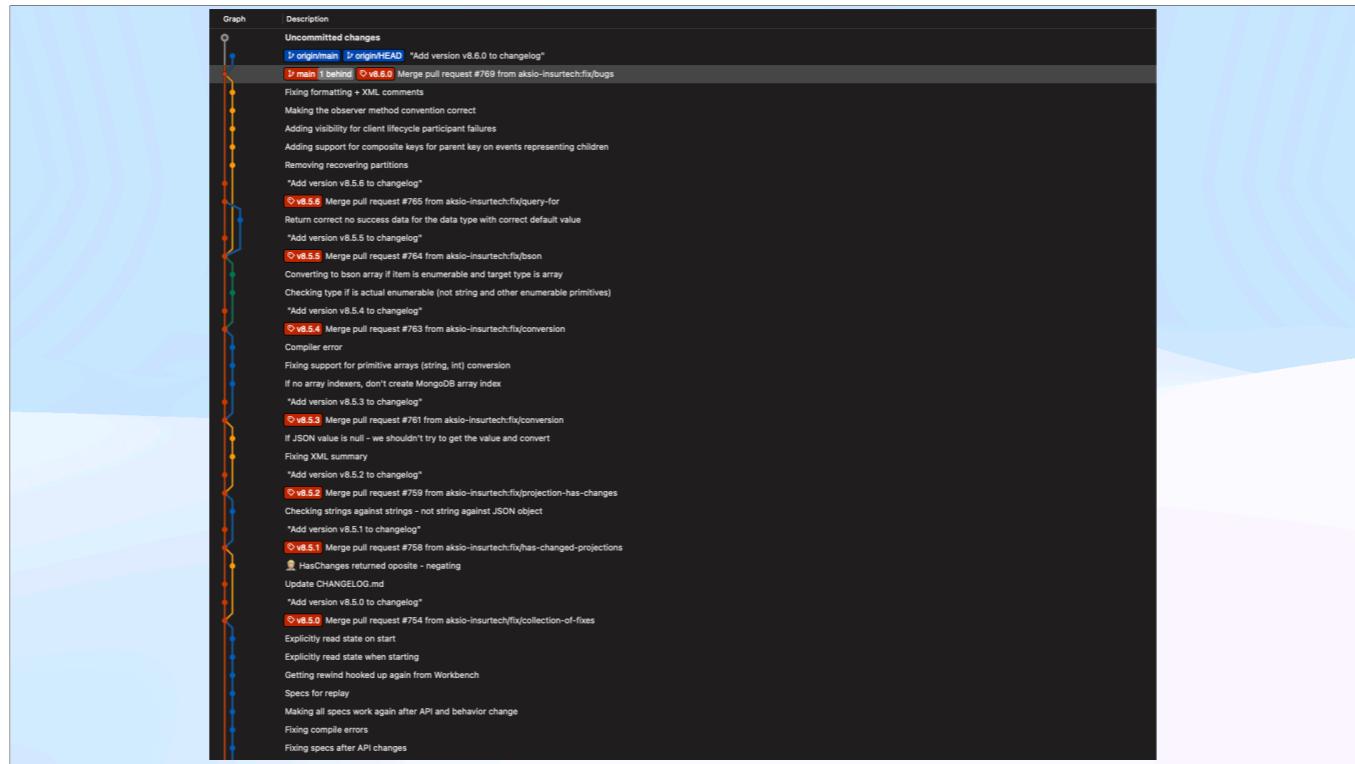


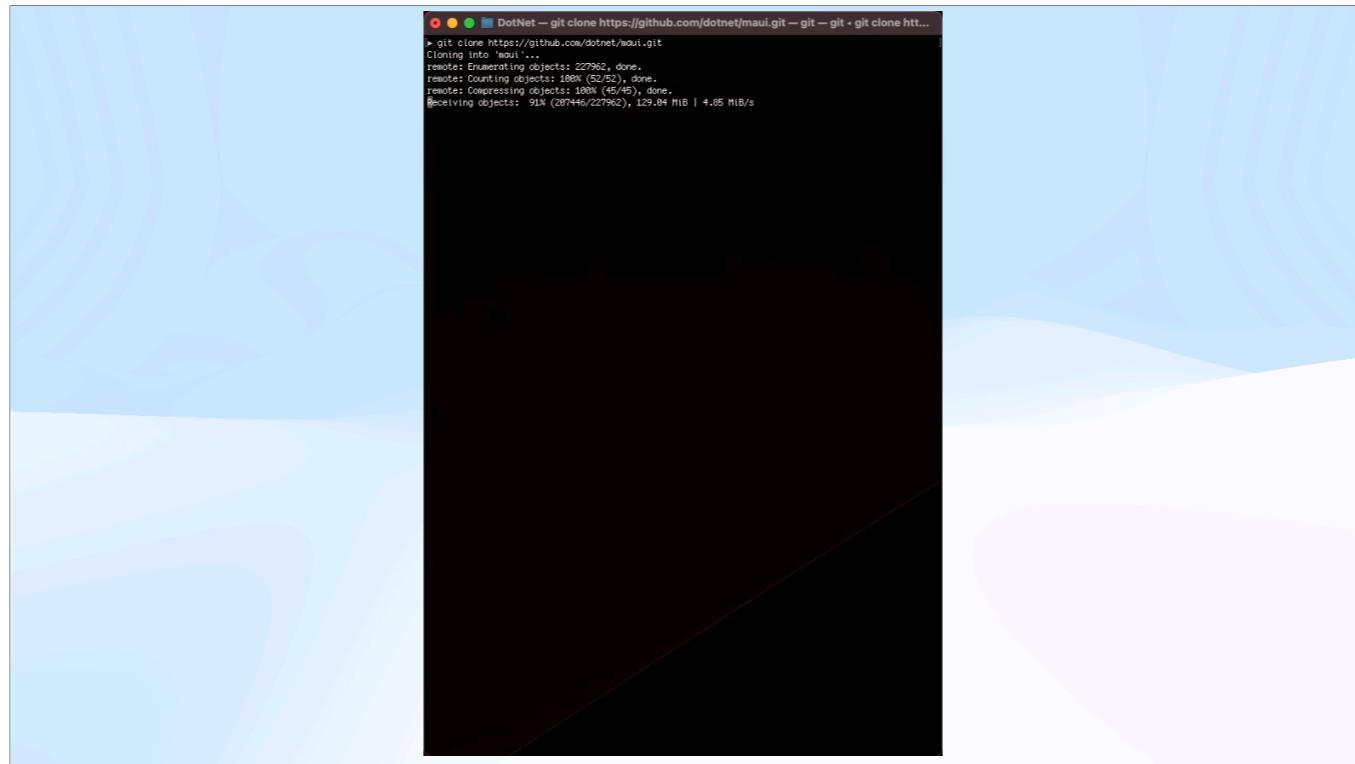


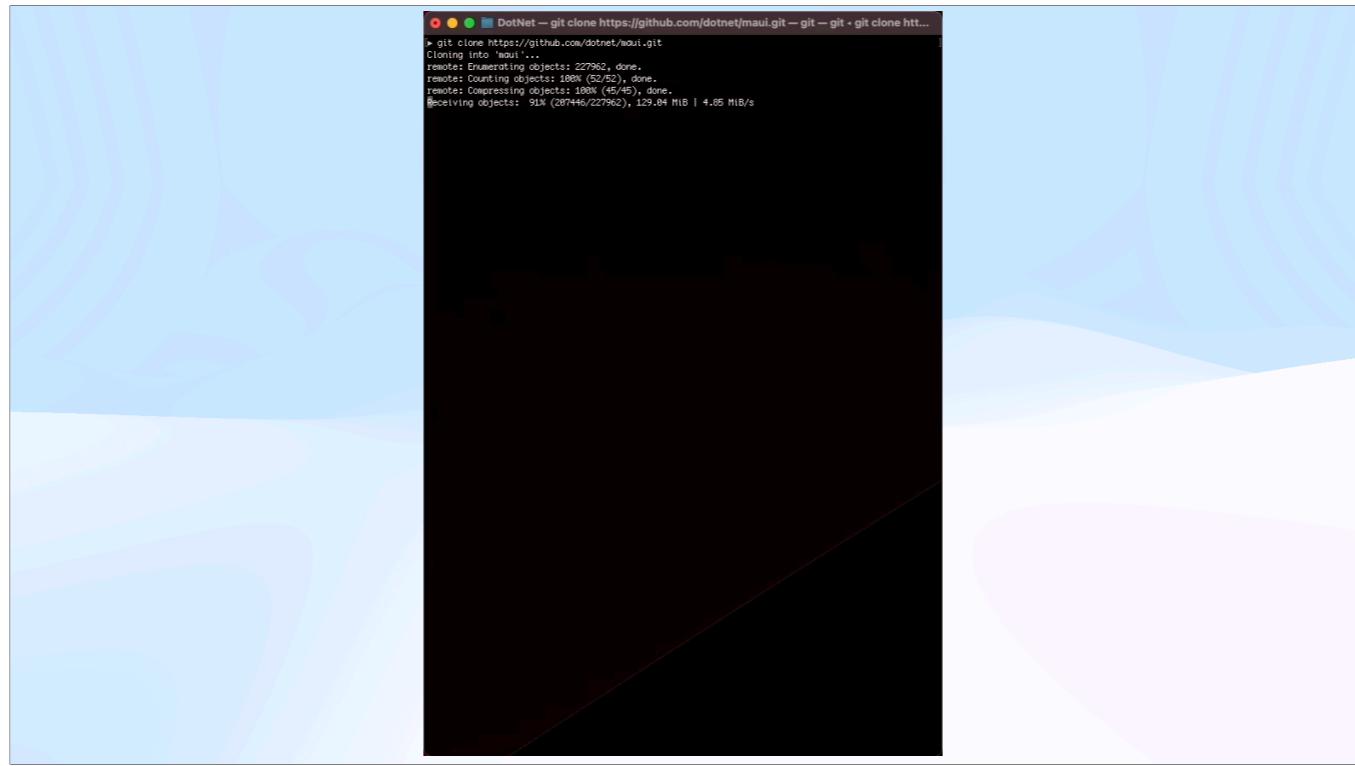


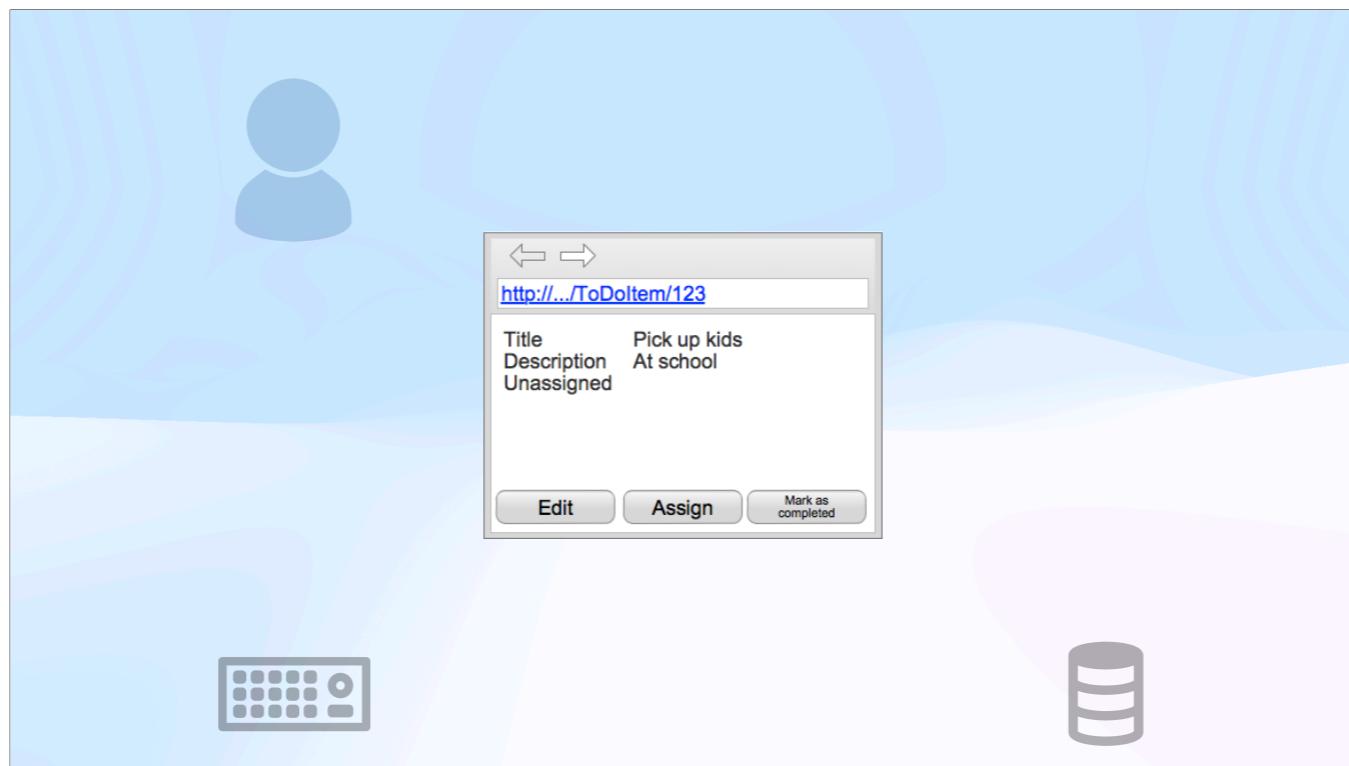
KEEP
CALM

YOU'RE
PROBABLY ALREADY
EVENT SOURCING

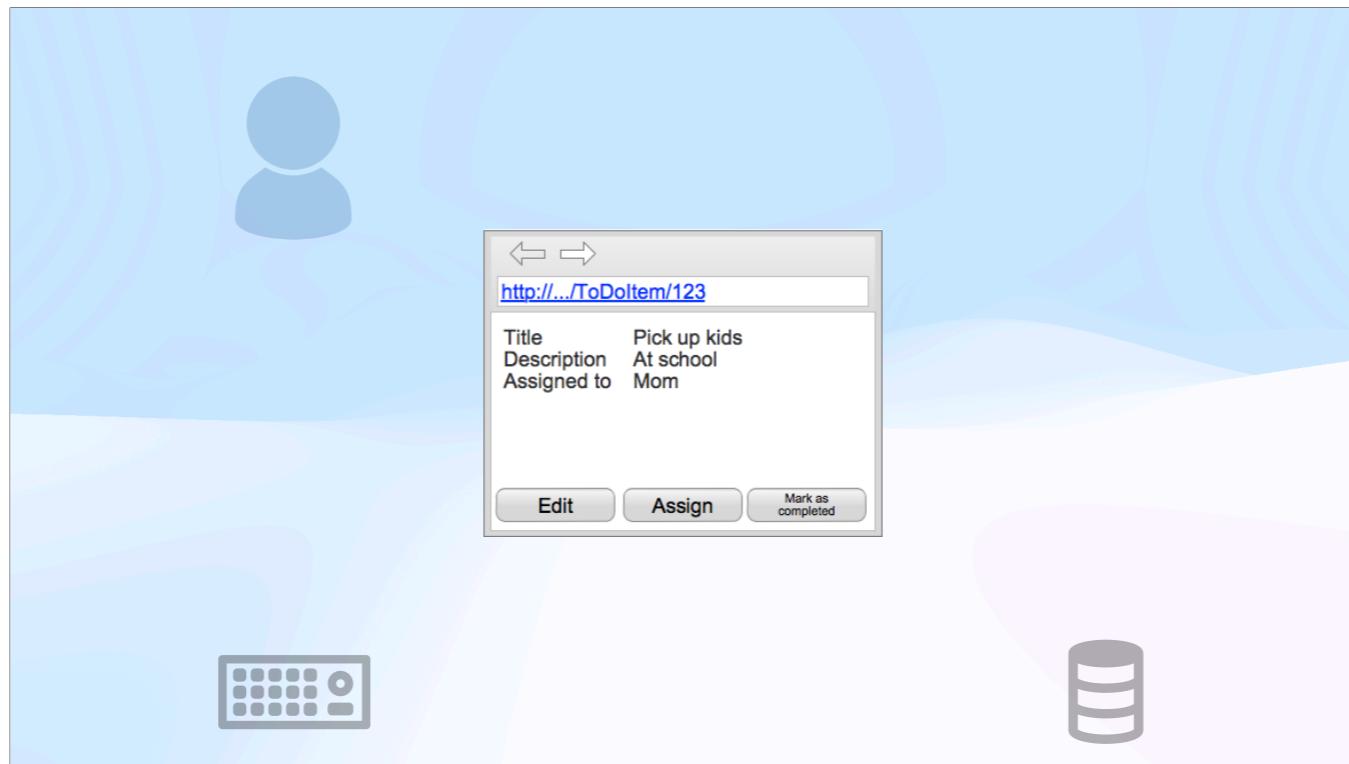


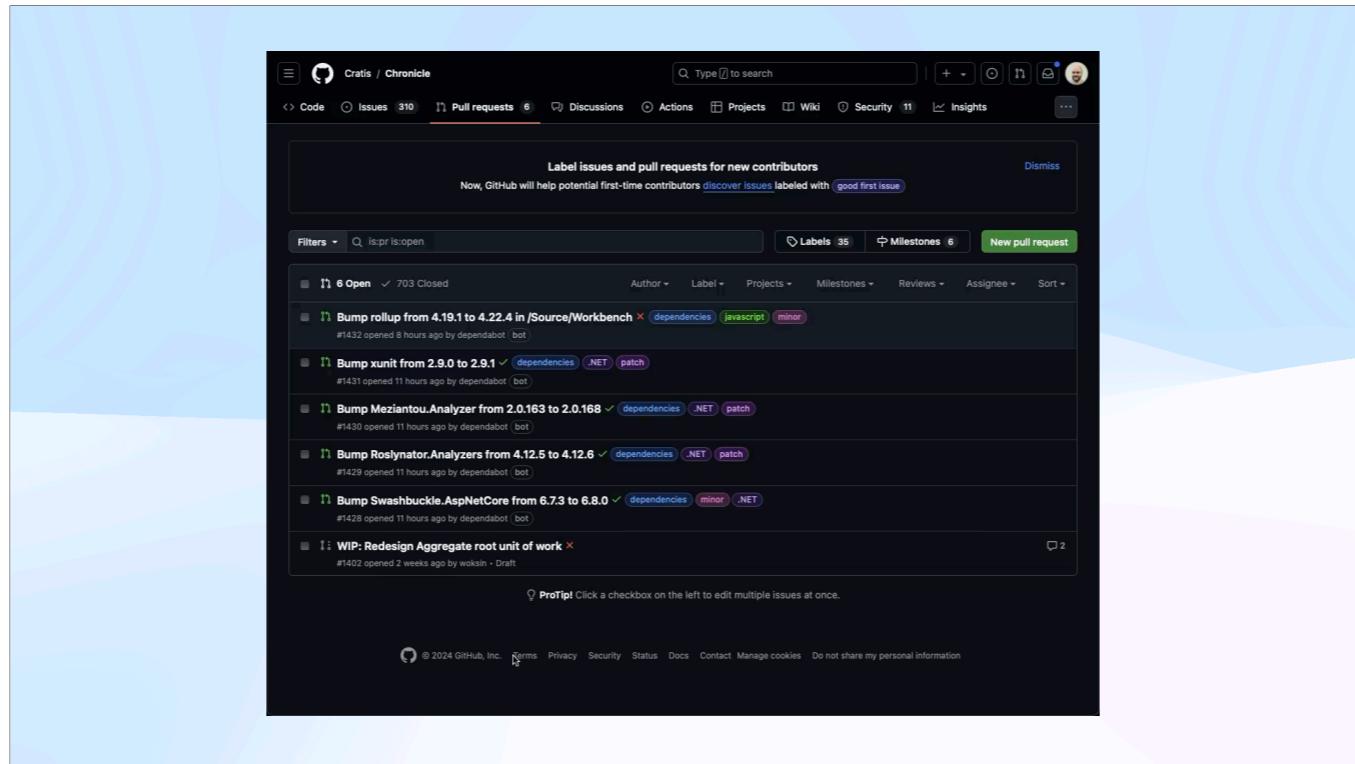


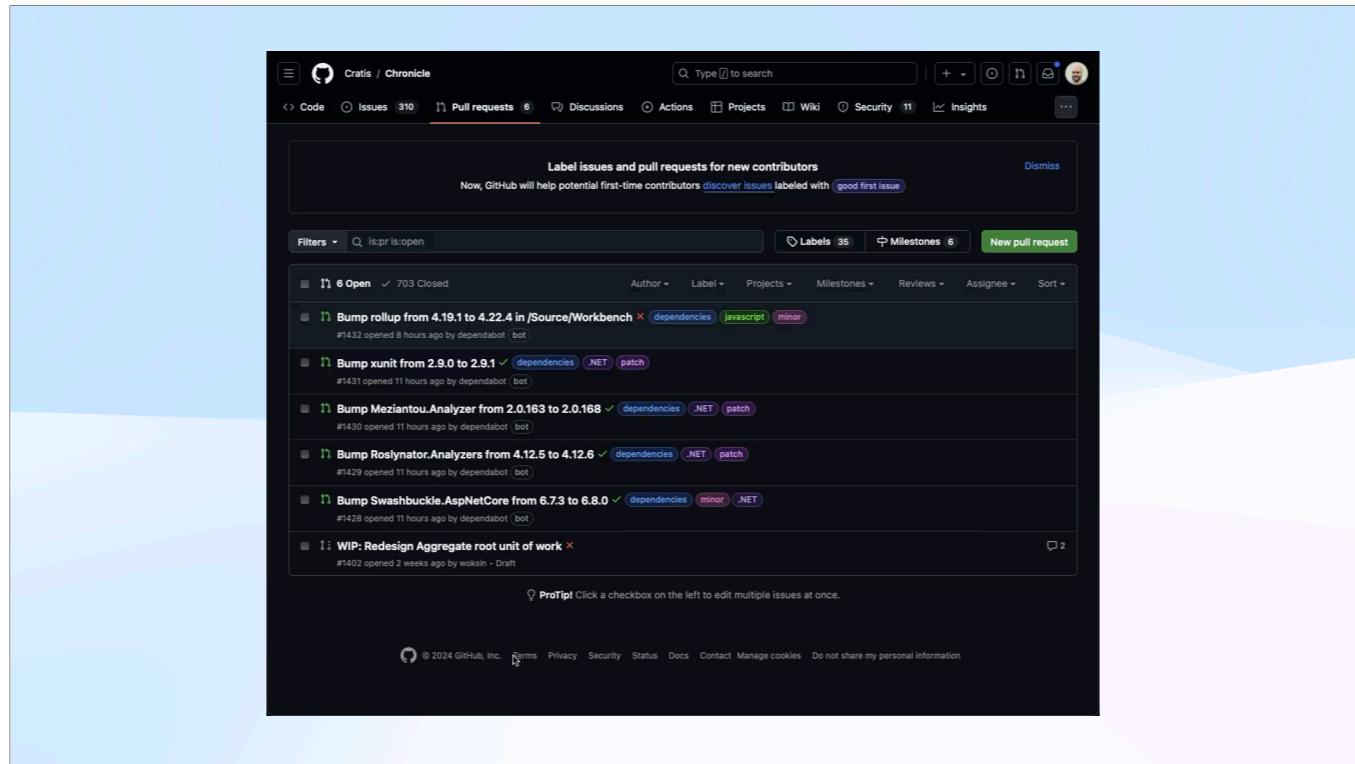


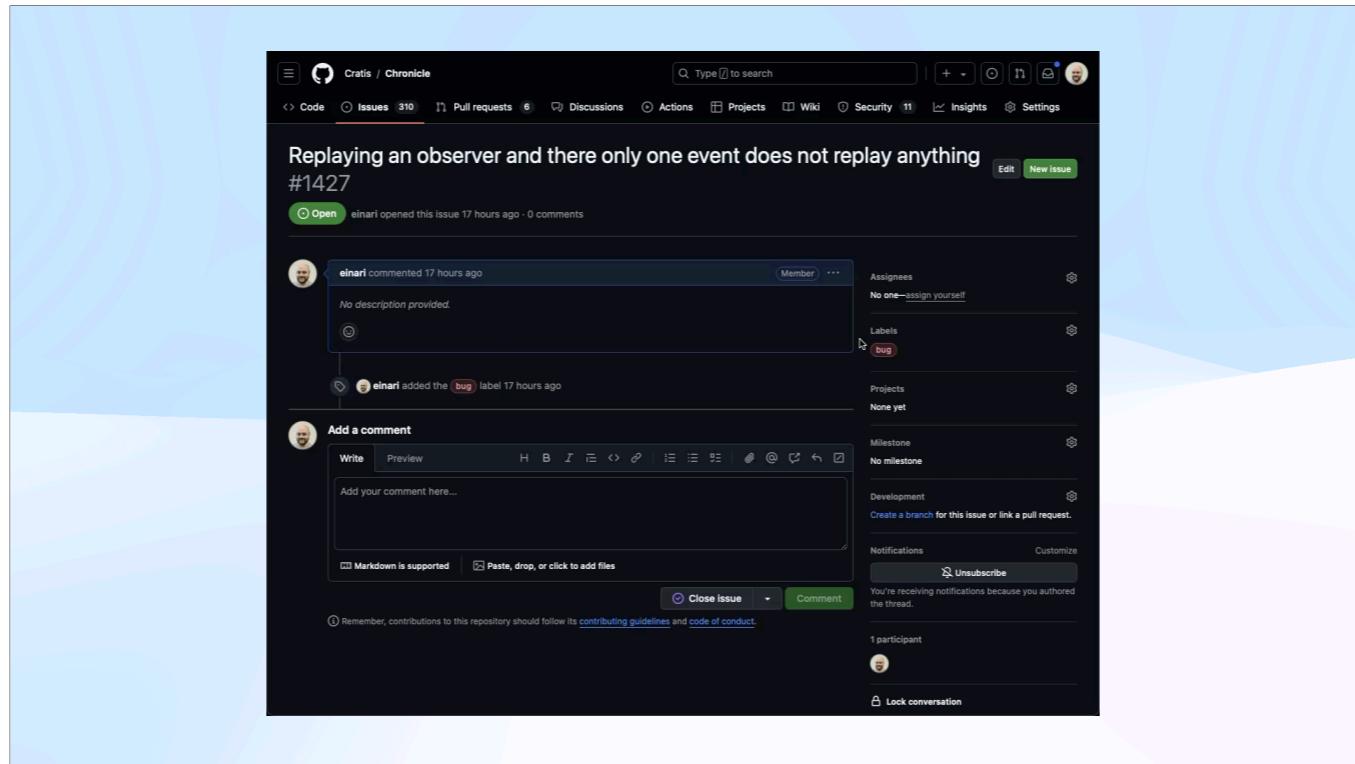


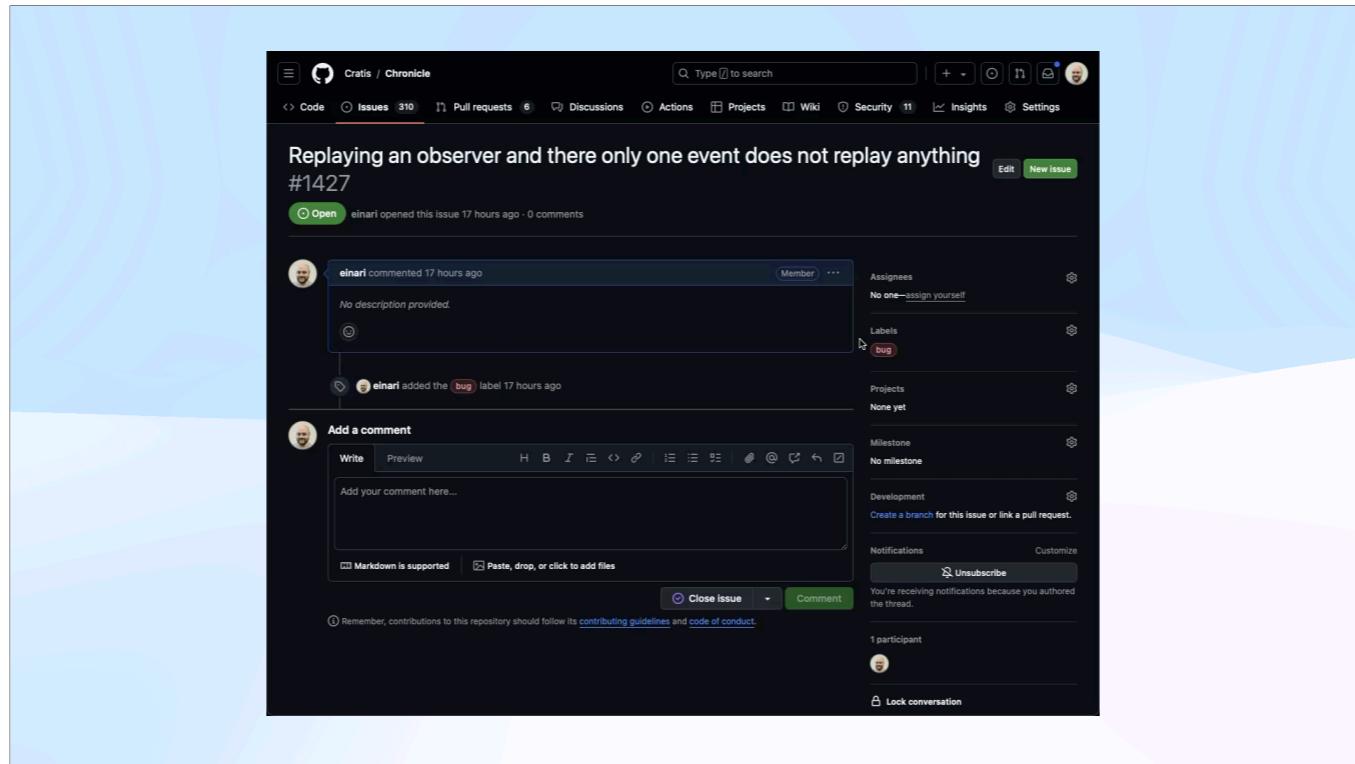










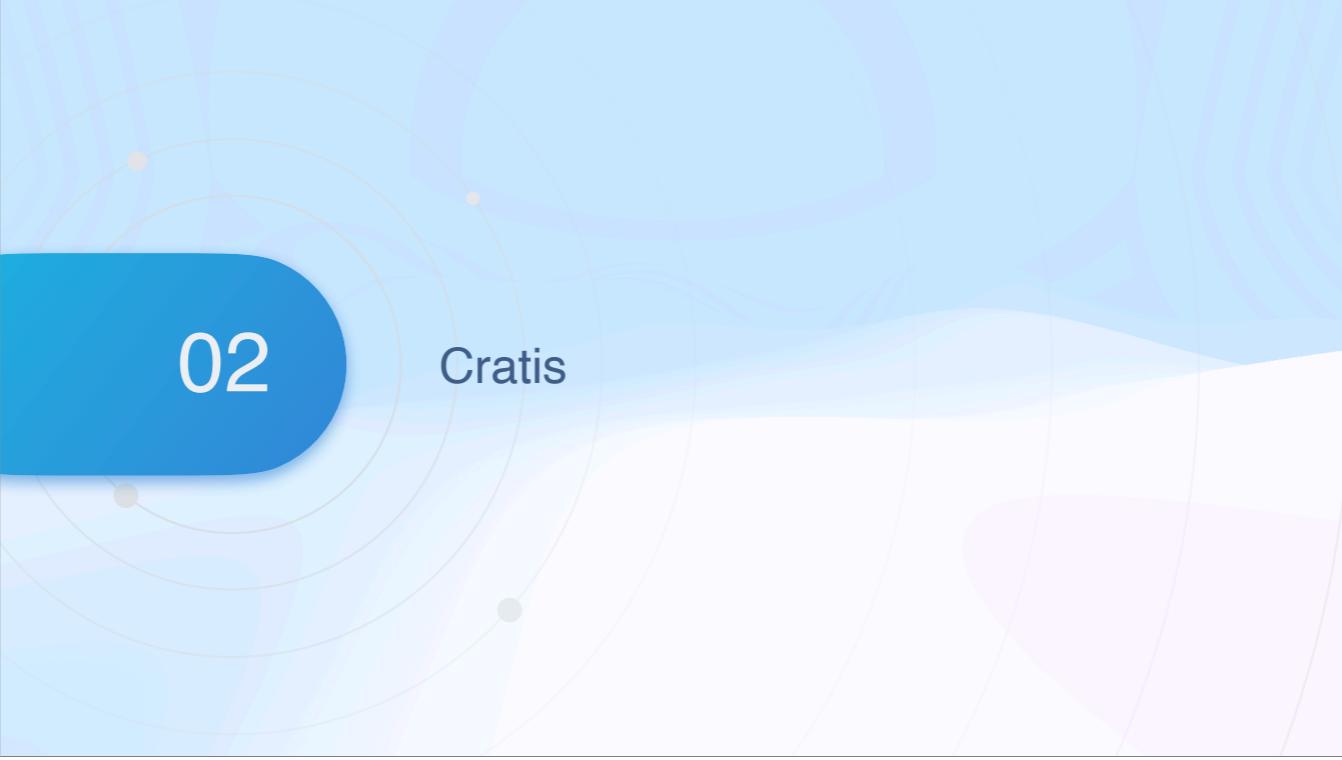


Benefits of event sourcing

- We can replay our system to any point in time - great for debugging problems
- State changes can be utilized for any purpose - in a reactive manner
- Easier to reason about state changes in the system with domain experts than “data”
- Perfect audit trail, who / what, when, why did something happen

Polyglot persistence

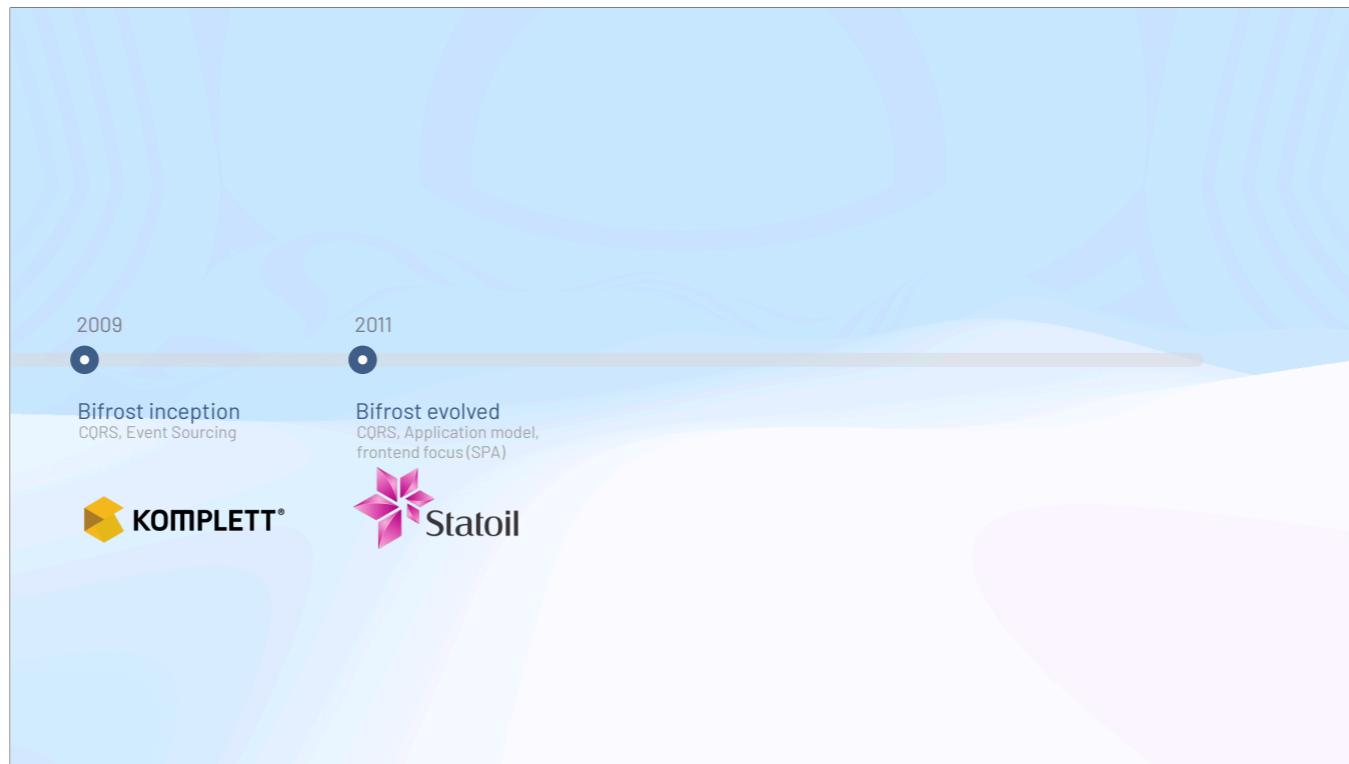
- The truth in the system is in the event store. Current state are projections of this.
- Optimize for each use-case
 - Use the right technology for the job
 - Replay is your friend



02

Cratis









Cratis

Chronicle

Developer centric event sourcing database and client libraries

Application Model

Productivity, opinionated, CQRS oriented, bridging frontend and backend

Fundamentals

Generic building blocks, helpers

Cratis

Chronicle

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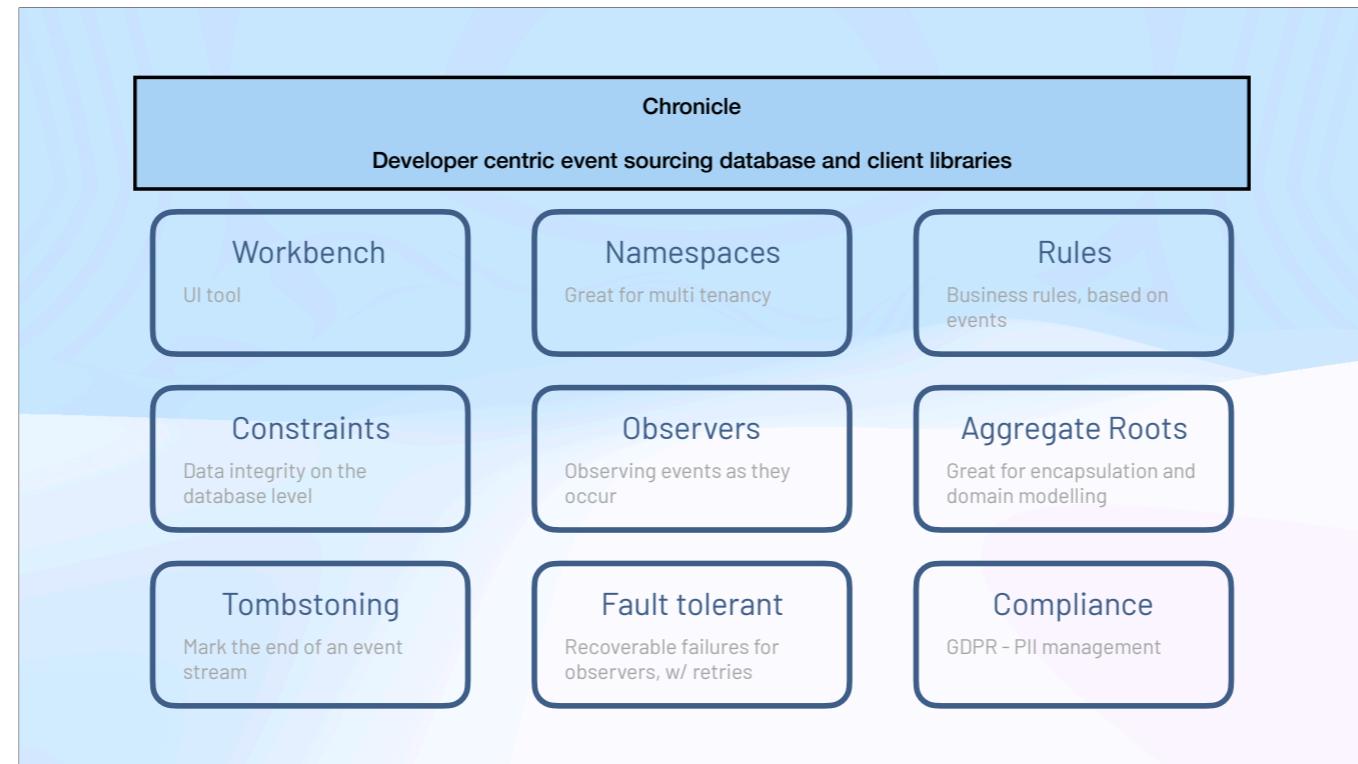
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Chronicle

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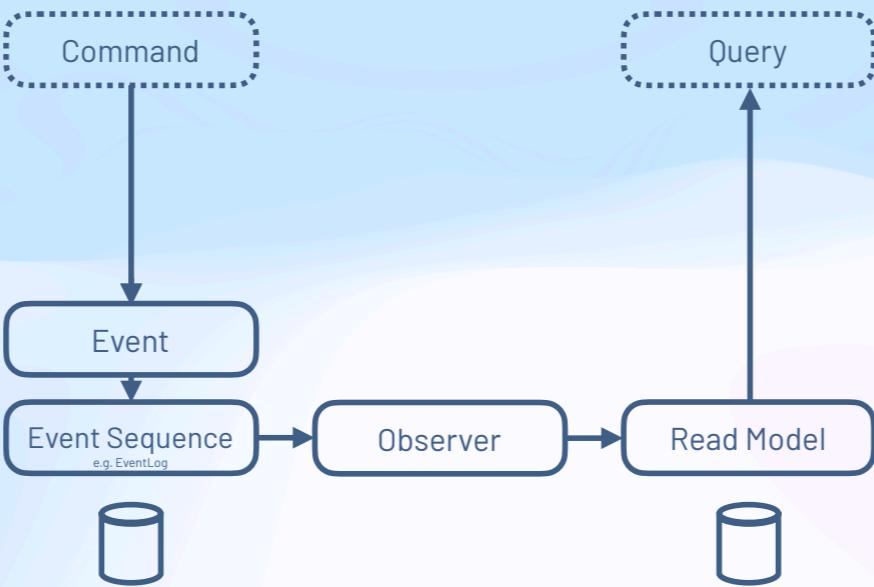
Usage



Observer types

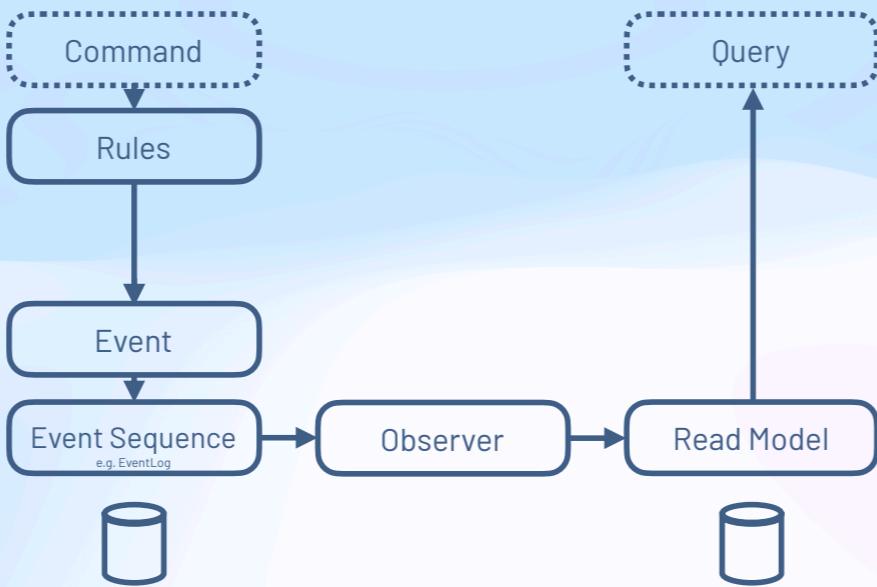


Pipelines

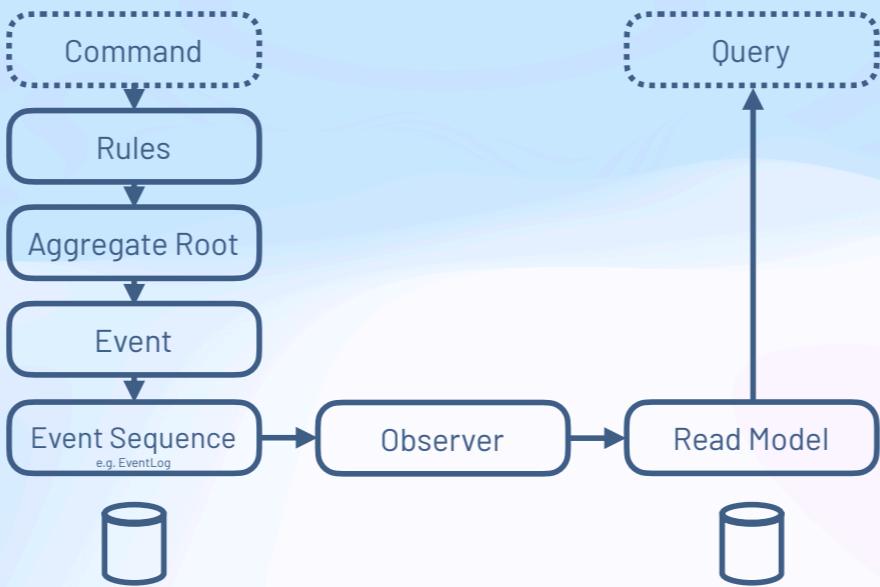


Talk about the different consistency models; strong consistency on the write side and eventual consistency on the read side.

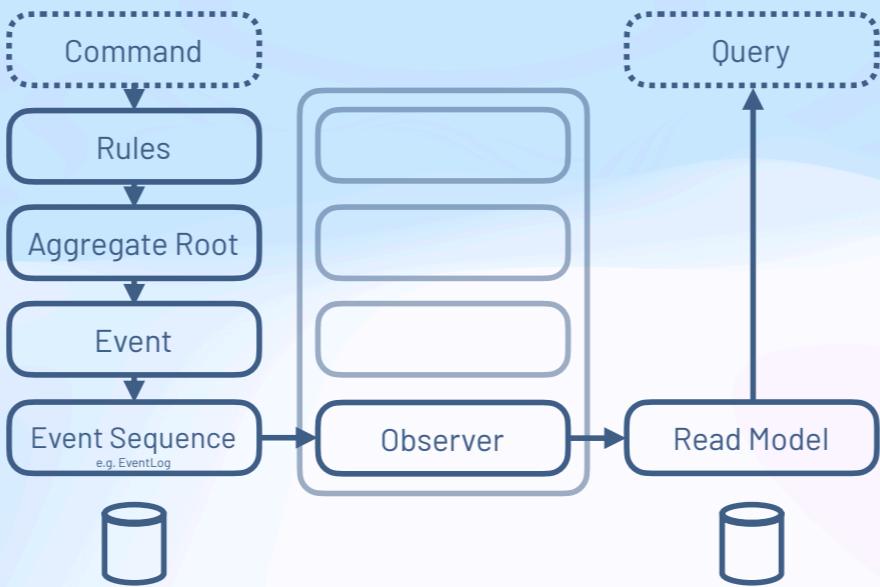
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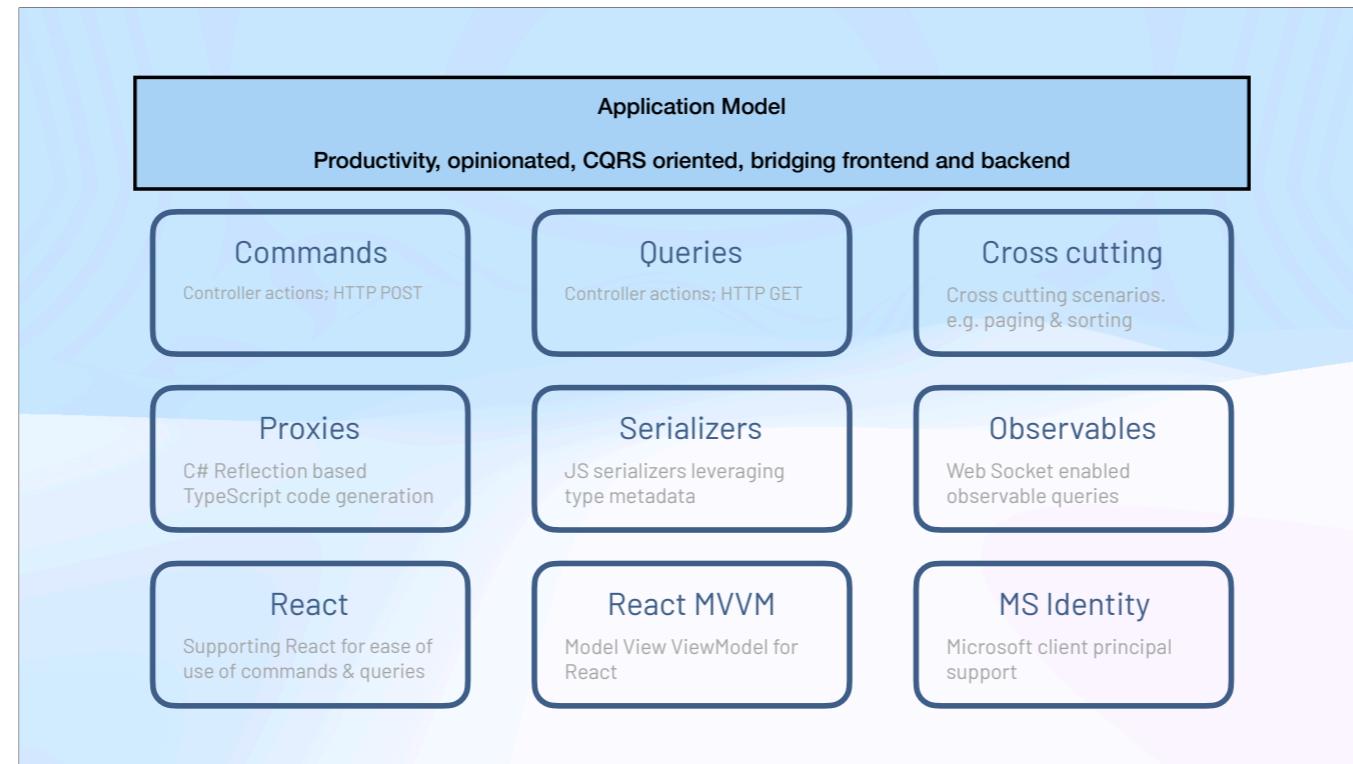


Pipelines



Application Model

Productivity, opinionated, CQRS oriented, bridging frontend and backend



React MVVM

```
export const Observers = withViewModel(ObserversViewModel, ({ viewModel }) => {
  const params = useParams();
  const queryArgs: AllObserversArguments = {
    eventStore: viewModel.eventStore,
    namespace: viewModel.currentNamespace.name
  };

  return (
    <DataPage
      title={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.title}
      query={AllObservers}
      queryArgs={queryArgs}
      emptyMessage={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.empty}
      defaultFilters={defaultFilters}
      globalFilter={strings.eventStore.runningState}
      dataKey="observerId"
      onSelectionChange={(e) => (viewModel.selectedObserver = e.value as ObserverInformation)}
      >
      <DataPage.Menus>
        <DataPage.Column>
          <Column field="observerId" header={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.columns.id} sortable />
          <Column
            field="type"
            header={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.columns.observerType}
            sortable
            body={observerType} />
        </DataPage.Column>
        <Column
          field="nextEventSequenceNumber"
          dataType="numeric"
          header={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.columns.nextEventSequenceNumber}
          sortable />
        <Column
          field="runningState"
          dataType="numeric"
          header={strings.eventStore.namespaces.observers.columns.state}
          sortable
          body={runningState}/>
      </DataPage.Menus>
    </DataPage>
  );
};

@injectable()
export class ObserversViewModel {
  constructor(
    namespaces: INamespace,
    private readonly _eventStore: EventStore,
    private readonly _dialogs: IDialogs,
    @inject('params') private readonly _params: EventStoreAndNamespaceParams
  ) {
    this.currentNamespace = (this._params.namespace || new Guid.empty).name;
    this.currentNamespace = namespaces.subscribe(namespace => {
      this.currentNamespace = namespace;
    });
  }

  currentNamespace: Namespace;
  selectedObserver: ObserverInformation | undefined;

  async replay() {
    if (!this.selectedObserver) {
      const observerId = this.selectedObserver?.observerId;
      const result = await this._dialogs.showConfirmation('Replay?', 'Are you sure you want to replay $observerId?', DialogButtons.YesNo);
      if (result === DialogResult.Yes) {
        this._replay.eventStore = this._params.eventStore;
        this._replay.namespace = this.currentNamespace.name;
        this._replay.observerId = observerId;
        const commandResult = await this._replay.execute();
        commandResult.onSuccess(error => {
          if (error) {
            this._dialogs.showConfirmation('Replay', `Replay $observerId failed: ${error}`, DialogButtons.Ok);
          }
        });
      }
    }
  }

  describe('when replaying and there is a selected observer', given(a_view_model, (context) => {
    beforeEach(() => {
      context.viewModel.selectedObserver = new ObserverInformation();
      context.dialogs.showConfirmation.resolves(DialogResult.Yes);
      context.viewModel.replay();
    });

    it('should display dialog', () => context.dialogs.showConfirmation.should.be.called);
    it('should perform replay', () => context.replay.execute.should.be.called);
  }));
}
```

ProxyGeneration

Queries

```
///<summary>
///<summary>Observe all observers for an event store and namespace.
///<summary>
///<param name="eventStore">The event store the observers are for.</param>
///<param name="namespace">The namespace within the event store the observers are for.</param>
///<returns>An observable of a collection of <see cref="ObserverInformation"/>.</returns>
///<httpGet("all-observers/observe")>
public ISObject<IEnumerable<ObserverInformation>> AllObservers(
    [FromRoute] EventStoreName eventStore,
    [FromRoute] EventStoreNamespaceName @namespace)
{
    var namespaceStorage = storage.GetEventStore(eventStore).GetNamespace(@namespace);
    return namespaceStorage.Observers.ObserveAll();
}

///<summary>
///<summary>A class extending ObservableQuery<ObserverInformation> for the AllObservers query.
///<summary>
export class AllObservers extends ObservableQuery<ObserverInformation>, AllObserversArguments {
    readonly route: string = '/api/event-store/{eventStore}/{namespace}/observers/all-observers/observe';
    readonly routeTemplate: Handlebars.TemplateDelegate = routeTemplate;
    readonly defaultValue: ObserverInformation[] = [];
    private readonly _sortBy: AllObserversSortBy;
    private static readonly _sortByWithoutQuery = new AllObserversSortByWithoutQuery();

    constructor() {
        super(ObserverInformation, true);
        this._sortBy = new AllObserversSortBy(this);
    }

    get requiredRequestArguments(): string[] {
        return [
            'eventStore',
            'namespace',
        ];
    }

    get sortBy(): AllObserversSortBy {
        return this._sortBy;
    }

    static get sortBy(): AllObserversSortByWithoutQuery {
        return this._sortByWithoutQuery;
    }

    static use(args?: AllObserversArguments, sorting?: Sorting): (QueryResultWithState<ObserverInformation>[], SetSorting) {
        return useObservableQuery<ObserverInformation>, AllObservers, AllObserversArguments<AllObservers>, args, sorting);
    }

    static useWithPaging(pageSize: number, args?: AllObserversArguments, sorting?: Sorting): (QueryResultWithState<ObserverInformation>[], SetSorting, SetPage, SetPageSize) {
        return useObservableQueryWithPaging<ObserverInformation>, AllObservers, AllObserversArguments<AllObservers>, args, sorting);
    }
}
```

ProxyGeneration Commands

```
// <summary>
// Rewind a specific observer in an event store and specific namespace.
// </summary>
// <param name="eventStore">Name of the event store the observer is for.</param>
// <param name="namespace">Namespace within the event store the observer is for.</param>
// <param name="observerId">Identifier of the observer to rewind.</param>
// </param><returns>
[HttpPost("{namespace}/replay/{observerId}")]
references
public async Task<Replay>
    [FromRoute] EventStoreName eventStore,
    [FromRoute] EventStoreNamespaceName @namespace,
    [FromRoute] ObserverId observerId
{
    await grainFactory.GetGrain<IObserver>(new ObserverKey(observerId, eventStore, @namespace, EventSequenceId.Log)).Replay();
}
```

```
export class Replay extends Command<Replay> implements IReplay {
    readonly routeString = '/api/events-store/{eventStore}/{namespace}/replay/{observerId}';
    readonly routeTemplate: Handlebars.TemplateDelegate = routeTemplate;
    readonly validation: CommandValidator = new ReplayValidator();

    private _eventStore: string;
    private _namespace: string;
    private _observerId: string;

    constructor() {
        super(Object, false);
    }

    get requestArguments(): string[] {
        return [
            'eventStore',
            'namespace',
            'observerId',
        ];
    }

    get properties(): string[] {
        return [
            'eventStore',
            'namespace',
            'observerId',
        ];
    }

    get eventStore(): string {
        return this._eventStore;
    }

    set eventStore(value: string) {
        this._eventStore = value;
        this.propertyChanged('eventStore');
    }

    get namespace(): string {
        return this._namespace;
    }

    set namespace(value: string) {
        this._namespace = value;
        this.propertyChanged('namespace');
    }

    get observerId(): string {
        return this._observerId;
    }

    set observerId(value: string) {
        this._observerId = value;
        this.propertyChanged('observerId');
    }

    static use(initialValues?: IReplay): [IReplay, SetCommandValues<IReplay>, ClearCommandValues] {
        return useCommand<Replay, IReplay>(Replay, initialValues);
    }
}
```





Concurrency

- Be able to not allow something based on concurrency rules
 - e.g. expected event sequence number (Aggregate Root)
- Extensible
- Governed by the event sequence - concurrency scope part of *Append* methods

Event evolution

- Systems evolve, so do events
- Event types come and go
- New meaning to events
- Properties are added or removed
- Needs to support replaying your own system
- You might want to be able to roll back systems
- Needs to be able to run without code (e.g. JMESPath)
 - Possibility: C# declarative definition

Event evolution



Event evolution

Upcasting



Event evolution

Downcasting



And then some...

- Projections
 - Attribute based projections on models (similar to EntityFramework, Dapper)
- Sinks
 - Relational databases (SQL, PostgreSQL)
 - Event Sequences
- Event Sequences
 - Retention policies
- Workbench
 - Query editor for sequences

GitHelp

**Expert help at your
fingertips**

GitHelp

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fingertips**





“Event sourcing made **easy** - no complexity,
just **powerful tools** and **flexibility** for
everyone, from beginners to pros.”

<https://cratis.io>
<https://github.com/cratis/chronicle>

