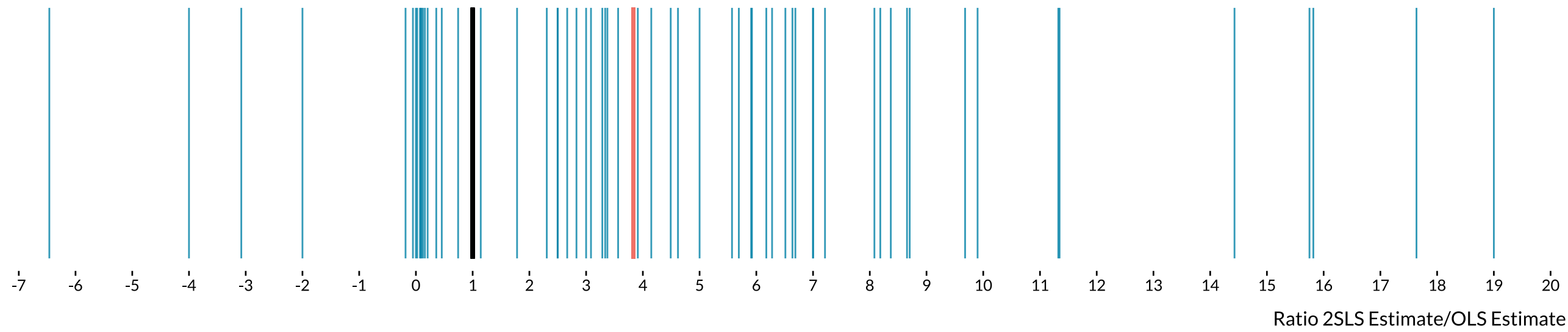


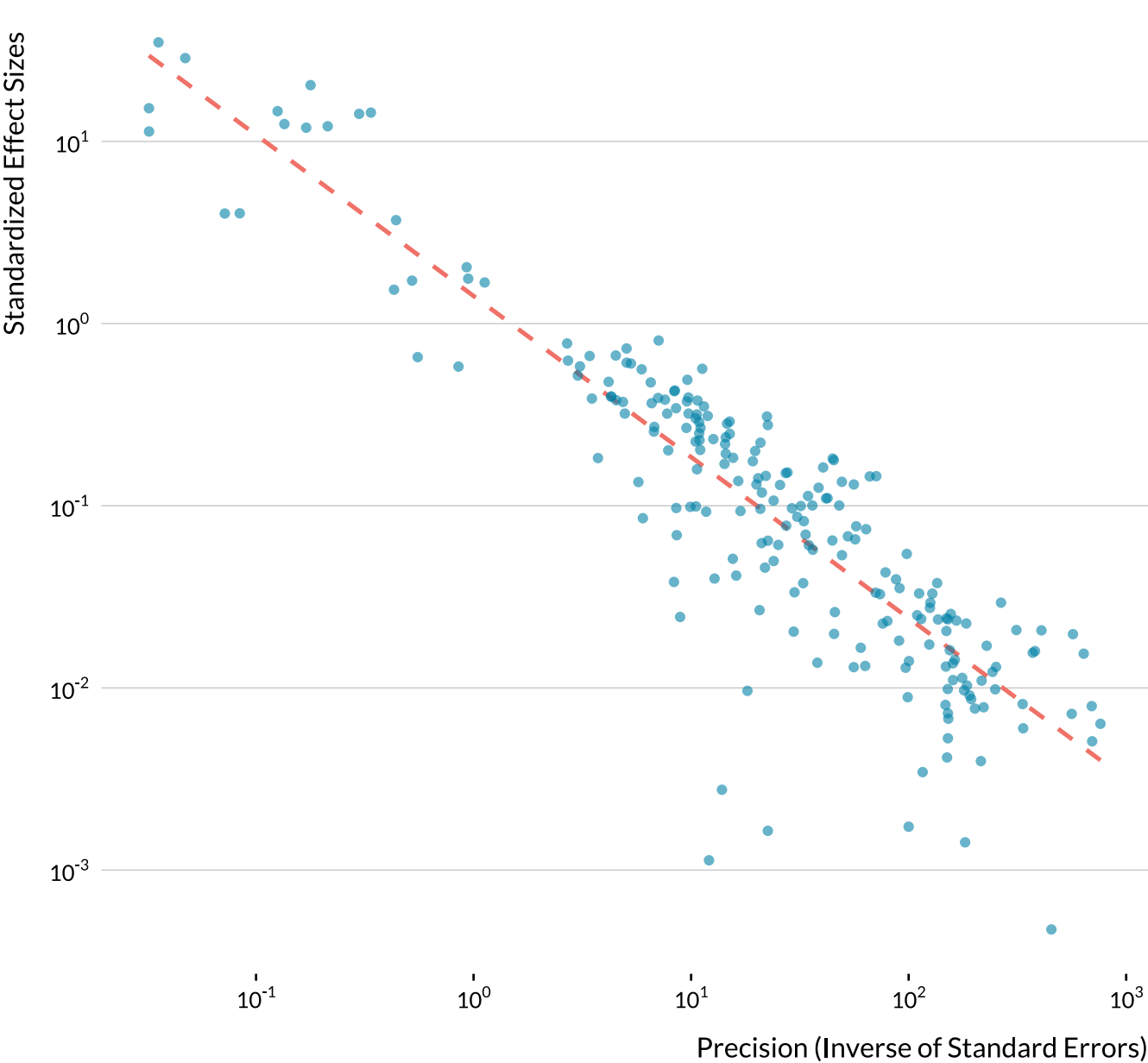
Distribution of the Ratios of 2SLS over OLS Estimates

2SLS estimates are often much larger than OLS estimates.



Standardized Estimates vs. Precision

Less precise studies find larger standardized effect sizes.



Weighted Distribution of the t-statistics

More mass around the 1.96 threshold.

