Sample Size: ◆ 10,000 ◆ 100,000 **Statistical Power (%) Exaggeration Ratio** F-Statistic 100 15000 25 80 20 10000 60 15 40 10 5000 20 0.0 0.6 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.0

Strength of the IV (Standardized Effect Size)