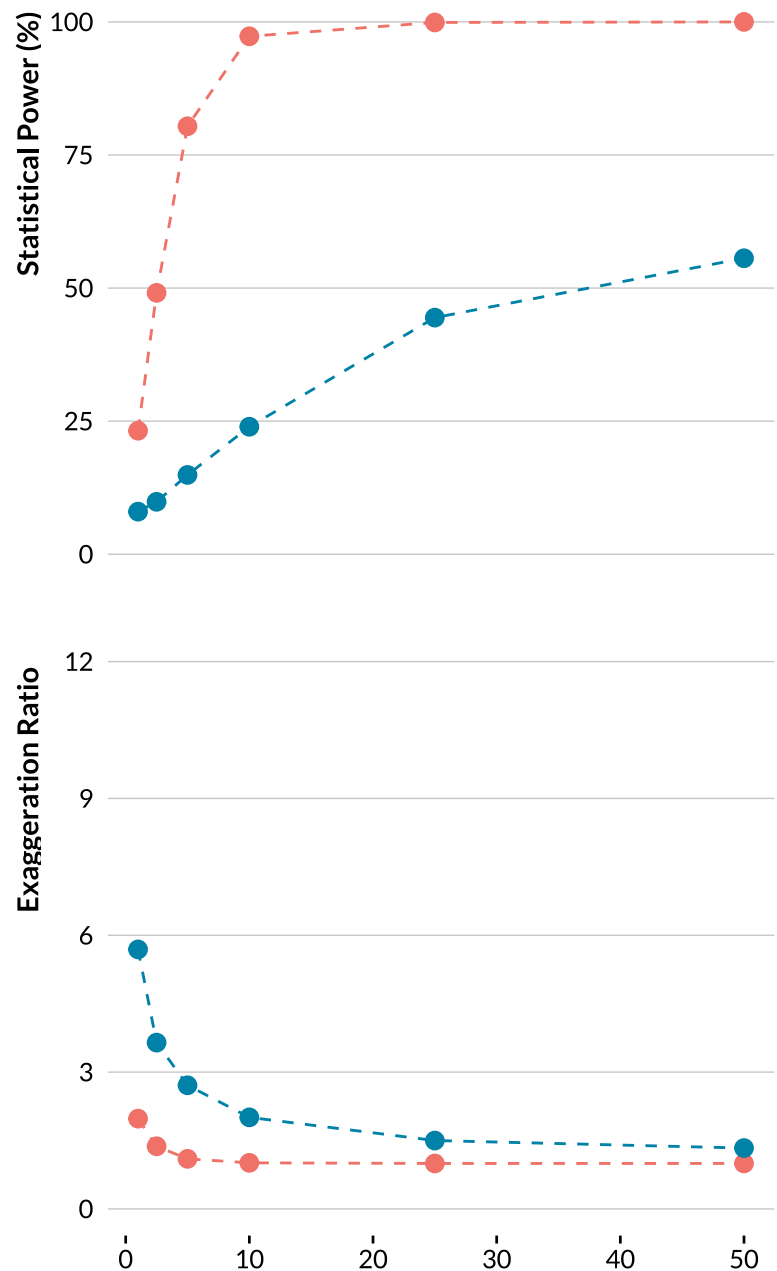
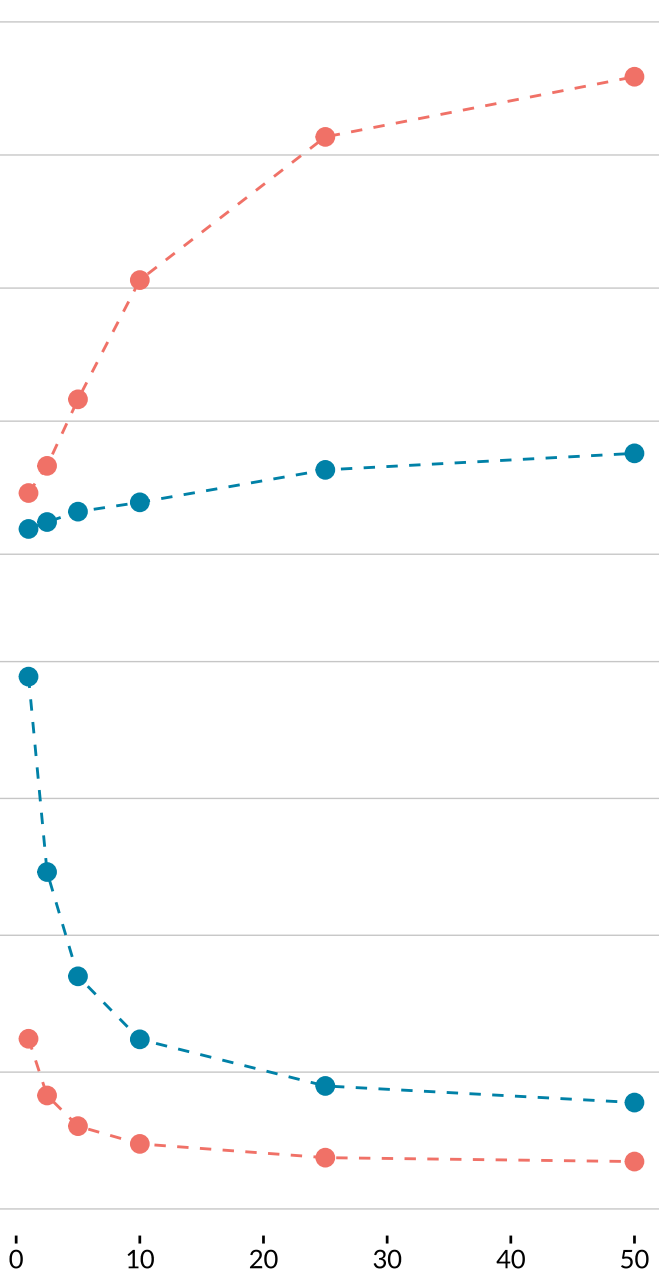


Sample Size: ● 10,000 ● 100,000

Reduced-Form



Instrumental Variable



Discontinuity Design

