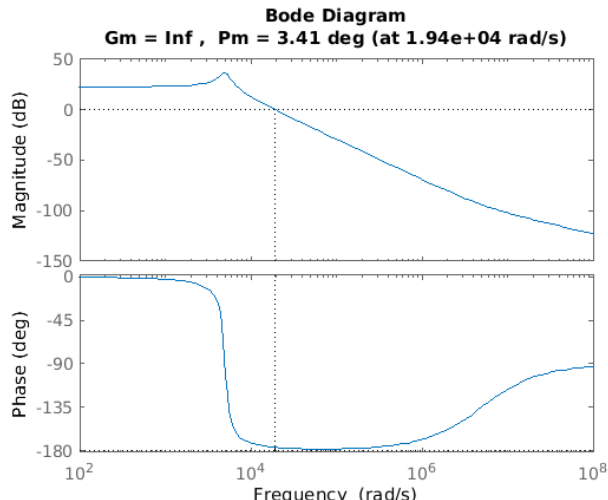


ECEN 405  
Lab 6: Power converters  
(feedback)  
Submission

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September 23, 2021

1 Buck Converter



MATLAB Bode plot of Buck-converter, w/ displayed Phase Margin

```
Vo = 5;  
Vin = 14;  
L = 4e-3;  
C = 10e-6;  
r = 0.02;  
R = 100;  
f_s = 30e3;  
  
s = tf('s');  
buck = (Vin/(L*C)) * ((1 + s*r*C) / (s^2 + s*(1/(R*C) + r/L) + 1/(L*C)));  
margin(buck)
```

2 Controller

$R_i = 10K, K_p = 0.1$

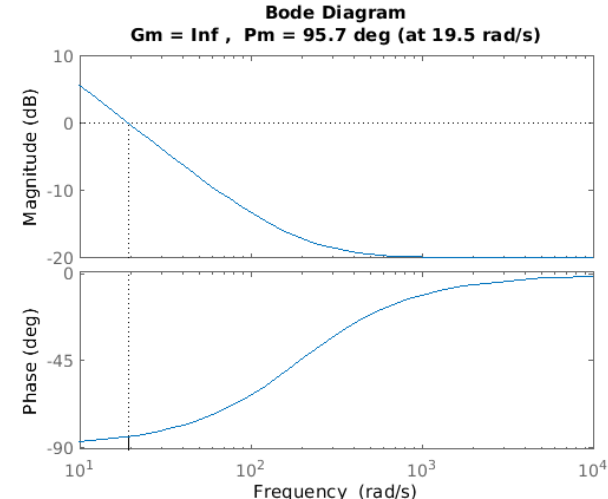
$R_f = K_p * R_i = 1K$

Phase Margin( from margin),  $Pm = 1.9351e4 \text{ rad/S}$

Now choosing a  $C_f$  value to maintain phase at unity gain, a pole is placed 2 decades before the phase margin computed by MATLAB .

$$C_f = \frac{1}{R_f * Pm * 1e-2} = 5.1677uF$$
$$\therefore K_i = \frac{1}{R_i * C_f} = 19.3510$$

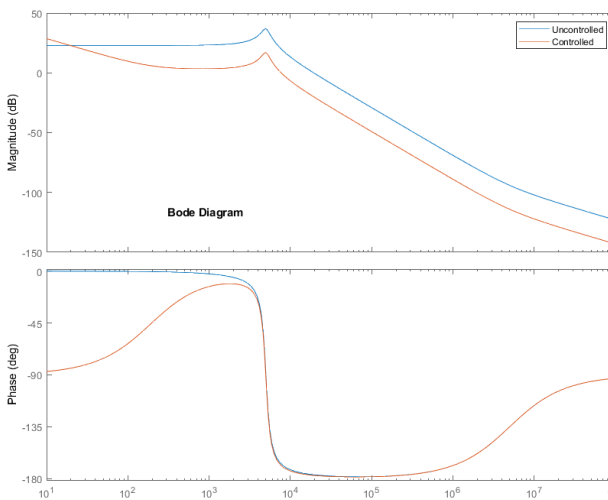
3 Controller Bode



Resulting Bode plot of designed controller

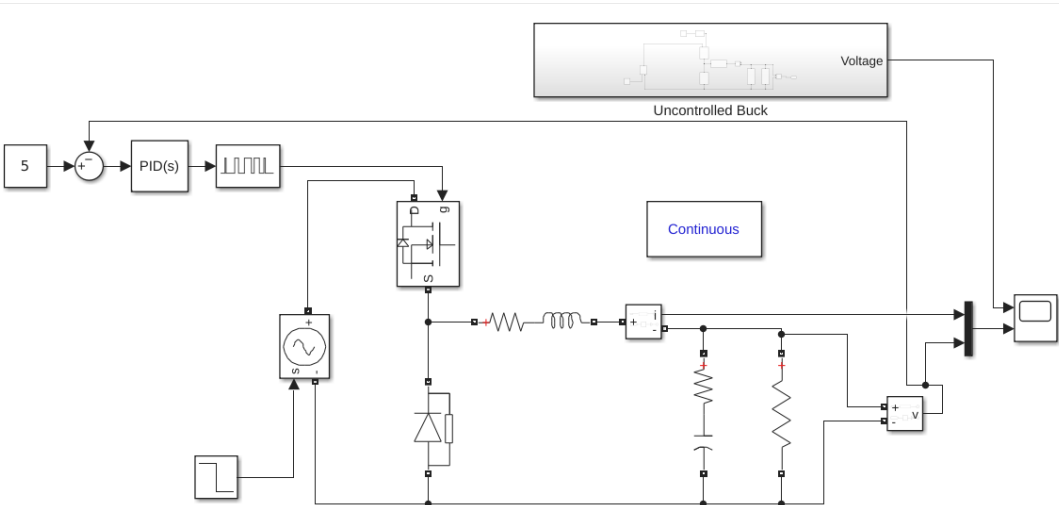
```
controller = (Rf + (1/(Cf*s)))/(Ri);  
margin(controller)
```

4 Uncontrolled vs Controlled



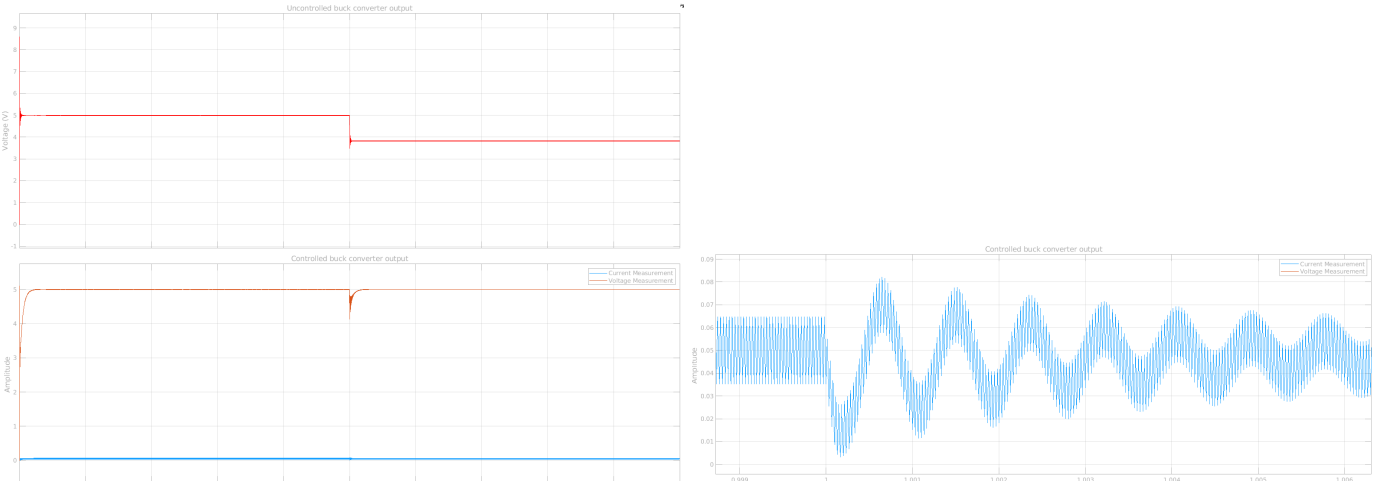
Comparison between Uncontrolled and Controlled to examine phase behaviour

5 Simulink Model



Simulink Model including controller

To implement control in the Simulink model to computed  $K_p$  and  $K_i$  from the MATLAB script at used in a PID block ( $K_d = 0$ ) with output voltage feedback to compute error signal.



Left: Controlled vs Uncontrolled Buck converters showing the elimination of steady state error  
Right: Current ripple at the step of the controlled buck

6 Schematic

