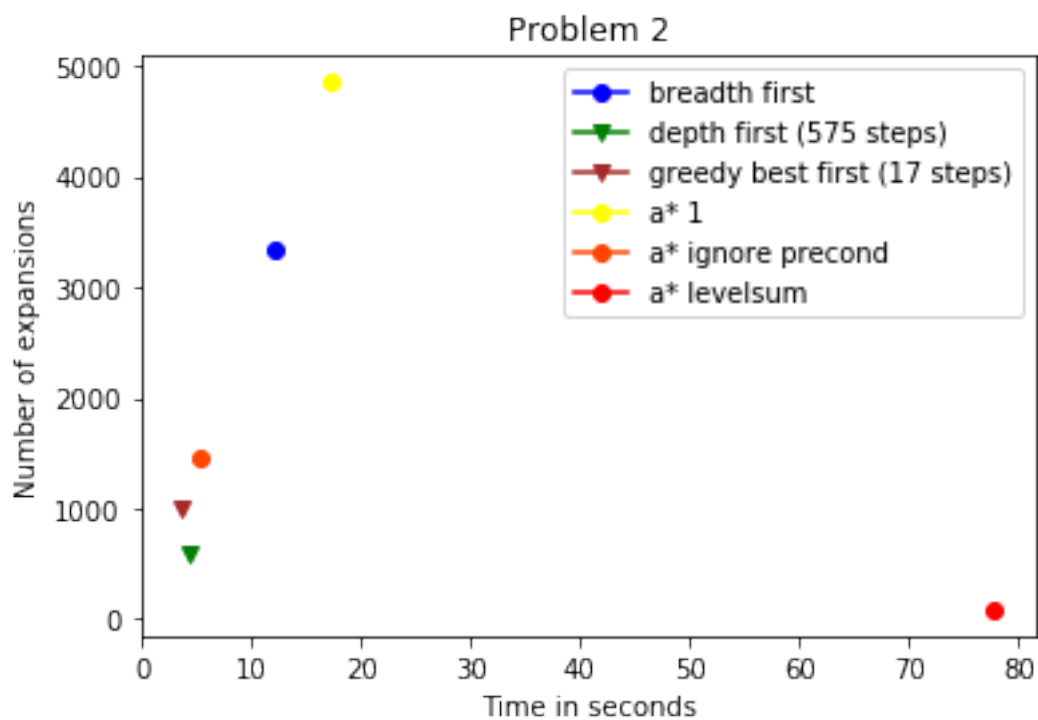
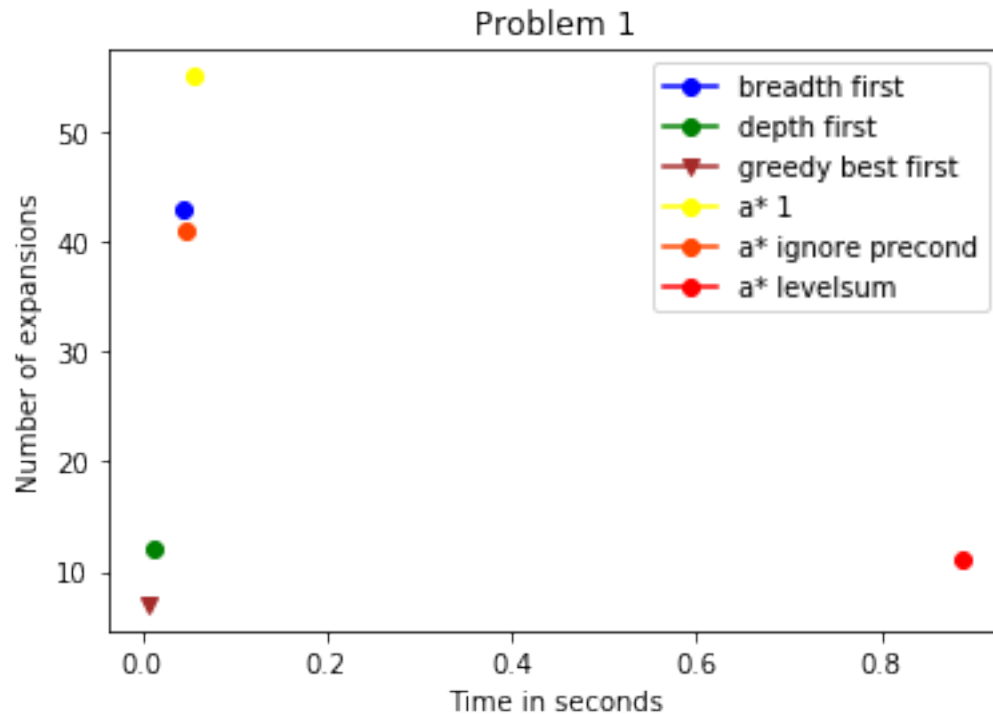
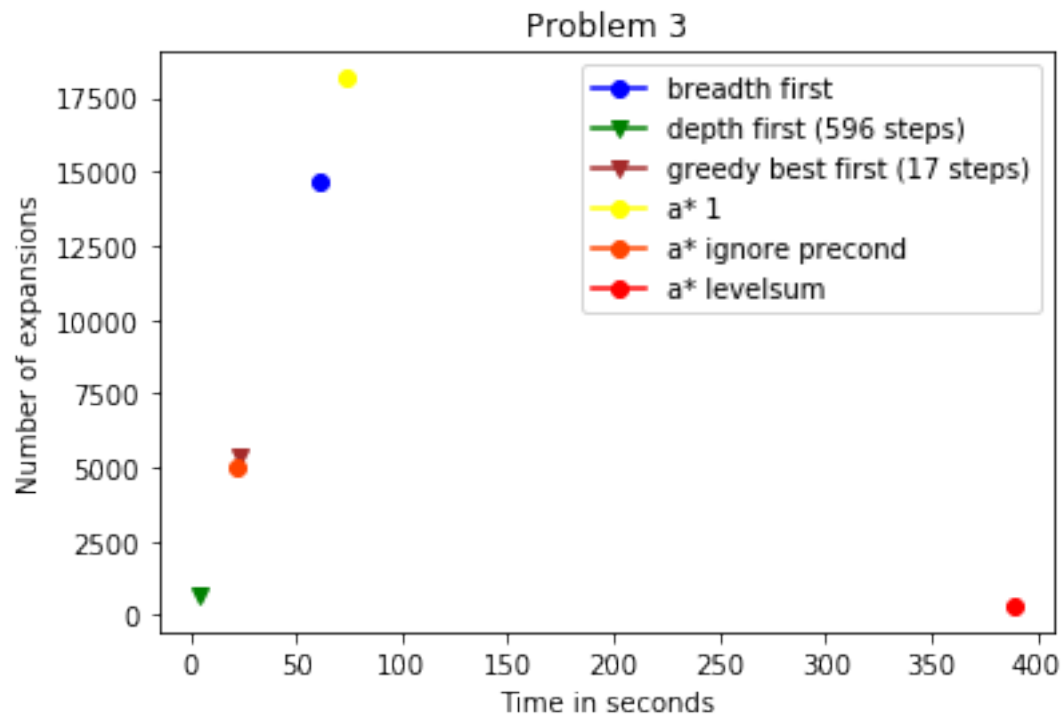


Comparison of search algorithms

Here is the result for a subset of the algorithms. Dots are used when the solution found is optimal. If the solution is not optimal, a triangle is used. The program output that was used to create these diagrams can be found in Appendix 2 at the end of the document.





The optimal solutions for problems 1, 2, and 3 contain 6, 9, and 12 steps, respectively. `depth_first` and `greedy_best_first` find solutions that are not optimal for problems 2 and 3.

Interpretation

Breadth first tree search

Many expansions, but fast, and optimal solutions.

Depth first graph search

Few expansions and fast, but the solutions for problem 2 and 3 last almost 600 steps.

Greedy best first graph search with dummy heuristic

As the heuristic function returns the same value for every node, this algorithm selects nodes randomly. This works surprisingly well: the algorithm is fast, and the solutions for problem 2 and 3 are not optimal, but much better than those from `depth_first`.

A* search with dummy heuristic

This is the same as `uniform_cost`. The solutions are optimal, speed is in the medium range, but the number of expansions is very high.

A* search with ignore_preconditions heuristic

The number of expansions is medium, the solutions are optimal, and the speed is good. Given the data, this algorithm works best overall.

A* search with levelsum heuristic

Needs very few expansions and returns optimal solutions. But this algorithm is four times slower than the slowest of the others. It is so slow because the planning graph is constructed in each call of the heuristic function.

As the planning graph has polynomial size, this heuristic should work comparatively well for large search spaces. The problems considered here are so simple that this approach is not very useful.

Final thoughts

It is not surprising that using an informed heuristic like ignore_preconditions or levelsum yields better results than uninformed searches. But as a general note, I am surprised by the fact that automated planning is so difficult. The problems that we considered here look very simple – a human can solve them in a few seconds. The algorithms we looked at are not better than that. In contrast, the algorithms we implemented for the Sudoku project and the Isolation project outperformed humans.

Appendix 1: optimal plans

Problem 1

```
Load(C1, P1, SF0)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
```

Problem 2

```
Load(C1, P1, SF0)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P1, SF0, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SF0)
Fly(P3, ATL, SF0)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SF0)
Unload(C3, P3, SF0)
```

Problem 3

```
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Load(C4, P2, ORD)
```

```
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
```

Appendix 2: program output

Problem 1:

1) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using breadth_first_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
43	56	180

Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.045388131432586076

```
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
```

3) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using depth_first_graph_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
12	13	48

Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.011834418901481625

```
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Load(C1, P2, SFO)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C1, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P1, JFK)
Fly(P2, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C2, P1, SFO)
```

7) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_1...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
7	9	28

Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.007335399038430168
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

8) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using astar_search with h_1...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
55	57	224

Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.05687500058313688
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

9) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using astar_search with h_ignore_preconditions...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
41	43	170

Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.04603751298063331
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

10) Solving Air Cargo Problem 1 using astar_search with h_pg_levelsum...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
11	13	50

Plan length: 6 Time elapsed in seconds: 0.8866269386978214
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

Problem 2:

\$ python run_search.py -p 2 -s 1

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using breadth_first_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
3343	4609	30509

Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 12.090223915341547

Load(C2, P2, JFK)

Load(C1, P1, SFO)

Load(C3, P3, ATL)

Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)

Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)

Unload(C1, P1, JFK)

Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C3, P3, SFO)

\$ python run_search.py -p 2 -s 3

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using depth_first_graph_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
582	583	5211

Plan length: 575 Time elapsed in seconds: 4.3784089032449485

\$ python run_search.py -p 2 -s 7

Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_1...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
998	1000	8986

Plan length: 17 Time elapsed in seconds: 3.576133921882012

Load(C1, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)

Load(C2, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ATL)

Load(C3, P3, ATL)

Fly(P3, ATL, JFK)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C1, P1, JFK)

Load(C1, P3, JFK)

Fly(P1, JFK, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, SFO)

Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

Fly(P2, SFO, ATL)

Fly(P3, JFK, SFO)

Unload(C3, P3, SFO)

Fly(P3, SFO, JFK)

Unload(C1, P3, JFK)

```
$ python run_search.py -p 2 -s 8
```

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using astar_search with h_1...
```

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
4853	4855	44041

```
Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 17.222562463320674
```

```
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C3, P3, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
```

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using astar_search with h_ignore_preconditions...
```

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
1450	1452	13303

```
Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 5.394788526473028
```

```
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C3, P3, SFO)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
```

```
$ python run_search.py -p 2 -s 10
```

```
Solving Air Cargo Problem 2 using astar_search with h_pg_levelsum...
```

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
86	88	841

```
Plan length: 9 Time elapsed in seconds: 77.78207557644275
```

```
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, SFO)
Load(C3, P3, ATL)
Fly(P3, ATL, SFO)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C3, P3, SFO)
```

Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

Problem 3:

\$ python run_search.py -p 3 -s 1

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using breadth_first_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
14663	18098	129631

Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 60.87180639099674

Load(C2, P2, JFK)

Load(C1, P1, SFO)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Load(C4, P2, ORD)

Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)

Load(C3, P1, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C1, P1, JFK)

Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)

Unload(C2, P2, SFO)

Unload(C4, P2, SFO)

\$ python run_search.py -p 3 -s 3

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using depth_first_graph_search...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
627	628	5176

Plan length: 596 Time elapsed in seconds: 4.597075077277337

\$ python run_search.py -p 3 -s 7

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using greedy_best_first_graph_search with h_1...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
5399	5401	47691

Plan length: 17 Time elapsed in seconds: 22.71502973066527

Load(C1, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ORD)

Load(C2, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Load(C4, P2, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, ATL)

Load(C3, P2, ATL)

Fly(P2, ATL, ORD)


```
Unload(C3, P2, ORD)
Load(C3, P1, ORD)
Fly(P1, ORD, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Fly(P1, JFK, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
```

```
$ python run_search.py -p 3 -s 8
```

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using astar_search with h_1...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
18164	18166	159147

Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 73.68106735560823

```
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Load(C3, P1, ATL)
Load(C4, P2, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
```

Solving Air Cargo Problem 3 using astar_search with h_ignore_preconditions...

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
5038	5040	44924

Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 21.994492386094652

```
Load(C1, P1, SFO)
Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)
Load(C3, P1, ATL)
Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)
Unload(C3, P1, JFK)
Unload(C1, P1, JFK)
Load(C2, P2, JFK)
Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)
Load(C4, P2, ORD)
Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)
Unload(C4, P2, SFO)
Unload(C2, P2, SFO)
```

```
python run_search.py -p 3 -s 10
```

Expansions	Goal Tests	New Nodes
316	318	2913

Plan length: 12 Time elapsed in seconds: 388.75686865605076

Load(C2, P2, JFK)

Fly(P2, JFK, ORD)

Load(C4, P2, ORD)

Fly(P2, ORD, SFO)

Load(C1, P1, SFO)

Fly(P1, SFO, ATL)

Load(C3, P1, ATL)

Fly(P1, ATL, JFK)

Unload(C3, P1, JFK)

Unload(C1, P1, JFK)

Unload(C4, P2, SFO)

Unload(C2, P2, SFO)