Package 'countyhealthrankings'

August 29, 2018
Title Health indicators by county, from countyhealthrankings.org
Version 0.1.0
Author info@ejanalysis.com <info@ejanalysis.com></info@ejanalysis.com>
Maintainer ejanalyst <info@ejanalysis.com></info@ejanalysis.com>
Description This package just provides 2014 and 2015 datasets from countyhealthrankings.org, imported to R as a data.frame, to facilitate use of the data in R. Source of data: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project Obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field.
<pre>URL http://ejanalysis.github.io</pre>
http://www.ejanalysis.com/
http://www.countyhealthrankings.org
http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project
Depends R (>= 3.1.2)
License Unlimited
LazyData true
Suggests analyze.stuff,
ejanalysis
RoxygenNote 6.1.0
R topics documented:
countyhealthrankings-package
countyhealth14
countyhealth15
countyhealth16
countyhealth17
countyhealth18
downloadandsave
lead.zeroes
put.first
url.countyhealthrankings
urls.chsi
uris.countyneaunrankings

Index 36

```
county healthrankings-package \\ county healthrankings.org~dataset~in~R
```

Description

Provides health indicators data by county, from countyhealthrankings.org, for use in R. Source of data: 2014 and 2015 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data
Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field.

References

```
http://ejanalysis.github.io
http://www.ejanalysis.com/
```

Examples

```
#data('countyhealth14')
#data('countyhealth15')

# Example of using the data to see a histogram of counties
hist(countyhealth14$Poor.or.fair.health.Value,100,
    main='Variation across counties in health, 2014 dataset', ylab='Number of counties',
    xlab='Percent of county residents that report being in only poor or fair health')

# Example of using the data to create a boxplot by state:
statemedians=aggregate(countyhealth15$Poor.or.fair.health.Value, by=list(countyhealth15$ST),
    FUN=function(x) median(x, na.rm = TRUE))
stateorder=statemedians[order(statemedians[,2], decreasing = TRUE),1]
boxplot(
    countyhealth15$Poor.or.fair.health.Value ~ factor(countyhealth15$ST, levels=stateorder),
    cex.axis=0.5, main='Range of county values by State, 2015 % in poor or fair health')
```

countyhealth14

Countyhealthrankings.org 2014 dataset

Description

This data set provides a variety of health indicators for each US county.

Usage

```
data('countyhealth14')
```

Format

A data.frame with 3191 rows (Counties) and 328 columns (variables)

- 1 "FIPS"
- 2 "ST"
- 3 "FIPS.State.Code"
- 4 "FIPS.County.Code"
- 5 "State"
- 6 "County"
- 7 "County.that.was.not.ranked"
- 8 "Premature.death.Value"
- 9 "Premature.death.Numerator"
- 10 "Premature.death.Denominator"
- 11 "Premature.death.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 12 "Premature.death.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 13 "Poor.or.fair.health.Value"
- 14 "Poor.or.fair.health.Numerator"
- 15 "Poor.or.fair.health.Denominator"
- 16 "Poor.or.fair.health.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 17 "Poor.or.fair.health.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 18 "Poor.physical.health.days.Value"
- 19 "Poor.physical.health.days.Numerator"
- 20 "Poor.physical.health.days.Denominator"
- 21 "Poor.physical.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 22 "Poor.physical.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 23 "Poor.mental.health.days.Value"
- 24 "Poor.mental.health.days.Numerator"
- 25 "Poor.mental.health.days.Denominator"
- 26 "Poor.mental.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 27 "Poor.mental.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 28 "Low.birthweight.Value"
- 29 "Low.birthweight.Numerator"
- 30 "Low.birthweight.Denominator"
- 31 "Low.birthweight.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 32 "Low.birthweight.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 33 "Adult.smoking.Value"
- 34 "Adult.smoking.Numerator"
- 35 "Adult.smoking.Denominator"
- 36 "Adult.smoking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 37 "Adult.smoking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 38 "Adult.obesity.Value"

- 39 "Adult.obesity.Numerator"
- 40 "Adult.obesity.Denominator"
- 41 "Adult.obesity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 42 "Adult.obesity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 43 "Food.environment.index.Value"
- 44 "Food.environment.index.Numerator"
- 45 "Food.environment.index.Denominator"
- 46 "Food.environment.index.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 47 "Food.environment.index.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 48 "Physical.inactivity.Value"
- 49 "Physical.inactivity.Numerator"
- 50 "Physical.inactivity.Denominator"
- 51 "Physical.inactivity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 52 "Physical.inactivity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 53 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Value"
- 54 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Numerator"
- 55 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Denominator"
- 56 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 57 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 58 "Excessive.drinking.Value"
- 59 "Excessive.drinking.Numerator"
- 60 "Excessive.drinking.Denominator"
- 61 "Excessive.drinking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 62 "Excessive.drinking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 63 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Value"
- 64 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Numerator"
- 65 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Denominator"
- 66 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 67 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 68 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Value"
- 69 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Numerator"
- 70 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Denominator"
- 71 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 72 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 73 "Teen.births.Value"
- 74 "Teen.births.Numerator"
- 75 "Teen.births.Denominator"
- 76 "Teen.births.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 77 "Teen.births.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 78 "Uninsured. Value"

- 79 "Uninsured.Numerator"
- 80 "Uninsured.Denominator"
- 81 "Uninsured.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 82 "Uninsured.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 83 "Primary.care.physicians.Value"
- 84 "Primary.care.physicians.Ratio"
- 85 "Primary.care.physicians.Numerator"
- 86 "Primary.care.physicians.Denominator"
- 87 "Primary.care.physicians.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 88 "Primary.care.physicians.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 89 "Dentists. Value"
- 90 "Dentists.Ratio"
- 91 "Dentists.Numerator"
- 92 "Dentists.Denominator"
- 93 "Dentists.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 94 "Dentists.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 95 "Mental.health.providers.Value"
- 96 "Mental.health.providers.Ratio"
- 97 "Mental.health.providers.Numerator"
- 98 "Mental.health.providers.Denominator"
- 99 "Mental.health.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 100 "Mental.health.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 101 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Value"
- 102 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Numerator"
- 103 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Denominator"
- 104 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 105 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 106 "Diabetic.screening.Value"
- 107 "Diabetic.screening.Numerator"
- 108 "Diabetic.screening.Denominator"
- 109 "Diabetic.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 110 "Diabetic.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 111 "Mammography.screening.Value"
- 112 "Mammography.screening.Numerator"
- 113 "Mammography.screening.Denominator"
- 114 "Mammography.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 115 "Mammography.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 116 "High.school.graduation.Value"
- 117 "High.school.graduation.Numerator"
- 118 "High.school.graduation.Denominator"

- 119 "High.school.graduation.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 120 "High.school.graduation.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 121 "Some.college.Value"
- 122 "Some.college.Numerator"
- 123 "Some.college.Denominator"
- 124 "Some.college.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 125 "Some.college.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 126 "Unemployment. Value"
- 127 "Unemployment.Numerator"
- 128 "Unemployment.Denominator"
- 129 "Unemployment.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 130 "Unemployment.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 131 "Children.in.poverty.Value"
- 132 "Children.in.poverty.Numerator"
- 133 "Children.in.poverty.Denominator"
- 134 "Children.in.poverty.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 135 "Children.in.poverty.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 136 "Inadequate.social.support.Value"
- 137 "Inadequate.social.support.Numerator"
- 138 "Inadequate.social.support.Denominator"
- 139 "Inadequate.social.support.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 140 "Inadequate.social.support.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 141 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Value"
- 142 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Numerator"
- 143 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Denominator"
- 144 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 145 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 146 "Violent.crime.Value"
- 147 "Violent.crime.Numerator"
- 148 "Violent.crime.Denominator"
- 149 "Violent.crime.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 150 "Violent.crime.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 151 "Injury.deaths. Value"
- 152 "Injury.deaths.Numerator"
- 153 "Injury.deaths.Denominator"
- 154 "Injury.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 155 "Injury.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 156 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Value"
- 157 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Numerator"
- 158 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Denominator"

- 159 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 160 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 161 "Drinking.water.violations.Value"
- 162 "Drinking.water.violations.Numerator"
- 163 "Drinking.water.violations.Denominator"
- 164 "Drinking.water.violations.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 165 "Drinking.water.violations.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 166 "Severe.housing.problems.Value"
- 167 "Severe.housing.problems.Numerator"
- 168 "Severe.housing.problems.Denominator"
- 169 "Severe.housing.problems.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 170 "Severe.housing.problems.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 171 "Driving.alone.to.work.Value"
- 172 "Driving.alone.to.work.Numerator"
- 173 "Driving.alone.to.work.Denominator"
- 174 "Driving.alone.to.work.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 175 "Driving.alone.to.work.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 176 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Value"
- 177 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Numerator"
- 178 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Denominator"
- 179 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 180 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 181 "X2011.population.estimate.Value"
- 182 "X2011.population.estimate.Numerator"
- 183 "X2011.population.estimate.denominator"
- 184 "X2011.population.estimate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 185 "X2011.population.estimate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 186 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age"
- 187 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Numerator"
- 188 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.denominator"
- 189 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 190 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 191 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older"
- 192 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Numerator"
- 193 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.denominator"
- 194 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 195 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 196 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American"
- 197 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Numerator"
- 198 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.denominator"

- 199 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 200 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 201 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native"
- 202 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Numerator"
- 203 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.denominator"
- 204 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 205 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 206 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian"
- 207 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Numerator"
- 208 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.denominator"
- 209 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 210 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 211 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander"
- 212 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Numerator"
- 213 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.denominator"
- 214 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 215 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 216 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic"
- 217 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Numerator"
- 218 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.denominator"
- 219 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 220 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 221 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White"
- 222 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Numerator"
- 223 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.denominator"
- 224 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 225 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 226 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Value"
- 227 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Numerator"
- 228 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Denominator"
- 229 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 230 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 231 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female"
- 232 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Numerator"
- 233 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.denominator"
- 234 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 235 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 236 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Value"
- 237 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Numerator"
- 238 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Denominator"

- 239 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 240 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 241 "Diabetes. Value"
- 242 "Diabetes.Numerator"
- 243 "Diabetes.Denominator"
- 244 "Diabetes.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 245 "Diabetes.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 246 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Value"
- 247 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Numerator"
- 248 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Denominator"
- 249 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 250 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 251 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Value"
- 252 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Numerator"
- 253 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Denominator"
- 254 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 255 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 256 "Infant.mortality.Value"
- 257 "Infant.mortality.Numerator"
- 258 "Infant.mortality.Denominator"
- 259 "Infant.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 260 "Infant.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 261 "Child.mortality.Value"
- 262 "Child.mortality.Numerator"
- 263 "Child.mortality.Denominator"
- 264 "Child.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 265 "Child.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 266 "Food.insecurity.Value"
- 267 "Food.insecurity.Numerator"
- 268 "Food.insecurity.Denominator"
- 269 "Food.insecurity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 270 "Food.insecurity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 271 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Value"
- 272 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Numerator"
- 273 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Denominator"
- 274 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 275 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 276 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Value"
- 277 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Numerator"
- 278 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Denominator"

- 279 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 280 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 281 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Value"
- 282 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Numerator"
- 283 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Denominator"
- 284 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 285 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 286 "Uninsured.adults.Value"
- 287 "Uninsured.adults.Numerator"
- 288 "Uninsured.adults.Denominator"
- 289 "Uninsured.adults.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 290 "Uninsured.adults.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 291 "Uninsured.children.Value"
- 292 "Uninsured.children.Numerator"
- 293 "Uninsured.children.Denominator"
- 294 "Uninsured.children.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 295 "Uninsured.children.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 296 "Health.care.costs.Value"
- 297 "Health.care.costs.Numerator"
- 298 "Health.care.costs.Denominator"
- 299 "Health.care.costs.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 300 "Health.care.costs.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 301 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Value"
- 302 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Numerator"
- 303 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Denominator"
- 304 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 305 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 306 "Other.primary.care.providers.Value"
- 307 "Other.primary.care.providers.Ratio"
- 308 "Other.primary.care.providers.Numerator"
- 309 "Other.primary.care.providers.Denominator"
- 310 "Other.primary.care.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 311 "Other.primary.care.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 312 "Median.household.income.Value"
- 313 "Median.household.income.Numerator"
- 314 "Median.household.income.Denominator"
- 315 "Median.household.income.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 316 "Median.household.income.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 317 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Value"
- 318 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Numerator"

- 319 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Denominator"
- 320 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 321 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 322 "Homicide.rate.Value"
- 323 "Homicide.rate.Numerator"
- 324 "Homicide.rate.Denominator"
- 325 "Homicide.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 326 "Homicide.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 327 "statecode"
- 328 "countycode"

Source

2014 and 2015 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field. Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

countyhealth15

Countyhealthrankings.org 2015 dataset

Description

This data set provides a variety of health indicators for each US county.

Usage

```
data('countyhealth15')
```

Format

A data.frame with 3191 rows (Counties) and 331 columns (variables)

- 1 "FIPS"
- 2 "ST"
- 3 "STATECODE"
- 4 "COUNTYCODE"
- 5 "State"
- 6 "County"
- 7 "County.that.was.not.ranked"
- 8 "Premature.death.Value"
- 9 "Premature.death.Numerator"
- 10 "Premature.death.Denominator"
- 11 "Premature.death.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 12 "Premature.death.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 13 "Poor.or.fair.health.Value"

- 14 "Poor.or.fair.health.Numerator"
- 15 "Poor.or.fair.health.Denominator"
- 16 "Poor.or.fair.health.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 17 "Poor.or.fair.health.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 18 "Poor.physical.health.days.Value"
- 19 "Poor.physical.health.days.Numerator"
- 20 "Poor.physical.health.days.Denominator"
- 21 "Poor.physical.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 22 "Poor.physical.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 23 "Poor.mental.health.days.Value"
- 24 "Poor.mental.health.days.Numerator"
- 25 "Poor.mental.health.days.Denominator"
- 26 "Poor.mental.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 27 "Poor.mental.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 28 "Low.birthweight.Value"
- 29 "Low.birthweight.Numerator"
- 30 "Low.birthweight.Denominator"
- 31 "Low.birthweight.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 32 "Low.birthweight.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 33 "Adult.smoking.Value"
- 34 "Adult.smoking.Numerator"
- 35 "Adult.smoking.Denominator"
- 36 "Adult.smoking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 37 "Adult.smoking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 38 "Adult.obesity.Value"
- 39 "Adult.obesity.Numerator"
- 40 "Adult.obesity.Denominator"
- 41 "Adult.obesity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 42 "Adult.obesity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 43 "Food.environment.index.Value"
- 44 "Food.environment.index.Numerator"
- 45 "Food.environment.index.Denominator"
- 46 "Food.environment.index.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 47 "Food.environment.index.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 48 "Physical.inactivity.Value"
- 49 "Physical.inactivity.Numerator"
- 50 "Physical.inactivity.Denominator"
- 51 "Physical.inactivity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 52 "Physical.inactivity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 53 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Value"

- 54 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Numerator"
- 55 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Denominator"
- 56 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 57 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 58 "Excessive.drinking.Value"
- 59 "Excessive.drinking.Numerator"
- 60 "Excessive.drinking.Denominator"
- 61 "Excessive.drinking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 62 "Excessive.drinking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 63 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Value"
- 64 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Numerator"
- 65 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Denominator"
- 66 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 67 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 68 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Value"
- 69 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Numerator"
- 70 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Denominator"
- 71 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 72 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 73 "Teen.births.Value"
- 74 "Teen.births.Numerator"
- 75 "Teen.births.Denominator"
- 76 "Teen.births.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 77 "Teen.births.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 78 "Uninsured. Value"
- 79 "Uninsured.Numerator"
- 80 "Uninsured.Denominator"
- 81 "Uninsured.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 82 "Uninsured.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 83 "Primary.care.physicians.Value"
- 84 "Primary.care.physicians.Ratio"
- 85 "Primary.care.physicians.Numerator"
- 86 "Primary.care.physicians.Denominator"
- 87 "Primary.care.physicians.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 88 "Primary.care.physicians.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 89 "Dentists. Value"
- 90 "Dentists.Ratio"
- 91 "Dentists.Numerator"
- 92 "Dentists.Denominator"
- 93 "Dentists.Lower.Confidence.Interval"

- 94 "Dentists.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 95 "Mental.health.providers.Value"
- 96 "Mental.health.providers.Ratio"
- 97 "Mental.health.providers.Numerator"
- 98 "Mental.health.providers.Denominator"
- 99 "Mental.health.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 100 "Mental.health.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 101 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Value"
- 102 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Numerator"
- 103 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Denominator"
- 104 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 105 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 106 "Diabetic.screening.Value"
- 107 "Diabetic.screening.Numerator"
- 108 "Diabetic.screening.Denominator"
- 109 "Diabetic.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 110 "Diabetic.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 111 "Mammography.screening.Value"
- 112 "Mammography.screening.Numerator"
- 113 "Mammography.screening.Denominator"
- 114 "Mammography.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 115 "Mammography.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 116 "High.school.graduation.Value"
- 117 "High.school.graduation.Numerator"
- 118 "High.school.graduation.Denominator"
- 119 "High.school.graduation.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 120 "High.school.graduation.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 121 "Some.college.Value"
- 122 "Some.college.Numerator"
- 123 "Some.college.Denominator"
- 124 "Some.college.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 125 "Some.college.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 126 "Unemployment. Value"
- 127 "Unemployment.Numerator"
- 128 "Unemployment.Denominator"
- 129 "Unemployment.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 130 "Unemployment.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 131 "Children.in.poverty.Value"
- 132 "Children.in.poverty.Numerator"
- 133 "Children.in.poverty.Denominator"

- 134 "Children.in.poverty.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 135 "Children.in.poverty.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 136 "Income.inequality.Value"
- 137 "Income.inequality.Numerator"
- 138 "Income.inequality.Denominator"
- 139 "Income.inequality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 140 "Income.inequality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 141 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Value"
- 142 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Numerator"
- 143 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Denominator"
- 144 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 145 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 146 "Social.associations.Value"
- 147 "Social.associations.Numerator"
- 148 "Social.associations.Denominator"
- 149 "Social.associations.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 150 "Social.associations.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 151 "Violent.crime.Value"
- 152 "Violent.crime.Numerator"
- 153 "Violent.crime.Denominator"
- 154 "Violent.crime.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 155 "Violent.crime.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 156 "Injury.deaths.Value"
- 157 "Injury.deaths.Numerator"
- 158 "Injury.deaths.Denominator"
- 159 "Injury.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 160 "Injury.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 161 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Value"
- 162 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Numerator"
- 163 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Denominator"
- 164 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 165 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 166 "Drinking.water.violations.Value"
- 167 "Drinking.water.violations.Numerator"
- 168 "Drinking.water.violations.Denominator"
- 169 "Drinking.water.violations.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 170 "Drinking.water.violations.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 171 "Severe.housing.problems.Value"
- 172 "Severe.housing.problems.Numerator"
- 173 "Severe.housing.problems.Denominator"

- 174 "Severe.housing.problems.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 175 "Severe.housing.problems.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 176 "Driving.alone.to.work.Value"
- 177 "Driving.alone.to.work.Numerator"
- 178 "Driving.alone.to.work.Denominator"
- 179 "Driving.alone.to.work.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 180 "Driving.alone.to.work.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 181 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Value"
- 182 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Numerator"
- 183 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Denominator"
- 184 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 185 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 186 "X2011.population.estimate.Value"
- 187 "X2011.population.estimate.Numerator"
- 188 "X2011.population.estimate.denominator"
- 189 "X2011.population.estimate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 190 "X2011.population.estimate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 191 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age"
- 192 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Numerator"
- 193 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.denominator"
- 194 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 195 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 196 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older"
- 197 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Numerator"
- 198 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.denominator"
- 199 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 200 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 201 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American"
- 202 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Numerator"
- $203 \ \ "Percent. of. population. that. is. non. Hispanic. A frican. American. denominator"$
- 204 "Percent.of,population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 205 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 206 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native"
- 207 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Numerator"
- 208 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.denominator"
- 209 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 210 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 211 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian"
- 212 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Numerator"
- 213 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.denominator"

- 214 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 215 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 216 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander"
- 217 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Numerator"
- 218 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.denominator"
- 219 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 220 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 221 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic"
- 222 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Numerator"
- 223 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.denominator"
- 224 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 225 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 226 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White"
- 227 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Numerator"
- 228 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.denominator"
- 229 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 230 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 231 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Value"
- 232 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Numerator"
- 233 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Denominator"
- 234 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 235 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 236 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female"
- 237 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Numerator"
- 238 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.denominator"
- 239 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 240 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 241 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Value"
- 242 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Numerator"
- 243 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Denominator"
- 244 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 245 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 246 "Diabetes. Value"
- 247 "Diabetes.Numerator"
- 248 "Diabetes.Denominator"
- 249 "Diabetes.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 250 "Diabetes.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 251 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Value"
- 252 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Numerator"
- 253 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Denominator"

- 254 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 255 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 256 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Value"
- 257 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Numerator"
- 258 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Denominator"
- 259 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 260 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 261 "Infant.mortality.Value"
- 262 "Infant.mortality.Numerator"
- 263 "Infant.mortality.Denominator"
- 264 "Infant.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 265 "Infant.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 266 "Child.mortality.Value"
- 267 "Child.mortality.Numerator"
- 268 "Child.mortality.Denominator"
- 269 "Child.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 270 "Child.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 271 "Food.insecurity.Value"
- 272 "Food.insecurity.Numerator"
- 273 "Food.insecurity.Denominator"
- 274 "Food.insecurity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 275 "Food.insecurity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 276 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Value"
- 277 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Numerator"
- 278 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Denominator"
- 279 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 280 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 281 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Value"
- 282 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Numerator"
- 283 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Denominator"
- 284 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 285 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 286 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Value"
- 287 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Numerator"
- 288 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Denominator"
- 289 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 290 "Drug.poisoning.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 291 "Uninsured.adults.Value"
- 292 "Uninsured.adults.Numerator"
- 293 "Uninsured.adults.Denominator"

- 294 "Uninsured.adults.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 295 "Uninsured.adults.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 296 "Uninsured.children.Value"
- 297 "Uninsured.children.Numerator"
- 298 "Uninsured.children.Denominator"
- 299 "Uninsured.children.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 300 "Uninsured.children.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 301 "Health.care.costs.Value"
- 302 "Health.care.costs.Numerator"
- 303 "Health.care.costs.Denominator"
- 304 "Health.care.costs.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 305 "Health.care.costs.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 306 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Value"
- 307 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Numerator"
- 308 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Denominator"
- 309 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 310 "Could.not.see.doctor.due.to.cost.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 311 "Other.primary.care.providers.Value"
- 312 "Other.primary.care.providers.Ratio"
- 313 "Other.primary.care.providers.Numerator"
- 314 "Other.primary.care.providers.Denominator"
- 315 "Other.primary.care.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 316 "Other.primary.care.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 317 "Median.household.income.Value"
- 318 "Median.household.income.Numerator"
- 319 "Median.household.income.Denominator"
- 320 "Median.household.income.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 321 "Median.household.income.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 322 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Value"
- 323 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Numerator"
- 324 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Denominator"
- 325 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 326 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 327 "Homicide.rate.Value"
- 328 "Homicide.rate.Numerator"
- 329 "Homicide.rate.Denominator"
- 330 "Homicide.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 331 "Homicide.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"

Source

2014 and 2015 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field. Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

countyhealth16

Countyhealthrankings.org 2016 dataset

Description

This data set provides a variety of health indicators for each US county.

Usage

```
data('countyhealth16')
```

Format

A data.frame with 3191 rows (Counties) and 362 columns (variables)

- 1 "STATECODE"
- 2 "COUNTYCODE"
- 3 "State"
- 4 "County"
- 5 "County.that.was.not.ranked"
- 6 "Premature.death.Value"
- 7 "Premature.death.Numerator"
- 8 "Premature.death.Denominator"
- 9 "Premature.death.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 10 "Premature.death.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 11 "Poor.or.fair.health.Value"
- 12 "Poor.or.fair.health.Numerator"
- 13 "Poor.or.fair.health.Denominator"
- 14 "Poor.or.fair.health.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 15 "Poor.or.fair.health.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 16 "Poor.physical.health.days.Value"
- 17 "Poor.physical.health.days.Numerator"
- 18 "Poor.physical.health.days.Denominator"
- 19 "Poor.physical.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 20 "Poor.physical.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 21 "Poor.mental.health.days.Value"
- 22 "Poor.mental.health.days.Numerator"
- 23 "Poor.mental.health.days.Denominator"
- 24 "Poor.mental.health.days.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 25 "Poor.mental.health.days.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 26 "Low.birthweight.Value"
- 27 "Low.birthweight.Numerator"
- 28 "Low.birthweight.Denominator"

- 29 "Low.birthweight.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 30 "Low.birthweight.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 31 "Adult.smoking.Value"
- 32 "Adult.smoking.Numerator"
- 33 "Adult.smoking.Denominator"
- 34 "Adult.smoking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 35 "Adult.smoking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 36 "Adult.obesity.Value"
- 37 "Adult.obesity.Numerator"
- 38 "Adult.obesity.Denominator"
- 39 "Adult.obesity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 40 "Adult.obesity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 41 "Food.environment.index.Value"
- 42 "Food.environment.index.Numerator"
- 43 "Food.environment.index.Denominator"
- 44 "Food.environment.index.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 45 "Food.environment.index.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 46 "Physical.inactivity.Value"
- 47 "Physical.inactivity.Numerator"
- 48 "Physical.inactivity.Denominator"
- 49 "Physical.inactivity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 50 "Physical.inactivity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 51 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Value"
- 52 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Numerator"
- 53 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Denominator"
- 54 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 55 "Access.to.exercise.opportunities.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 56 "Excessive.drinking.Value"
- 57 "Excessive.drinking.Numerator"
- 58 "Excessive.drinking.Denominator"
- 59 "Excessive.drinking.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 60 "Excessive.drinking.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 61 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Value"
- 62 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Numerator"
- 63 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Denominator"
- 64 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 65 "Alcohol.impaired.driving.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 66 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Value"
- 67 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Numerator"
- 68 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Denominator"

- 69 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 70 "Sexually.transmitted.infections.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 71 "Teen.births.Value"
- 72 "Teen.births.Numerator"
- 73 "Teen.births.Denominator"
- 74 "Teen.births.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 75 "Teen.births.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 76 "Uninsured. Value"
- 77 "Uninsured.Numerator"
- 78 "Uninsured.Denominator"
- 79 "Uninsured.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 80 "Uninsured.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 81 "Primary.care.physicians.Value"
- 82 "Primary.care.physicians.Ratio"
- 83 "Primary.care.physicians.Numerator"
- 84 "Primary.care.physicians.Denominator"
- 85 "Primary.care.physicians.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 86 "Primary.care.physicians.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 87 "Dentists. Value"
- 88 "Dentists.Ratio"
- 89 "Dentists.Numerator"
- 90 "Dentists.Denominator"
- 91 "Dentists.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 92 "Dentists.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 93 "Mental.health.providers.Value"
- 94 "Mental.health.providers.Ratio"
- 95 "Mental.health.providers.Numerator"
- 96 "Mental.health.providers.Denominator"
- 97 "Mental.health.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 98 "Mental.health.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 99 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Value"
- 100 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Numerator"
- 101 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Denominator"
- 102 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 103 "Preventable.hospital.stays.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 104 "Diabetic.screening.Value"
- 105 "Diabetic.screening.Numerator"
- 106 "Diabetic.screening.Denominator"
- 107 "Diabetic.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 108 "Diabetic.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"

- 109 "Mammography.screening.Value"
- 110 "Mammography.screening.Numerator"
- 111 "Mammography.screening.Denominator"
- 112 "Mammography.screening.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 113 "Mammography.screening.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 114 "High.school.graduation.Value"
- 115 "High.school.graduation.Numerator"
- 116 "High.school.graduation.Denominator"
- 117 "High.school.graduation.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 118 "High.school.graduation.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 119 "Some.college.Value"
- 120 "Some.college.Numerator"
- 121 "Some.college.Denominator"
- 122 "Some.college.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 123 "Some.college.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 124 "Unemployment. Value"
- 125 "Unemployment.Numerator"
- 126 "Unemployment.Denominator"
- 127 "Unemployment.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 128 "Unemployment.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 129 "Children.in.poverty.Value"
- 130 "Children.in.poverty.Numerator"
- 131 "Children.in.poverty.Denominator"
- 132 "Children.in.poverty.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 133 "Children.in.poverty.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 134 "Income.inequality.Value"
- 135 "Income.inequality.Numerator"
- 136 "Income.inequality.Denominator"
- 137 "Income.inequality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 138 "Income.inequality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 139 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Value"
- 140 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Numerator"
- 141 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Denominator"
- 142 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 143 "Children.in.single.parent.households.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 144 "Social.associations.Value"
- 145 "Social.associations.Numerator"
- 146 "Social.associations.Denominator"
- 147 "Social.associations.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 148 "Social.associations.Upper.Confidence.Interval"

- 149 "Violent.crime.Value"
- 150 "Violent.crime.Numerator"
- 151 "Violent.crime.Denominator"
- 152 "Violent.crime.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 153 "Violent.crime.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 154 "Injury.deaths.Value"
- 155 "Injury.deaths.Numerator"
- 156 "Injury.deaths.Denominator"
- 157 "Injury.deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 158 "Injury.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 159 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Value"
- 160 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Numerator"
- 161 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Denominator"
- 162 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 163 "Air.pollution...particulate.matter.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 164 "Drinking.water.violations.Value"
- 165 "Drinking.water.violations.Numerator"
- 166 "Drinking.water.violations.Denominator"
- 167 "Drinking.water.violations.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 168 "Drinking.water.violations.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 169 "Severe.housing.problems.Value"
- 170 "Severe.housing.problems.Numerator"
- 171 "Severe.housing.problems.Denominator"
- 172 "Severe.housing.problems.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 173 "Severe.housing.problems.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 174 "Driving.alone.to.work.Value"
- 175 "Driving.alone.to.work.Numerator"
- 176 "Driving.alone.to.work.Denominator"
- 177 "Driving.alone.to.work.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 178 "Driving.alone.to.work.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 179 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Value"
- 180 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Numerator"
- 181 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Denominator"
- 182 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 183 "Long.commute...driving.alone.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 184 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Value"
- 185 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Numerator"
- 186 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Denominator"
- 187 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 188 "Premature.age.adjusted.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"

- 189 "Child.mortality.Value"
- 190 "Child.mortality.Numerator"
- 191 "Child.mortality.Denominator"
- 192 "Child.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 193 "Child.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 194 "Infant.mortality.Value"
- 195 "Infant.mortality.Numerator"
- 196 "Infant.mortality.Denominator"
- 197 "Infant.mortality.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 198 "Infant.mortality.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 199 "Frequent.physical.distress.Value"
- 200 "Frequent.physical.distress.Numerator"
- 201 "Frequent.physical.distress.Denominator"
- 202 "Frequent.physical.distress.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 203 "Frequent.physical.distress.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 204 "Frequent.mental.distress.Value"
- 205 "Frequent.mental.distress.Numerator"
- 206 "Frequent.mental.distress.Denominator"
- 207 "Frequent.mental.distress.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 208 "Frequent.mental.distress.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 209 "Diabetes. Value"
- 210 "Diabetes.Numerator"
- 211 "Diabetes.Denominator"
- 212 "Diabetes.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 213 "Diabetes.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 214 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Value"
- 215 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Numerator"
- 216 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Denominator"
- 217 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 218 "HIV.prevalence.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 219 "Food.insecurity.Value"
- 220 "Food.insecurity.Numerator"
- 221 "Food.insecurity.Denominator"
- 222 "Food.insecurity.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 223 "Food.insecurity.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 224 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Value"
- 225 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Numerator"
- 226 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Denominator"
- 227 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 228 "Limited.access.to.healthy.foods.Upper.Confidence.Interval"

- 229 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths.Value"
- 230 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths.Numerator"
- 231 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths.Denominator"
- 232 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 233 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 234 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths..Modeled.Value"
- 235 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths..Modeled.Numerator"
- 236 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths..Modeled.Denominator"
- 237 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths..Modeled.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 238 "Drug.Overdose.Deaths..Modeled.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 239 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Value"
- 240 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Numerator"
- 241 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Denominator"
- 242 "Motor, vehicle.crash.deaths.Lower, Confidence.Interval"
- 243 "Motor.vehicle.crash.deaths.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 244 "Insufficient.sleep.Value"
- 245 "Insufficient.sleep.Numerator"
- 246 "Insufficient.sleep.Denominator"
- 247 "Insufficient.sleep.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 248 "Insufficient.sleep.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 249 "Uninsured.adults.Value"
- 250 "Uninsured.adults.Numerator"
- 251 "Uninsured.adults.Denominator"
- 252 "Uninsured.adults.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 253 "Uninsured.adults.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 254 "Uninsured.children.Value"
- 255 "Uninsured.children.Numerator"
- 256 "Uninsured.children.Denominator"
- 257 "Uninsured.children.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 258 "Uninsured.children.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 259 "Health.care.costs.Value"
- 260 "Health.care.costs.Numerator"
- 261 "Health.care.costs.Denominator"
- 262 "Health.care.costs.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 263 "Health.care.costs.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 264 "Other.primary.care.providers.Value"
- 265 "Other.primary.care.providers.Ratio"
- 266 "Other.primary.care.providers.Numerator"
- 267 "Other.primary.care.providers.Denominator"
- 268 "Other.primary.care.providers.Lower.Confidence.Interval"

- 269 "Other.primary.care.providers.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 270 "Median.household.income.Value"
- 271 "Median.household.income.Numerator"
- 272 "Median.household.income.Denominator"
- 273 "Median.household.income.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 274 "Median.household.income.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 275 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Value"
- 276 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Numerator"
- 277 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Denominator"
- 278 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 279 "Children.eligible.for.free.lunch.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 280 "Residential.segregation...Black.White.Value"
- 281 "Residential.segregation...Black.White.Numerator"
- 282 "Residential.segregation...Black.White.Denominator"
- 283 "Residential.segregation...Black.White.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 284 "Residential.segregation...Black.White.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 285 "Residential.segregation.non.White.White.Value"
- 286 "Residential.segregation.non.White.White.Numerator"
- 287 "Residential.segregation.non.White.White.Denominator"
- 288 "Residential.segregation.non.White.White.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 289 "Residential.segregation.non.White.White.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 290 "Homicide.rate.Value"
- 291 "Homicide.rate.Numerator"
- 292 "Homicide.rate.Denominator"
- 293 "Homicide.rate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 294 "Homicide.rate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 295 "Population.estimate.Value"
- 296 "Population.estimate.Numerator"
- 297 "Population.estimate.denominator"
- 298 "Population.estimate.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 299 "Population.estimate.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 300 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age"
- 301 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Numerator"
- 302 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.denominator"
- 303 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 304 "Percent.of.population.below.18.years.of.age.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 305 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older"
- 306 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Numerator"
- 307 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.denominator"
- 308 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Lower.Confidence.Interval"

- 309 "Percent.of.population.aged.65.years.and.older.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 310 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American"
- 311 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Numerator"
- 312 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.denominator"
- 313 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 314 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.African.American.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 315 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native"
- 316 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Numerator"
- 317 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.denominator"
- 318 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 319 "Percent.of.population.that.is.American.Indian.or.Alaskan.Native.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 320 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian"
- 321 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Numerator"
- 322 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.denominator"
- 323 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 324 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Asian.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 325 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander"
- 326 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Numerator"
- 327 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.denominator"
- 328 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 329 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Native.Hawaiian.or.Other.Pacific.Islander.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 330 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic"
- 331 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Numerator"
- 332 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.denominator"
- 333 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 334 "Percent.of.population.that.is.Hispanic.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 335 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White"
- 336 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Numerator"
- 337 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.denominator"
- 338 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 339 "Percent.of.population.that.is.non.Hispanic.White.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 340 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Value"
- 341 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Numerator"
- 342 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Denominator"
- 343 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 344 "Population.that.is.not.proficient.in.English.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 345 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female"
- 346 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Numerator"
- 347 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.denominator"
- 348 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Lower.Confidence.Interval"

- 349 "Percent.of.population.that.is.female.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 350 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Value"
- 351 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Numerator"
- 352 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Denominator"
- 353 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Lower.Confidence.Interval"
- 354 "Population.living.in.a.rural.area.Upper.Confidence.Interval"
- 355 "Rank.for.Variable.HO"
- 356 "Rank.for.Variable.MORTALITY"
- 357 "Rank.for.Variable.MORBIDITY"
- 358 "Rank.for.Variable.HF"
- 359 "Rank.for.Variable.HB"
- 360 "Rank.for.Variable.CC"
- 361 "Rank.for.Variable.SF"
- 362 "Rank.for.Variable.PE"

Source

2014 2015 2016 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data 2014/2015 data obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field. The 2016 data was obtained 3/17/2016 and was not modified – Just used read.csv('2016CHR_CSV_Analytic_Data.csv'). Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

countyhealth17

Countyhealthrankings.org 2017 dataset *** WORK IN PROGRESS

Description

This data set provides a variety of health indicators for each US county.

Usage

```
data('countyhealth17')
```

Format

A data.frame with >3000 rows (Counties) and >300 columns (variables)

Source

2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data # e.g., browseURL('http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/sites/default/files/', fname, sep = "), destfile = fname) # maybe better to use readr::read_csv() since it is better at guessing preferred format of each column # require(readr) # countyhealth17 <- read_csv(fname) countyhealth17 <- read.csv(fname, stringsAsFactors = FALSE) save(countyhealth17, file = 'countyhealth17.RData')

2014/2015 data obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field. The 2016 data was obtained 3/17/2016 and was not modified The 2017 data was obtained 3/28/2018 The 2018 data was obtained 3/28/2018 Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

30 downloadandsave

countyhealth18

Countyhealthrankings.org 2018 dataset *** WORK IN PROGRESS

Description

This data set provides a variety of health indicators for each US county.

Usage

```
data('countyhealth18')
```

Format

A data.frame with >3000 rows (Counties) and >300 columns (variables)

Source

2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 datasets from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data#e.g., browseURL('http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data') # or download.file(url = paste('http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/sites/default/files/', fname, sep = "), destfile = fname) # maybe better to use readr::read_csv() since it is better at guessing preferred format of each column # require(readr) # countyhealth18 <- read_csv(fname) countyhealth18 <- read.csv(fname, stringsAsFactors = FALSE) save(countyhealth18, file = 'countyhealth18.RData')

2014/2015 data obtained 3/27/2015 and slightly modified to provide 5 digit FIPS as character field, and ST field as copy of State field. The 2016 data was obtained 3/17/2016 and was not modified The 2017 data was obtained 3/28/2018 The 2018 data was obtained 3/28/2018 Also see: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

downloadandsave

Details on obtaining data and fields

Description

Obtain and slightly modify 2014 and 2015 datasets from countyhealthrankings.org for use in R.

Source of data: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data

Also see http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/about-project

Obtained 3/27/2015 using the code in this function, downloadandsave.

Usage

```
downloadandsave(url, file)
```

Arguments

url URL of data including filename

file Name of local file to be saved in working directory during download

lead.zeroes 31

Details

This package contains the datasets, available via data, as well as this function downloadandsave that was used to obtain the datasets. Also, this package later could require("analyze.stuff") for helper functions lead.zeroes() and put.first() but that package is not public yet (not yet a public repo), so those two functions are included separately in this package.

Value

data.frame of downloaded and cleaned data

Examples

```
## Not run:
 # This is how the two datasets were obtained and cleaned:
 countyhealth16 <- downloadandsave(</pre>
  'http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/sites/default/files/2016CHR_CSV_Analytic_Data.csv',
   'countyhealth16.csv')
 save(countyhealth16, file='countyhealth16.RData')
 countyhealth15 <- downloadandsave(</pre>
  'http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/sites/default/files/2015%20CHR%20Analytic%20Data.csv',
   'countyhealth15.csv')
 save(countyhealth15, file='countyhealth15.RData')
 countyhealth14 <- downloadandsave(</pre>
   http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/sites/default/files/2014%20CHR%20analytic%20data.csv',
   'countyhealth14.csv')
 save(countyhealth14, file='countyhealth14.RData')
## End(Not run)
 ## Not run:
 table(countyhealth15$County.that.was.not.ranked, useNA='always')
        1 <NA>
        79 3111
 # 1
 length(countyhealth15$FIPS)
 table(nchar(countyhealth15$FIPS))
 # always 5
## End(Not run)
```

lead.zeroes

Add leading zeroes as needed

Description

Returns the vector that was supplied, but with leading zeroes added where needed to make all elements have specified number of characters.

put.first

Usage

```
lead.zeroes(fips, length.desired)
```

Arguments

fips Character vector, which can be FIPS codes or other data. Required.

length.desired A single numeric value (recycled), or vector of numbers, required, specifying how many characters long each returned string should be.

Details

This function can be useful in working with Census data where FIPS codes are often used. Moving data to and from a spreadsheet can remove leading zeroes that may be necessary for proper data management. This can apply to e.g., FIPS code for a block, block group, tract, county, or state. Note: Number of digits in FIPS codes, assuming leading zeroes are there:

state 2 (2 cumulative)

county 3 (5 cum)

tract 6 (11 cum) (note 11 digits is ambiguous if not sure leading zero is there)

block group 1 (12 cum) (note 12 digits is ambiguous if not sure leading zero is there)

block 1 (13 cum)

Value

Returns a vector of same length as input parameter

Examples

```
lead.zeroes(c('234','01234','3'), 5)
```

put.first

Simple way to put certain cols first, in a data.frame

Description

Returns a data.frame with specified columns put first, before the others.

Usage

```
put.first(x, fields)
```

Arguments

x Required data.frame that will have its columns reordered

fields required character vector of strings that are among the elements of names(x)

Value

Returns a transformed data.frame with cols in new order

Examples

```
before <- data.frame(year=c(2,2,2), ID=3, numbers=4, last=1)
put.first(before, c('ID', 'numbers'))
after <- put.first(before, names(before)[length(before)] ) # put last column first
before; after</pre>
```

url.countyhealthrankings

Public Health Information on State or County

Description

Returns URL with public health information about a US State or County, and can also launch a browser to open that webpage. Information is from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org

Usage

```
url.countyhealthrankings(fips = "http://www.countyhealthrankings.org",
launch = TRUE, year = 2015)
```

Arguments

8	
fips	Optional (defaults to full USA webpage) character FIPS code of State (2 characters) or County (5 characters), or name of State (e.g., District of Columbia). Attempts to replace any missing leading zero. Ability to enter County name as fips is not yet working. See urls.countyhealthrankings for handling multiple fips.
launch	Optional (default is TRUE) logical, specifying whether to launch browser to display website.
year	Optional (default is 2015) year as number. Most years are untested and may not be valid, but 2015 works.

Details

Now just an alias for urls.countyhealthrankings

Value

Returns character URL.

See Also

 $\verb|urls.county| healthrankings for handling multiple fips, \verb|get.county.info| from \verb|ejanalysis| package, and \verb|get_county_demographics| from \verb|choroplethr| package.$

Examples

#

34 urls.chsi

urls.chsi	URLs for Community Health Status Indicators for US Counties from CDC

Description

Returns URLs with public health information about US Counties, and can also launch a browser to open a single webpage if just 1 specified. Information is from http://wwwn.cdc.gov/CommunityHealth

Usage

```
urls.chsi(fips = "http://www.cdc.gov/CommunityHealth", type = "health",
  launch = TRUE)
```

Arguments

fips	Single fips or a vector. Optional (defaults to homepage) character FIPS code of County (5 characters), or "Name of County, State" format. (e.g., "Montgomery County, MD"). Attempts to replace any missing leading zero. Ability to enter County name as fips is not yet working.
type	Optional (default is health) vector (same length as fips) specifying type of indicator or report to show for URL(s). Can be any of the following: health, demog, pm, highways, poverty. Others may be added later.
launch	Optional (default is TRUE but only if just one fips is specified) logical, specifying whether to launch browser to display website. Ignored if >1 fips provided.

Details

*** WARNING: Not yet tested for all counties, so multi-word and nonstandard names are unlikely to work yet.

Value

Returns character URL(s).

See Also

urls.countyhealthrankings, get.county.info from **ejanalysis** package, and get_county_demographics from **choroplethr** package.

Examples

```
urls.chsi('01005')
urls.chsi('01005', 'demog')
urls.chsi('06037', 'pm')
urls.chsi(c('31165', 31165, 1001, 0))
```

urls.countyhealthrankings

URLs with Public Health Information on States and/or Counties

Description

Returns URLs with public health information about US States or Counties, and can also launch a browser to open a single webpage if just 1 specified. Information is from http://www.countyhealthrankings.org

Usage

```
urls.countyhealthrankings(fips = "http://www.countyhealthrankings.org",
launch = TRUE, year = 2015)
```

Arguments

fips	Single fips or a vector. Optional (defaults to full USA webpage) character FIPS
	code of State (2 characters) or County (5 characters), or name of State (e.g.,
	District of Columbia). Attempts to replace any missing leading zero. Ability to
	enter County name as fips is not yet working.
launch	Optional (default is TRUE but only if just one fips is specified) logical, specify-

ing whether to launch browser to display website. Ignored if >1 fips provided.

Optional (default is 2015) year as number. Most years are untested and may not

be valid, but 2015 works.

Value

year

Returns character URL(s).

See Also

get.county.info from **ejanalysis** package, and get_county_demographics from **choroplethr** package.

Examples

```
urls.countyhealthrankings(c('OHIO', 'new york', 25, '31165', 31165, 1001, 0))
```

Index

```
*Topic datasets
     countyhealth14, 2
     countyhealth15, 11
     countyhealth16, 20
     countyhealth17, 29
     \verb|county| health 18, \\ 30
countyhealth14, 2
county health 15, \\ 11
countyhealth16, 20
countyhealth17, 29
county health 18, \\ \textcolor{red}{30}
county health rankings\\
         (countyhealthrankings-package),
county healthrankings-package, \\ 2
data, 31
downloadandsave, 30, 30, 31
get.county.info, 33-35
{\tt get\_county\_demographics}, \textit{33} - \textit{35}
lead.zeroes, 31
put.first, 32
url.countyhealthrankings, 33
\text{urls.chsi}, 34
urls.countyhealthrankings, 33, 34, 35
```