



Azure Prerequisites

v 1.0

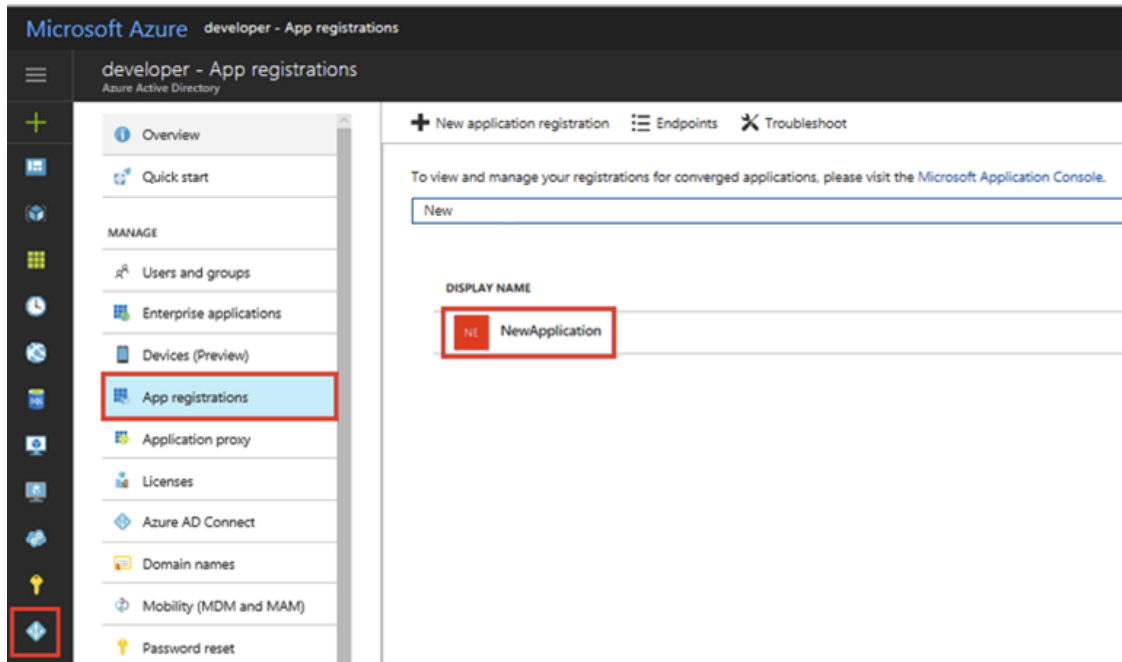
[02 May 2018]

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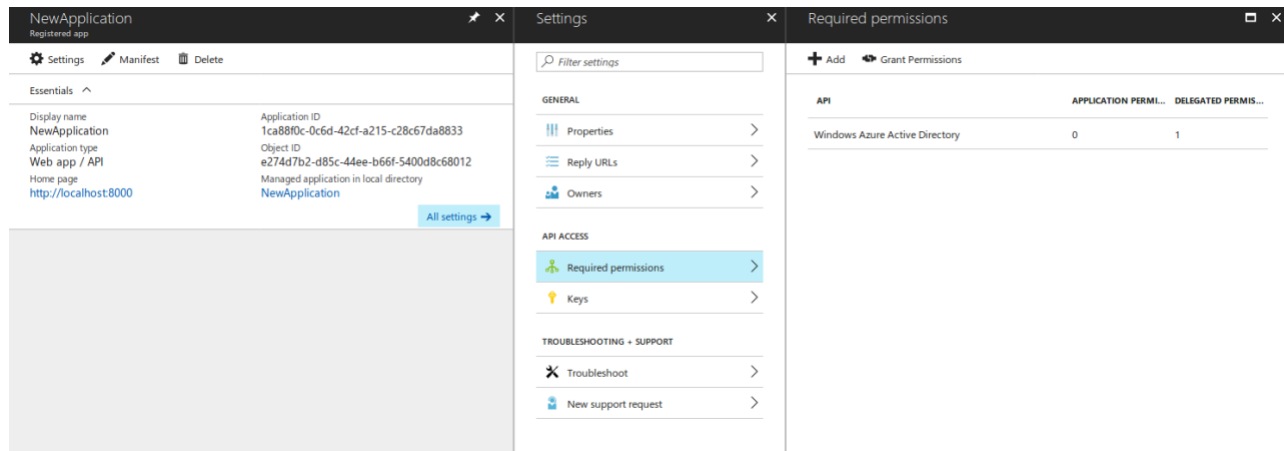
Author: Erik Freeland
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Setup Azure Prerequisites

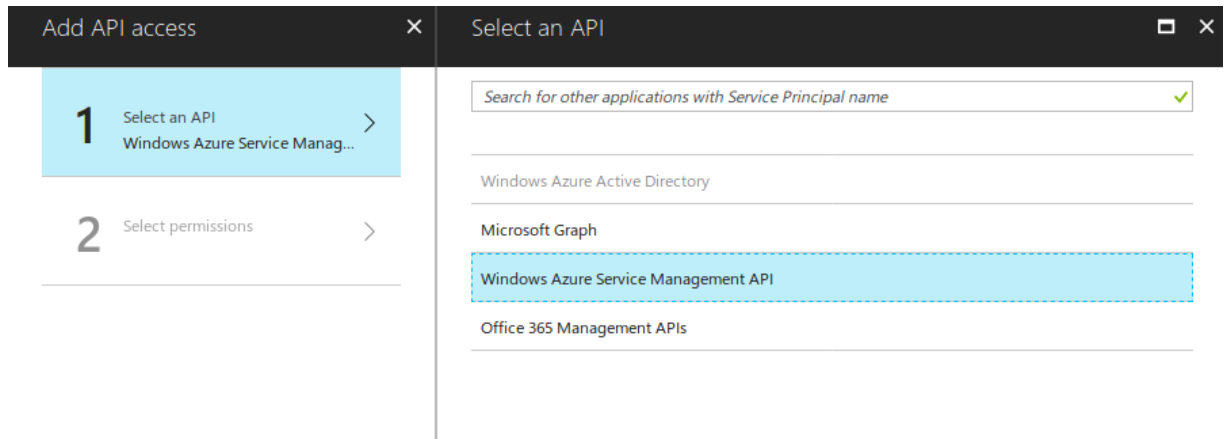
1. Before the nubevapoc environment is installed into the Azure environment, it is necessary to link the Controller with the AD accounts used in Azure as well as accept the EULA for the controller. This is a critical pre-requisite to the integration with the Azure authentication environment.
2. **Accept Nubeva Controller License.** Via the Azure GUI portal, connect to the following URL: <https://portal.azure.com/#create/nubeva-inc.controller-templatebyol>. Install this VM anywhere into the Azure subscription where you will be installing the POC environment. The setup/config details for the controller do NOT matter, choose the default if possible or just set an available value. Most importantly, accept the terms & conditions EULA. Once this VM deploys, simply delete it, the real controller will be deployed via the scripts. NOTE: This is the same URL you can use to deploy the controller into any environment once you are familiar with the Nubeva solution.
3. **Create a service principal.** This can be completed in several ways. One method using the Azure Portal GUI can be found below in Appendix A.
 - a. A service principal can also be created with the following CLI command:
`az ad sp create-for-rbac`
4. **Adding Permissions.** Nubeva's product uses Microsoft's OAuth authentication system in order to authenticate and authorize users. In order to access the authentication system, you must grant your application certain permissions. This process should be done through Azure Portal.
 - a. In the left-hand navigation pane, click **Azure Active Directory > App registrations** > then click on the application that you want to configure.



b. In the **Settings** blade, click on **Required permissions** under "API ACCESS"



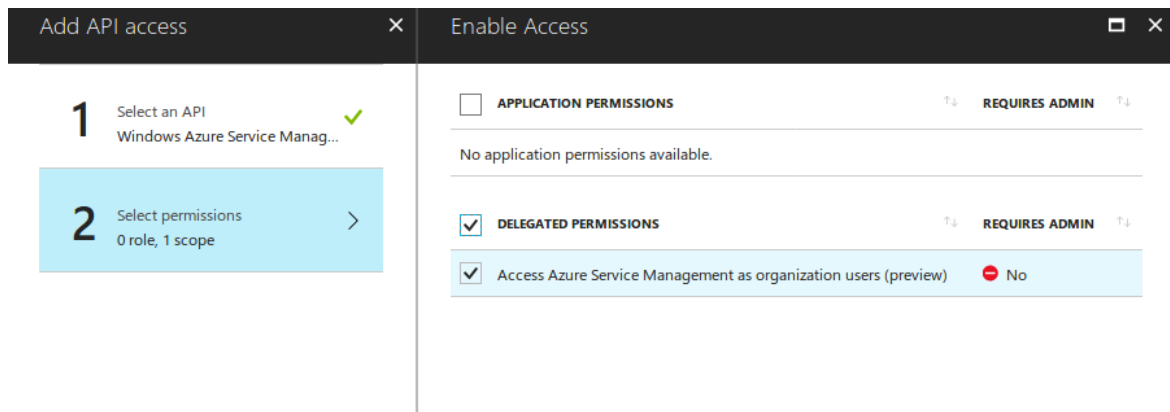
- c. Click **Add** and select **Windows Azure Service Management API**. Then press **Select** at the bottom of the blade.



The screenshot shows the 'Add API access' blade with two steps: '1 Select an API' and '2 Select permissions'. The first step is active, showing a search bar and a list of APIs. The 'Windows Azure Service Management API' is highlighted in blue.

Search for other applications with Service Principal name
Windows Azure Active Directory
Microsoft Graph
Windows Azure Service Management API
Office 365 Management APIs










- d. Select **Access Azure Service Management as organization users (preview)** under "DELEGATED PERMISSIONS". Then press **Select** and **Done** once finished.



The screenshot shows the 'Enable Access' blade with two steps: '1 Select an API' and '2 Select permissions'. The second step is active, showing a list of permissions. The 'Access Azure Service Management as organization users (preview)' permission is selected under the 'DELEGATED PERMISSIONS' section.


APPLICATION PERMISSIONS	REQUIRES ADMIN
No application permissions available.	
DELEGATED PERMISSIONS	REQUIRES ADMIN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Access Azure Service Management as organization users (preview)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No


- e. You will be brought back to the application's **Settings** and **Required permissions** blades. Under **Required Permissions**, Add **Windows Azure Active Directory** and select the following under "DELEGATED PERMISSIONS":
- **Read all users' basic profiles**
 - **Sign in and read user profile**


<input type="checkbox"/> DELEGATED PERMISSIONS	REQUIRES ADMIN
Access the directory as the signed-in user	 No
Read directory data	 Yes
Read and write directory data	 Yes
Read and write all groups	 Yes
Read all groups	 Yes
Read all users' full profiles	 Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Read all users' basic profiles	 No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sign in and read user profile	 No
Read hidden memberships	 Yes

- f. Click **Save** at the top left of the blade. In the end, the **Required permissions** blade should look like the following:

GENERAL


 Properties >

 Reply URLs >

 Owners >

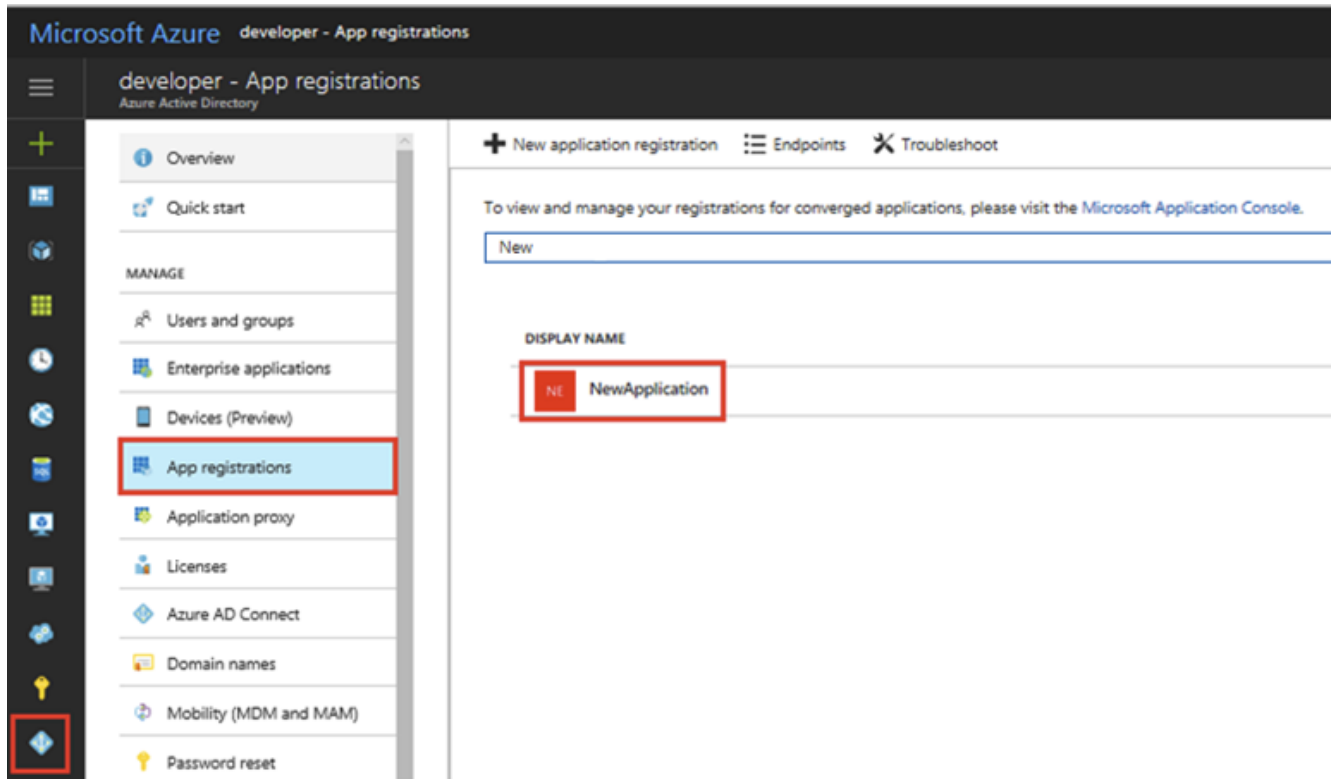
API ACCESS

+ Add

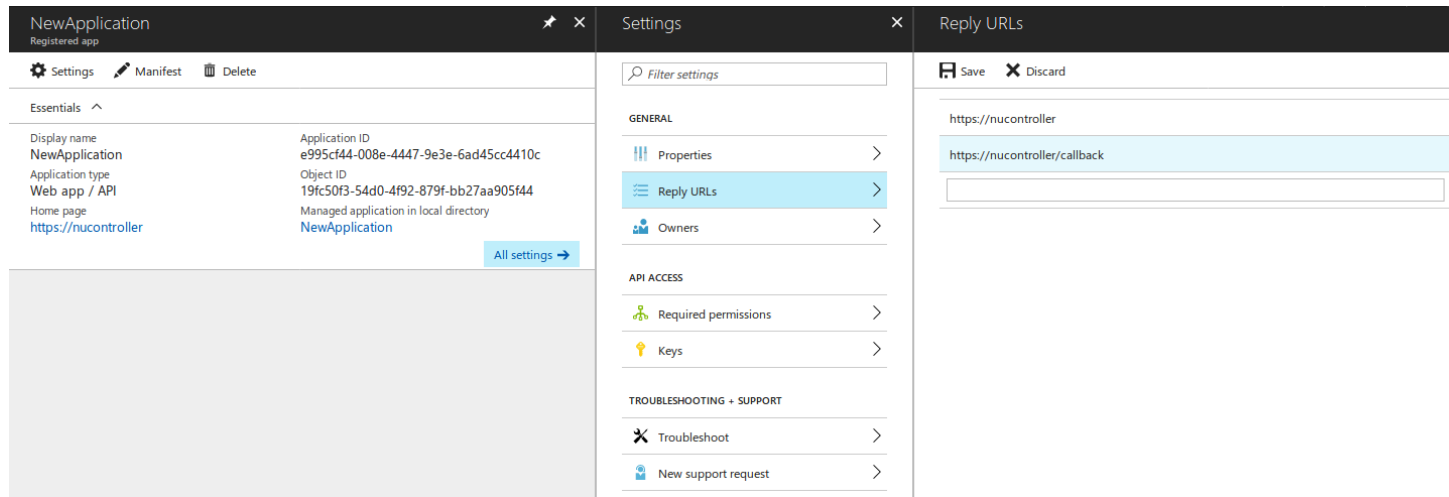
 Grant Permissions

API	APPLICATION PERMI...	DELEGATED PERMIS...
Windows Azure Active Directory	0	2
Windows Azure Service Management API	0	1

5. **Updating Reply URL.** The Azure Active Directory Reply URL must be updated so that an authentication token can be received after login.
 - a. In the left-hand navigation pane, click **Azure Active Directory > App registrations** > then click on the application that you want to configure.



- b. In the **Settings** blade, click on **Reply URLs** under "GENERAL", and add the following reply url: <https://nucontroller/callback>.



The screenshot displays the Azure portal interface for a 'NewApplication' (Registered app). The 'Settings' blade is open, showing the 'GENERAL' section. Under 'GENERAL', the 'Reply URLs' option is selected. The 'Reply URLs' list contains two entries: 'https://nucontroller' and 'https://nucontroller/callback'. The 'Save' button is highlighted in blue. The 'Essentials' section on the left shows the application's display name, application type, and home page. The 'API ACCESS' section on the right shows 'Required permissions' and 'Keys'. The 'TROUBLESHOOTING + SUPPORT' section on the right shows 'Troubleshoot' and 'New support request'.

- c. Click **Save**.

6. **Retrieving Credentials.** Nubeva's Controller requires the Subscription ID, Tenant ID, Password, and Application ID. All of this information can be found in the output of the CLI command above in Step 4a plus the command: `az account show`. The instructions for obtaining this information via the Azure Portal is detailed below.
 - a. To retrieve the Subscription ID, click on **Subscriptions** on the left hand navigation pane of the portal. Then copy the **Subscription ID** that you have linked your application to.

Subscriptions

stevenubedgegmail (Default Directory)

Add

My role ⓘ

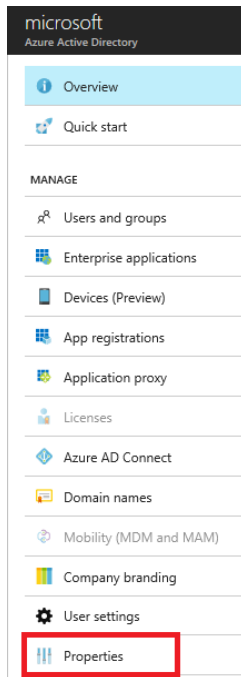
7 selected

Apply

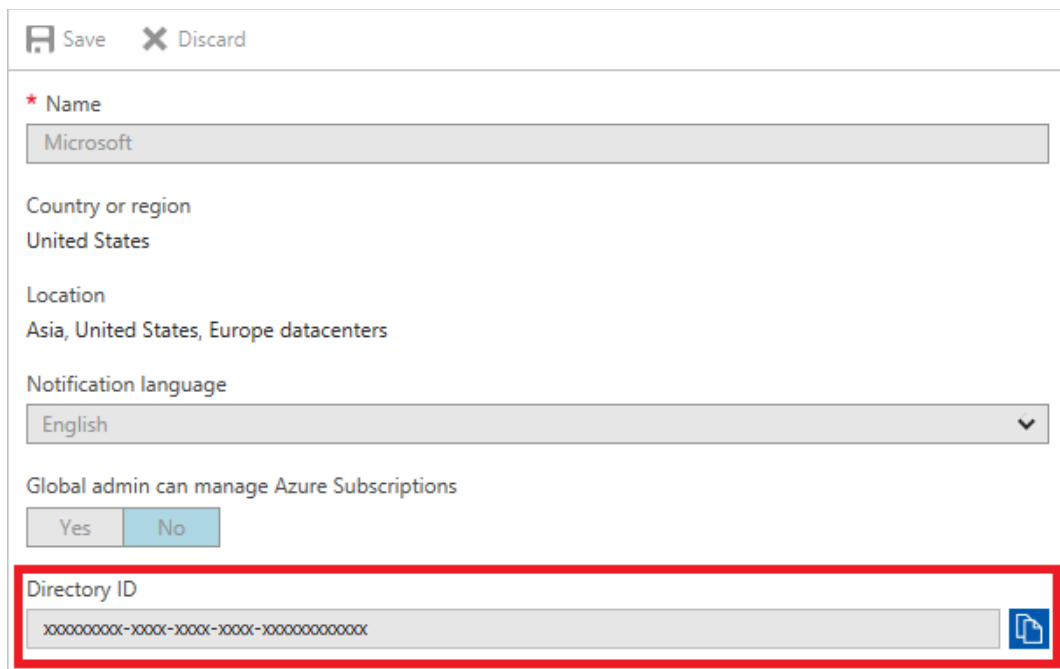
Search to filter items...

SUBSCRIPTION	↑↓ SUBSCRIPTION ID
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- The Tenant ID is under Directory ID. Go to **Azure Active Directory** on the left hand navigation pane of the portal. Then click **Properties**.

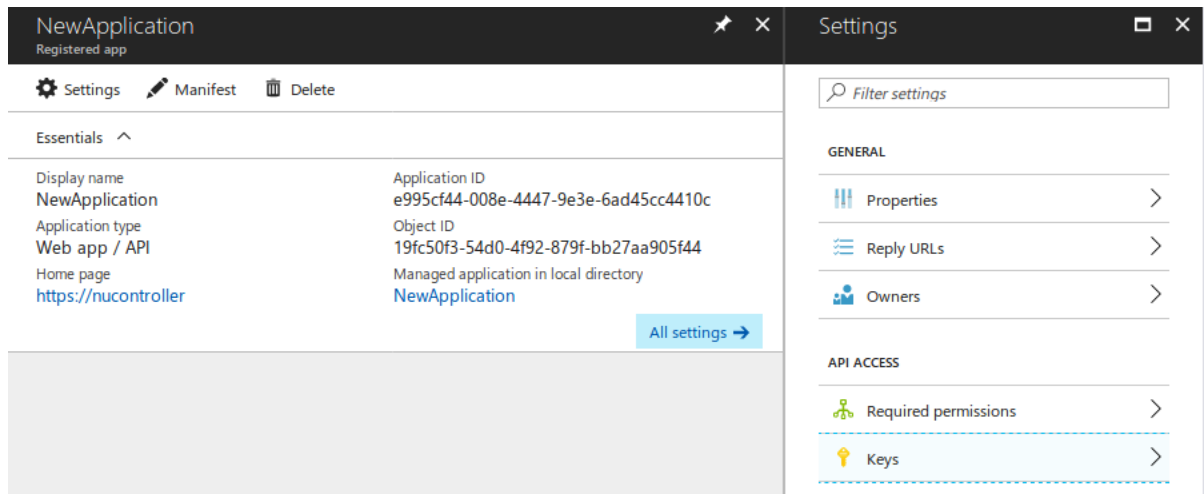


- Copy the **Directory ID** since this is your Tenant ID.



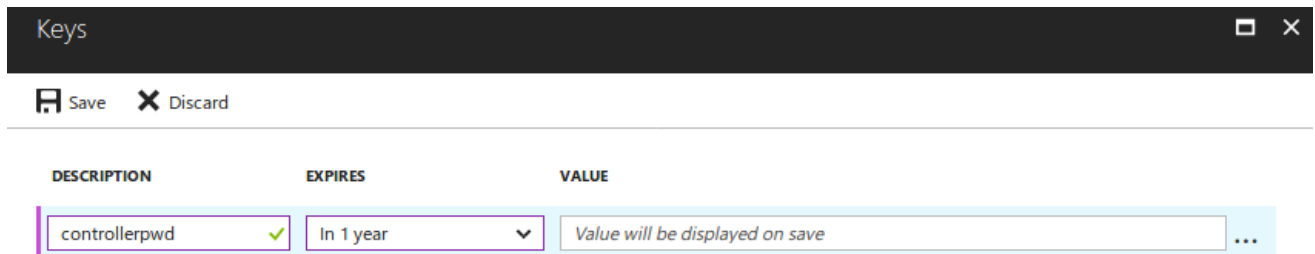
The screenshot shows the 'Properties' page for an Azure Active Directory tenant. The 'Directory ID' field at the bottom is highlighted with a red rectangle. The field contains a placeholder value: 'xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx'. Above this field, there are several other fields: 'Name' (Microsoft), 'Country or region' (United States), 'Location' (Asia, United States, Europe datacenters), 'Notification language' (English), and a toggle for 'Global admin can manage Azure Subscriptions' (Yes/No).

9. The password is a **Keys** Value under the Azure Active Directory application's keys. Go to **Azure Active Directory** on the left hand navigation pane, click on **App registrations**, and click on your desired application.
10. The password can be created under **Keys** in the "API ACCESS" section:



The screenshot shows the 'NewApplication' settings page in the Azure Active Directory portal. The left pane shows the 'Essentials' section with details like Display name, Application ID, Application type, Object ID, Home page, and Managed application in local directory. The right pane shows the 'Settings' section with a 'Filter settings' search bar and two main categories: 'GENERAL' and 'API ACCESS'. Under 'API ACCESS', the 'Keys' option is highlighted with a dashed blue border.

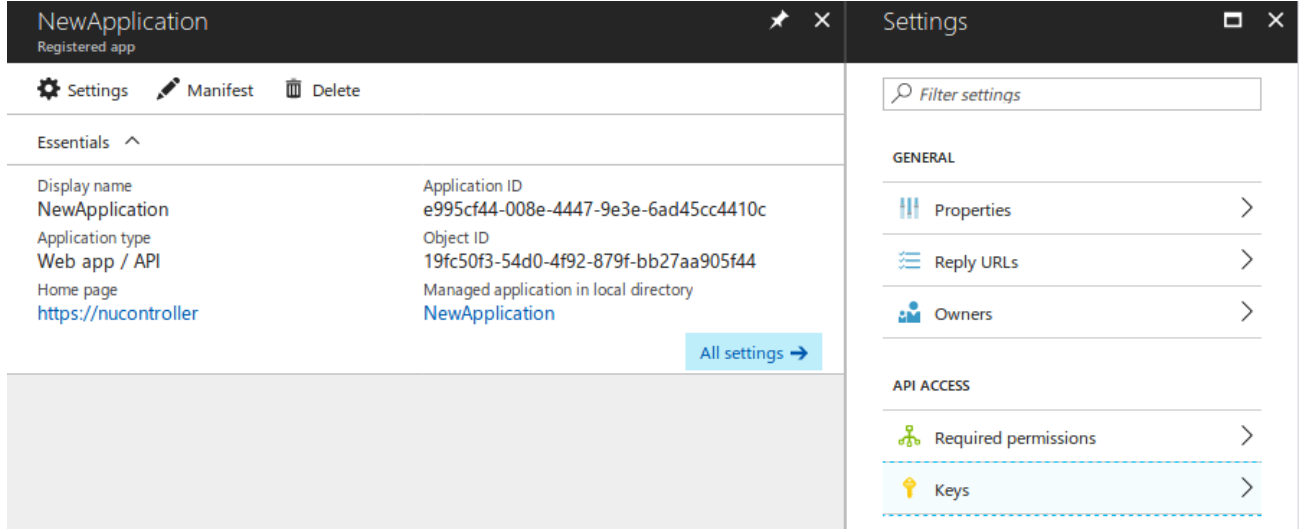
11. Fill in the fields under the **Keys** blade and click **Save**. Make sure to keep record of the **Value** that is displayed right after you click **Save**.
12. **IMPORTANT:** You will need that key value when sending your credentials to the Controller API endpoint.



The screenshot shows the 'Keys' blade in the Azure Active Directory portal. At the top, there are 'Save' and 'Discard' buttons. Below, there is a table with three columns: 'DESCRIPTION', 'EXPIRES', and 'VALUE'. The first row contains the following data:

DESCRIPTION	EXPIRES	VALUE
controllerpwd ✓	In 1 year ▼	Value will be displayed on save

13. For the **Application ID** . Go to **Azure Active Directory** on the left hand navigation pane, click on **App registrations**, and click on your desired application.
14. Under the application's pane, you will see **Application ID** field. Copy this field and save it for your credentials.



The screenshot shows the Azure Active Directory application settings page for an application named 'NewApplication'. The page is divided into two main sections: 'Essentials' and 'Settings'.

Essentials: This section displays key information about the application:

Property	Value
Display name	NewApplication
Application type	Web app / API
Home page	https://nucontroller
Application ID	e995cf44-008e-4447-9e3e-6ad45cc4410c
Object ID	19fc50f3-54d0-4f92-879f-bb27aa905f44
Managed application in local directory	NewApplication

There is an 'All settings' link at the bottom right of the Essentials section.

Settings: This section provides more detailed configuration options, categorized into 'GENERAL' and 'API ACCESS'.

- GENERAL:**
 - Properties
 - Reply URLs
 - Owners
- API ACCESS:**
 - Required permissions
 - Keys

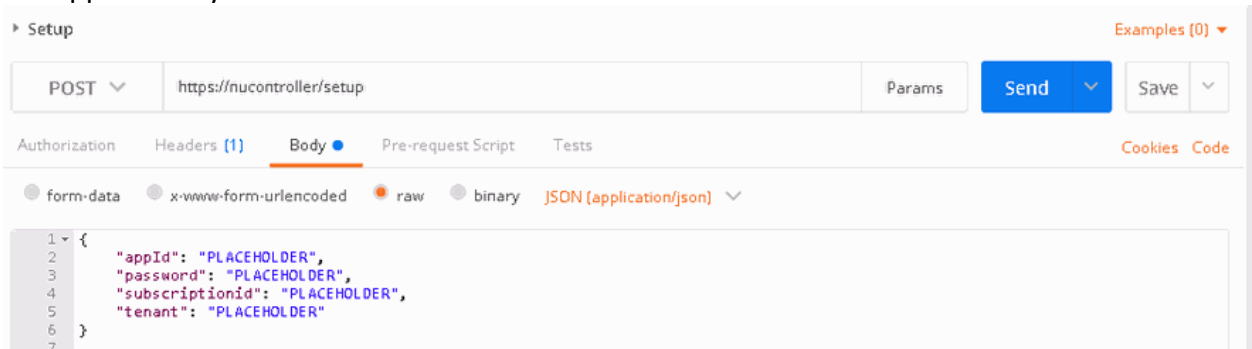
One-Time Controller Configuration

1. The final step in the process is to link the controller to the Azure service principal. All Controller configuration will use Postman to make the appropriate RestAPI calls. Any program or script that has the ability to make RestAPI calls can be used.

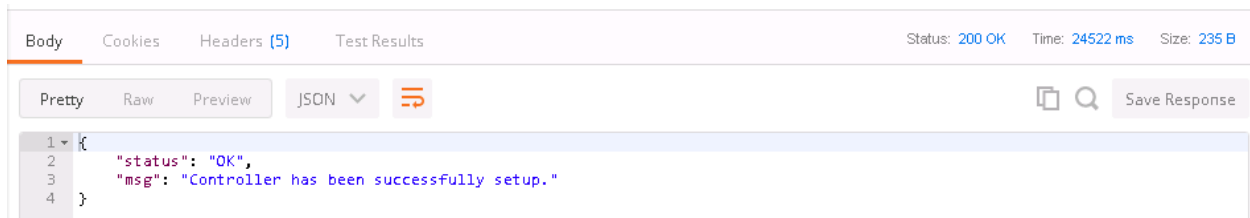
Note: The controller can only be accessed from inside the Vnet/VPC by default. This can be changed using various cloud connectivity options. The simple solution is to launch a windows VM and load postman on the VM. This is part of the Nubeva POC environment.

Note: If you need additional assistance in setting up postman with the various Nubeva collections and environmental parameters, please refer to the Postman Setup for Nubeva.

2. In postman, locate the POST command with the following URL: <https://{{apiUrl}}/setup>
 - a. The {{apiUrl}} is an environmental variable. It is usually “nucontroller” in most environments. The value can be any IP address or FQDN.
 - b. This is the command which will associate this controller with the service principal created earlier.
3. Then click on the **Body** tab, and include your Azure service principal credentials created above. There is also example data in the Nubeva Postman collection. All of this data can be collected from the command “az account show” and from the detailed properties of the app service you created above.



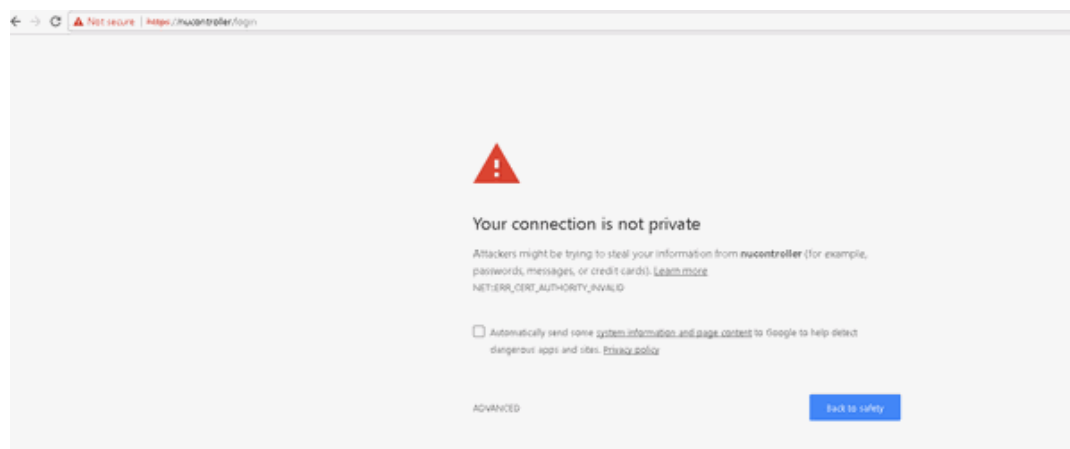
- Then click **Send**. This call should take about 30 seconds. At the end, you should see a similar result as below.



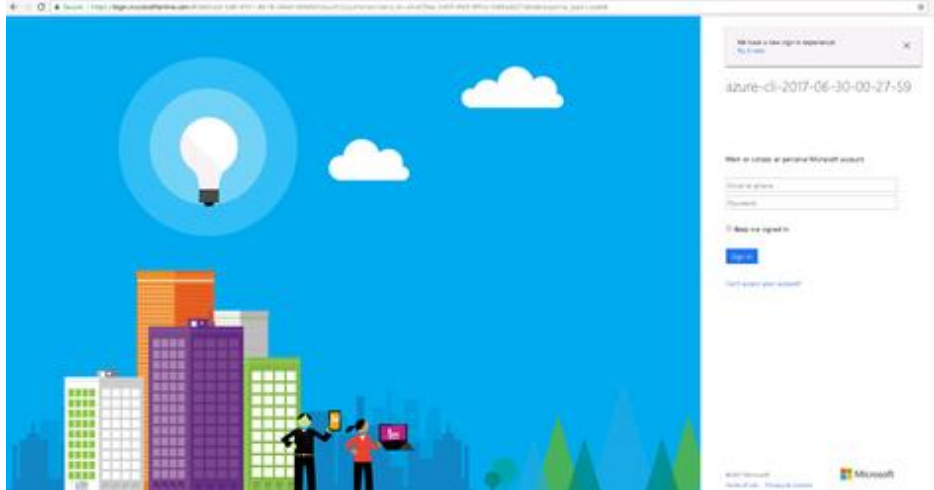
NOTE: If you do not have permissions to access Microsoft's Graph API endpoints, then your reply url cannot be confirmed. So, you will receive a message to check that the reply url has been set through the Azure Portal. Even though you may receive this message, your controller has been successfully setup. Please make sure that the reply URL is included in your Azure Active Directory Application's list of reply URLs.

```
{
  "status": "OK",
  "msg": "Controller has been successfully setup.",
  "unconfirmedValidations":
    ["ReplyURLUnconfirmed: https://nucontroller/callback. Possibly
    due to insufficient privileges or requirement was not met. Verify
    through Azure Active Directory application's reply-urls list."]
}
```

- The last step in the setup is validating an authentication token. This process will be repeated every time a new token is required. As with most RestAPI environments, these tokens last for 60 minutes.
- To begin the authentication process, access <https://nucontroller/login>, via a web browser.



- Accept the SSL certification errors and proceed to the destination URL. By proceeding to the webpage, you will be redirected to Microsoft's Account login page.



- Please enter in your credentials. If valid, you will be redirected to the /callback endpoint, which will display your "auth_code." This "auth_code" maps directly to the "token" variable inside the "Nubeva Controller" environment in Postman. Copy this auth_code into the token field.



- With the auth_code/token set, the Nubeva Controller is fully installed and configured. In the next section, we will document how to install a StratusEdge node for tapping.