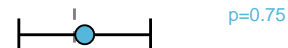
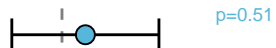


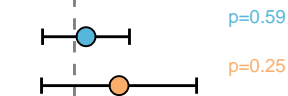
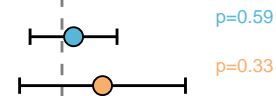
Excluding Cook's d > 3 * mean(Cook's d)
More negative More positive

Excluding Cook's d > 4 / N articles
More negative More positive

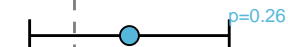
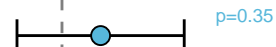
Invertebrate Diversity -



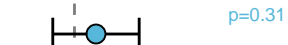
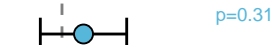
Invertebrate Abundance -



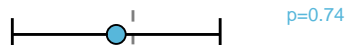
Herbivore Abundance -



Predator Abundance -



Detritivore Abundance -



-2

0

2

Difference relative to native megafauna
(Hedges' g \pm CIs)

-2

0

2

Contrast ● Introduced–Native ● Invasive–Native