Table S1. Final model results and statistics for all main text models. Sample sizes are given as number of observations with number of studies in parentheses. Log-likelihood ratio tests (LRT) and p values in comparison to intercept-only null models are provided. Total model variance (σ^2), total unexplained heterogeneity (I^2) and R^2 are provided. Note that some some models had extremely low heterogeneity (particularly Root Biomass), leading to R^2 of 100%. We thus calculated an alternative R^2*, which is the proportion of total variance in y explained by moderator (see Methods). Contrasts between factors (e.g., nativeness levels) are provided along with 95% confidence intervals, degrees of freedom, and p-values.

	N articles (n observations)	Random effect	Comparison to intercept-only (LRT, p)	Contrast±95%CIs	Total variance	Unexplained heterogeneity	Explained variance
Ecosystem - Bare Ground							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=5(3), Introduced=34(20)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.72, 0.398	0.53±[-0.76,1.82], df=21,21, t=0.85, p=0.404	σ^2_{null}=0.85, σ^2_{model}=0.82	I^2_{null}=89.37, I^2_{model}=88.78	R^2=3.75, R^2*=0.09
Herbivore nativeness	Native=42(16), Introduced=34(20)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.06, 0.08	0.45±[0.93,-0.03], df=33,74, t=-1.85, p=0.068	σ^2_{null}=0.62, σ^2_{model}=0.52	I^2_{null}=86.3, I^2_{model}=83.92	R^2=8.78, R^2*=0.27
Invasive	Native=42(16), Invasive=22(13)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.93, 0.165	0.34±[0.81,-0.13], df=26,62, t=-1.46, p=0.149	σ^2_{null}=0.42, σ^2_{model}=0.36	I^2_{null}=81.91, I^2_{model}=79.18	R^2=6.89, R^2*=0.12
Ecosystem - CO2 Respiration							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=70(7), Introduced=5(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID, ~Time Series | Experiment ID	0.87, 0.35	-0.66±[0.95,-2.28], df=8,8, t=0.95, p=0.372	σ^2_{null}<0.01, σ^2_{model}<0.01	I^2_{null}<0.01, I^2_{model}<0.01	R^2=1.36, R^2*=0.39
Invasive	Native=70(7), Invasive=5(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID, ~Time Series | Experiment ID	0.87, 0.35	-0.66±[0.95,-2.28], df=8,8, t=0.95, p=0.372	σ^2_{null}<0.01, σ^2_{model}<0.01	I^2_{null}<0.01, I^2_{model}<0.01	R^2=1.36, R^2*=0.39
Ecosystem - Dead Vegetation							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=152(33), Introduced=47(17)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	3.47, 0.062	-0.35±[0.02,-0.71], df=48,48, t=1.89, p=0.064	σ^2_{null}=0.4, σ^2_{model}=0.37	I^2_{null}=73.3, I^2_{model}=71.58	R^2=5.47, R^2*=2.23
Invasive	Native=152(33), Invasive=17(8)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	2.02, 0.155	-0.35±[0.14,-0.85], df=39,39, t=1.44, p=0.158	σ^2_{null}=0.39, σ^2_{model}=0.37	I^2_{null}=73.49, I^2_{model}=72.04	R^2=2.95, R^2*=1.59
Ecosystem - Growth Rates							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=35(5), Introduced=20(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	2.62, 0.105	0.62±[0,1.25], df=8,8, t=2.29, p=0.051	σ^2_{null}=0.29, σ^2_{model}=0.15	I^2_{null}=59.34, I^2_{model}=43.23	R^2=37.36, R^2*=16.58
Herbivore nativeness	Native=129(13), Introduced=20(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.11, 0.078	0.49±[1,-0.03], df=16,16, t=-2.02, p=0.061	σ^2_{null}=0.31, σ^2_{model}=0.26	I^2_{null}=70.52, I^2_{model}=66.31	R^2=9.65, R^2*=5.84
Ecosystem - Litter Cover							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=91(28), Introduced=38(15)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	3.12, 0.077	-0.4±[0.05,-0.85], df=41,41, t=1.81, p=0.078	σ^2_{null}=0.5, σ^2_{model}=0.45	I^2_{null}=79.34, I^2_{model}=77.37	R^2=7.01, R^2*=2.97
Invasive	Native=91(28), Invasive=9(6)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	1.76, 0.184	-0.43±[0.22,-1.08], df=32,32, t=1.36, p=0.184	σ^2_{null}=0.5, σ^2_{model}=0.46	I^2_{null}=80.69, I^2_{model}=78.89	R^2=3.23, R^2*=2
Ecosystem - Microbe Abundance							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=29(7), Introduced=24(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.19, 0.664	-0.18±[0.72,-1.08], df=9,9, t=0.44, p=0.668	σ^2_{null}=0.39, σ^2_{model}=0.37	I^2_{null}=69.53, I^2_{model}=68.38	R^2=2.08, R^2*=1.63
Invasive	Native=29(7), Invasive=22(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.08, 0.773	-0.13±[0.92,-1.19], df=8,8, t=0.29, p=0.777	σ^2_{null}=0.44, σ^2_{model}=0.42	I^2_{null}=71.75, I^2_{model}=71.01	R^2=1.05, R^2*=0.93
Ecosystem - Root Biomass							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=39(7), Introduced=12(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.52, 0.218	-0.14±[0.12,-0.41], df=8,8, t=1.23, p=0.253	σ^2_{null}<0.01, σ^2_{model}<0.01	I^2_{null}<0.01, I^2_{model}<0.01	R^2=100, R^2*=1.24

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	N articles (n observations)	Random effect	Comparison to intercept-only (LRT, p)	Contrast±95%CIs	Total variance	Unexplained heterogeneity	Explained variance
Invasive	Native=39(7), Invasive=12(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.52, 0.218	-0.14±[0.12,-0.41], df=8,8, t=1.23, p=0.253	σ^2_{null}<0.01, σ^2_{model}<0.01	I^2_{null}<0.01, I^2_{model}<0.01	R^2=100, R^{2*}=1.24
Ecosystem - Soil C:N							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=19(9), Introduced=11(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.13, 0.721	0.09±[0.62,-0.44], df=12,12, t=-0.36, p=0.725	σ^2_{null}=0.11, σ^2_{model}=0.11	I^2_{null}=37.27, I^2_{model}=36.51	R^2=1.69, R^{2*}=0.4
Ecosystem - Soil Compaction							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=32(9), Introduced=17(7)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.24, 0.625	0.16±[0.87,-0.54], df=14,14, t=-0.49, p=0.632	σ^2_{null}=0.36, σ^2_{model}=0.36	I^2_{null}=68.69, I^2_{model}=68.44	R^2=1.66, R^{2*}=0.71
Invasive	Native=32(9), Invasive=11(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.63, 0.426	-0.23±[0.37,-0.83], df=11,11, t=0.83, p=0.423	σ^2_{null}=0.18, σ^2_{model}=0.16	I^2_{null}=53.07, I^2_{model}=49.91	R^2=5.89, R^{2*}=2.59
Ecosystem - Soil K							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=26(9), Introduced=9(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.13, 0.717	0.1±[0.71,-0.51], df=11,11, t=-0.36, p=0.724	σ^2_{null}=0.39, σ^2_{model}=0.38	I^2_{null}=77.51, I^2_{model}=77.03	R^2=0.51, R^{2*}=0.36
Ecosystem - Soil Labile N							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=94(18), Introduced=22(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.74, 0.389	0.16±[0.55,-0.22], df=20,20, t=-0.9, p=0.381	σ^2_{null}=0.12, σ^2_{model}=0.11	I^2_{null}=62.42, I^2_{model}=60.47	R^2=3.61, R^{2*}=0.67
Ecosystem - Soil Mg							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=12(3), Introduced=8(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	5.5, 0.019	-0.72±[-1.41,-0.03], df=5,5, t=-2.68, p=0.044	σ^2_{null}=0.34, σ^2_{model}=0.22	I^2_{null}=77.35, I^2_{model}=68.79	R^2=36.98, R^{2*}=27.85
Herbivore nativeness	Native=30(10), Introduced=8(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.27, 0.07	-0.56±[0.09,-1.21], df=12,12, t=1.89, p=0.084	σ^2_{null}=0.37, σ^2_{model}=0.32	I^2_{null}=74.84, I^2_{model}=71.25	R^2=14.4, R^{2*}=9.32
Ecosystem - Soil Moisture							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=47(15), Introduced=22(8)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.97, 0.324	0.36±[1.1,-0.39], df=21,21, t=-1, p=0.331	σ^2_{null}=0.89, σ^2_{model}=0.86	I^2_{null}=84.5, I^2_{model}=83.8	R^2=3.14, R^{2*}=2.04
Invasive	Native=47(15), Invasive=13(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.05, 0.829	0.1±[1.07,-0.87], df=17,17, t=-0.22, p=0.831	σ^2_{null}=0.89, σ^2_{model}=0.89	I^2_{null}=84.01, I^2_{model}=83.85	R^2=0.19, R^{2*}=0.12
Ecosystem - Soil Organic C							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=30(10), Introduced=30(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.01, 0.908	0.03±[0.57,-0.51], df=12,12, t=-0.11, p=0.91	σ^2_{null}=0.17, σ^2_{model}=0.17	I^2_{null}=60.16, I^2_{model}=59.85	R^2=0.12, R^{2*}=0.03
Invasive	Native=30(10), Invasive=26(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.08, 0.776	0.08±[0.72,-0.56], df=11,11, t=-0.29, p=0.781	σ^2_{null}=0.17, σ^2_{model}=0.17	I^2_{null}=61.03, I^2_{model}=60.57	R^2=1.02, R^{2*}=0.26
Ecosystem - Soil Organic Matter							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=22(12), Introduced=16(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.04, 0.841	0.06±[0.71,-0.58], df=15,15, t=-0.2, p=0.844	σ^2_{null}=0.32, σ^2_{model}=0.32	I^2_{null}=69.22, I^2_{model}=68.85	R^2=0.29, R^{2*}<0.01
Ecosystem - Soil Respiration							

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	N articles (n observations)	Random effect	Comparison to intercept-only (LRT, p)	Contrast±95%CIs	Total variance	Unexplained heterogeneity	Explained variance
Herbivore nativeness	Native=107(8), Introduced=10(4)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	1.64, 0.201	-0.49±[0.33,-1.31], df=10,10, t=1.33, p=0.213	σ^2_{null}=0.6, σ^2_{model}=0.54	I^2_{null}=68.88, I^2_{model} =66.11	R^2=3.37, R^2 *=0.4
Invasive	Native=107(8), Invasive=10(4)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	1.64, 0.201	-0.49±[0.33,-1.31], df=10,10, t=1.33, p=0.213	σ^2_{null}=0.6, σ^2_{model}=0.54	I^2_{null}=68.88, I^2_{model} =66.11	R^2=3.37, R^2 *=0.4
Ecosystem - Soil Total C							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=30(6), Introduced=13(9)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.02, 0.888	0.04±[-0.54,0.61], df=13,13, t=0.14, p=0.89	σ^2_{null}=0.26, σ^2_{model}=0.25	I^2_{null}=73.97, I^2_{model} =73.93	R^2=0.12, R^2 *=0.03
Herbivore nativeness	Native=119(28), Introduced=13(9)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.01, 0.919	-0.02±[0.39,-0.44], df=34,130, t=0.1, p=0.919	σ^2_{null}=0.21, σ^2_{model}=0.21	I^2_{null}=61.69, I^2_{model} =61.68	R^2=0.02, R^{2*} <0.01
Invasive	Native=119(28), Invasive=7(5)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	<0.01, 0.958	0.01±[0.57,-0.54], df=30,124, t=-0.05, p=0.958	σ^2_{null}=0.23, σ^2_{model}=0.23	I^2_{null}=64.01, I^2_{model} =64.01	R^2<0.01, R^{2*} <0.01
Ecosystem - Soil Total Ca							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=12(3), Introduced=10(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.51, 0.219	-0.38±[-1.17,0.4], df=5,5, t=-1.26, p=0.265	σ^2_{null}=0.42, σ^2_{model}=0.38	I^2_{null}=81.06, I^2_{model} =79.23	R^2=9.21, R^2 *=6.52
Herbivore nativeness	Native=30(10), Introduced=10(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	2.73, 0.099	-0.42±[0.12,-0.96], df=12,12, t=1.69, p=0.118	σ^2_{null}=0.37, σ^2_{model}=0.33	I^2_{null}=75.09, I^2_{model} =72.68	R^2=9.18, R^2 *=5.83
Ecosystem - Soil Total N							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=47(9), Introduced=19(10)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.26, 0.262	0.24±[-0.2,0.68], df=17,17, t=1.13, p=0.273	σ^2_{null}=0.4, σ^2_{model}=0.38	I^2_{null}=71.39, I^2_{model} =70.24	R^2=3, R^{2*}=1.09
Herbivore nativeness	Native=173(38), Introduced=19(10)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.2, 0.655	0.08±[0.44,-0.28], df=45,190, t=-0.45, p=0.654	σ^2_{null}=0.26, σ^2_{model}=0.26	I^2_{null}=60.02, I^2_{model} =59.88	R^2=0.23, R^2 *=0.05
Invasive	Native=173(38), Invasive=13(7)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.33, 0.563	0.13±[0.56,-0.31], df=42,184, t=-0.58, p=0.561	σ^2_{null}=0.24, σ^2_{model}=0.23	I^2_{null}=56.98, I^2_{model} =56.76	R^2=0.46, R^2 *=0.09
Ecosystem - Soil Total P							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=46(9), Introduced=13(6)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.64, 0.423	-0.19±[-0.66,0.28], df=13,13, t=-0.85, p=0.409	σ^2_{null}=0.22, σ^2_{model}=0.21	I^2_{null}=62.01, I^2_{model} =60.38	R^2=2.74, R^2 *=1.12
Herbivore nativeness	Native=60(14), Introduced=13(6)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.06, 0.304	-0.26±[0.25,-0.78], df=18,18, t=1.07, p=0.301	σ^2_{null}=0.27, σ^2_{model}=0.25	I^2_{null}=65.57, I^2_{model} =63.83	R^2=3.89, R^2 *=1.7
Ecosystem - Soil pH							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=13(4), Introduced=14(6)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.61, 0.436	0.21±[-0.41,0.84], df=8,8, t=0.78, p=0.455	σ^2_{null}=0.33, σ^2_{model}=0.32	I^2_{null}=70.94, I^2_{model} =69.68	R^2=3.59, R^2 *=0.15
Herbivore nativeness	Native=48(14), Introduced=14(6)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.23, 0.635	0.25±[1.36,-0.86], df=18,18, t=-0.48, p=0.639	σ^2_{null}=1.36, σ^2_{model}=1.34	I^2_{null}=88.7, I^2_{model}=88.44	R^2=0.83, R^2 *=0.22
Invertebrates - Detritivore Abundance							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=116(17), Introduced=16(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	2.71, 0.1	0.96±[2.17,-0.26], df=19,19, t=-1.65, p=0.116	σ^2_{null}=0.96, σ^2_{model}=0.93	I^2_{null}=88.4, I^2_{model}=88.02	R^2=9.49, R^2 *=10.23

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	N articles (n observations)	Random effect	Comparison to intercept-only (LRT, p)	Contrast±95%CIs	Total variance	Unexplained heterogeneity	Explained variance
Invasive	Native=116(17), Invasive=11(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.22, 0.073	1.25±[2.72,-0.21], df=18,18, t=-1.8, p=0.089	σ^2_{null}=1.08, σ^2_{model}=1.05	I^2_{null}=89.8, I^2_{model}=89.45	R^2=10.66, R^2*=12.77
Invertebrates - Herbivore Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=6(3), Introduced=35(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.12, 0.29	0.38±[-0.45,1.21], df=6,6, t=1.11, p=0.308	σ^2_{null}=0.21, σ^2_{model}=0.15	I^2_{null}=50.59, I^2_{model}=42.32	R^2=10.53, R^2*=6.02
Herbivore nativeness	Native=148(20), Introduced=35(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.03, 0.31	0.33±[0.98,-0.33], df=23,23, t=-1.02, p=0.317	σ^2_{null}=0.41, σ^2_{model}=0.39	I^2_{null}=75.9, I^2_{model}=75.2	R^2=4.05, R^2*=2.87
Invertebrates - Invertebrate Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=39(9), Introduced=124(14)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.81, 0.367	0.17±[-0.22,0.55], df=21,21, t=0.91, p=0.375	σ^2_{null}=0.15, σ^2_{model}=0.14	I^2_{null}=61.22, I^2_{model}=60.11	R^2=3.41, R^2*=0.55
Herbivore nativeness	Native=511(45), Introduced=124(14)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.81, 0.367	0.18±[0.56,-0.21], df=57,57, t=-0.91, p=0.368	σ^2_{null}=0.41, σ^2_{model}=0.4	I^2_{null}=80.54, I^2_{model}=80.29	R^2=1.19, R^2*=0.68
Invasive	Native=511(45), Invasive=57(9)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.34, 0.559	0.14±[0.61,-0.33], df=52,52, t=-0.59, p=0.561	σ^2_{null}=0.43, σ^2_{model}=0.43	I^2_{null}=82.29, I^2_{model}=82.18	R^2=0.4, R^2*=0.23
Invertebrates - Invertebrate Diversity							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=15(3), Introduced=49(7)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.01, 0.941	0.01±[-0.34,0.37], df=8,8, t=0.07, p=0.943	σ^2_{null}=0.06, σ^2_{model}=0.06	I^2_{null}=36.85, I^2_{model}=36.61	R^2=0.04, R^2*=0.01
Herbivore nativeness	Native=111(19), Introduced=49(7)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.38, 0.536	0.21±[0.9,-0.48], df=24,24, t=-0.62, p=0.541	σ^2_{null}=0.52, σ^2_{model}=0.52	I^2_{null}=84.76, I^2_{model}=84.59	R^2=1.74, R^2*=0.83
Invasive	Native=111(19), Invasive=6(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	0.01, 0.904	-0.06±[0.95,-1.07], df=20,20, t=0.12, p=0.905	σ^2_{null}=0.61, σ^2_{model}=0.61	I^2_{null}=87.58, I^2_{model}=87.58	R^2=0.03, R^2*=0.01
Invertebrates - Predator Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=9(3), Introduced=18(6)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID, ~1 | site_id	0.33, 0.567	0.13±[-0.29,0.56], df=7,7, t=0.73, p=0.487	σ^2_{null}=0.04, σ^2_{model}=0.02	I^2_{null}=22.06, I^2_{model}=11.31	R^2=18.32, R^2*=0.22
Herbivore nativeness	Native=108(18), Introduced=18(6)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.18, 0.278	0.2±[0.55,-0.15], df=22,22, t=-1.19, p=0.246	σ^2_{null}=0.09, σ^2_{model}=0.07	I^2_{null}=38.36, I^2_{model}=34.41	R^2=6.36, R^2*=0.66
Vertebrates - Bird Abundance							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=92(9), Introduced=23(4)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	1.07, 0.301	-0.25±[0.28,-0.77], df=11,11, t=1.04, p=0.319	σ^2_{null}=0.35, σ^2_{model}=0.34	I^2_{null}=85.6, I^2_{model}=85.35	R^2=2.84, R^2*=1.78
Invasive	Native=92(9), Invasive=19(3)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	0.6, 0.44	-0.22±[0.41,-0.85], df=10,10, t=0.78, p=0.455	σ^2_{null}=0.35, σ^2_{model}=0.35	I^2_{null}=85.91, I^2_{model}=85.84	R^2=1.91, R^2*=1.23
Vertebrates - Bird Diversity							
Herbivore nativeness	Native=39(7), Introduced=18(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.67, 0.196	-0.13±[0.09,-0.36], df=8,8, t=1.37, p=0.209	σ^2_{null}=0.07, σ^2_{model}=0.06	I^2_{null}=69.76, I^2_{model}=66.78	R^2=6.43, R^2*=1.1
Vertebrates - Mammal Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=115(5), Introduced=27(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.61, 0.205	0.55±[-0.41,1.51], df=8,8, t=1.32, p=0.224	σ^2_{null}=0.49, σ^2_{model}=0.42	I^2_{null}=71.05, I^2_{model}=67.67	R^2=10, R^2*=3.64

Table S1. Final model results and statistics for all main text models. Sample sizes are given as number of observations with number of studies in parentheses. Log-likelihood ratio tests (LRT) and p values in comparison to intercept-only null models are provided. Total model variance (σ^2), total unexplained heterogeneity (I^2) and R^2 are provided. Note that some some models had extremely low heterogeneity (particularly Root Biomass), leading to R^2 of 100%. We thus calculated an alternative R^{2*}, which is the proportion of total variance in y explained by moderator (see Methods). Contrasts between factors (e.g., nativeness levels) are provided along with 95% confidence intervals, degrees of freedom, and p-values.

	N articles (n observations)	Random effect	Comparison to intercept-only (LRT, p)	Contrast±95%CIs	Total variance	Unexplained heterogeneity	Explained variance
Herbivore nativeness	Native=151(14), Introduced=27(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID, ~Time Series | Experiment ID	0.67, 0.414	0.28±[0.98,-0.43], df=17,17, t=-0.82, p=0.422	σ^2_{null}=0.3, σ^2_{model}=0.29	I^2_{null}=76.72, I^2_{model}=76.06	R^2=2.73, R^{2*}=0.84
Invasive	Native=151(14), Invasive=24(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID, ~Time Series | Experiment ID	0.68, 0.409	0.31±[1.11,-0.48], df=16,16, t=-0.83, p=0.418	σ^2_{null}=0.33, σ^2_{model}=0.31	I^2_{null}=78.2, I^2_{model}=77.5	R^2=3.04, R^{2*}=0.99
Vertebrates - Small Mammal Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=115(5), Introduced=27(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.61, 0.205	0.55±[-0.41,1.51], df=8,8, t=1.32, p=0.224	σ^2_{null}=0.49, σ^2_{model}=0.42	I^2_{null}=71.05, I^2_{model}=67.67	R^2=10, R^{2*}=3.64
Herbivore nativeness	Native=137(11), Introduced=27(5)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.94, 0.163	0.46±[1.15,-0.23], df=14,14, t=-1.42, p=0.177	σ^2_{null}=0.3, σ^2_{model}=0.26	I^2_{null}=72.52, I^2_{model}=69.94	R^2=9.96, R^{2*}=2.48
Invasive	Native=137(11), Invasive=24(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.8, 0.179	0.5±[1.28,-0.29], df=13,13, t=-1.37, p=0.194	σ^2_{null}=0.32, σ^2_{model}=0.28	I^2_{null}=74.3, I^2_{model}=71.83	R^2=10, R^{2*}=2.66
Vertebrates - Vertebrate Abundance							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=121(9), Introduced=54(9)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	<0.01, 0.956	0.02±[-0.59,0.62], df=16,16, t=0.06, p=0.952	σ^2_{null}=0.58, σ^2_{model}=0.58	I^2_{null}=80.19, I^2_{model}=79.87	R^2=0.01, R^{2*}=0.01
Herbivore nativeness	Native=251(27), Introduced=54(9)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	2.19, 0.138	-0.28±[0.08,-0.64], df=34,34, t=1.57, p=0.126	σ^2_{null}=0.39, σ^2_{model}=0.38	I^2_{null}=83.95, I^2_{model}=83.47	R^2=2.94, R^{2*}=1.05
Invasive	Native=251(27), Invasive=47(7)	~1 | Citation / Species ID / Observation ID	1.93, 0.164	-0.29±[0.11,-0.69], df=32,32, t=1.48, p=0.15	σ^2_{null}=0.4, σ^2_{model}=0.39	I^2_{null}=84.39, I^2_{model}=83.96	R^2=2.81, R^{2*}=1.02
Vertebrates - Vertebrate Diversity							
Africa Comparison	Intact Africa=14(3), Introduced=24(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	1.86, 0.173	-0.29±[-0.85,0.26], df=5,5, t=-1.37, p=0.228	σ^2_{null}=0.25, σ^2_{model}=0.23	I^2_{null}=80.9, I^2_{model}=79.1	R^2=8.24, R^{2*}=1.2
Herbivore nativeness	Native=57(11), Introduced=24(4)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.28, 0.07	-0.17±[0.02,-0.36], df=13,13, t=1.88, p=0.083	σ^2_{null}=0.06, σ^2_{model}=0.05	I^2_{null}=61.01, I^2_{model}=55.91	R^2=10.74, R^{2*}=0.61
Invasive	Native=57(11), Invasive=20(3)	~1 | Citation / Observation ID	3.32, 0.068	-0.17±[0.01,-0.35], df=12,12, t=2.05, p=0.063	σ^2_{null}=0.03, σ^2_{model}=0.02	I^2_{null}=46.1, I^2_{model}=38.71	R^2=19.33, R^{2*}=0.58