

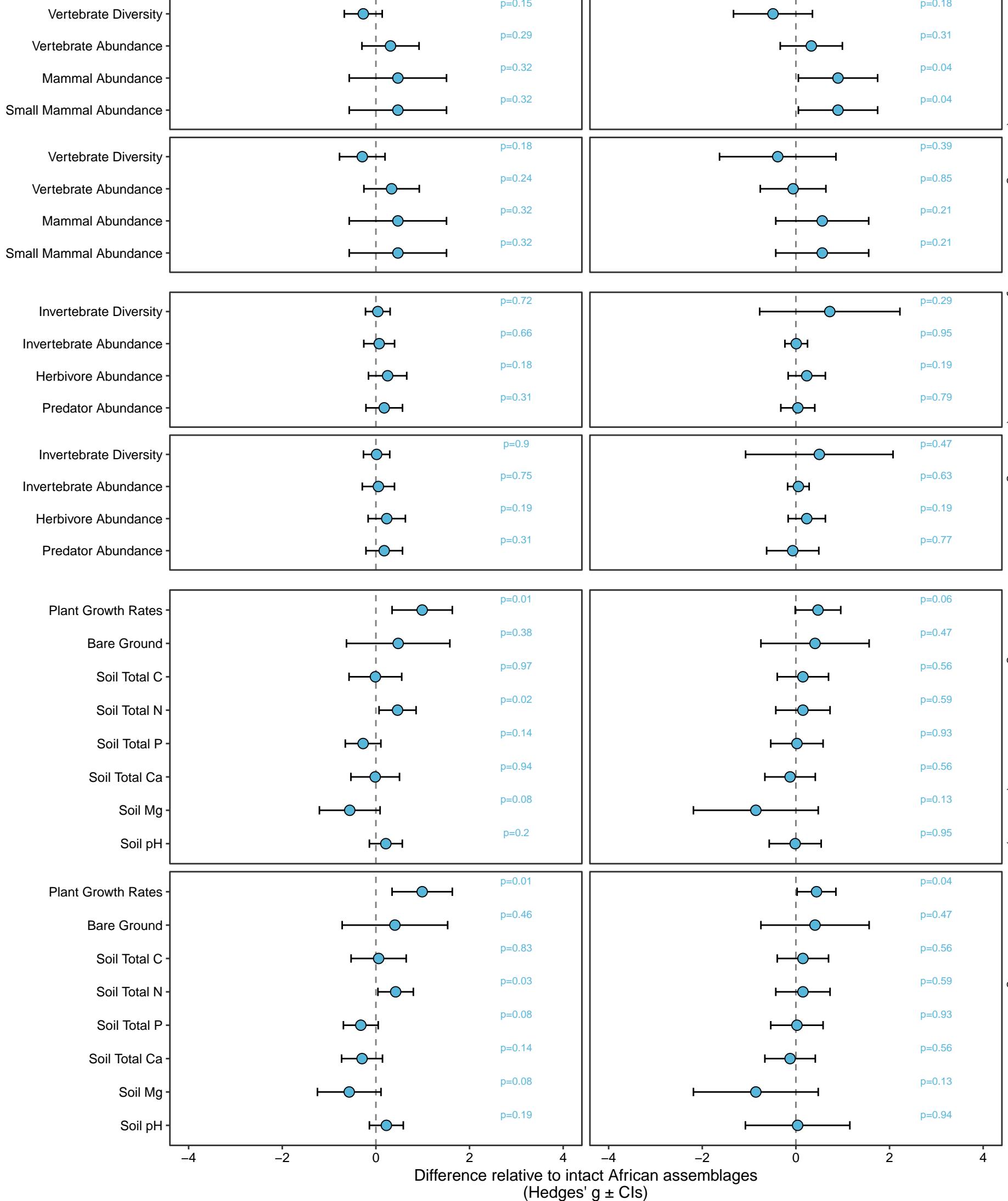
β Cook's d > 3 * mean(Cook's d)

Excluding Cook's d > 3 * mean(Cook's d)

Excluding Cook's d > 4 / N

Observation level

Study level



Difference relative to intact African assemblages
(Hedges' g ± CIs)