

1

Loading and
pre-processing
dataset of interest

2

Hyperparameter
optimization using
cross-validation

3

Training tuned
algorithms on the
training data

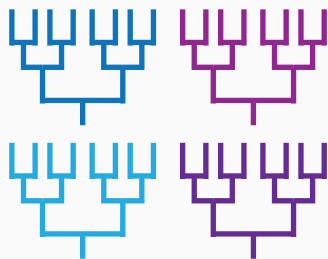
4

Testing on the
test data

spam

x_1	x_2	...	y
0.30	0.48	...	spam
0.12	0.72	...	non_spam
0.02	0.84	...	non_spam
⋮	⋮	...	⋮
0.45	0.92	...	spam

Random forests



$n_estimators = ?$
 $max_depth = ?$
 $max_features = ?$

Train

Test