TempleOS and HolyC

Bc. Eduard Jurášek

FIS VŠE, Prague

January 14, 2025



All content related to Terry A. Davis, TempleOS, J Operating System, SparrowOS, or LoseThos should be considered public domain.



Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks References

Table of Contents

- Notes
- 2 Introduction
- 3 Terry Davis
 - Basic information
 - Development Era
 - Homeless Era
 - Controversies

- TempleOS
 - Ancestors
- GodWorks
- TempleOS Menu
 - Fun Games
 - Unfun Games
 - Code Scraps
 - Nongames
- MolyC

- HolyC introduction
- Specific traits of HolyC
- Code Examples
- 8 Forks
 - ZealOS
 - ZenithOS
 - TinkerOS
 - Shrine



Academic work

This work was written as a seminar project for a 4IZ552 Course - Electronic Typesetting and Publishing at Faculty of Informatics and Statistics at Prague University of Economics and Business.



Feel free to find out more at https://fis.vse.cz/ faculty website.



Important remarks

The author of this presentation prepared the slides with respect to Terry A. Davis, who was affected with his mental illness, and primarily focuses on the technical aspect of the TempleOS and HolyC.

Additionally, the author describes the problems of Terry as they are, in a way not to harm or make fun of him.

If you find something inappropriate in this presentation, let me know at jure01@vse.cz email address.

Thank you.



Quotes

Davis was clearly a gifted programmer – writing an entire operating system is no small feat – and it was sad to see him affected by his mental illness.

- Thom Holwerda

You can imagine how over time one man might build a house, but this is like building a skyscraper, on your own!

Anonymous



About Terry A. Davis

- Dec. 15, 1969 Aug. 11, 2018
- Electrical engineer and programmer
- TicketMaster employee (1990 1996)
- Diagnosed with bipolar disorder and schizophrenia
- Deeply believed in God

Image by Davis, 2017a.



Figure: Young Terry Davis



Development Era

- Started development after God told him
- Shared his work on Reddit, OSdev, hackernews
- Used losethos and TrivialSollutions usernames
- Got banned frequently
- Many posts deleted for rudeness and spam
- Uploaded TempleOS videos on YouTube later
- Gained community of supporters and trolls



Homeless Era

- Denied medication to increase creativity
- Sentenced for attacking his father
- Lived in a van as homeless
- Deleted most videos from his YouTube
- Died after being hit by a train

Image by Davis, 2017a.



Figure: Terry in a van



Quotes

- Use of profane and offensive language
- Racist and homophobic slurs
- Paranoid about CIA "Glowies"
- Delusional relationship with Diana
- Narcissist traits
- Flame wars on forums and his website

I'm the smartest programmer that ever lived.

- Terry A. Davis



Ancestors







Image by Terry A.
Davis Taught Us How
To Talk To God
[@Davisanism], 2023



Figure: SparrowOS logo

Image by Absolute Terry Davis, 2021a.



What is TempleOS?

- 64-bit operating system
- Created by Terry A. Davis
- God's Third Temple
- About 100 000 lines of code
- Developed over 10 years soley by Terry



Figure: TempleOS logo

Image by Davis, 2017a.



What makes TempleOS unique?

- Ring 0 everything runs in kernel
- Very own RedSea file system
- HolyC language
- Encoding of files
- Own 2D and 3D libraries
- Design

- Backstory
- 16-bit colors
- 640×480 resolution
- Single Vice Audio

How can I download TempleOS?

- Official website https://templeos.org/
- The size of ISO is 15.6 MB!
- Or try it online, eg. at https://instantworkstation.com/virtual-machine



System requirements

- 512 MB of RAM
- 64-bit, x86 processors
- Keyboard
- Runs in virtual machines too



- $\mathsf{Space} \to \mathsf{Left} \; \mathsf{Click}$
- Enter \rightarrow Right Click
- F1 \rightarrow Help
- $\mathsf{Ctrl} + \mathsf{M} \to \mathsf{Personal} \mathsf{Menu}$
- $|Ecs| \rightarrow Save and exit$
- $Shift + Ecs \rightarrow Abort and exit$
- $|Windows (Super)| \rightarrow Pull-Down Menu|$

Quotes

- $\overline{\mathsf{F7}} \to \mathsf{God} \; \mathsf{Word}$
- \bullet Shift + F7 \rightarrow God Passage
- ullet F6 \rightarrow God Song
- $[Shift]+[F6] \rightarrow God Doodle$
- \bullet Ctrl + Alt + B \rightarrow Bible

I like elephants and God likes elephants... If you don't wanna go for realism, you can go for better than realism... How about an elephant with blue eyes!

- Terry A. Davis



God Word

Generates random words

```
MENU

Allow Menuth trees skins filths thirsted recently baptised below pass announced sea difficult latinum sobriety transformed loving issue chapter formation doubtful default. This version is the default.
```

Figure: God Word. Own work.

God Passage

Opens random passage from Bible

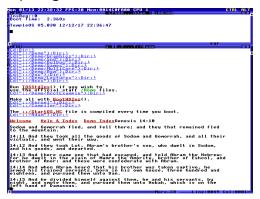


Figure: God Passage. Own work.



God Song

Generates random songs



Figure: God Song. Own work.



Risen - TempleOS Hymn

Original available here:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hmjU-6tkEc8

Community Remixes:

- Remix https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IdYMA6hY_74
- Techno https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mR8Cg1DnoRU
- Synthwave https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=liMUF306cHs



God Doodle

Draws random doodle

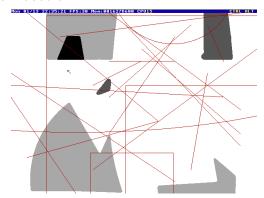


Figure: God Doodle. Own work.



Bible

Bible implemented directly to TempleOS

Figure: Bible. Own work.



 Intro
 T. Davis
 TOS
 GodWorks
 TOS Menu
 HolyC
 Forks
 References

 0
 0
 000000
 0000000
 0000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000
 000000

Fun Games Menu





Titanium

Defender game



Figure: Titanium. Own work.



Black Diamond

Slope skiing game



Figure: Black Diamond. Own work.



Flapbat

Bat eating bugs game



Figure: Flapbat. Own work.



Varoom

Cart racing simulator

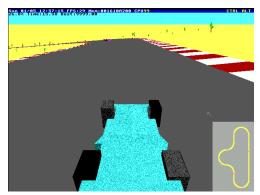


Figure: Varrom. Own work.



FlatTops

Battleship game

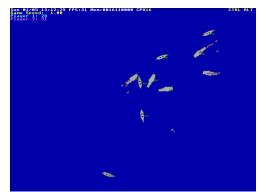


Figure: FlatTops. Own work.



BomberGolf

Bomber plane game



Figure: BomberGolf. Own work.



KeepAway

Basketball game



Figure: KeepAway. Own work.



Rawhide

Game where the goal is to round up the cattle



Figure: Rawhide. Own work.



X-Caliber

Spaceship shooting plasma balls game



Figure: X-Caliber. Own work.



Wenceslas

Game where the goal is to guide peasants to warm



Figure: Wenceslas. Own work.



Battlelines

Two battle lines eliminating each other game



Figure: Battlelines. Own work.



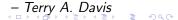
Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks References

Quotes



Figure: Unfun Games. Own work.

Write games, don't play them.



Talons

Bird catching fish simulator

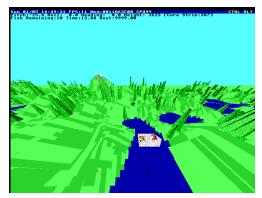


Figure: Talons. Own work.



Castle Frankentein

DOOM-like game

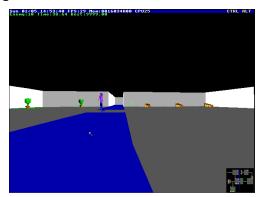


Figure: Castle Frankenstein. Own work.



Zone Out

Tank paintball game



Figure: Zone Out. Own work.



To The Front

Militant king war strategy game

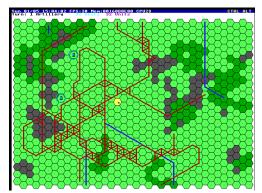


Figure: To The Front. Own work.



Span

Bridge building game

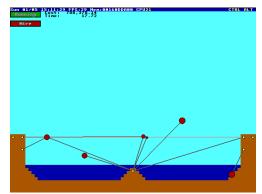


Figure: Span. Own work.



Tree Checkers

Abstract game based on Checkers

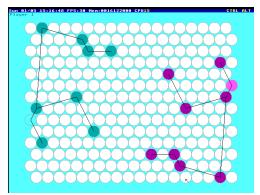


Figure: Tree Checkers. Own work.



Digits

Game for training short term memory

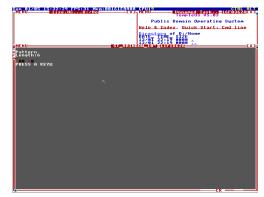


Figure: Digits. Own work.



Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks References

Code Scraps



Figure: Code Scraps. Own work.

Strut

StarWars game - spaceship constructing strategy



Figure: Strut. Own work.



Big Guns

Destroy land with a cannon game

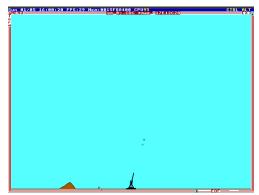


Figure: Big Guns. Own work.



The Dead

Shooter protecting themselves from zombies game



Figure: The Dead. Own work.



DunGen

Kill the enemies game, where the player's vision is limited

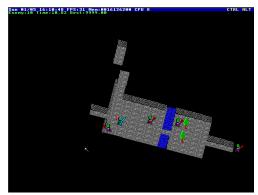


Figure: DunGen. Own work.



Models

Allows creating models of people and balls

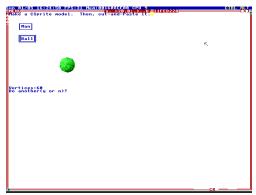


Figure: Models. Own work.



Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks References

00000

Nongames



Figure: Nongames. Own work.

Jukebox

Jukebox with 3 songs

```
MENU

Insh to... and dust to dust.

Insh to... and dust to dust.

God said this was a duse.

God soid this was a dispe.

God soid this was a dispe.

God soid this was a dispe.

God soid this was a dispe.
```

Figure: Jukebox. Own work.

Psalmody

Simple piano program

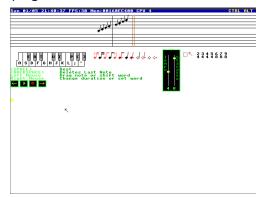


Figure: Psalmody. Own work.



Logic

Logic gates visualization tool

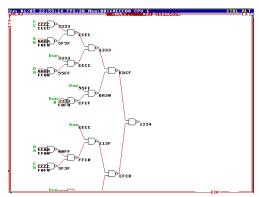


Figure: Logic. Own work.



ÖÖÖÖÖ

Vocab

Program to train vocabulary

```
Herchantman
   3 The son or husband of Gaia (Earth), and father of Chronos (Time) and
   4 A merchant.
Arpentator
   2 The Anglicized form of the French arpenteur, a land surveyor.
```

Figure: Vocab. Own work.

FIS VŠE, Prague

HolyC

- Stands between C and C++
- Community compilers for MacOS and Linux
- Uses Just In Time compiling
- No main() function
- Specific traits shown on next slides



Figure: HolyC logo

Image by 1ctinus, 2020.



Holy C - Base types

- F64 64-bit floating point type
- U64 Unsigned 64-bit Integer type
- 164 Signed 64-bit Integer type
- U32 Unsigned 32-bit Integer type
- 132 Signed 32-bit Integer type



Holy C - Base types

- U16 Unsigned 16-bit Integer type
- I16 Unsigned 16-bit Integer type
- U8 Unsigned 8-bit Integer type
- 18 Signed 8-bit Integer type
- Bool Signed 8-bit Integer type
- U0 void type



Holy C - Functions

- Invoked without arguments
- Default arguments allowed at any point in the definition
- The , sign allows logical order
- ... for variable argument counts
- for loops don't require { and }
- No Main() function



Holy C - Switch case

- More efficient than if statements
- Implemented with a jump table
- Can be nested as sub switch too



Holy C - #exe{}

This feature allows programs to insert text into the compiled stream of code.



Holy C - Hello World

```
U0 Hello(){
"Hello-World\n";
}
Hello;
```

Code by barretone, 2018.



Holy C - Switch

```
164 i:
 for (i=0; i<20; i++)
   switch (i) {
     case: "Zero\n";
                     break:
     case: "One\n"; break:
      case: "Two\n"; break;
      case: "Three\n"; break;
      case 10: "Ten\n"; break;
      case: "Eleven\n"; break;
```

Code by ZealOS, 2025.



Holy C - $\#exe\{\}$

```
#exe {
if (!kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_hd_let)
  kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_hd_let = 'C';
if (!kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_cd_let)
  kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_cd_let = 'T';
StreamPrint("blkdev.first_hd_drv_let=%d;",
       kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_hd_let );
StreamPrint("blkdev.first_dvd_drv_let=%d;",
       kernel_cfg -> mount_ide_auto_cd_let );
```



Code by Davis, 2017a.

Holy C - Useful websites

- Website with documentation: https://holyc-lang.com/
- Compiler for Linux and MacOS: https://github.com/Jamesbarford/holyc-lang



ZealOS

- Modernized version
- 32-bit colors
- 60 FPS
- Scalable resolution
- Allows networking using Ethernet

https://github.com/Zeal-Operating-System/ZealOS



ZealOS





Figure: ZealOS logo

Figure: ZealOS

Both images by ZealOS, 2025.



ZenithOS

- 60 FPS
- VBE graphics with variable resolutions
- HolyC replaced with CosmiC.
- Reformated code with renamed functions
- 32-bit colors

https://github.com/PasqualeLivecchi/ZenithOS



ZenithOS

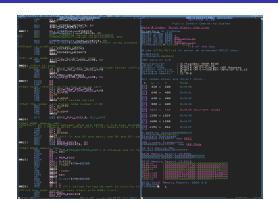


Figure: ZenithOS

Image by Livecchi, 2024



TinkerOS

- Improved installer
- More apps (eg. AfterEgypt)
- Screenshots
- API extensions

https://tinkeros.github.io/WbGit/



Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks Reference

TinkerOS



Figure: AfterEgypt

Image by tinkeros, 2024.



Shrine

- Package downloader
- Lambda Shell (more UNIX-like)
- TCP/IP internet access
- Origin from the Czech Republic

Shrine is a TempleOS distribution full of sin.

- Minexew

https://github.com/minexew/Shrine



Shrine



Figure: Shrine

Image by Minexew, 2020.



References I



- Absolute Terry Davis. (2021a). 32 SparrowOS v1.02 Quick Tour (SparrowOS) [2012]. Retrieved January 13, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zFJZck44J40
- Absolute Terry Davis. (2021b). Terry Demonstrates A Logic
 Program He Made In School. Retrieved January 5, 2025,
 from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tSmCA5sfCPU
- Barford, J. (2024a). Jamesbarford/holyc-lang: HolyC compiler & transpiler. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from https://github.com/Jamesbarford/holyc-lang



References II



barretone. (2018). Barrettotte/TempleOS-and-HolyC: A very brief adventure in TempleOS and HolyC. RIP Terry Davis.

Retrieved January 14, 2025, from

https://github.com/barrettotte/TempleOS-and-HolyC/tree/master

Božović, D. (2024, August). TempleOS: Architecture and principles of lightweight operating system development [Doctoral dissertation].

https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.34698.27845



References III

- Creative Commons. (2012). Public domain. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://mirrors.creativecommons.org/presskit/buttons/88x31/png/publicdomain.png
- Davis, T. A. (2017a). Terry A. Davis TempleOS Archive.

 Retrieved January 13, 2025, from

 http://archive.org/details/TerryADavis_TempleOS_Archive
- Davis, T. A. (2017b, January). Terry A. Davis TempleOS Photos.

 Retrieved January 14, 2025, from

 http://archive.org/details/TempleOSPhotos
 - Davis, T. A. (2018a). TempleOS. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from http://www.templeos.org/



es Intro T. Davis TOS GodWorks TOS Menu HolyC Forks References

References IV

- Davis, T. A. (2018b). Terry Davis. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCJZTn-fPu-ulA55Ul47_cXg
- Eddy, D. (2017). TempleOS Hymn Risen (Remix) Dave Eddy YouTube. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IdYMA6hY_74
- Fireship. (2022). TempleOS in 100 Seconds. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from

 $https://www.youtube.com/watch?v{=}h7gf5M04hdg\\$

- FIS VŠE. (2021, March). Logo fakulty a šablony dokumentů (Faculty Logo and Document Templates). Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://fis.vse.cz/fakulta/logo-fakulty/

References V

Fredrik Knudsen. (2018). TempleOS — Down the Rabbit Hole.
Retrieved January 3, 2025, from

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UCgoxQCf5Jg
Hardest question in programming: R/TempleOS_official. (2020).

Hardest question in programming: R/TempleOS_official. (2020)
Retrieved January 13, 2025, from

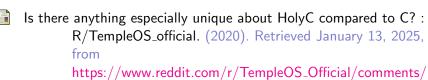
https://www.reddit.com/r/TempleOS_Official/comments/

 $hk8zdr/hardest_question_in_programming/$

instantworkstation. (2024, January). Use TempleOS in web browser. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from www.reddit.com/r/TempleOS_Official/comments/ 196hcum/use_templeos_in_web_browser/



References VI



ipdtp8/is_there_anything_especially_unique_about_holyc/

Kim Jong Un. (2021). Terry Davis: Literally the smartest programmer thats ever lived. Retrieved January 3, 2025,

from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PMJFOtjiYbM

Linus Tech Tips. (2020). I've never seen ANYTHING like this before... Temple OS. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LtlyeDAJR7A



References VII

- Livecchi, P. (2024, November). PasqualeLivecchi/ZenithOS [original-date: 2020-06-02T20:10:47Z]. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://github.com/PasqualeLivecchi/ZenithOS
 - McManus, P. (2019). The Digital Human Series 18 Devotion.
 - Retrieved December 2, 2024, from https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/m000b4r3
 - Minexew. (2020). Minexew/Shrine [original-date: 2017-01-28T19:38:57Z]. Retrieved January 13, 2025, from https://github.com/minexew/Shrine
 - nick_h. (2005). The J Operating System OSnews. Retrieved
 January 13, 2025, from https:
 //www.osnews.com/story/13117/the-j-operating-system/



References VIII

- pavroo. (2023, March). Shrine. Retrieved January 13, 2025, from https://archiveos.org/shrine/
- Sanctum Audio Productions. (2021a). TempleOS Hymn Risen [Synthwave Remix]. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=liMUF306cHs
 - Sanctum Audio Productions. (2021b). TempleOS Hymn Risen [Techno Remix]. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mR8Cg1DnoRU
- slendi.dev. (2018). The Temple Operating System. Retrieved
 January 14, 2025, from
 https://templeos.slendi.dev/Wb/Kernel/KMain.html



References IX

- TempleOS Archive. (2021). TempleOS Games. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCRiRce7tJEMT_6mjxVY60uA
- Terry A. Davis Taught Us How To Talk To God [@Davisanism]. (2023, August). "LoseThos" logo created by Terry Davis. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from https://x.com/Davisanism/status/1687909453801152513
 - Terry A. Davis [Page Version ID: 1269091687]. (2025, January).

 Retrieved January 13, 2025, from https://en.wikipedia.
 - $org/w/index.php?title=Terry_A._Davis\&oldid=1269091687$
- tinkeros. (2024). The TinkerOS Operating System. Retrieved
 January 13, 2025, from https://tinkeros.github.io/WbGit/



References X

- Totty, H. (2019). A Language Design Analysis of HolyC Harrison Totty. Retrieved January 12, 2025, from https: //harrison.totty.dev/p/a-lang-design-analysis-of-holyc
- WolfButrin. (2020). I like elephants and god likes elephants Terry
 A Davis. Retrieved January 14, 2025, from

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v = I6Fn6aRPuGA

ZAMORA. (2019). TempleOS Hymn - Risen. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hmjU-6tkEc8

ZealOS. (2025, January). Zeal-Operating-System/ZealOS [original-date: 2021-06-30T15:05:22Z]. Retrieved January 3, 2025, from

https://github.com/Zeal-Operating-System/ZealOS

