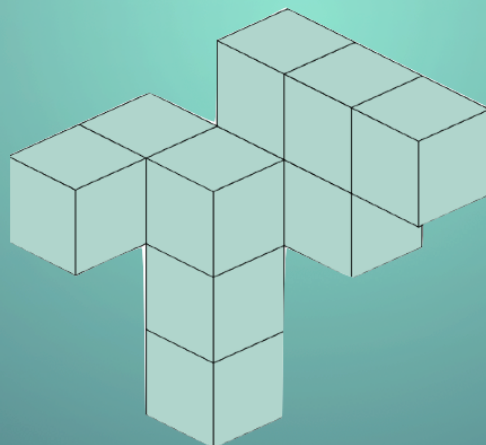


z_{top}

Background
(Constant in time)

$$\rho_i(z)$$



Perturbation

$$C(z, t)$$

z_{bottom}

