

```
In [1]: import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
```

```
C:\Users\KIIT\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arrays\masked.py:60: UserWarning: Pandas requires version '1.3.6' or newer of 'bottleneck' (version '1.3.5' currently installed).
  from pandas.core import (
```

# DATA PREPROCESSING

## Training Image Preprocessing

```
In [19]: import os
import shutil

# Directory containing images and annotation text file
directory = 'train'

# Read the annotation text file
with open(os.path.join(directory, '_annotations.txt'), 'r') as file:
    lines = file.readlines()

# Process each Line in the annotation text file
for line in lines:
    parts = line.strip().split()
    image_name = parts[0]
    annotations = parts[1:]

    # Determine the class ID from the first annotation (assuming all annotations for a
    class_id = annotations[0].split(',')[0]

    # Create a directory for the class if it doesn't exist
    class_dir = os.path.join(directory, f'class_{class_id}')
    if not os.path.exists(class_dir):
        os.makedirs(class_dir)

    # Move the image to the class directory
    image_path = os.path.join(directory, image_name)
    new_image_path = os.path.join(class_dir, image_name)
    shutil.move(image_path, new_image_path)

print('Images have been moved to separate folders based on annotations.')
```

Images have been moved to separate folders based on annotations.

```
In [2]: training_set = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    './train/',
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    class_names=None,
    color_mode="rgb",
    batch_size=32,
    image_size=(128, 128),
```

```

        shuffle=True,
        seed=None,
        validation_split=None,
        subset=None,
        interpolation="bilinear",
        follow_links=False,
        crop_to_aspect_ratio=False,
)

```

Found 1236 files belonging to 3 classes.

## VALIDATION

```

In [27]: import os
import shutil

# Directory containing images and annotation text file
directory = 'valid'

# Read the annotation text file
with open(os.path.join(directory, '_annotations.txt'), 'r') as file:
    lines = file.readlines()

# Process each line in the annotation text file
for line in lines:
    parts = line.strip().split()
    image_name = parts[0]
    annotations = parts[1:]

    # Determine the class ID from the first annotation (assuming all annotations for a
    class_id = annotations[0].split(',')[0]

    # Create a directory for the class if it doesn't exist
    class_dir = os.path.join(directory, f'class_{class_id}')
    if not os.path.exists(class_dir):
        os.makedirs(class_dir)

    # Move the image to the class directory
    image_path = os.path.join(directory, image_name)
    new_image_path = os.path.join(class_dir, image_name)
    shutil.move(image_path, new_image_path)

print('Images have been moved to separate folders based on annotations.')

```

Images have been moved to separate folders based on annotations.

```

In [3]: validation_set = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    './valid/',
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    class_names=None,
    color_mode="rgb",
    batch_size=32,
    image_size=(128, 128),
    shuffle=True,
    seed=None,
    validation_split=None,
    subset=None,
    interpolation="bilinear",
)

```

```
    follow_links=False,  
    crop_to_aspect_ratio=False,  
)
```

Found 200 files belonging to 3 classes.

In [4]: `training_set`

Out[4]: `<_PrefetchDataset element_spec=(TensorSpec(shape=(None, 128, 128, 3), dtype=tf.float32, name=None), TensorSpec(shape=(None, 3), dtype=tf.float32, name=None))>`

In [5]: `for x,y in training_set:  
 print(x,x.shape)  
 print(y,y.shape)  
 break`

```
tf.Tensor(  
[[[[209. 207. 218.  
[219. 217. 228.  
[132. 130. 141.  
...  
[154. 154. 152.  
[147. 146. 152.  
[ 54.  53.  49.]]  
  
[[103. 102. 110.  
[141. 140. 148.  
[136. 135. 143.  
...  
[ 75.  76.  70.  
[144. 157. 137.  
[172. 196. 170.]]  
  
[[ 94.  93.  99.  
[133. 132. 138.  
[133. 132. 138.  
...  
[157. 184. 153.  
[172. 211. 158.  
[195. 239. 204.]]  
  
...  
  
[[122. 121. 116.  
[ 74.  73.  69.  
[226. 225. 223.  
...  
[180. 197. 155.  
[223. 255. 201.  
[224. 247. 201.]]  
  
[[ 14.  10.   9.  
[ 19.  15.  16.  
[169. 164. 170.]  
...  
[214. 239. 197.  
[204. 247. 201.  
[207. 246. 202.]]  
  
[[  0.  10.   0.  
[ 60.  73.  63.  
[185. 198. 191.  
...  
[184. 195. 161.  
[220. 253. 224.  
[222. 253. 222.]])  
  
[[[210. 211. 206.  
[128. 129. 124.  
[210. 211. 206.  
...  
[  1.   0.   2.  
[  3.  34.   3.  
[ 51. 115.  54.]])
```

```
[[216. 217. 212.]  
[214. 215. 210.]  
[210. 211. 206.]  
...  
[ 7.  0.  1.]  
[ 63.  78.  59.]  
[ 71. 112.  70.]]  
  
[[197. 198. 193.]  
[215. 216. 211.]  
[212. 213. 208.]  
...  
[ 16.  12.  11.]  
[ 95. 105.  94.]  
[ 99. 124. 102.]]  
  
...  
  
[[ 93.  89.  86.]  
[173. 169. 166.]  
[ 75.  71.  68.]  
...  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]]  
  
[[148. 144. 141.]  
[143. 139. 136.]  
[ 64.  60.  57.]  
...  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]]  
  
[[166. 162. 159.]  
[140. 136. 133.]  
[163. 159. 156.]  
...  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]  
[ 0.  0.  0.]]]  
  
[[[194. 226. 163.]  
[194. 247. 175.]  
[175. 219. 132.]  
...  
[170. 222. 160.]  
[174. 222. 162.]  
[151. 196. 137.]]]  
  
[[161. 204. 124.]  
[187. 255. 154.]  
[189. 254. 138.]  
...  
[167. 213. 151.]  
[159. 200. 140.]  
[183. 223. 163.]]  
  
[[214. 242. 183.]
```

```
[178. 237. 145.]  
[181. 240. 132.]  
...  
[180. 231. 165.]  
[177. 226. 161.]  
[163. 209. 145.]]
```

...

```
[[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
...  
[153. 155. 141.]  
[123. 125. 111.]  
[137. 139. 125.]]
```

```
[[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
...  
[145. 146. 140.]  
[ 87. 88. 82.]  
[ 90. 91. 85.]]
```

```
[[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
[ 56. 56. 56.]  
...  
[ 52. 52. 50.]  
[ 54. 54. 52.]  
[ 56. 56. 54.]]]
```

...

```
[[[137. 137. 127.]  
[ 99. 99. 91.]  
[ 58. 58. 48.]  
...  
[240. 255. 172.]  
[251. 246. 214.]  
[251. 255. 233.]]
```

```
[[169. 171. 157.]  
[112. 114. 101.]  
[ 41. 41. 41.]  
...  
[152. 185. 96.]  
[247. 255. 196.]  
[245. 251. 205.]]
```

```
[[131. 138. 122.]  
[131. 140. 111.]  
[ 60. 67. 51.]  
...  
[197. 228. 152.]  
[225. 255. 169.]  
[230. 251. 184.]]
```

...

```
[[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]
```

...

```
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]]
```

```
[[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]
```

...

```
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]]
```

```
[[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]
```

...

```
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]  
[ 26.  26.  26.]]]
```

```
[[[ 33.  44.  10.]  
[ 57.  65.  41.]  
[ 28.  30.  17.]
```

...

```
[ 81. 155.  30.]  
[ 75. 144.  28.]  
[ 71. 136.  16.]]
```

```
[[ 59.  67.  52.]  
[ 23.  29.  19.]  
[ 49.  49.  47.]
```

...

```
[ 84. 156.  28.]  
[ 72. 141.  24.]  
[ 66. 136.  14.]]
```

```
[[ 63.  70.  62.]  
[ 43.  48.  42.]  
[ 50.  50.  48.]
```

...

```
[ 74. 139.  23.]  
[ 83. 155.  30.]  
[102. 179.  37.]]
```

...

```
[[101. 156.  91.]  
[ 80. 114.  63.]  
[ 43.  87.  34.]
```

...

```
[151. 187. 123.]  
[162. 182. 133.]
```

```
[150. 170. 119.]]
```

```
[[118. 205. 90.]  
[107. 159. 93.]  
[164. 233. 144.]  
...  
[189. 221. 156.]  
[147. 189. 117.]  
[132. 178. 103.]]
```

```
[[134. 220. 109.]  
[151. 241. 127.]  
[ 58. 106. 46.]  
...  
[138. 169. 112.]  
[142. 186. 109.]  
[129. 170. 92.]]]
```

```
[[[152. 187. 105.]  
[136. 167. 99.]  
[114. 136. 87.]  
...  
[209. 222. 194.]  
[157. 167. 143.]  
[151. 185. 111.]]
```

```
[[117. 176. 70.]  
[106. 147. 71.]  
[ 89. 110. 67.]  
...  
[242. 255. 216.]  
[207. 242. 162.]  
[215. 255. 152.]]
```

```
[[ 86. 154. 55.]  
[120. 159. 92.]  
[ 51. 58. 25.]  
...  
[239. 240. 209.]  
[183. 230. 126.]  
[209. 255. 156.]]
```

```
...
```

```
[[143. 144. 86.]  
[201. 204. 151.]  
[255. 255. 233.]  
...  
[ 43. 43. 43.]  
[ 43. 43. 43.]  
[ 43. 43. 43.]]
```

```
[[161. 166. 102.]  
[255. 255. 240.]  
[255. 255. 250.]  
...  
[ 43. 43. 43.]  
[ 43. 43. 43.]  
[ 43. 43. 43.]]
```

```
[[255. 255. 230.]
 [253. 252. 250.]
 [254. 255. 248.]
 ...
 [ 43.  43.  43.]
 [ 43.  43.  43.]
 [ 43.  43.  43.]]], shape=(32, 128, 128, 3), dtype=float32) (32, 128, 128, 3)
tf.Tensor(
[[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[0. 0. 1.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]], shape=(32, 3), dtype=float32) (32, 3)
```

## Building Model

```
In [6]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
```

```
In [7]: model=Sequential()
```

```
In [8]: ## Building Convolution Model
```

```
In [9]: model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(128, 128, 3)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
```

```
C:\Users\KIIIT\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.
    super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

In [10]:

```
model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(256, 256, 3)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
```

In [11]:

```
model.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(128, 128, 64)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
```

In [12]:

```
model.add(Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(64, 64, 128)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
```

In [13]:

```
model.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(32, 32, 256)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=512, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))
```

In [14]:

```
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
```

In [15]:

```
model.add(Flatten())
```

In [16]:

```
from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import l2

model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.01)))
```

In [17]:

```
model.add(Dropout(0.4))
```

In [18]:

```
#output layer
model.add(Dense(units=3, activation='softmax'))
```

In [19]:

```
import os
os.environ['TF_USE_LEGACY_KERAS'] = 'True'
import tensorflow as tf
```

## Compiling Model

In [20]:

```
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001),
              loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

In [21]:

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Params
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 128, 128, 32)	3,616
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 126, 126, 32)	3,616
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 63, 63, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 63, 63, 64)	19,200
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 61, 61, 64)	19,200
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 30, 30, 128)	38,400
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 128)	38,400
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 128)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 256)	76,800
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 256)	76,800
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	0
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 512)	153,600
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 512)	2,048
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 2, 2, 512)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 2, 2, 512)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 256)	512
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 3)	0

Total params: 5,237,539 (19.98 MB)

Trainable params: 5,237,539 (19.98 MB)

## MODEL TRAINING

```
In [22]: training_history=model.fit(x=training_set,validation_data=validation_set,epochs=10)
```

```

Epoch 1/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 42s 998ms/step - accuracy: 0.4032 - loss: 5.8742 - val_accuracy: 0.2750 - val_loss: 5.1589
Epoch 2/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 46s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4235 - loss: 5.0421 - val_accuracy: 0.5100 - val_loss: 4.6415
Epoch 3/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 46s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4803 - loss: 4.6121 - val_accuracy: 0.5450 - val_loss: 4.2576
Epoch 4/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4454 - loss: 4.2250 - val_accuracy: 0.4100 - val_loss: 3.9762
Epoch 5/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 44s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4833 - loss: 3.8939 - val_accuracy: 0.2900 - val_loss: 3.7695
Epoch 6/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4777 - loss: 3.5970 - val_accuracy: 0.4350 - val_loss: 3.3542
Epoch 7/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4877 - loss: 3.3305 - val_accuracy: 0.4200 - val_loss: 3.1969
Epoch 8/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.5172 - loss: 3.0764 - val_accuracy: 0.4400 - val_loss: 2.9180
Epoch 9/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.5058 - loss: 2.8837 - val_accuracy: 0.3000 - val_loss: 3.0200
Epoch 10/10
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 45s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.5104 - loss: 2.7411 - val_accuracy: 0.3550 - val_loss: 2.6718

```

In [ ]:

## MODEL EVALUATION

```
In [23]: #Training set Accuracy
train_loss, train_acc = model.evaluate(training_set)
print('Training accuracy:', train_acc)
```

```
39/39 ━━━━━━━━ 9s 223ms/step - accuracy: 0.5535 - loss: 2.5545
Training accuracy: 0.5542071461677551
```

```
In [24]: #Validation set Accuracy
val_loss, val_acc = model.evaluate(validation_set)
print('Validation accuracy:', val_acc)
```

```
7/7 ━━━━━━━━ 1s 188ms/step - accuracy: 0.3212 - loss: 2.6946
Validation accuracy: 0.35499998927116394
```

## SAVING MODEL

```
In [25]: model.save('trained_plant_disease_model.keras')
```

```
In [26]: training_history.history
```

```
Out[26]: {'accuracy': [0.3923948109149933,
 0.4279935359954834,
 0.45388349890708923,
 0.4563106894493103,
 0.48543688654899597,
 0.47653722763061523,
 0.491909384727478,
 0.5064724683761597,
 0.5105177760124207,
 0.5177993774414062],
 'loss': [5.550051689147949,
 4.94712495803833,
 4.528512477874756,
 4.154115200042725,
 3.8225958347320557,
 3.537806749343872,
 3.274664878845215,
 3.0392541885375977,
 2.8498735427856445,
 2.686023235321045],
 'val_accuracy': [0.2750000059604645,
 0.5099999904632568,
 0.5450000166893005,
 0.4099999964237213,
 0.28999999165534973,
 0.4350000023841858,
 0.41999998688697815,
 0.4399999976158142,
 0.30000001192092896,
 0.35499998927116394],
 'val_loss': [5.158854961395264,
 4.641493797302246,
 4.257646560668945,
 3.976235866546631,
 3.7694733142852783,
 3.354166269302368,
 3.1968741416931152,
 2.918027400970459,
 3.0200390815734863,
 2.671832323074341]}
```

```
In [27]: #Recording History in json
import json
with open('training_hist.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(training_history.history, f)
```

```
In [28]: print(training_history.history.keys())
dict_keys(['accuracy', 'loss', 'val_accuracy', 'val_loss'])
```

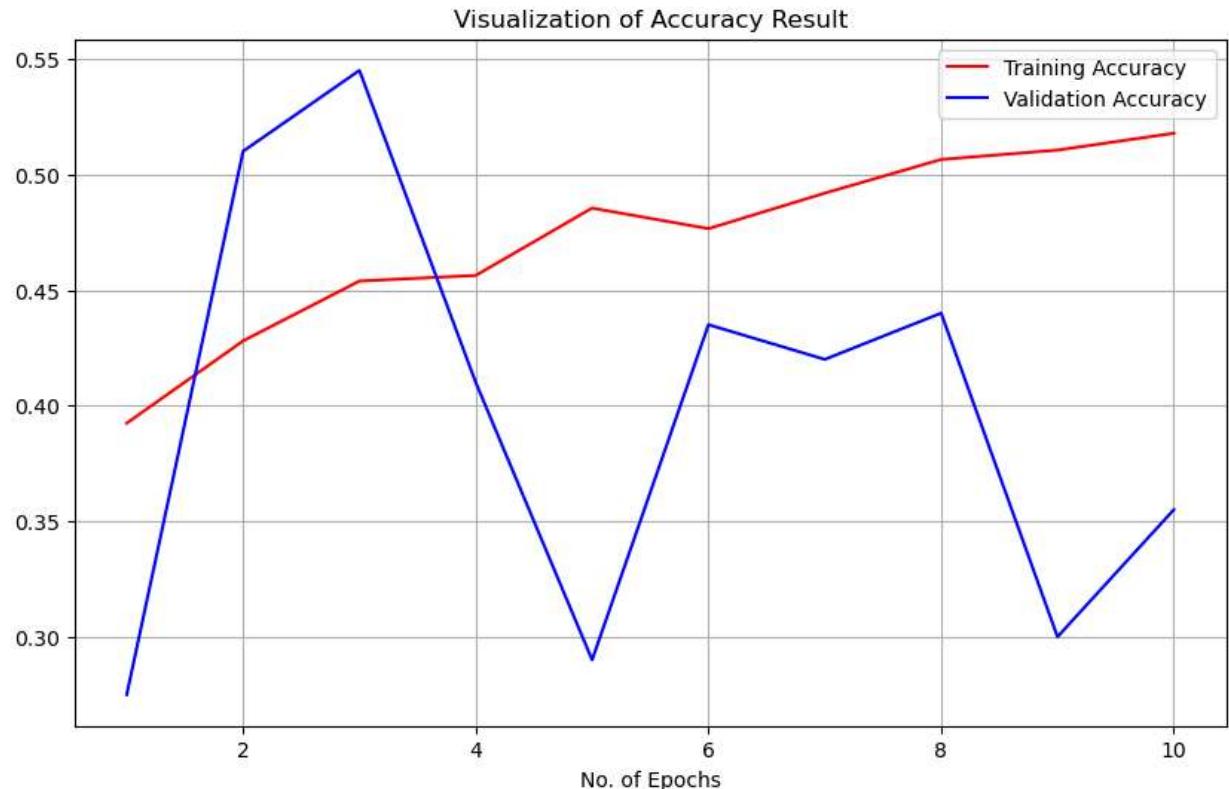
```
In [29]: training_history.history['accuracy']
```

```
Out[29]: [0.3923948109149933,
 0.4279935359954834,
 0.45388349890708923,
 0.4563106894493103,
 0.48543688654899597,
 0.47653722763061523,
 0.491909384727478,
 0.5064724683761597,
 0.5105177760124207,
 0.5177993774414062]
```

## Accuracy Visualization

```
In [32]: epochs = range(1, min(len(training_history.history['accuracy']) + 1,
                           len(training_history.history['val_accuracy']) + 1))

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(epochs, training_history.history['accuracy'][:len(epochs)],
         color='red', label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, training_history.history['val_accuracy'][:len(epochs)],
         color='blue', label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('No. of Epochs')
plt.title('Visualization of Accuracy Result')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



## Some other metrics for model evaluation

```
In [33]: class_name = validation_set.class_names
```

```
In [34]: test_set = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(  
    'valid',  
    labels="inferred",  
    label_mode="categorical",  
    class_names=None,  
    color_mode="rgb",  
    batch_size=1,  
    image_size=(128, 128),  
    shuffle=False,  
    seed=None,  
    validation_split=None,  
    subset=None,  
    interpolation="bilinear",  
    follow_links=False,  
    crop_to_aspect_ratio=False  
)
```

Found 200 files belonging to 3 classes.

```
In [35]: y_pred = model.predict(test_set)
predicted_categories = tf.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
```

**200/200** ————— **3s 16ms/step**

```
In [36]: true_categories = tf.concat([y for x, y in test_set], axis=0)
Y_true = tf.argmax(true_categories, axis=1)
```

```
In [37]: Y_true
```

```
In [38]: predicted categories
```

```
Out[38]: <tf.Tensor: shape=(200,), dtype=int64, numpy=
array([2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2,
       0, 2, 2, 2, 1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2,
       0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 2,
       2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 0, 2, 0,
       2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 1, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 1, 1,
       0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 1, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       1, 1], dtype=int64)>
```

```
In [39]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,classification_report  
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_true,predicted_categories)
```

```
In [40]: # Precision Recall Fscore  
print(classification_report(Y_true,predicted_categories,target_names=class_name))
```

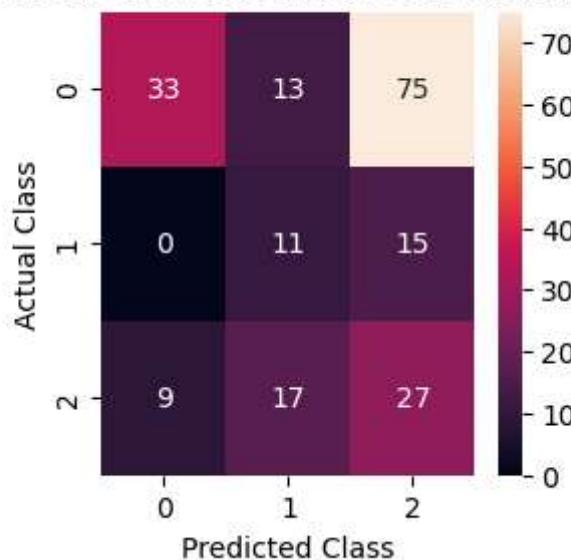
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
class_0	0.79	0.27	0.40	121
class_1	0.27	0.42	0.33	26
class_2	0.23	0.51	0.32	53
accuracy			0.35	200
macro avg	0.43	0.40	0.35	200
weighted avg	0.57	0.35	0.37	200

## Confusion Matrix Visualization

```
In [41]: plt.figure(figsize=(3, 3))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, annot_kws={"size": 10})

plt.xlabel('Predicted Class', fontsize = 10)
plt.ylabel('Actual Class', fontsize = 10)
plt.title('Cofee Disease Prediction Confusion Matrix', fontsize = 15)
plt.show()
```

Cofee Disease Prediction Confusion Matrix



```
In [42]: class_name
```

```
Out[42]: ['class_0', 'class_1', 'class_2']
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```