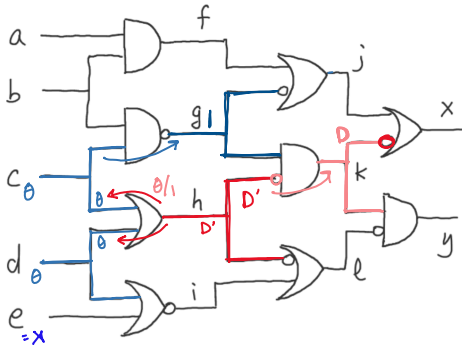
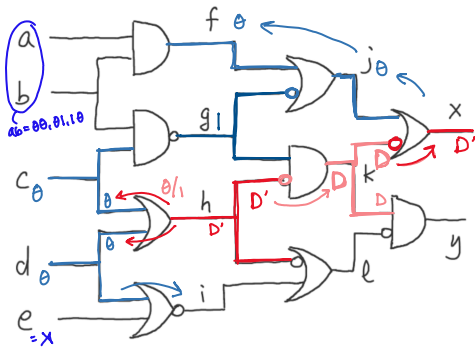


7



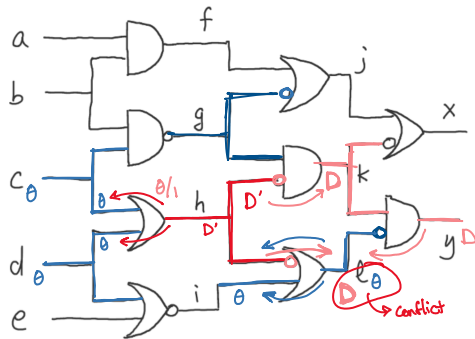
① Activate h-SA1

$\hookrightarrow h = D' \therefore CD = 00$
 $\hookrightarrow C = 0 \therefore g = 1 \therefore K = D$
 $D = 0 \therefore i = 0$



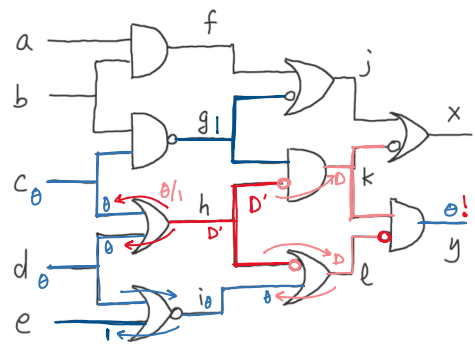
② Propagate h SA1

\hookrightarrow Propagate to X
 $\hookrightarrow g = 1$, invert h @ input $\therefore K = D$
 $\hookrightarrow K = 0$, invert K @ input $\therefore X = D'$, $j = 0$
 $\hookrightarrow j = 0 \therefore fg = 01$, no conflict at g ✓
 $\hookrightarrow A \oplus B = 0$, $AB = 00, 01, 10$
 $\hookrightarrow E$ has no impact on x
 for $X = D'$
 $TV = \begin{pmatrix} 00 \\ 01 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix} 00X \Rightarrow 6 \text{ possible TV}$



\hookrightarrow Propagate to Y

\hookrightarrow propagate through K
 $K = D \therefore y = d$, $l = 0$
 $l = 0 \therefore hi = 10$
 $h = D' \therefore h \text{ cannot be } 1$
 Conflict! y cannot propagate through K



\hookrightarrow propagate through l

$h = D' \therefore l = D$
 \hookrightarrow if $l = D$ then $y = D \oplus D' = 0$
 Conflict! $y = 0$
 fail to propagate

In order to activate fault h-SA-1, which of the followings must be correct? (Select all that apply.)

☐ we have to create a D @ location h

☒ we have to create a D' @ location h

☐ input b must be set to 0

☒ input c must be set to 0

☐ input d must be set to 1

☒ in a good circuit, $g = 1$

☒ in a bad circuit, $g = 1$

$D' = 0/1$ for good/Bad

$C = 0 \therefore g = 1$
Property of NAND

To activate fault h-SA-1 and propagate a difference via output x, one can get:

☐ neither D nor D' at output x

☐ D only at output x

☒ D' only at output x

☐ either D or D' are possible at output x

How many test vectors exists to observe a difference at output x?

6 $TV = (A \text{ NAND } B) 00X$
3 0 2

To activate fault h-SA-1 and propagate a difference via output y, one can get:

☒ neither D nor D' at output y

☐ D only at output y

☐ D' only at output y

☐ either D or D' are possible at output y

How many test vectors exists to observe a difference at output y?

0 h-SA1 is not detectable on Y