



Past

Present

Future

States:

$S_{-3}$

$S_{-2}$

$S_{-1}$

$S_0$

$S_1$

$S_2$

$S_3$

Symbols:

$\dots$

$X_{-3}$

$X_{-2}$

$X_{-1}$

$\Rightarrow$   
**E**

$X_0$

$X_1$

$X_2$

$\dots$