1. Movie.minimum ( :year )
2. Movie.maximum ( :year )
3. Movie.minimum ( :duration )
4. Movie.maximum ( :duration)
5. Movie.where(" title LIKE '%godfather%'")
6. Director.find( Movie.where( { :title => "Life Is Beautiful" } ).first.director\_id ).name
7. Director.where ( {:name => "Francis Ford Coppola" } )