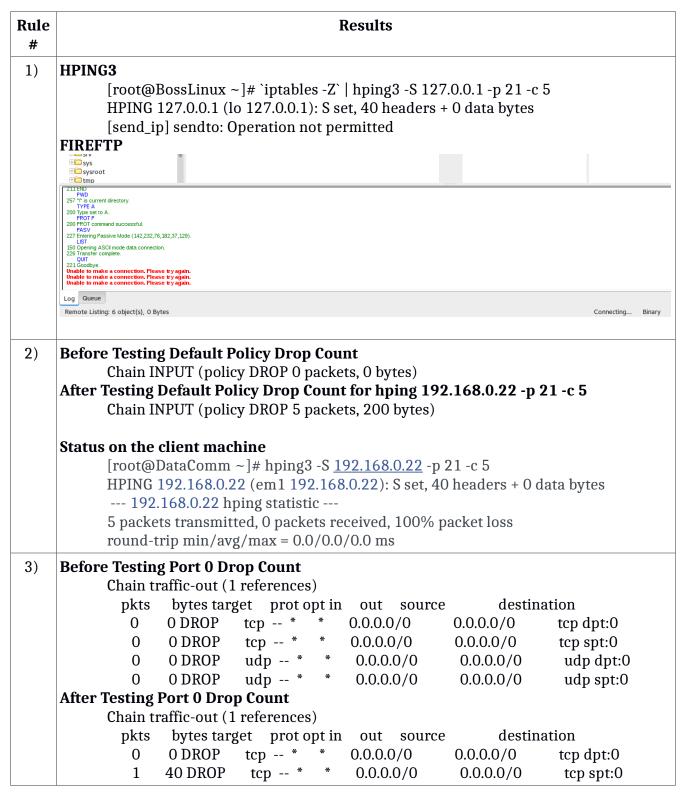
Rule #	Test Description	Tool Used		Expected Result	Pass/Fail
1)	Drop all outgoing packets, that are not accept by the rule in the firewall, due to the default policy. In order to test the default policies, the test will attempt to make a ftp connection on port 21	Hping3 and Firefox's FireFTP client.	•	Expected result for hping3 is a message saying "Operation not Permitted" Expected result for FireFtp is that it will Hang and keep trying to connect until it times out	Pass. Detailed results are attached below.
2)	Drop all incoming packets, that are not accept by the rule in the firewall and are dropped due to the default policy. In order to test the default policies, the test will attempt to make a ftp connection on port 21	Hping3	•	Firewall should drop the packets and the send should not receive any packets back Default policy Drop count should increase by number of packets send by the client.	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
3)	Drop any outgoing packets from port 0 for TCP	Hping3	•	Drop count for port 0 in traffic-out should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
4)	Drop any incoming packets from port 0 for TCP	Hping3	•	Drop count for port 0 in traffic-in should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
5)	Drop any outgoing packets from port 0 for UDP	Hping3	•	Drop count for port 0 in traffic-out should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
6)	Drop any incoming packets from port 0 for UDP	Hping3	•	Drop count for port 0 in traffic-in should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
7)	Verify that SSH traffic inbound/outbound is allowed	Log on to the ssh server from and external ssh client	•	User should be able to ssh to another machine and also ssh to this machine from another machine, results can be seen in the ACCEPT count in the iptables traffic-in and traffic-out	Pass. Detailed Results are attached below

				chain	
8)	Verify that www(80, 443) traffic inbound/outbound is allowed	Browser, Hping3	•	For outbound Browser should be able to access any http or https site. For inbound hping3 should succeed in receiving packets	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
9)	Drop all packets with source port less than 1024 trying to connect to destination port 80	Hping3	•	Hping3 should loose all the transmitted packets iptables drop count should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
10)	Drop all packets with source port less than 1024 trying to connect to destination port 443	Hping3	•	Hping3 should loose all the transmitted packets Iptables drop count should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
11)	Drop all the inbound packets that come without a SYN for port 80, 443, ssh	Hping3	•	Hping3 should loose all the transmitted packets Iptables default policy drop count should increase	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
12)	Drop all the inbound packets that come with a syn packet unless there is a rule that permits inbound traffic	Hping3	•	Hping3 should drop all packets with syn that come to any port except 80, 443, ssh (tested on port 53)	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
13)	Ip Accounting for www and ssh traffic	Open a browser and open any http or https site	•	Iptables www-ssh-traffic counting increase with only incoming ssh or www packets (ports 80, 443)	Pass. Detailed results are attached below
14)	IP Accounting for rest of the traffic	Open a browser to any site	•	Iptables noness-traffic counting should increase for any traffic except ssh and www	Pass. Detailed results are attached below

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Detailed Results



	0	0 DROP	udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp dpt:0
	0	0 DROP	udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp spt:0
	HPING3 MESS	SAGE					
			~]# hping3	192	.168.0.23 -p 2	22 -s 0 -c 1	
			- 1		-		headers + 0 data
	bytes		•		•	,	
	[send_i	p] sendto: (Operation no	ot pe	rmitted		
4)	Before Testin	g Port 0 D	rop Count				
,		_	references)				
	pkts	bytes tar	get proto	pt in	out sour	ce destin	ation
	0	0 DROP	tcp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:0
	0	0 DROP	tcp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:0
	0	0 DROP			0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp spt:0
	0	0 DROP	-	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp dpt:0
	After Testing						
			references)				
	pkts		get proto				
	1	40 DROP				•	tcp spt:0
	0	0 DROP			0.0.0.0/0		
	0		udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0		udp spt:0
	0	0 DROP	udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp dpt:0
	HPING3 MESS	PACE					
			1# hning?	C 1	02 160 0 22	n 12 a 0 a 1	
					92.168.0.22 -	40 headers + 0 c	lata bytag
			ping statistic		5.0.22). 3 861,	40 neauers + 0 t	iala Dyles
					eceived, 100%	nacket loss	
	_		g/max = 0.0			packet 1088	
	+	•		7 0.0	7 0.0 1113		
5)	Before Testin						
			1 references				_4!
	pkts	·	get proto	pt in *			
	0	O DROP	tcp *	*	0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:0
	0	O DROP	tcp *	*	•	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:0
	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	O DROP O DROP	udp * udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0	udp dpt:0
	After Testing		-		0.0.0.070	0.0.0.070	udp spt:0
			l references	`			
	pkts		get proto		out sour	ce destin	ation
	0	0 DROP	tcp *	* hr 111	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:0
	0	0 DROP	tcp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp upt.0
	0	0 DROP	udp *	*	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	udp dpt:0
		וטאנע ט	uup		0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.070	սսբ սբւ.ս

	1 28 DROP udp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp spt:0
	HPING3 MESSAGE
	[root@DataComm ~]# hping3udp 192.168.0.23 -p 22 -s 0 -c 1
	HPING 192.168.0.23 (em1 192.168.0.23): udp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes
	[send_ip] sendto: Operation not permitted
6)	Before Testing Port 0 Drop Count
	Chain traffic-in (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	0 0 DROP tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:0 0 0 DROP tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:0
	0 0 DROP tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:0
	0 0 DROP udp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp spt:0
	0 0 DROP udp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp dpt:0
	After Testing Port 0 Drop Count
	Chain traffic-in (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	0 0 DROP tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:0
	0 0 DROP tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:0
	1 28 DROP udp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp spt:0
	0 0 DROP udp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 udp dpt:0
	HPING3 MESSAGE [root@DataComm ~]# hping3udp 192.168.0.22 -p 22 -s 0 -c 1 HPING
	192.168.0.22 (em1 192.168.0.22): udp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes
	102 169 0.22 haing statistic 1 packets transmitted 0 packets received 100%
	192.168.0.22 hping statistic 1 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms
	packet loss round-trip inini/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms
7)	Before Testing
,	Chain traffic-in (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	0 0 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0 0 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED
	Chain traffic-out (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	0 0 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED 0 0 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	After Testing
	Chain traffic-in (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	2 80 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	1 44 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED
	Chain traffic-out (1 references)
	pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination
	1 44 ACCEPT tcp * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED



```
INBOUND PORT 80
Chain traffic-in (7 references)
 pkts
       bytes target prot opt in out source
                                                 destination
                                                        tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:80
  0
       0 DROP
                 tcp -- *
                              0.0.0.0/0
                                           0.0.0.0/0
                 tcp -- *
  0
       0 DROP
                              0.0.0.0/0
                                           0.0.0.0/0
                                                        tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:443
                                 0.0.0.0/0
                                              0.0.0.0/0
  10
       400 ACCEPT tcp --
                                                            tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                             0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
Chain traffic-out (7 references)
 pkts
       bytes target prot opt in
                               out source
                                                 destination
                                              0.0.0.0/0
                                                           tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
  5
      220 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                                0.0.0.0/0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
  0
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
  0
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
  0
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
HPING3 MESSAGES
[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 -S 192.168.0.17 -p 80 -c 5 HPING 192.168.0.17 (em1 192.168.0.17): S
set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=0 sport=80 flags=SA seg=0
win=29200 rtt=0.3 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=0 sport=80 flags=SA seg=1
win=29200 rtt=0.4 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=0 sport=80 flags=SA seg=2
win=29200 rtt=0.3 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=0 sport=80 flags=SA seg=3
win=29200 rtt=0.3 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=0 sport=80 flags=SA seq=4
win=29200 rtt=0.3 ms
--- 192.168.0.17 hping statistic --- 5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss round-
trip min/avg/max = 0.3/0.4/0.4 ms
INBOUND PORT 443
Chain traffic-in (7 references)
 pkts
                               out source
                                                 destination
       bytes target prot opt in
  0
       0 DROP
                 tcp -- *
                              0.0.0.0/0
                                           0.0.0.0/0
                                                        tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:80
       0 DROP
                                           0.0.0.0/0
                                                        tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:443
                 tcp -- *
                              0.0.0.0/0
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
  5
                                              0.0.0.0/0
      200 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                                0.0.0.0/0
                                                           tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
  0
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
       O ACCEPT tcp -- *
                                                         tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
Chain traffic-out (7 references)
                                                 destination
 pkts
       bytes target prot opt in
                               out source
  0
       0 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
  0
       O ACCEPT tcp -- *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                             0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
      200 ACCEPT tcp -- *
                                0.0.0.0/0
                                              0.0.0.0/0
                                                           tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
       O ACCEPT tcp -- * *
                               0.0.0.0/0
                                            0.0.0.0/0
                                                         tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
HPING3 MESSAGES
[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 -S 192.168.0.17 -p 443 -c 5 HPING 192.168.0.17 (em1 192.168.0.17):
S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes len=46 jp=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=9388 sport=443 flags=RA
seg=0 win=0 rtt=0.3 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=9389 sport=443 flags=RA seg=1
win=0 rtt=0.4 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=9390 sport=443 flags=RA seq=2 win=0
rtt=0.3 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=9391 sport=443 flags=RA seq=3 win=0 rtt=0.3
ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.17 ttl=64 DF id=9392 sport=443 flags=RA seg=4 win=0 rtt=0.3 ms
--- 192.168.0.17 hping statistic --- 5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss round-
trip min/avg/max = 0.3/0.3/0.4 ms
```

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9) **BEFORE TESTING**

Chain traffic-in (7 references)

pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination

0 0 DROP tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:80

AFTER TESTING

Chain traffic-in (7 references)

pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination

7 280 DROP tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:80

HPING MESSAGES

[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 -S 192.168.0.22 -p 80 -s 1000 -c 7 HPING 192.168.0.22 (em1 192.168.0.22): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.22 hping statistic --- 7 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms

10) **BEFORE TESTING**

Chain traffic-in (7 references)

pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination

0 0 DROP tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:443

AFTER TESTING

Chain traffic-in (7 references)

pkts bytes target prot opt in out source destination

7 280 DROP tcp -- * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0 tcp spts:0:1023 dpt:443

HPING MESSAGES

[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 -S 192.168.0.22 -p 443 -s 1000 -c 7 HPING 192.168.0.22 (em1 192.168.0.22): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.22 hping statistic --- 7 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms

11) **BEFORE TESTING**

Chain INPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)

Chain OUTPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)

AFTER TESTING

Chain INPUT (policy DROP 7 packets, 280 bytes)

Chain OUTPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)

HPING MESSAGES

[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 192.168.0.22 -p 80 -c 7 HPING 192.168.0.22 (em1 192.168.0.22): NO FLAGS are set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.22 hping statistic --- 7 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms

12) **HPING MESSAGES**

[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 -S 192.168.0.22 -p 53 -c 7 HPING 192.168.0.22 (em1 192.168.0.22): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.22 hping statistic --- 7 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms

13)	BEFO	RE TESTING			
13)		NET LESTING VPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 by	tog)		
	pkts	bytes target prot opt in out		destination	
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *		0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tep * *	0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0	•	tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tep * *		0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:80 state REW,ESTABLISHED
			0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
	Chain O	UTPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0	bytes)		
	pkts	bytes target prot opt in out	source	destination	
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	Chain	vww-ssh-traffic (12 references)		
				dontin - t	ion
	pkts	bytes target prot opt in			1011
	0	0 all * * 0.0.0.0)/U 0.0.	.0.0/0	
	AFTE	R TESTING			
	Chain IN	NPUT (policy DROP 2 packets, 152	bytes)		
	pkts		source	destination	
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
		10538 www-ssh-traffic tcp *	* 0.0.0.0/	•	tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
	Chain O	HTDIT (policy DDOD 2 pockets 15	O britan)		
	1	UTPUT (policy DROP 2 packets, 15	-	4	
	pkts	bytes target prot opt in out 0 www-ssh-traffic ten * *	source	destination	ton antill state FCTA DI ICIIED
	0	o www oon traine tep	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:22 state ESTABLISHED
	0	o com cramic top	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:22 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:80 state ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:80 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	0	0 www-ssh-traffic tcp * *	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp spt:443 state ESTABLISHED
	38	15154 www-ssh-traffic tcp *	* 0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	tcp dpt:443 state NEW,ESTABLISHED
	Chain w	ww-ssh-traffic (12 references)			
		bytes target prot opt in out		destination	
	79	25692 all * * 0.0.0.0	/0 0.0.0.	.0/0	
14)	BEFO	RE TESTING			
		VPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 by	tes)		
	pkts	bytes target prot opt in out		destination	
		noness-traffic all * *		0.0.0.0/0	
	0 0	Honess-traine all	0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	
	Chain O	UTPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0	bytes)		
		bytes target prot opt in out		destination	
	0	O noness-traffic all * * 0		0.0.0.0/0	
		o noncoo trame un		5.5.6.6, 6	
	Chain n	oness-traffic (12 references)			
	1	,			

pkis 0	bytes target prot opt in out source 0 all * * 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0	destination
•	R TESTING	
	NPUT (policy DROP 2 packets, 152 bytes)	
pkts	bytes target prot opt in out source	destination
3	480 noness-traffic all * * 0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0
	OUTPUT (policy DROP 2 packets, 152 bytes)	
pkts	bytes target prot opt in out source	destination
pkts	bytes target prot opt in out source	destination 0.0.0.0/0