



# *The **mechanics** of effective scientific writing*

## Do

Sign posting

Easy word choice, good (simple) grammar

Write the way you speak, for flesh-and-blood humans who do not know your work

Clear flow/logical links from information in one paragraph to the next

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Short, declarative sentences

Parallel structure

Information flows smoothly Logical structure, flow of arguments

Flow

Story

A coherent story with a clear flow.

Focus on why you did something rather than details of what you did

## Don't

Sentences that are too long

Unnecessary repetition

Long, multi-part sentences

Fit multiple ideas into one sentence

Too much passive voice

Long sentences

jargon

Lack of 'story'-->logical flow of ideas with clear connections

Complicated sentence structure

Unnecessarily long words

Put every detail

Abrupt information without any precursor



# *The **mentality** of effective scientific writing*

## Do

Stop while you're ahead

Open to ideas changing as you go

Small step but regular

Write often, even if it seems unrelated to a publication

Outline ideas beforehand (if it helps you personally)

Be willing to delete

Ask for feedback frequently

Set small goals (e.g. write one paragraph, not whole section)

Discuss your writing with others. Often verbal explanation is what you should have written in first place

"Just" write, you need something to work with (even if it's trash, you can improve trash)

Know your readers

## Don't

Get bogged down by getting it perfect on first try

Expect perfection

Keep rewriting same section again and again

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Worry about deleting text

Get too attached to your words

Set too high expectations for yourself

Don't try to get all of your thoughts into the MS, keep it relevant

Keep writing when you're not in the writing 'mood'

Edit as you write

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# *What are effective mindsets, approaches, and/or workflows for scientific writing tasks?*

Gets something on the page even if its shite

Don't worry about perfection cause a peer reviewer will irrationally hate something

Write frequently in small chunkz

Learn and cultivate your flow state

Make sure you do proper breaks in between, will help to be more effective/efficient

Write methods section around the time data is collected, not with the rest of the MS

Use color coordination or mindwebs/maps and/or bullet points to construct the rough structure and bones before writing in detail

Work with version controlled software or make new versions when you make big changes or after getting feedback so you can easily go back to previous version

Preregistrations/theory informed hypotheses minimize urges to weave fabric out of shit

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