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Latihan :

1. Selidiki apakah pernyataan di bawah ini tautologi, kontradiksi atau kontingensi !

a. $(p \vee q) \rightarrow (\sim p \rightarrow r)$ = **Kontingensi**

p	q	r	$\sim q$	$p \vee q$	$\sim p \rightarrow r$	$(p \vee q) \rightarrow (\sim p \rightarrow r)$
B	B	B	S	B	S	S
B	B	S	S	B	S	S
B	S	B	S	B	S	S
B	S	S	S	B	S	S
S	B	B	B	B	B	B
S	B	S	B	B	B	B
S	S	B	B	S	B	B
S	S	S	B	S	B	B

b. $[(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow p)] \rightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q)$ = **Tautologi**

p	q	$p \rightarrow q$	$q \rightarrow p$	$p \leftrightarrow q$	$[(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow p)] \rightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q)$
B	B	B	B	B	B
B	S	S	B	S	B
S	B	B	S	S	B
S	S	B	B	B	B



$$c. (p \wedge q) \wedge (p \rightarrow \sim q) = \text{Kontradiksi}$$

p	q	$\sim q$	$p \wedge q$	$p \rightarrow \sim q$	$(p \wedge q) \wedge (p \rightarrow \sim q)$
B	B	S	B	S	S
B	S	B	S	B	S
S	B	S	S	B	S
S	S	B	S	B	S

2. Selidiki apakah pernyataan di bawah ini implikasi logis, ekivalen logis, atau tidak keduanya !

$$a. [(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r] \equiv [(p \rightarrow \sim q) \vee r] = (\text{Ekivalen logis})$$

p	q	$p \wedge q$	r	$p \rightarrow \sim q$	$[(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r] \equiv [(p \rightarrow \sim q) \vee r]$
B	B	B	B	B	S
B	B	B	S	B	S
B	S	S	B	B	S
B	S	S	S	B	S
S	B	S	B	B	B
S	B	S	S	B	B
S	S	S	B	S	B
S	S	S	S	S	B



b. $[(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow r] \rightarrow (p \wedge q) = (\text{Implikasi logis})$

p	q	$p \rightarrow q$	r	$p \wedge q$	$[(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow r] \rightarrow (p \wedge q)$
B	B	B	B	B	B
B	B	B	S	B	S
B	S	S	B	S	S
B	S	S	S	S	S
S	B	B	B	S	S
S	B	B	S	S	S
S	S	B	B	S	S
S	S	B	S	S	S

c. $[p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)] \equiv [(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r] = (\text{Ekivalen logis})$

p	q	$p \wedge q$	r	$q \rightarrow r$	$[p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)] \equiv [(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r]$
B	B	B	B	B	S
B	B	B	S	B	S
B	S	S	B	B	S
B	S	S	S	B	S
S	B	S	B	B	B
S	B	S	S	B	B
S	S	S	B	S	B
S	S	S	S	S	B

