# PROJECT 10073 RECORD CARD

I. DATE	LOCATION		112	CONCLUSIONS
21 Oct 52	DULUTH	MINN	XXX	Was Balloon Probably Balloon
3. DATE-TIME GROUP  Lucal 21/1600 CST  GMT_21/2200 Z	A TYPE OF GBSERVATION  COC Ground-Visual  G Air-Visual	C Ground-Radar  C Air-Intercept Radar	000	Was Aircraft Probably Aircraft Possibly Aircraft
S. PHOTOS  O Yes  XXXIII	& SOURCE 2 civilian	men	000	Was Astronomical Probably Astronomical Possibly Astronomical
7. LENGTH OF GBSERVATION  "few minutes"	8. NUMBER OF OBJECTS	9. COURSE	000	Insufficient Data for Evaluation Unknown
Cubic or diamond-shape  5' x 5' x 9' was sighted by  sources at Duluth, Minn.  close to ground, rising to  fences. Object gained specialitude. First source si  1550 CST, saw object vary  40'. Second source sighted  claimed object was at 2000  250-300 mph.	ed object, approx y three separate Object moved slowly, clear trees and ed as it gained ghted object at altitude from 3' to d object at 1605 CST	11. COMMENTS		
Small, boys were able	to throw stones			

WPBC14

YDC@11

CBBØ93

YMBO 01

CATIONAL IN

DE JEDKF 368A

2423127 ZNJ

73RD ABSQ WM-JHN APRT DULUTH MINN

JEPHQ/D/I NQ USAF WASHINGTON DC

AFB COLORADO SPRINGS COLO

73 INT-1103 ATTN CLN ATIAA-2C. FLYOBET 1. CUBIC IN SHAPE, 5 FT FROM CORNER TO CRNER, 9FT IN HEIGHT. LIGHT TAN OR BEIGE. ONE OBJECT. NO TRAIL OR EXHAUST VISIBLE. PROPULSION SYSTEM THOUGHT TO BE OBJECT AT BOTTOM OF OBJECT THAT OSCILLATED VERTICALLY. SPEED CLOSE TO GROUND RATHER SLOW, ASCENDED RATHER RAPIDLY AND GAINED SPEED AT HIGHER ALTITUDE SPEED UNCERTAIN. NO SOUND TO BE HEARD. TRAVELED PARALLEL TO GROUND AT ABOUT THREE FT ALTITUDE. ASCENDED TO CLEAR FENCE AND TREES, THEN TRAVELLED HORIZONTALLY, DISAPPEARING OVER HILL.

27005752 19

ACTION

- 2. TIME OF SIGHTING 2150Z. TIME SIGHED, FEW MINUTES.
- 3. VISUAL FROM SURFACE.

JACTION INFOR. JINFOR.

### PAGE TWO DE HM2 368A

4. OBSERVER WAS IN RESIDENCE LOOKING OUT KITCHEN WINDOW RAN OUTSIDE TO OBTAIN BETTER VIEW. RADIO TOWER 1 BLOCK FROM HOUSE. GEOREF FKNB 4946.

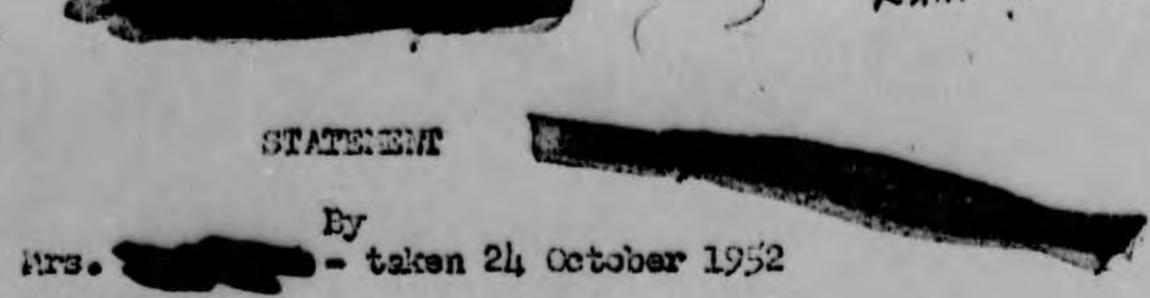
OBJECT ABOUT 75 FEET NW OF KITCHEN WINDOW, TRAVELLING SLOWLY IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION. WHEN LAST OBSERVED WAS TRAVELLING RATHEP FAST IN SAME DIRECTION ABOUT 40 FT ABOVE GROUND.

- 5. WITNESS OBSERVED TO BE RELIABLE. HAS COLLEGE EDUCATION, AND IS AN ARTIST. ALSO SEEN BY WITNESSES SON AND THREE OTHER CHILDREN.
- 6. WINDS AT SURGACE FROM 200 DEGREES 19 KNOTS. VISIBILITY UNLIMITED WINDS AT 2,000 FT FROM 210 DEGREES 21 KNOTS. VISIBILITY UNLIMITED.
- 7. NO METEOROLOGICAL ACTIVITY
- 8. NO PHYSICAL EXIDENCE
- 9. NO INTERCEPTION OR IDENTIFICATION TAKEN.
- 12. ONE T-33 LANDED AT DULUTH 1553. OTHER AIR TRAFFIC UNKNOWN.

24/23157 OCT HM2

ACTION

wift!



Question: What was the shape of the object?

Answer: It was cubic in shape, one corner had something like a weight that went up and down and it was dark in color.

Question: What was the estimated size?

Answer: It was about 5 feet from corner to corner and from bottom
to top tip about 9 feet. I judged the size from the fence that
was in the vicinity. It was quite close to the ground, almost
touching the ground when I first saw it.

Question: What was the color?

Answer : It was light tan or beige cream, more yellow.

Question: Did it have any markings?

Answer: I did not notice any markings although I first thought it could have been an advertisement of some kind. I did not see any markings.

Question: Did it make any sound?

Answer: It did not make any sound that I heard, I was inside at the kitchen window wondering what to get for supper and I was durbfounded when I saw it.

Question: What would be the extimated speed?

Answer: It went very slow lifting from the ground. I saw it up over the hill then I couldn't see it any more.

Question: Would you say it had been on the ground?

Answer : At first it was close to the ground and I told my son to see

Question: bout how high was it?

Answer: when it went over the hill it was about 30 or 40 feet in the air and went quite fast. I thought it might get fast in the trees.

Question: What time wasit when this happened?

Answer: It was about 5 or 10 minutes to four o'clock in the evening.

Question: How far was it from the tower?

Page 2.



Answer: Looking out of kitchen window it was about 75 feet away almost touching the ground, perhaps 3 or 4 feet. I was dumbfounded. I couldn't imagine what it could be. It disappeared behind the and of the house and when I ran out to see where it was it was 3 or 4 feet in the air. I thought it was caught in the trees but all of a sudden it went straight up into the air real fest about 6 or 7 feet.

Questions Did you notify aryono?

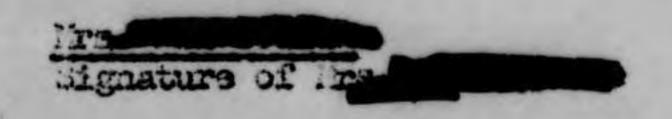
Answer: By husband notified the police and they wanted to know if I was all there. By husband notified the Duluth Herald and the party wanted to talk to me, I do not remember the name he gave me. I did give him the information that I have given you.

Question: What kind of material did you think it was?

Answer: It looked like plastic. It wasn't carros or notal but it did look like plastic or rubber, looked hard and shiny.

Question: Can you think of anything else to tell us?

Answer : Can't think of anything else.



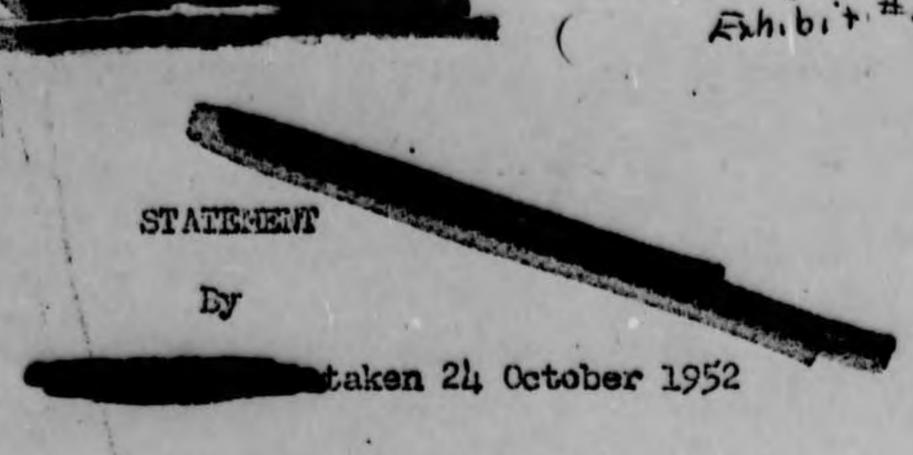
MOTE: Airport (Civilian) was called by son of and the call was transfered to 179th and then to 73rd. Son also called the Police and Herald. Clarifying question: "Did you notify anyone?"

CERTIFIED THUE COPY

Lt. Henry Lopes

2nd Lt. Ugar





Question: What time did you first notice this object?

I was throwing rocks outside with some other boys when I first Answer noticed it, it was about 12 feet from the ground, and it went straight up into the air.

Question: What color was it?

Answer : Looked white and shiny color.

"uestion: What about the bottom of it?

Answer : It was the same color all over.

Question: When did you first see it?

I was throwing rocks at tin cans when I noticed it. I was with 3 other kids and we all saw it.

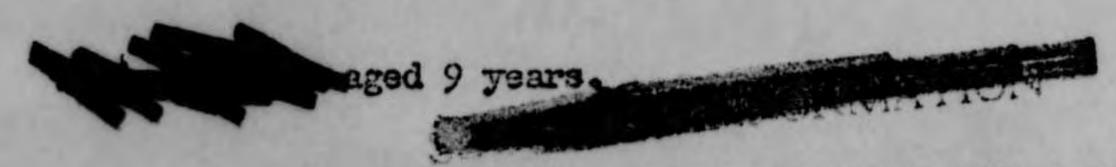
Question: What did you do?

Answer : After I saw it I went after it and trailed it 2 or 3 blocks.

Question: How far was it before and above you?

About as high as the house. I hit it with a rock and it was about 12 feet from the ground and it went straight up in the air.

Signature of Witness



2nd Lt. Hanry Lope of USAG

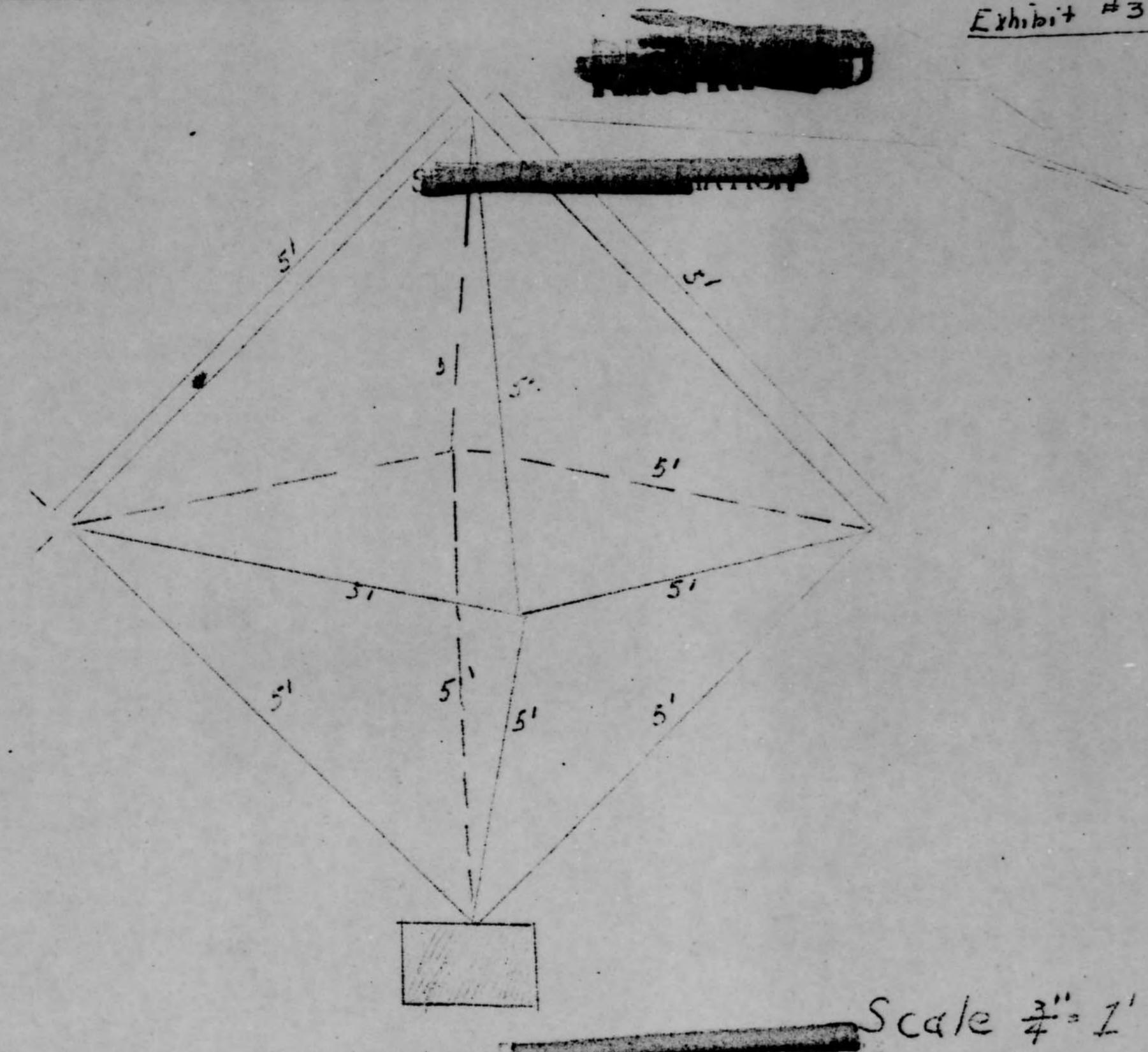
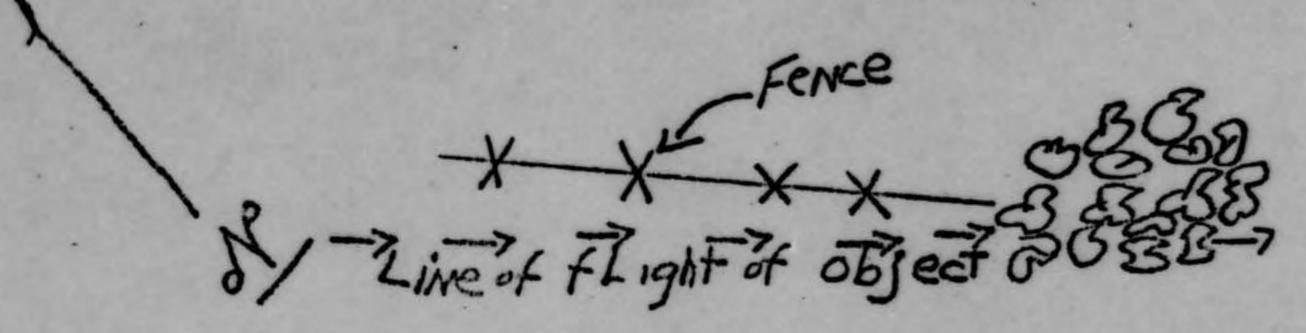
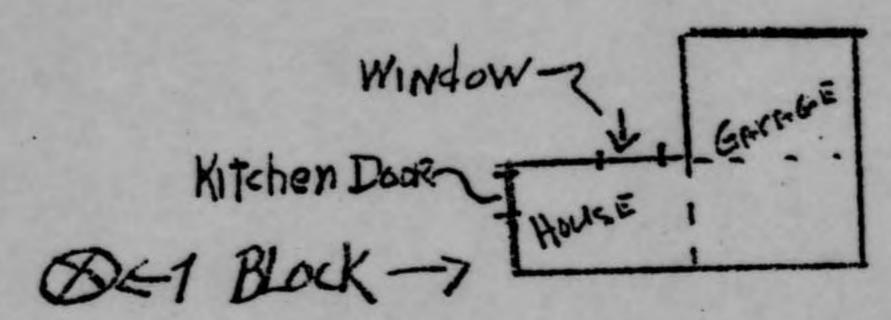


Diagram of Object







PLAN View

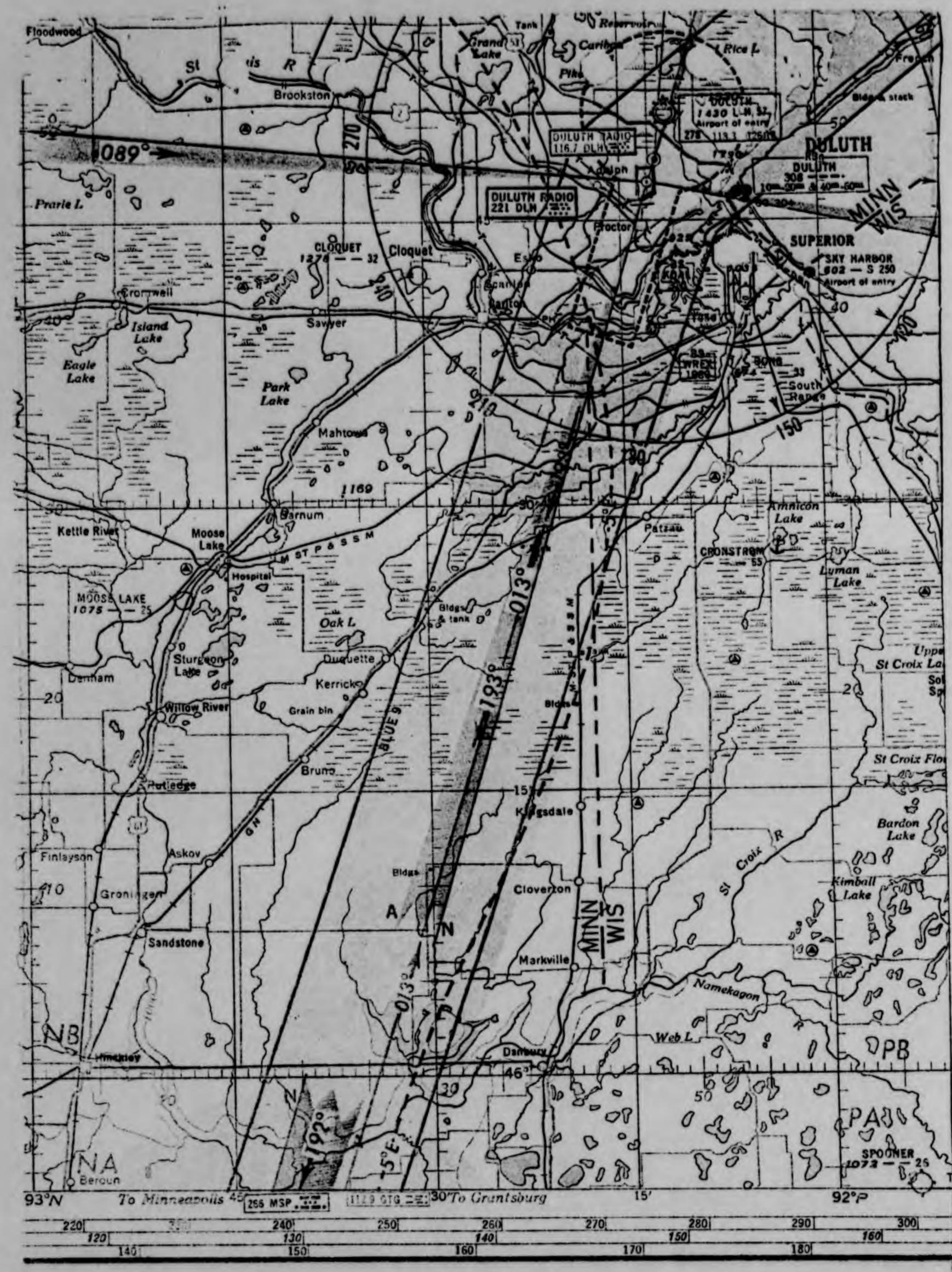
3 or 4 ft - SRound 1

Horizontal Line of Flight

Not drawn to scale

Legend & Radio Tower







BLUE TINT INDICATES AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLED AREAS
For pilot information see reverse side

FK-47 NB-13

## CRUISING ALTITUDES

CRUISING ALTITUDES WITHIN CONTROL AREAS AND ZONES-Aircraft at or more than 3000 feet above the surface within control areas and/or control zones must be flown at odd or even 1000-foot levels appropriate to the direction of flight. "Odd and even" indicators are shown on Coast and Geodetic Survey Radio Facility Charts.

The following rules will govern the altitude at which aircraft shall fly when making flights along civil airways:

#### Green and Red Airways

Eastbound flights. Aircraft making good a true course of from 0° (or 360°) to, but not including, 180° along a green or red civil airway shall fly at an ODD thousand-foot level above sea level (such as 8000, 5000, or 7000 feet).

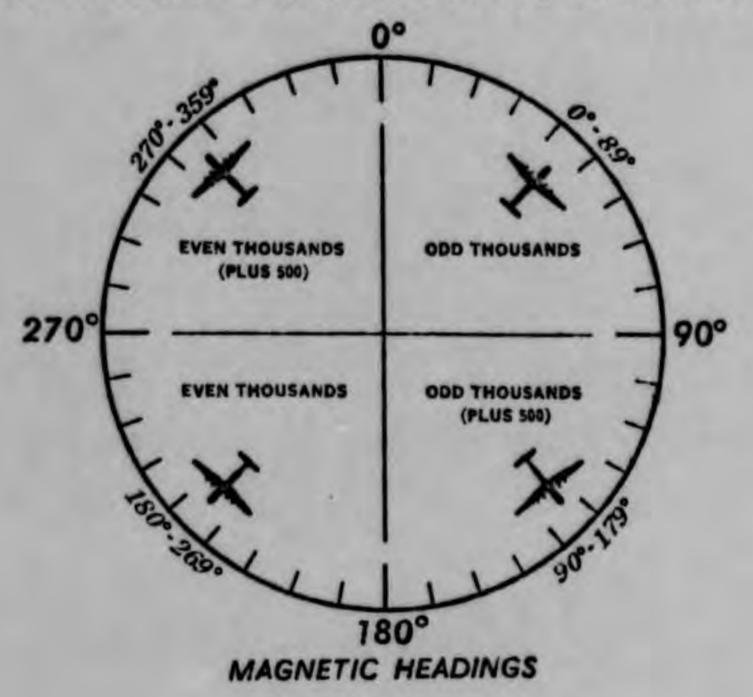
Westbound flights. Aircraft making good a true course of from 180° to, but not including, 360° (or 0°) along a green or red civil airway shall fly at an EVEN thousand-foot level above sea level (such as 2000, 4000, or 6000 feet).

#### Amber and Blue Airways

Northbound flights. Aircraft making good a true course of from 270° to, but not including, 90° along an amber or blue civil airway shall fly at an ODD thousand-foot level above sea level (such as 3000, 5000, or 7000 feet).

Southbound flights. Aircraft making good a true course of from 90° to, but not including, 270° along an amber or blue civil airway shall fly at an EVEN thousand-foot level above sea level (such as 2000, 4000, or 6000 feet).

CRUISING ALTITUDES OUTSIDE CONTROL AREAS AND ZONES-When the flight visibility is less than three miles, aircraft must be flown at an altitude appropriate to the magnetic course as illustrated below.



## VISUAL FLIGHT PLANS

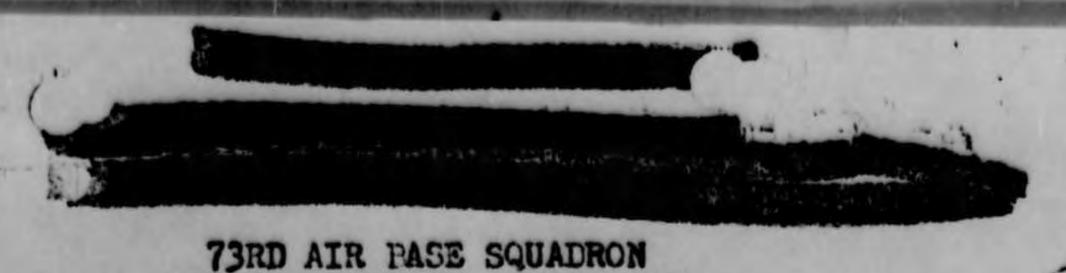
The Civil Air Regulations do not require that a VFR flight plan be filed for a VFR flight. However, the filing of such a flight plan is desirable, and the CAA urges that VFR flights be covered by flight plan whenever practicable as such filing materially assists in search and rescue operations if such action becomes necessary. Flight plans may be submitted to the nearest CAA airway communications station either in person or by telephone. Flight plans may be filed by radio if no other means are available but this practice should be avoided whenever possible to reduce congestion of radio channels.

If filing the flight plan, the pilot should state the name of the CAA communications station with which he will close his flight plan. If the destination is not served by a CAA communications station, or is in Canada or Mexico, the method by which the arrival report will be filed must be clearly understood by all concerned. VFR flight plans are transmitted via CAA communications facilities only to the CAA communications station with which the pilot has stated his arrival report or closing of flight plan will be filed. One hour after the estimated time of arrival, if no notice of arrival is received, queries are sent out over CAA communications systems to determine the location of the aircraft. If no information concerning the aircraft is obtained after an exhaustive communications inquiry, search and rescue operations are inaugurated. In as much as the government may be put to considerable expense in determining the location of aircraft when an arrival report is not filed, it is vitally necessary that all pilots make certain that notice of arrival is filed. If flight is terminated prior to reaching the point of intended destination specified in the flight plan, pilots should contact the nearest CAA communications station and the request that an arrival report be transmitted over CAA facilities to the CAA communications station with which the pilot stated the arrival report would be filed.

Pilots of aircraft operating on VFR flight plan who desire to make flight progress reports, should include in the report the phrase: "VFR FLIGHT PLAN FROM (blank) TO (blank)."

The flight plan shall contain the items listed under INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RULES - Flight Plan, except "Alternate Airport" and except that a visual flight rule flight plan should always specify "VFR" as a cruising altitude. The use of this term in lieu of an actual altitude indicates that the pilot intends to fly in accordance with Visual Flight Rules. Aircraft may be operated in accordance with VFR above a well defined cloud or other formation provided, climb to and descent from such "on top" flight can also be made in accordance with VFR.

) )....



73RD AIR PASE SQUADRON Williamson-Johnson Airport Duluth, Minnesota

73 Intell 333.5

18 November 1952

SUPJECT: FLYOERPT

THRU:

CG, 31st Air Division, Fort Snelling, Minnesota

CG, CADF, Kansas City, Missouri

CG, ADC, Ent Air Force Base, Colorado Springs, Colorado

:OI

CG, USAF

ATTN: Director of Intelligence

Washington, D. C.

1. In accordance with AFR 200-5, dated 29 April 1952 herewith submit FLYOERPT Reports for evaluation and dissemination.

2. Due to shortage of personnel and Air Police activities subject report slow in being submitted.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER:

1 Incl
1. FLYOFRPT (4 cys and exhibits)

s/t MARIO V. PREVOSTI Captain, USAF Adjutant

Info to:

Chief, ATIC, ATTN: ATIAA-2C Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio



THE THEORY OF THE

Hq 73rd ABS 73Intell 333.5 Subj: FLYOBRPT

WD 333.5 (18 Nov 52)

1st Ind

28 NOV 1352

HEADQUARTERS, 31ST AIR DIVISION, Fort Snelling, Minnesota

TO: Commanding General, Central Air Defense Force, P.O. Box 528, Kansas City, Missouri

Attached report is forwarded in accordance with AFR 200-5.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

1 Incl
1. FLYOERPT (3 cys and
Exhibits)

ROBERT L. BOWMAN
CAPTAIN USAF
ASSISTANT ADJUTANT
35776

INT 333.5 (18 Nov 52)

2nd Ind

HEADQUARTERS, CENTRAL AIR DEFENSE FORCE, Box 528, Kansas City, Mo.

THRU: Commanding General, Air Defense Command, Ent AFB, Colorado Springs, Colorado

TO: Director of Intelligence, Hq USAF, Washington 25, D. C.

1 Incl

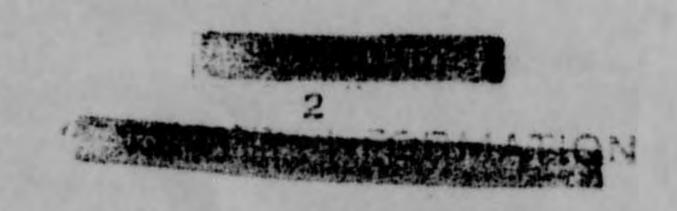
Info:

Chief, ATIC, ATIM: ATIAA-20

Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio

QUENTIN RAND Capt, USAF Asst Adjutant General

5.0ec 52 15 26



e. ATic

APPROVED 1 JUNE 1946

COUNTRY

ARU

AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

Sighting of unidentified object in local area

Forwarding Enclosures

AREA REPORTED ON

Duluth, Him - Duluth (X-6) FK-47 NB-13 73rd Air Base Squadron Duluth, Him

dilliamson-Johnson Apt FROM (Agency)

DATE OF REPORT

EVALUATION

24 October 1952

22 October 1952

B-2

PREPARED BY (Officer)

2nd Lt Henry Lopez, Intell Officer

SOURCE Mrs.

REFERENCES (Control number, directive, previous report, etc., as applicable)

SUMMARY: (Excer concide summary of report. Give significence in final one-contence paragraph. List inclosures at lower left. Begin text of report on AF Form 118-Part II.) One unidentified object, color tan or biege-cream, yellowish tint, cubic in shape, diameter about 9 feet, one side about 5 feet, dark object at bottom point appears to oscilate. No sound or exhaust trail. Moved slowly, an rise slowly and can rise vertically with speed. Observed by Mrs. about 75 feet distant, 3 or 4 feet above the ground.

Winds at surface from 2000 19 knots, visability unlimited. No meteorological activity. No physical evidence, no interception or identification.

One t-33 landed in Doluth at 15532, other air traffic unknown.

2nd Lt. USAF

Intelligence Officer

1. Map, Daluth (X-6) Exhibit #1

2. Area map, Dohibit #2

3. Diagram of object Exhibit #3

, Exhibit #4 li. Statement by Mrs.

5. Statement by

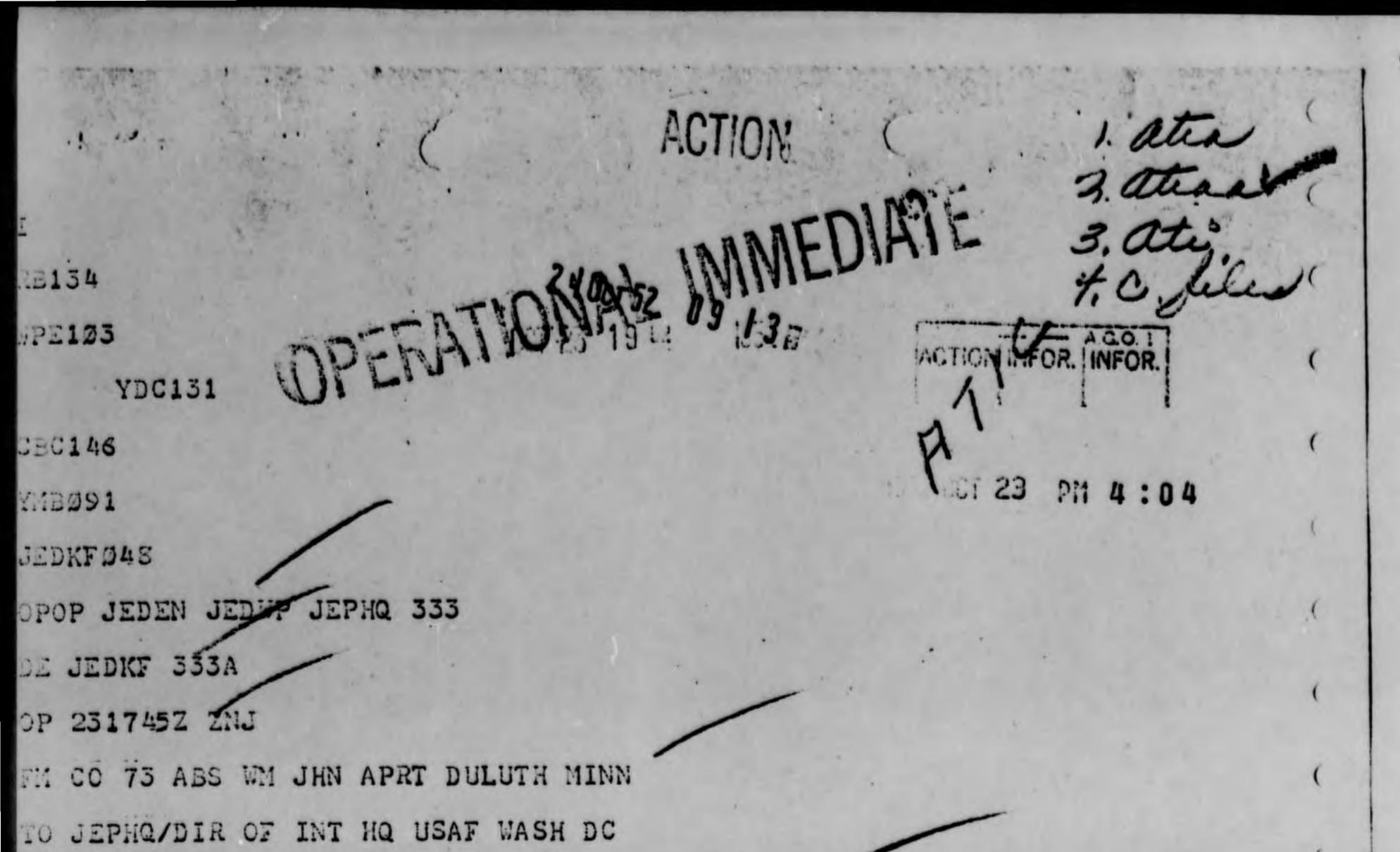
Exhibit #5

DISTRIBUTION BY ORIGINATOR

"经过的解析。""你是这种是对我的

NOTE THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT, 50 U. S. C.-31 AND 32, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. IT MAY NOT BE REPRODUCED IN WHOLE OR IN PART, BY OTHER THAN UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AGENCIES, EXCEPT BY PERMISSION OF THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE, USAF.

INCL. #13



OVJ/CG 31 ADIV FT SWELLING MINN

30PS 1282 PD ATTN ATIAA-2C PD FLYOBRPT

OBJECT SIGHTED OVER CITY OF DULUTH, MINNESOTA, 1625CST 21 OCT

COUNTY COMMISSIONER, ST LOUIS COUNTY,

MINNESOTA, WHO WAS AT INTERSECTION OF AVENUE AND

BOULEVARD AT TIME OF SIGHTING. WITNESS DESCRIBED IT AS BEING

"HUGE" OBJECT (ABOUT THE SIZE OF A GOOD SIZED BALLOON) TRAVELLING

AT "TERRIFFIC" SPEED ("252 TO 322 MPH"), DIAMOND SHAPED, SILVER

IN COLOR, TRAVELLING SW TO NE AT 2000-3000 FEET ABOVE THE SURFACE.

MO EXHAUST, TRAIL OR SOUND. WITNESS BELIVED OBJECT POWERED BECAUSE

OF HIGH SPEED. OBJECT DESCENDED, THEN ROSE AND DISAPPEARED OVER

JEDWP/AIR TECH INT CTR WRIGHT PATTERSON AFE OHIO

JEDEN/CG ENT AFB COLO SPGS COLO

ACTION

PAGE TWO HM2 333

ACTION

CLOSEST POINT. OBJECT OBSERVED FOR APPROX FIVE MINUTES. WITNESS
OWNS AND OPERATES PRIVATE AIRPLANE. BELIEVED RELIABLE.

L1/CG CADF KANSAS CITY MO

VJ/CG 31 ADIV FT SNELLING MINN

JOPS 1252 PD ATTN ATIAA-2C PD FLYOBRPT

DBJECT SIGHTED OVER CITY OF DULUTH, MINNESOTA, 1625CST 21 OCT

DESCRIPTION OF LOUIS COUNTY,

MINNESOTA, WHO WAS AT INTERSECTION OF ENUE AND

BOULEVARD AT TIME OF SIGHTING. WITNESS DESCRIBED IT AS BEING

"RUGE" OBJECT (ABOUT THE SIZE OF A GOOD SIZED BALLOON) TRAVELLING

AT "TERRIFFIC" SPEED ("250 TO 300 MPH"), DIAMOND SHAPED, SILVER

IN COLOR, TRAVELLING SW TO NE AT 2000-3000 FEET ABOVE THE SURFACE.

HO EXHAUST, TRAIL OR SOUND. WITNESS BELIVED OBJECT POWERED BECAUSE

OF HIGH SPEED. OBJECT DESCENDED, THEN ROSE AND DISAPPEARED OVER

ACTION

PAGE TWO HM2 333

MILL. WITHESS ESTIMATES OBJECT ONE AND ONE HALF MILES FROM HIM AT CLOSEST POINT. OBJECT OBSERVED FOR APPROX FIVE MINUTES. WITHESS OWNS AND OPERATES PRIVATE AIRPLANE. BELIEVED RELIABLE.

TWO. YOUND BOYS REPORT SIGHTING OBJECT AT 1500CST, SAME DATE,

SAME AREA. SAME GENERAL DESCRIPTION EXCEPT DESCRIBED AS WHITE,

APPARENTLY PLASTIC AND APPROX NINE FEET ACROSS. WEIGHT HUNG FROM LOW POINT OF DIAMOND. OBJECT CAME LOW TO GROUND. BOYS THREW

OTOMES WHICH DOUNCED OFF OBJECT. OBJECT ROSE AND DISAPPEARED

OVER HILL. RELIABILITY OF WITHESSES UNKNOWN.

LIATHER AT TIME OF SIGHTINGS: CLEAR VIS 15 T US. SURFACE WINDS SW

15K GUSTS TO 21K. WINDS 2020MSL 210DEGREES 21(; 3020MSL 232 AT 27K; 4202MSL 240 AT 34K; 5200 MSL 250 AT 50K; 6002MSL 260 AT 58K.

15S AC2 SQ REPORTED NO TARGETS IN THAT AREA AT TIME OF SIGHTINGS.

ALE T-33 ACFT LANDED DLH 1553 CST. OTHER AIR TRAFFIC UNKNOWN.

BL/1036Z OCT HM2

# PROJECT 10073 WORKSHEET

## I. GENERAL

La DATE	20 1166 1/22 200
2/Oct 52 Daluth,	Minn). Iocal: 1600 C57
4. WAS OBJECT OBSERVED FROM THE GROUND?	☐ Yes ☐ Naked Eye ☐ Binoculars ☐ Telescope ☐ Theodolite
5. WAS OBJECT UBSERVED BY GROUND RADAR?	☐ Yes ☐ By One Set ☐ By Two Sets ☐ By Three Sets
6. WAS OBJECT OBSERVED FROM THE AIR?	
7. WERE AIRCRAFT SCRAMBLED TO INTERCEPT?	☐ Yes A/C Scrambled  ☐ Visual Contact Made  ☐ A/I Contact Made  ☐ No Contact Made
8. DID OBJECT CHANGE DIRECTION AT ANY TIME	E? EYes ENormal ENormal ENormal
9. IF OBJECT WAS A "LIGHT", WAS IT:	Blinking     Stoady
TO. LENGTH OF TIME IN SIGHT:	C11-15 Seconds C11-5 Minutes Vover 10 Minutes
11. REPORTING AGENCY (Unit Number and Mai	
73-2 ABSQ WM-JNN	aprit, Dubuth, nim.
II. AST	RONOMICAL DATA
12. WHAT ASTRONOMICAL ACTIVITY WAS NOTED?	
13. DID OBJECT APPEAR TO ARCH DOMNNARD?	L] Yes []No
14. DID OBJECT HAVE A TAIL?	[ Yes ] No
15. DID OBJECT APPEAR TO DISINTEGRATE?  16. TIME OF SIGHTING RELATIVE TO SUNRISE	OR SUNSET (Data From Air Almanac)  Night  Day  Sunrise  Sunset
III.	AIRCRAFT DATA
17. WERE AIRCRAFT NOTED IN AREA?	Yes []No []No []No []No []No []No []No []No
18. WAS ANY SOUND HEARD?	Yes The
20. WAS THE OBJECT VIEWED ABOVE 450 ELEVA	
O. I.AS THE ODDECT VIEWED REOVE 1190 ELEVI	ATION? Yes

# IV. BALLOON DATA

21. WE	RE BALLOONS RELEASED IN AREA? ME SINCE SCHEDULED BALLOON RELEA		ØYes .		[] No		
		and the second	60 Minutes				
23. PO	SSIBLE BALLOON LAUNCH SITES DOWN	WIND OF SIC	HTING:	Lighted?	Describe		
Г	Location	Туре	Launching Agency	Yes No	Lighting		
a.	Delle th	P	W.B.				
b.							
c.							
d.							
		(attach over	rlay)				
		V. EVALUAT					
21. E	VALUATION OF SOURCE:	55	DETAILS OF REPORTS				
	Excellent   Good   Fair   Poor   Unreliable   Extremely Doubtful   Hoax		Good   Pair   Poor   Insufficient to Evaluate				
23. F.	INAL EVALUATION:						
Was Balloon   Probably Balloon   Possibly Balloon   Was Aircraft			Was Astronomical   Probably Astronomical   Possibly Astronomical   Other:				
	Probably Aircraft Possibly Aircraft		Insufficient	Data For Ev	aluation		
			Unknown				
)	Descriptions fit be Rykes by Lyke	loth R	At the ba	llowa			
ATIC	Test Form 334 (13 Aug 52)						

WINDS ALOFT: ALTITUDE (feet)	VELOCITY (knots)	DIRECTION (degrees)	ALTITUDE (feet)	VELOCITY (knots)	DIRECTION (degrees)
0	16	225	25,000		
1,000	20	,	30,000		
2,000	21		35,000		
3,000	27	230 1	40,000		
4,000	34	24011	45,000		
5,000			50,000		
6,000	58	250	55,000		
7,000		VI	60,000		
8,000			65,000		
9,000			70,000		
10,000			75,000		
12,000			80,000		
14,000			85,000		
16,000			90,000		
18,000			95,000		
20,000			100,000		/
WAS AN INVE	RSION LAYER NOT	ED?	Yes		LINO
WERE ANY TH	UNIDERSTORMS NO	TED IN AREA?	Yes		Da No
CLOUD COVER	1100	tent	The second secon	eet. /	BILITY WAS
. COMMENTS:					