

DESCRIPTIVE TEXT

Descriptive text is a text to describe person, place or thing in detail.

The Generic Structure:

1. Identification :

identifies specific participant, contains general information

2. Description :

describe parts, qualities, and specific characteristics

The Social Function:

to describe person, place or thing in particular.

The Language Features:

1. Using Simple Present Tense
2. Using adjectives to describe characteristics.

Example:



Dog

Dog belongs to tame animal. It is very cute and loyal. That is why people like to have dog as a pet.

Dog has long tongue and sharp teeth. It has small eyes and soft fur. Dog has long and strong body. It is carnivore. It usually eats bone and meat. Dog has four legs and it moves really fast.

Source

LKS BIMA kelas 1,2 semester gasal

LKS Prima kelas 10 smt gasal

Mahamamet_Sall_Final_Project

RECOUNT-TEXT

Purpose:

To retell or inform something that happened in the past and to tell a series of past event.

Generic Structure:

- Orientation :

provides the setting and introduces participants.

- Events :

tell what happened, in what sequence.

- Reorientation :

optional-closure of events.

Language Features:

1. Introducing personal participant (I, my family, my friend, etc)
2. Using chronological connection (then, first, next, etc.)
3. Using simple past tense.

Example:

(Orientation) Last semester holiday, my family and I spent one night at the countryside. We stayed in a small house. It had a big garden with lots of colorful flowers and a swimming pool.

(Event) First, we made a fire in front of the house. Then, we sat around the fire. After that, we came into the house and had dinner. Next, we sat in the living room and watched movie. Finally, everybody fell asleep there.

(Reorientation) We woke up very late in the morning and had breakfast. In the afternoon, we went home. We were all very happy.

Source

LKS BIMA kelas 1,2 semester gasal

LKS Prima kelas 10 smt gasal

Skill: Reading

Theme: Friends

Level: Beginner

Compiled by: Mahatma Radea K.

Text: Descriptive Text

Text 1 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

I. Read the text and answer the questions based on the text.

My Pen Friend

Ari is one of my pen friends. I met him when he visited his uncle in my town three years ago.

Ari's address is at Daendels Street No 59, Ambal, Kebumen. He is a junior high school student. He goes to SMP 1 Ambal. Now, he is in the second year.

Ari is the same age as me. He is tall. It is about 165 centimeters tall. He has white complexion and short black hair. He is very kind and friendly. He also respectful. Besides, he is helpful too. I am glad to have such a friend.

II. Answer these questions simply and correctly!

1. Who is ari?
2. When was the writer met Ari?
3. Where does Ari live?
4. Is Ari an SMP student too?
5. What is the characteristic of Ari?

Skill: Reading

Theme: Animal

Level: Beginner

Compiled by: Mahatma Radea K.

Text: Descriptive Text

Text 2 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

I. *Read the text and answer the questions based on the text.*



Giraffes

Giraffes are the most interesting animal I saw in the safari park last holiday. There are two giraffes there. One is male, and the other one is female. They are very tall. Even, they are the tallest animals in the world.

The male is about 5,5 meters tall and about 1360 kilograms weight. While the female is about 4,87 meters and about 1200 kilograms weight. Both of them have horns, although the horns of female are smaller and shorter.

The giraffes have spots covering their entire bodies, except the underbellies. They have long neck. The male's neck will continue to increase throughout its twenty-plus years of life. They use the neck to browse the leaves of tree. Besides, the male uses the long neck to combat and competition. Each of the giraffe can eat 63 kilograms of leaves and twigs daily.

The giraffes defend themselves against threat by kicking with great force. A single-placed kick of an adult giraffe can shalter a lion's skull or break its spine.

II. Answer these questions simply and correctly!

1. Which paragraph is called the identification?
2. Where did the writer saw giraffes?
3. How many giraffes are there?
4. Do they have horns?
5. Which giraffes is taller and bigger?
6. How many kilograms of leaves and twigs are the giraffes usually eat a day?
7. "...entire bodies, except the underbellies." (paragraph 3, line 1)

What is the synonym of the underlined word (underbellies)?

6. Which paragraphs is called description?
 - a. 1-3 b. 2-4 c. 3-4 d. 1-4
7. How tall is the male giraffes? It is ... meters tall.
 - a. 5,5 b. 4,87 c. 63 d. 1,36
8. How weight is the female giraffes? It is ... kilograms weight.
 - a. 1360 b. 1630 c. 1200 d. 1100
9. How is the female's horns like? It is ...
 - a. Smaller and taller than male c. Shorter than male
 - b. Smaller than male d. Smaller and shorter than male
10. What do the giraffes use their long necks for? The answers are true except....
 - a. For fighting c. For having competition
 - b. For annoying others d. For browng the leaves
11. The male's neck will continue to increase throughout its twenty-plus years of life. (paragraph 3 line 3)

What does the word "its" refer to?

- a. The horn c. The underbellies

b. The giraffe's body

d. The giraffe's neck

12. "...shatter a lion's skull or break its spine." (paragraph 4 line 2)

What is the synonym of the underlined word (skull)?

a. neck

b. hair

c. bone

d. Eyes

Skill: Reading

Theme: Vacation

Level: Beginner

Compiled by: Mahatma Radea K.

Text: Recount Text

Text 3 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

1. Read the text and answer the questions based on the text.



Going to The Zoo

Last New Year holiday Ika, Ida, Deni, and Eko went to the Zoo. They went there by motorcycles. They left their house at 08.00 a.m. and got there at 10.00 a.m. after parking their motorcycles, they went to the ticket window to buy tickets. They should show them to the guard before entering the zoo.

Firstly, they went to the cage of the dangerous animals. There were five cages. They are two for lions, two for leopards, and one for a panther. All of the animals looked strong and fierce. There was some meat in the lion's cage. It seemed that the keeper had just given them food but they didn't eat it all.

After seeing the dangerous animals they went to the monkey's cage. There were a lot of monkeys in it. They were not afraid of visitors. Even they approach them as if they asked for something. Ika bought some peanuts to the food seller who walk around the cage and throw them to the monkeys. They caught the peanuts and ate them happily.

They walked around the zoo to see all animals. Ida took the picture of some animals. She took the picture of an elephant with Ika on its back. It looked dangerous but funny.

After walking around the zoo for two hours, they felt tired. Then they dropped in the Javanese Food Restaurant to take a rest. They also have lunch there.

When the day was getting dark they went home. All of them felt happy and satisfied.

1. Who went to the zoo?
2. When did they arrived in the zoo?
3. How many cages are there in the zoo?
4. Who took picture in the zoo?
5. How do they felt after they went to the zoo?

Skill: Reading

Theme: Vacation

Level: Beginner

Compiled by: Mahatma Radea K.

Text: Recount Text

Text 4 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

I. Read the Conversation and fill in the blank the missing words using the appropriate words given.

Nita : “How did you spent your last __1__ Fer?”

Fera : “we __2__ to Bali and visited some tourists spots there.”

Nita : “Did you go there by __3__?”

Fera : “No, I didn’t. I went there with my family”

Nita : “Wow ... It must be very __4__. How long did you spend your time there?”

Fera : “We __5__ six days there. Have you ever visited Bali too?”

Nita : “That’s right! I visited Bali last December. What __6__ did you visit there?”

Fera : “We visited Besakih Temple, Sanur and Kuta __7__, Tampaskiring and went shopping in the most well known Shopping center in Bali.”

Nita : “I see.. By the way where did you __8__ during the vacation in Bali?”

Fera : “Fortunately we have __9__ there, so we spent the night in their house. It is economical isn’t it?”

Nita : “Of course. Did you enjoy them all?”

Fera : “Yes we did. They are all __10__ places to visit. What about you Nit, how did you spent your last vacation?”

Nita : “I didn’t go anywhere. I just spent my time to __11__ operating computer with my brother at home.”

Fera : “Great it was really a very good __12__!”

a. activity	d. relatives	g. resorts	j. Yourself
b. wonderful	e. beaches	h. Spent	k. Went
c. practice	f. stay	i. Interesting	l. Vacation

Skill: Reading

Theme: Vacation

Level: Beginner

Compiled by: Mahatma Radea K.

Text: Recount Text

Text 5 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

I. Read the text then Answer the questions simply



Trip to Bali

Last holiday I had a vacation with my family. My father and I decided to go to Bali. We went to Bali by plane, but after I arrived in Bali we took the trip by car.

We spent there for 6 days. We stayed at our resort during the trip. We visited many tourism spots. We visited Besakih Temple, Sanur and Kuta beaches. We also visited Tampaskiring and of course we never forget to go shopping in the most well known Shopping center in Bali, Joger.

That was a very marvelous trip I ever did, even after we went home we are so tired but its fun.

1. What is the type of the text above?
2. Who was going to the zoo?
3. When did they go to the zoo?
4. How many days did the writer spent the holiday?
5. How did the writer feel?

Key Answer

Text 1 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

1. The writer's pen friend
2. Three years ago
3. at Daendels Street No 59, Ambal, Kebumen
4. Yes he is
5. He is tall. It is about 165 centimeters tall. He has white complexion and short black hair. He is very kind and friendly. He also respectful. Besides, he is helpful too (at least 2 characteristics)

Text 2 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

1. 1st paragraph
2. at Safari Park
3. Two girrafes
4. Yes, they do
5. Male Girrafe
6. 63 Kgs a day
7. Stomach
8. B
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. B
13. D
14. C

Text 3 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

1. Ika, Ida, Deni, and Eko
2. At 10 a.m.
3. 5 cages
4. Ida did
5. Tired but happy

Text 4 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

- a. L
- b. K
- c. J
- d. I
- e. H
- f. G
- g. E
- h. F
- i. D
- j. B
- k. C
- l. A

a. activity	12	d. relatives	9	g. resorts	6	j. Yourself	3
b. wonderful	10	e. beaches	7	h. Spent	5	k. Went	2
c. practice	11	f. stay	8	i. Interesting	4	l. Vacation	1

Text 5 -Level of difficulties : Beginner

1. Recount text!
2. The writer and the writer's/his/her family
3. Last holiday
4. 6days
5. The writer/he/she felt happy