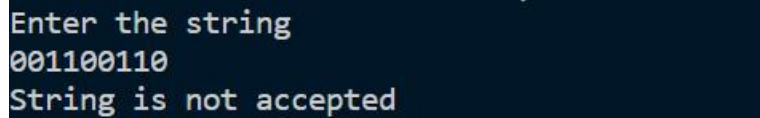


Practical Name: .....Practical No. ....


**OBJECTIVE** Write a program that accepts a language containing even number of zeros and even number of ones**CODE:**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    string s;
    cout << "Enter the string" << endl;
    cin >> s;
    int countzero = 0, countones = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++)
    {
        if (s[i] == '0')
            countzero++;
        if (s[i] == '1')
            countones++;
    }
    if (countzero % 2 == 0 && countones % 2 == 0)
        cout << "String is accepted";
    else
        cout << "String is not accepted";
    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Enter the string
001100110
String is not accepted
```



```
Enter the string
00110000
String is accepted
```

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**OBJECTIVE** Write a program that accepts a string which starts with 0 and ends with 11**CODE:**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    string s;
    cout << "Enter the string" << endl;
    cin >> s;
    if(s[0]=='0' && s[s.length()-1]=='1' && s[s.length()-2]=='1')
        cout << "string is accepted";
    else
        cout << "string is not accepted";

    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Enter the string
01110110
string is not accepted
```

```
Enter the string
01100000001110011
string is accepted
```

Practical Name: .....Practical No. ....

**OBJECTIVE** Write a program for modulo 3**CODE:**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    string s;
    cout<<"Enter String"<<endl;
    cin>>s;
    int q=0;
    for (int i=0;i<s.length();i++)
    {
        if(q==0)
        {
            if(s[i]=='0')
                q=0;
            else
                q=1;
        }
        else if(q==1)
        {
            if(s[i]=='0')
                q=2;
            else
                q=0;
        }
        else
        {
            if(s[i]=='0')
                q=1;
            else
                q=2;
        }
    }
    cout<<"Remainder is "<< q;
    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Enter String
10110
Remainder is 1
```

```
Enter String
101
Remainder is 2
```

```
Enter String
011
Remainder is 0
```

Practical Name: .....Practical No. ....

**OBJECTIVE** Write a program for conversion of NFA to DFA.**CODE:**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

std::string &removeDuplicate(std::string &str)
{
    int length = str.length();
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < length; i++)
    {
        char currChar = str[i];
        for (unsigned int j = i + 1; j < length; j++)
        {
            if (currChar == str[j])
                str.erase(std::remove(str.begin() + j, str.end(), str[j]), str.end());
        }
    }
    return str;
}

void remove(std::vector<string> &v)
{
    auto end = v.end();
    for (auto it = v.begin(); it != end; ++it)
    {
        end = std::remove(it + 1, end, *it);
    }

    v.erase(end, v.end());
}

int main()
{
    int states, input_variables;
    cout << "Enter number of states" << endl;
    cin >> states;
    cout << "Enter number of input_variables" << endl;
    cin >> input_variables;
    map<char, vector<pair<int, string>>>> mp;
    cout << "Enter NFA" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < states; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < input_variables; j++)
        {
            cout << "Enter next state when current state is "<<i<<" and input variable is "<<j<<endl;
            string a;
            cin >> a;
            mp[(char)(i + 48)].push_back({j, a});
        }
    }

    vector<string> temp;
    // vector<string> vs;
    map<string, int> mps;
    auto it = mp.begin();
```

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```

string s = "";
s = it->first;
mps[s] = 0;
temp.push_back(s);
for (int i = 0; i < input_variables; i++)
{
    mps[(it->second[i]).second] = 0;
    temp.push_back((it->second[i]).second);
}
map<string, vector<pair<int, string>>> ans;

int i = 0;
while (i < temp.size())
{
    if (mps[temp[i]] == 0)
    {
        mps[temp[i]] = 1;
        string first;
        for (int j = 0; j < input_variables; j++)
        {
            first = "";
            // cout << i.first << endl;
            for (int z = 0; z < (temp[i]).length(); z++) // 2 01
            {
                first = first + mp[temp[i][z]][j].second;
            }
            first = removeDuplicate(first);
            string new_s = "";
            for (int k = 0; k < first.length(); k++)
            {
                if (first[k] >= '0' && first[k] <= '9')
                {
                    new_s = new_s + first[k];
                }
            }
            sort(new_s.begin(), new_s.end());
            if (!mps[new_s])
            {
                mps[new_s] = 0;
                temp.push_back(new_s);
            }
            if (new_s == "")
            {
                ans[temp[i]].push_back({j, "NA"});
                continue;
            }
            // new_s = new_s;
            ans[temp[i]].push_back({j, new_s});
        }
        i++;
    }
}

remove(temp);
cout << "CONVERTED DFA TRANSITION TABLE IS\n\n";
cout << "STATES"
    << "\t\t"
    << "INPUTS"

```

Practical Name: .....Practical No. ....

```

    << "\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < input_variables; i++)
        cout << " "
            << "\t\t" << i;
    cout << "\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < temp.size(); i++)
    {
        if (temp[i] != "")
        {
            cout << temp[i] << "\t\t";
            for (int j = 0; j < input_variables; j++)
                cout << ans[temp[i]][j].second << "\t\t";
            cout << endl;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

```

Enter number of states
2
Enter number of input_variables
2
Enter NFA
Enter next state when current state is 0 and input variable is 0
0
Enter next state when current state is 0 and input variable is 1
1
Enter next state when current state is 1 and input variable is 0
1
Enter next state when current state is 1 and input variable is 1
01
CONVERTED DFA TRANSITION TABLE IS

```

STATES	INPUTS	
	0	1
0	0	1
1	1	01
01	01	01