Home Work-2

Note: Nicely formatted query is in Ekta_Rita_HW2.docx file

The tables used for the queries are as follows:

USERS TABLE

+	USER ID	+-	NAME	+· 1	GENDER	+· 	DATE OF BIRTH	+
+		-+		 -	GENDER	 +.	DATE_OF_BIRTH	<u> </u>
i	1	i.	JOHN	i	M	i	1993-12-26	ï
i	2	i	AKSHAY	Ĺ	M	Ĺ	1997-11-13	i
i	3	Ť	KEVIN	Ĺ	M	Ĺ	1990-12-24	Ĺ
-1	4	1	JADE	Ĺ	M	Ĺ	1974-06-01	1
-1	5	1	ERIC	Ĺ	M	Ĺ	2000-02-18	1
-1	6	1	MARY	L	F	L	1990-12-20	1
-1	7	1	EKTA	L	F	L	1994-09-24	1
-1	8	1	PRISHA	L	F	L	2102-09-17	1
-1	9	1	DIPIKA	L	F	L	1971-11-21	1
-1	10	1	JENEE	L	F	L	1996-05-09	1
-1	11	1	A	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	12	1	В	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	13	1	C	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	14	1	D	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	15	1	E	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	16	1	F	L	F	L	NULL	1
-1	17	1	G	L	F	L	NULL	1
Ī	18		H	I	F	Ī	NULL	
Ī	19	1	I	I	F	Ī	NULL	
T	20		J	Ī	F	I	NULL	1
+		-+		+.		+-		+

FRIENDSHIPS TABLE

+	++		-
USER ID	FRIEND ID	20	8
+	++	8	9
. 2	1 1	20	9
3	$\overline{1}$ $\overline{1}$	1	10
j 5	$\overline{1}$	2	10
i 6	i 1 i	20	10
8	1	20	11
10	1	20	12
1	2	20	15
] 3	2	20	16
7	2	20	17
8	2	20	18
10	2	j 3	20
1] 3	i 8	20
2] 3	, 9	20
4] 3	10	20
20] 3		
] 3	4	11	20
1	5	12	20
1	6	15	20
2	7	16	20
1	8	17	20
2	8	18	20
9	8	+	-++

POSTS TABLE

++	+	+					
POST_ID	USER_ID	TEXT					
++	+	+					
1	1	A	-	0.0	0		
2	1	В		20	9	T	
3	2	C I		21	10	ט ן	
4	2	D		22	10	l V	
5	2	E	1	23	10	W	
6	3	F		24	10	X	
7	3	G I	ī	25	12	i P	
8	3	H		26	12	ΙQ	
9	3	I		27	12	l R	
10	6	J					
11	6 1	K		28	15	S	
12 i	6 i	L i		29	16	T	
13 i	6 1	M i		30	16	ן ט	
14	7 1	N I		31	17	V	
15	7 1	ō i		32	17	l V	
16 i	7 1	P	Ti Ti	33	17	I W	
17	7 1	Q i	i	34	17	X	
18	7 1	R I		35	18	i X	
19	9	S i		- 55	10		

COMMENTS TABLE

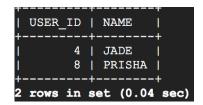
	+	+	++						
COMMENT_ID	POST_ID	COMMENTER_USER_ID	TEXT	ı	28	28 31	28 31 12	28 I 31 I 12 I M	28 31 12 M
	+	+	++	'n	29				
1	21		A	i	30				
2	22	1 7	B		31				
3	20) 9	I C I		32				
4] 5	8	I D		33				
5	5	4	E		34				
6	J 5	4	F		35				
7] 5	1 6	G		36				
8	8	J 9	H		i 37				
9	21	10	I		38				
10	24	10	J		39				
11	21	10	K		1 40				
12	1 7	1	L		41				
13	1 7	2	M		42				
14	1 7	10	N		43				
15	1 7	5	10 1		1 44				
16	21	11	I A I		1 45				
17	22	11	B		1 46				
18	28	11	ic i	l	1 47				
19	I 19	11	IDI		1 48				
20	1	11	IE I		1 49				
21	25	12	. – . F		50				
22	21	12	IG I		, 50 I 51				
23	1	12	H		52				
24	. 2	12	i I i		I 53				
25	i 3	12	. – . I J I		54				
26	1 4	12	K i		, 5 1		,		
27	5	12	L			·			

1. List the ids and names of users who have no posts and have one or more comments on POST ID=5.

```
SELECT DISTINCT U.USER_ID, U.NAME
FROM COMMENTS C LEFT JOIN USERS U
ON C.COMMENTER_USER_ID = U.USER_ID
WHERE C.POST_ID = 5
AND U.USER_ID NOT IN
(
SELECT P.USER_ID FROM POSTS P
)
ORDER BY U.USER ID;
```

Explanation:

The query selects the USER_ID and NAME of those users who have commented on POST_ID = 5 and which are not in the result returned by the inner query which finds the users who have at least 1 post. There is a left join in table COMMENTS and USERS so that it maps the COMMENTER USER ID to USER ID. The result obtained is as follows:



2. List the USER ID of female mutual friends between users 1 and 2.

```
SELECT F1.FRIEND_ID MUTUAL_FRIEND_ID
FROM FRIENDSHIPS F1, USERS U1
WHERE F1.USER_ID = 1
AND F1.FRIEND_ID = U1.USER_ID
AND U1.GENDER = 'F'
AND F1.FRIEND_ID IN
(
SELECT F2.FRIEND_ID
FROM FRIENDSHIPS F2, USERS U2
WHERE F2.USER_ID = 2
AND F2.FRIEND_ID = U2.USER_ID
AND U2.GENDER = 'F'
);
```

Explanation:

Finding all the female friends of USER_ID = 1 and all the female friends of USER_ID = 2. After this only those female friends of USER_ID = 1 is selected who are also there in the female friend list of USER_ID = 2. The result obtained is as follows:

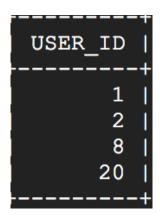


3. List the USER ID of users who have more than 2 friends whom have at least one post.

```
SELECT F.USER_ID
FROM FRIENDSHIPS F RIGHT JOIN
(
SELECT DISTINCT P1.USER_ID FROM POSTS P1
) P2
ON F.FRIEND_ID = P2.USER_ID
GROUP BY F.USER_ID
HAVING COUNT(F.FRIEND_ID) > 2
ORDER BY F.USER_ID;
```

Explanation:

Getting only those distinct friends who have posted at least 1 post from the POSTS table and counting these friends of each user by using a right join which maps the FRIEND_ID to USER_ID. Now selecting only those users whose friend count from above condition is greater than 2 by using HAVING clause. Assuming more than 2 means greater than 2 and not greater than equal to 2. The result obtained is as follows:



4. List unique USER_ID of female users who were born after '1990-12-20' and commented on posts of USER ID=10. Show their friends count in a separate column.

```
SELECT USR.USER_ID, COUNT(F.FRIEND_ID) FRIEND_COUNT
FROM

(

SELECT DISTINCT U.USER_ID FROM USERS U, COMMENTS C
WHERE U.GENDER = 'F' AND U.DATE_OF_BIRTH > '1990-12-20'
AND C.COMMENTER_USER_ID = U.USER_ID
AND C.POST_ID IN

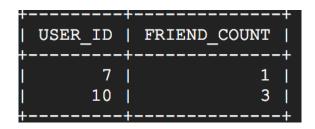
(

SELECT P.POST_ID
FROM POSTS P
WHERE P.USER_ID = 10
)
) USR LEFT JOIN FRIENDSHIPS F
ON USR.USER_ID = F.USER_ID
GROUP BY USR.USER_ID;
```

Explanation:

Select the USER_ID of female users who satisfy the given condition and then left join it with the FRIENDSHIPS table to get the count of the friends of each user. The inner query selects distinct users because there can be duplicate users who have commented on multiple posts.

Assuming born after '1990-12-20' does not include that date. The result obtained is as follows:



5. List the USER_ID of users who commented on POST_ID=7 and are friends with the post creator.

```
SELECT DISTINCT C.COMMENTER_USER_ID
FROM

(

SELECT F.FRIEND_ID
FROM FRIENDSHIPS F
WHERE F.USER_ID =
(

SELECT P.USER_ID
FROM POSTS P
WHERE P.POST_ID = 7
)
) PF
LEFT JOIN
COMMENTS C
ON C.COMMENTER_USER_ID = PF.FRIEND_ID
WHERE C.POST_ID = 7
ORDER BY C.COMMENTER_USER_ID;
```

Explanation:

Get the list of friends of the user who has posted with POST_ID = 7 and then join these friends with the COMMENTS table on their FRIEND_ID and COMMENTER_USER_ID and the post on which they comment is POST_ID = 7.

I have used DISTINCT C.COMMENTER_USER_ID because there is a possibility that the user must have commented more than once on POST_ID = 7. The result obtained is as follows:



6. List the USER_ID and NAME of the 3 most female commenters, who are friends with USER_ID=20, with at least 3 comments on all the posts combined, excluding the comments under ones posted by USER_ID=10 and themselves. Show their augmented count of comments in a separate column. Also, show their total number of comments in another separate column.

```
SELECT F.USER ID, F.NAME, AUG.COUNT AUGMENTED COMMENTS COUNT,
F.NON AUGMENTED TOTAL TOTAL COUNT
FROM
  SELECT FU.USER ID, FU.NAME,
  COUNT(COMMENTS.COMMENT ID) NON AUGMENTED TOTAL
  FROM COMMENTS
  RIGHT JOIN
    SELECT U.USER ID, U.NAME
     FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
     WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
    AND F.USER ID = 20
     AND U.GENDER = 'F'
  ) FU
  ON COMMENTS.COMMENTER USER ID = FU.USER ID
  GROUP BY FU.USER ID, FU.NAME
) F
RIGHT JOIN
  SELECT A.USER ID1 USER ID, A.COUNT1 COUNT
  FROM
     SELECT AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.COUNT1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.COUNT2,
     AUG2.USER ID3, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT3,
     AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) TOTAL
     FROM
        SELECT AUG1.USER ID1, AUG1.COUNT1, AUG1.USER ID2,
        COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT2, AUG1.USER ID3
        FROM
          SELECT UC.USER ID1, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT1,
          UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
          FROM
             SELECT FU1.USER ID USER ID1, FU2.USER ID USER ID2,
             FU3.USER ID USER ID3
             FROM
                SELECT U.USER ID
                FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
                WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
```

```
AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
       ) FU1,
         SELECT U.USER ID
          FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
          WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
          AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
       ) FU2,
       ( SELECT U.USER ID
          FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
          WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
          AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
       ) FU3
       WHERE FU1.USER ID < FU2.USER ID
       AND FU2.USER ID < FU3.USER ID
       ORDER BY FU1.USER ID, FU2.USER ID, FU3.USER ID
    ) UC, COMMENTS C
    WHERE C.COMMENTER_USER_ID = UC.USER_ID1
    AND C.POST ID NOT IN
       SELECT P.POST ID
       FROM POSTS P
       WHERE P.USER ID = 10
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID1
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID2
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID3
    )
    GROUP BY UC.USER ID1, UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
    HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) \geq 3
  ) AUG1, COMMENTS C
  WHERE C.COMMENTER_USER_ID = AUG1.USER ID2
  AND C.POST ID NOT IN
     SELECT P.POST ID
     FROM POSTS P
     WHERE P.USER ID = 10
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID1
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID2
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID3
  )
  GROUP BY AUG1.USER ID1, AUG1.USER ID2, AUG1.USER ID3
  HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
) AUG2, COMMENTS C
```

```
WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
   AND C.POST ID NOT IN
      SELECT P.POST ID
      FROM POSTS P
      WHERE P.USER ID = 10
      OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID1
      OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID2
      OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
   )
   GROUP BY AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.USER ID3
   HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
   ORDER BY
   (AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT ID)) DESC,
   AUG2.COUNT1 DESC, AUG2.COUNT2 DESC, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) DESC
   LIMIT 1
) A
UNION
SELECT A.USER ID2, A.COUNT2
FROM
  SELECT AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.COUNT1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.COUNT2,
  AUG2.USER ID3, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT3,
  AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) TOTAL
  FROM
     SELECT AUG1.USER ID1, AUG1.COUNT1, AUG1.USER ID2,
     COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT2, AUG1.USER ID3
     FROM
        SELECT UC.USER ID1, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT1,
        UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
        FROM
           SELECT FU1.USER ID USER ID1, FU2.USER ID USER ID2,
          FU3.USER ID USER ID3
           FROM
             SELECT U.USER ID
             FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
             WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
             AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
          ) FU1,
             SELECT U.USER ID
             FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
             WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
```

```
AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
       ) FU2,
         SELECT U.USER ID
          FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
          WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
          AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
       ) FU3
       WHERE FU1.USER ID < FU2.USER ID
       AND FU2.USER ID < FU3.USER ID
       ORDER BY FU1.USER_ID, FU2.USER_ID, FU3.USER_ID
    ) UC, COMMENTS C
    WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = UC.USER ID1
    AND C.POST ID NOT IN
       SELECT P.POST ID
       FROM POSTS P
       WHERE P.USER ID = 10
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID1
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID2
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID3
    GROUP BY UC.USER ID1, UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
    HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
  ) AUG1, COMMENTS C
  WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = AUG1.USER ID2
  AND C.POST ID NOT IN
    SELECT P.POST ID
     FROM POSTS P
     WHERE P.USER ID = 10
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID1
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID2
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID3
  )
  GROUP BY AUG1.USER ID1, AUG1.USER ID2, AUG1.USER ID3
  HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
) AUG2, COMMENTS C
WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
AND C.POST ID NOT IN
  SELECT P.POST ID
  FROM POSTS P
  WHERE P.USER ID = 10
```

```
OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID1
     OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID2
     OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
   )
   GROUP BY AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.USER ID3
   HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
   ORDER BY
   (AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT ID)) DESC,
   AUG2.COUNT1 DESC, AUG2.COUNT2 DESC, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) DESC
   LIMIT 1
) A
UNION
SELECT A.USER ID3, A.COUNT3
FROM
 SELECT AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.COUNT1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.COUNT2,
  AUG2.USER ID3, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT3,
  AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) TOTAL
  FROM
     SELECT AUG1. USER ID1, AUG1. COUNT1, AUG1. USER ID2,
     COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT2, AUG1.USER ID3
     FROM
        SELECT UC.USER ID1, COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) COUNT1,
        UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
        FROM
           SELECT FU1.USER ID USER ID1, FU2.USER ID USER ID2,
          FU3.USER ID USER ID3
           FROM
             SELECT U.USER ID
             FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
             WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
             AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
           ) FU1,
             SELECT U.USER ID
             FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
             WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
             AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
          ) FU2,
             SELECT U.USER ID
             FROM USERS U, FRIENDSHIPS F
             WHERE U.USER ID = F.FRIEND ID
```

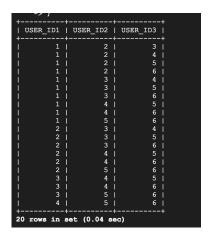
```
AND F.USER ID = 20 AND U.GENDER = 'F'
        ) FU3
        WHERE FU1.USER ID < FU2.USER ID
        AND FU2.USER ID < FU3.USER ID
        ORDER BY FU1.USER ID, FU2.USER ID, FU3.USER ID
     ) UC, COMMENTS C
     WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = UC.USER ID1
     AND C.POST ID NOT IN
        SELECT P.POST ID
       FROM POSTS P
        WHERE P.USER ID = 10
        OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID1
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID2
       OR P.USER ID = UC.USER ID3
     )
     GROUP BY UC.USER ID1, UC.USER ID2, UC.USER ID3
     HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
  ) AUG1, COMMENTS C
   WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = AUG1.USER ID2
  AND C.POST ID NOT IN
     SELECT P.POST ID
     FROM POSTS P
     WHERE P.USER ID = 10
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID1
     OR P.USER_ID = AUG1.USER_ID2
     OR P.USER ID = AUG1.USER ID3
  )
  GROUP BY AUG1.USER ID1, AUG1.USER ID2, AUG1.USER ID3
  HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT ID) >= 3
) AUG2, COMMENTS C
WHERE C.COMMENTER USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
AND C.POST ID NOT IN
   SELECT P.POST ID
  FROM POSTS P
   WHERE P.USER ID = 10
  OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID1
  OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID2
  OR P.USER ID = AUG2.USER ID3
GROUP BY AUG2.USER ID1, AUG2.USER ID2, AUG2.USER ID3
```

```
HAVING COUNT(C.COMMENT_ID) >= 3
ORDER BY
(AUG2.COUNT1 + AUG2.COUNT2 + COUNT(C.COMMENT_ID)) DESC,
AUG2.COUNT1 DESC, AUG2.COUNT2 DESC, COUNT(C.COMMENT_ID) DESC
LIMIT 1
) A
) AUG
ON F.USER_ID = AUG.USER_ID
ORDER BY AUG.COUNT DESC, F.NAME;
```

NOTE: For this query I have used the data provided in the example. So the results obtained are for that data and not the above data

Explanation:

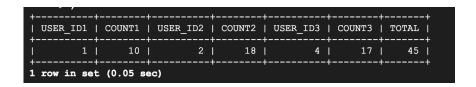
Firstly, find all the female users who are friends with USER_ID = 20. After we get the list of all these female users (FU) find various combinations by joining this list twice where FU1.USER_ID < FU2.USER_ID and FU2.USER_ID < FU3.USER_ID. This will give the various triplets/user combinations (UC) that are possible in the following format:



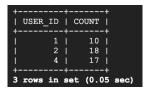
Now for each of these combinations find their augmented count of comments such that the count is >=3 starting with USER_ID1, then the result obtained (AUG1) is used to find the augmented count of comments for USER_ID2 and eventually this result (AUG2) is used for counting augmented comments for USER_ID3. After getting the individual counts we find the sum of these counts for each combination and store it in the separate column.

We sort the result in descending order of the sum of augmented count of comments. If there is a tie, we sort it in the descending order of augmented count 1, then augmented count 2 and then augmented count 3.

The top most record is selected as a result which is given an alias name 'A'. This intermediate table has the following structure:



Now we perform a union on this intermediate result by selecting USER_ID1, COUNT1 first union with USER_ID2, COUNT2 union with USER_ID3, COUNT3. We get an intermediate result as follows which we give an alias name 'AUG':



Next, we find all the female users who are friends with USER_ID = 20 along with their total count of comments on all the posts. This result is given an alias name 'F'.

Finally, we perform a right join on F and AUG on F.USER_ID = AUG.USER_ID and sort them in the descending order of AUGMENTED_COMMENTS_COUNT and if there is a tie, we sort it in alphabetical order of NAME. The final result is as follows:

