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%%Towfique Ahamed Khan
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%%Advance Energy Storage system
%%Comparative_Battery_Analysis
%%Question 1
%%Plot the OCV-SOC data
%For C1202
C1202SOC=[0 0.0158 0.0315 0.0473 0.0630 0.0788 0.0945 0.1062 0.1179 0.1296 0.1413
0.1530 0.1885 0.2239 0.2594 0.2949 0.3303 0.3840 0.4376 0.4912 0.5448 0.5985 0.6547
0.7110 0.7673 0.8235 0.8798 0.9039 0.9279 0.9519 0.9760 1.0000];
C12020CV=[2.6929 3.0649 3.2384 3.3177 3.3552 3.3762 3.3923 3.4039 3.4162 3.4290
3.4425 3.4561 3.4967 3.5324 3.5619 3.5868 3.6094 3.6440 3.6836 3.7298 3.7817 3.8368
3.8946 3.9490 3.9974 4.0392 4.0759 4.0912 4.1073 4.1250 4.1457 4.1710];
figure(1)
plot(C1202SOC, C1202OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
%For C1203
figure(2)
C1203SOC=[0 0.0159 0.0317 0.0476 0.0634 0.0793 0.0951 0.1069 0.1186 0.1304 0.1421
0.1539 0.1895 0.2250 0.2606 0.2962 0.3318 0.3855 0.4392 0.4929 0.5466 0.6003 0.6569
0.7135 0.7701 0.8267 0.8833 0.9067 0.9300 0.9533 0.9767 1.0000];
C12030CV=[2.6902 3.0640 3.2381 3.3175 3.3551 3.3761 3.3923 3.4040 3.4162 3.4291
3.4425 3.4562 3.4968 3.5325 3.5622 3.5874 3.6103 3.6453 3.6852 3.7315 3.7834 3.8384
3.8963 3.9508 3.9995 4.0415 4.0784 4.0933 4.1089 4.1259 4.1456 4.1693];
plot(C1203SOC, C1203OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
%For C1204
C1204SOC=[0 0.0157 0.0315 0.0472 0.0629 0.0786 0.0944 0.1063 0.1182 0.1301 0.1420
0.1539 0.1896 0.2254 0.2611 0.2968 0.3325 0.3864 0.4403 0.4943 0.5482 0.6021 0.6582
0.7144 0.7706 0.8267 0.8829 0.9063 0.9297 0.9532 0.9766 1.000];
C12040CV=[2.7003 3.0671 3.2395 3.3171 3.3543 3.3751 3.3910 3.4028 3.4151 3.4282
3.4418 3.4557 3.4965 3.5323 3.5621 3.5873 3.6101 3.6451 3.6849 3.7313 3.7833 3.8384
3.8957 3.9498 3.9982 4.0401 4.0773 4.0925 4.1083 4.1256 4.1456 4.1696];
figure(3)
plot(C1204SOC, C1204OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
%For C1205
C1205SOC=[0 0.0164 0.0328 0.0492 0.0656 0.0820 0.0984 0.1092 0.1200 0.1308 0.1416
0.1523 0.1880 0.2237 0.2594 0.2951 0.3308 0.3867 0.4426 0.4985 0.5644 0.6103 0.6709
0.7315 0.7920 0.8526 0.9132 0.9306 0.9479 0.9653 0.9826 1.0000];
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C12050CV=[2.7296 3.0857 3.2497 3.3247 3.3609 3.3821 3.3991 3.4100 3.4212 3.4329
3.4448 3.4570 3.4963 3.5314 3.5611 3.5865 3.6099 3.6471 3.6893 3.7382 3.7931 3.8511
3.9139 3.9827 4.0250 4.0694 4.1080 4.1187 4.1297 4.1412 4.1537 4.1676];
figure(4)
plot(C1205SOC, C1205OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
%All in a single figure
figure(5)
subplot(2,2,1)
plot(C1202SOC, C1202OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
subplot(2,2,2)
plot(C1203SOC, C1203OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
subplot(2,2,3)
plot(C1204SOC, C1204OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
subplot(2,2,4)
plot(C1205SOC, C1205OCV, 'Linewidth',3);
title('C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('SOC'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('OCV'); %give y axis label
%% Question 2
% Linear Model
% For C1202
P Linear C1202 = [one,C1202SOC'];
V0 Linear C1202 = (C12020CV)';
K_Linear_C1202 = lsqr(P_Linear_C1202, V0_Linear_C1202);
Vmodel_Linear_C1202 = P_Linear_C1202*K_Linear_C1202;
figure(6)
plot(C1202SOC,Vmodel_Linear_C1202,'LineWidth',3)
title('Linear Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%For C1203
P_Linear_C1203 = [one,C1203SOC'];
V0_Linear_C1203 = (C12030CV)';
K_Linear_C1203 = lsqr(P_Linear_C1203, V0_Linear_C1203);
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Vmodel_Linear_C1203 = P_Linear_C1203*K_Linear_C1203;
figure(7)
plot(C1203SOC, Vmodel_Linear_C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Linear Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%For C1204
P_Linear_C1204 = [one,C1204SOC'];
V0_{Linear_C1204} = (C12040CV)';
K Linear C1204 = lsqr(P Linear C1204, V0 Linear C1204);
Vmodel_Linear_C1204 = P_Linear_C1204*K_Linear_C1204;
figure(8)
plot(C1204SOC, Vmodel Linear C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Linear Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%For C1205
P Linear C1205 = [one, C1205SOC'];
V0_Linear_C1205 = (C12050CV)';
K_Linear_C1205 = lsqr(P_Linear_C1205, V0_Linear_C1205);
Vmodel Linear C1205 = P Linear C1205*K Linear C1205;
figure(9)
plot(C1205SOC,Vmodel_Linear_C1205,'LineWidth',3)
title('Linear Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Shepard Model
%% For C1202
E = .175;
s C1202 = (1-2*E)*(C1202SOC)+E;
V0 Shepard C1202 = C12020CV';
P_Shepard_C1202 = [one,((1./s_C1202)')];
K_Shepard_C1202 = lsqr(P_Shepard_C1202, V0_Shepard_C1202);
Vmodel Shepard C1202 =P Shepard C1202*K Shepard C1202;
figure(10)
plot(s C1202, Vmodel Shepard C1202, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Shepard Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1203
E = .175;
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s C1203 = (1-2*E)*(C1203SOC)+E;
V0 Shepard C1203 = C12030CV';
P Shepard C1203 = [one,((1./s C1203)')];
K_Shepard_C1203 = lsqr(P_Shepard_C1203, V0_Shepard_C1203);
Vmodel_Shepard_C1203 =P_Shepard_C1203*K_Shepard_C1203;
figure(11)
plot(s_C1203,Vmodel_Shepard_C1203,'LineWidth',3)
title('Shepard Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1204
E = .175;
s_C1204 = (1-2*E)*(C1204SOC)+E;
V0 Shepard C1204 = [C12040CV'];
P_Shepard_C1204 = [one,([1./s_C1204]')];
K_Shepard_C1204 = lsqr(P_Shepard_C1204, V0_Shepard_C1204);
Vmodel_Shepard_C1204 =P_Shepard_C1204*K_Shepard_C1204;
figure(12)
plot(s C1204, Vmodel Shepard C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Shepard Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1205
E = .175;
s_C1205 = (1-2*E)*(C1205SOC)+E;
V0_Shepard_C1205 = C12050CV';
P Shepard C1205 = [one,((1./s C1205)')];
K_Shepard_C1205 = lsqr(P_Shepard_C1205, V0_Shepard_C1205);
Vmodel_Shepard_C1205 =P_Shepard_C1205*K_Shepard_C1205;
figure(13)
plot(s C1205, Vmodel Shepard C1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Shepard Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Nernst Model
%%For C1202
P_Nernst_C1202 = [one,(log(s_C1202))',(log(1-s_C1202)')];
V0 Nernst C1202 = C12020CV';
K Nernst C1202 = lsqr(P Nernst C1202, V0 Nernst C1202);
Vmodel_Nernst_C1202 =P_Nernst_C1202*K_Nernst_C1202;
figure(14)
plot(s_C1202,Vmodel_Nernst_C1202,'LineWidth',3)
title('Nernst Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
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xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1203
P_Nernst_C1203 = [one, (log(s_C1203))', (log(1-s_C1203)')];
V0_Nernst_C1203 = C12030CV';
K_Nernst_C1203 = lsqr(P_Nernst_C1203, V0_Nernst_C1203);
Vmodel Nernst C1203 =P Nernst C1203*K Nernst C1203;
figure(15)
plot(s_C1203, Vmodel_Nernst_C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Nernst Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1204
P_Nernst_C1204 = [one,(log(s_C1204))',log(1-s_C1204)'];
V0 Nernst_C1204 = C12040CV';
K_Nernst_C1204 = lsqr(P_Nernst_C1204, V0_Nernst_C1204);
Vmodel Nernst C1204 =P Nernst C1204*K Nernst C1204;
figure(16)
plot(s_C1204, Vmodel_Nernst_C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Nernst Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1205
P_Nernst_C1205 = [one,(log(s_C1205))',log(1-s_C1205)'];
V0 Nernst C1205 = C12050CV';
K_Nernst_C1205 = lsqr(P_Nernst_C1205, V0_Nernst_C1205);
Vmodel_Nernst_C1205 =P_Nernst_C1205*K_Nernst_C1205;
figure(17)
plot(s_C1205, Vmodel_Nernst_C1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Nernst Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Combined Model
%%For C1202
P_{combined_c1202} = [one, (1./s_c1202)', (s_c1202)', (log(s_c1202))', log(1-s_c1202)'];
V0_Combined_C1202 = [C12020CV'];
K Combined C1202 = lsqr(P Combined C1202, V0 Combined C1202);
Vmodel_Combined_C1202 =P_Combined_C1202*K_Combined_C1202;
figure(18)
plot(s_C1202, Vmodel_Combined_C1202, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Combined Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
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xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1203
P_{combined_{c1203}} = [one, (1./s_{c1203})', (s_{c1203})', (log(s_{c1203}))', log(1-s_{c1203})'];
V0_Combined_C1203 = C12030CV';
K_Combined_C1203 = lsqr(P_Combined_C1203,V0_Combined_C1203);
Vmodel_Combined_C1203 =P_Combined_C1203*K_Combined_C1203;
figure(19)
plot(s C1203, Vmodel Combined C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Combined Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1204
P Combined C1204 = [one, (1./s C1204)', (s C1204)', (log(s C1204))', log(1-s C1204)'];
V0_Combined_C1204 = [C12040CV'];
K Combined C1204 = lsqr(P Combined C1204, V0 Combined C1204);
Vmodel_Combined_C1204 =P_Combined_C1204*K_Combined_C1204;
figure(20)
plot(s_C1204, Vmodel_Combined_C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Combined Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1205
P_{combined_c1205} = [one, (1./s_c1205)', (s_c1205)', (log(s_c1205))', 1-log(1-s_c1205)'];
V0_Combined_C1205 = [C12050CV'];
K_Combined_C1205 = lsqr(P_Combined_C1205, V0_Combined_C1205);
Vmodel_Combined_C1205 =P_Combined_C1205*K_Combined_C1205;
figure(21)
plot(s C1205, Vmodel Combined C1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Combined Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Combined+3 Model
%%For C1202
P Combined3 C1202 =
[one,(1./s_C1202)',(s_C1202)',(1./((s_C1202.^2))'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202).^3)'),(1./((s_C1202)...))))
).^4)'),(log(s_C1202))',log(1-s_C1202)'];
V0_Combined3_C1202 = [C12020CV'];
K_Combined3_C1202 = lsqr(P_Combined3_C1202,V0_Combined3_C1202);
Vmodel_Combined3_C1202 =P_Combined_C1202*K_Combined_C1202;
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figure(22)
plot(s_C1202,Vmodel_Combined3_C1202,'LineWidth',3)
title('Combined+3 Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1203
P Combined3 C1203 =
[one,(1./s_C1203)',(s_C1203)',(1./((s_C1203.^2))'),(1./((s_C1203).^3)'),(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203).^2))',(1./((s_C1203)..^2))',(1./((s_C1203)..^2))',(1./((s_C1203)..^2))',(1./((s_C1203)..^2))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C1203)...))',(1./((s_C120)...))',(1./((s_C120)...))',(1./((s_C120)...))',(1./((s_C120)...))',(1./((s_C120)...))',(
).^4)'),(log(s_C1203))',log(1-s_C1203)'];
V0_Combined3_C1203 = [C12030CV'];
K Combined3 C1203 = lsqr(P Combined3 C1203, V0 Combined3 C1203);
Vmodel_Combined3_C1203 =P_Combined_C1203*K_Combined_C1203;
figure(23)
plot(s_C1203,Vmodel_Combined3_C1203,'LineWidth',3)
title('Combined+3 Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1204
P Combined3 C1204 =
[one,(1./s_C1204)',(s_C1204)',(1./((s_C1204.^2))'),(1./((s_C1204).^3)'),(1./((s_C1204).^3)')
).^4)'),(log(s_C1204))',(log(1-s_C1204))'];
V0 Combined3 C1204 = [C12040CV'];
K_Combined3_C1204 = lsqr(P_Combined3_C1204, V0_Combined3_C1204);
Vmodel_Combined3_C1204 =P_Combined_C1204*K_Combined_C1204;
figure(24)
plot(s_C1204,Vmodel_Combined3_C1204,'LineWidth',3)
title('Combined+3 Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%For C1205
P Combined3 C1205 =
[one,(1./s C1205)',(s C1205)',(1./((s C1205.^2))'),(1./((s C1205).^3)'),(1./((s C1205
).^4)'),(log(s_C1205))',log(1-s_C1205)'];
V0 Combined3 C1205 = [C12050CV'];
K_Combined3_C1205 = lsqr(P_Combined3_C1205, V0_Combined3_C1205);
Vmodel_Combined3_C1205 =P_Combined_C1205*K_Combined_C1205;
figure(25)
plot(s C1205, Vmodel Combined3 C1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Combined+3 Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Polynomial Model (m =3 and n =2)
%%for C1202
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```
P Polynomial C1202 =
[one,((s_C1202)'),(((s_C1202.^2))'),(((s_C1202).^3)'),(((s_C1202).^-
1)'),(((s_C1202).^-2)')];
V0_Polynomial_C1202 = C12020CV';
K_Polynomial_C1202 = lsqr(P_Polynomial_C1202, V0_Polynomial_C1202);
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202 =P_Polynomial_C1202*K_Polynomial_C1202;
figure(23)
plot(s_C1202,Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202,'LineWidth',3)
title('Polynomial Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%for C1203
P Polynomial C1203 =
[one, ((s_C1203)'), (((s_C1203.^2))'), (((s_C1203).^3)'), (((s_C1203).^-
1)'),(((s C1203).^-2)')];
V0 Polynomial C1203 = C12030CV';
K_Polynomial_C1203 = lsqr(P_Polynomial_C1203,V0_Polynomial_C1203);
Vmodel Polynomial C1203 =P Polynomial C1203*K Polynomial C1203;
figure(24)
plot(s_C1203, Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Polynomial Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%for C1204
P_Polynomial_C1204 =
[one, ((s_C1204)'), (((s_C1204.^2))'), (((s_C1204).^3)'), (((s_C1204).^-
1)'),(((s_C1204).^-2)')];
V0_Polynomial_C1204 = C12040CV';
K Polynomial C1204 = lsqr(P Polynomial C1204, V0 Polynomial C1204);
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204 =P_Polynomial_C1204*K_Polynomial_C1204;
figure(25)
plot(s_C1204,Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204,'LineWidth',3)
title('Polynomial Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%for C1205
P_Polynomial_C1205 =
[one,((s_C1205)'),(((s_C1205.^2))'),(((s_C1205).^3)'),(((s_C1205).^-
1)'),(((s_C1205).^-2)')];
V0 Polynomial C1205 = C12050CV';
K Polynomial C1205 = lsqr(P Polynomial C1205, V0 Polynomial C1205);
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205=P_Polynomial_C1205*K_Polynomial_C1205;
figure(26)
plot(s C1205, Vmodel Polynomial C1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
```

```
title('Polynomial Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%%Exponential Model m=2 and n=1
%% For C1202
P_Exponential_C1202 = [one,exp(C1202SOC)',exp((C1202SOC).^2)',exp(-(C1202SOC).^-1)'];
V0 Exponential C1202 = C12020CV';
K Exponential C1202 = lsqr(P Exponential C1202, V0 Exponential C1202);
Vmodel Exponential C1202 =P Exponential C1202*K Exponential C1202;
figure(27)
plot(C1202SOC, Vmodel_Exponential_C1202, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Exponential Model for C1202'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1203
P_Exponential_C1203 = [one,exp(C1203SOC)',exp((C1203SOC).^2)',exp(-(C1203SOC).^-1)'];
V0 Exponential C1203 = C12030CV';
K_Exponential_C1203 = lsqr(P_Exponential_C1203,V0_Exponential_C1203);
Vmodel Exponential C1203 =P Exponential C1203*K Exponential C1203;
figure(28)
plot(C1203SOC, Vmodel Exponential C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Exponential Model for C1203'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1204
P Exponential C1204 = [one,exp(C1204SOC)',exp((C1204SOC).^2)',exp(-(C1204SOC).^-1)'];
V0 Exponential C1204 = C12040CV';
K Exponential C1204 = lsqr(P Exponential C1204, V0 Exponential C1204);
Vmodel Exponential C1204 = P Exponential C1204*K Exponential C1204;
figure(29)
plot(C1204SOC, Vmodel Exponential C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Exponential Model for C1204'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% For C1205
P Exponential C1205 = [one,exp(C1205SOC)',exp((C1205SOC).^2)',exp(-(C1205SOC).^-1)'];
V0 Exponential C1205 = C12050CV';
K Exponential C1205 = lsqr(P Exponential C1205, V0 Exponential C1205);
Vmodel Exponential C1205 =P Exponential C1205*K Exponential C1205;
figure(30)
plot(C1205SOC,Vmodel_Exponential_C1205,'LineWidth',3)
title('Exponential Model for C1205'); %give title to plot
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
```

```
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
%% Question 3
%%For Linear Model
%% C1202
V_Error_Linear_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Linear_C1202];
figure(31)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel Linear C1202,C1202SOC,V Error Linear C1202,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Linear Model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Linear','Error')
%% C1203
V Error Linear C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel Linear C1203];
figure(32)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel_Linear_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Linear_C1203,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Linear Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Linear','Error')
%% C1204
V Error Linear C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel Linear C1204];
figure(33)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel Linear C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Linear C1204, 'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Linear Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data', 'Vmodel Linear', 'Error')
%% C1205
V_Error_Linear_C1205 = [C12050CV'-Vmodel_Linear_C1205];
figure(34)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel_Linear_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Linear_C1205,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Linear Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data', 'Vmodel Linear', 'Error')
%%For Shepard Model
%%C1202
V_Error_Shepard_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Shepard_C1202];
figure(35)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel Shepard C1202,C1202SOC,V Error Shepard C1202,
LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Shepard model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
```

```
legend('V Data','Vmodel Shepard','Error')
%% C1203
V Error Shepard C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1203];
figure(36)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel Shepard C1203,C1203SOC,V Error Shepard C1203,
LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Shepard Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Shepard','Error')
%% C1204
V_Error_Shepard_C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel_Shepard_C1204];
figure(37)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel Shepard C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Shepard C1204,
LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Shepard Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Shepard','Error')
V Error Shepard C1205 = [C12050CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1205];
figure(38)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel_Shepard_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Shepard_C1205,'
LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Shepard Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Shepard','Error')
%%For Nernst Model
%% C1202
V Error Nernst_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1202];
figure(39)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel_Nernst_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Nernst_C1202,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Nernst model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data', 'Vmodel Nernst', 'Error')
%% C1203
V_Error_Nernst_C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1203];
figure(40)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel Nernst C1203,C1203SOC,V Error Nernst C1203,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Nernst Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Nernst','Error')
%% C1204
```

```
V Error Nernst C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel Nernst C1204];
figure(41)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel Nernst C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Nernst C1204, 'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Nernst Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Nernst','Error')
%% C1205
V Error Nernst C1205 = [C12050CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1205];
figure(42)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel_Nernst_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Nernst_C1205,'Li
neWidth',3)
title('Error for Nernst Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data', 'Vmodel Nernst', 'Error')
%%For Combined Model
%% C1202
V_Error_Combined_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1202];
figure(43)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel Combined C1202,C1202SOC,V Error Combined C1202
,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Combined model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined','Error')
%% C1203
V_Error_Combined_C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1203];
figure(44)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel_Combined_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Combined_C1203
,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Combined Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined','Error')
%% C1204
V Error Combined C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel Combined C1204];
figure(45)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel Combined C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Combined C1204
,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Combined Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined','Error')
%% C1205
V Error_Combined_C1205 = [C12050CV'-(Vmodel_Combined_C1205)];
```

```
figure(46)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel Combined C1205,C1205SOC,V Error Combined C1205
,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Combined Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined','Error')
%%For Combined+3 Model
%% C1202
V_Error_Combined3_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined3_C1202];
figure(47)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel_Combined3_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Combined3_C12
02, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Combined+3 model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined+3','Error')
%% C1203
V Error Combined3 C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1203];
figure(48)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel Combined3 C1203,C1203SOC,V Error Combined3 C12
03, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Combined+3 Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined+3','Error')
%% C1204
V Error Combined3 C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1204];
figure(49)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel_Combined3_C1204,C1204SOC,V_Error_Combined3_C12
04, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Combined+3 Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined+3','Error')
% C1205
V Error Combined3 C1205 = [C12050CV'-(Vmodel Combined3 C1205)];
figure(50)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel_Combined3_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Combined3_C12
05, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Combined+3 Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Combined+3','Error')
%%For Polynomial Model
%% C1202
V_Error_Polynomial_C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202];
```

```
figure(51)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Polynomial_C
1202, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Polynomial model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Polynomial','Error')
%% C1203
V Error Polynomial C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1203];
figure(52)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Polynomial_C
1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Polynomial Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Polynomial','Error')
%% C1204
V Error Polynomial C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1204];
figure(53)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel Polynomial C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Polynomial C
1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Polynomial Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Polynomial','Error')
%% C1205
V_Error_Polynomial_C1205 = [C12050CV'-(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205)];
figure(54)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel Polynomial C1205,C1205SOC,V Error Polynomial C
1205, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Polynomial Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Polynomial','Error')
%%For Exponential Model
%% C1202
V Error Exponential C1202 = [C12020CV'-Vmodel Exponential C1202];
figure(55)
plot(C1202SOC,C1202OCV,C1202SOC,Vmodel_Exponential_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Exponential
C1202, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for Exponential model Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Exponential','Error')
%% C1203
V_Error_Exponential_C1203 = [C12030CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1203];
figure(56)
plot(C1203SOC,C1203OCV,C1203SOC,Vmodel_Exponential_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Exponential
C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
```

```
title('Error for Exponential Model Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Exponential','Error')
%% C1204
V_Error_Exponential_C1204 = [C12040CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1204];
figure(57)
plot(C1204SOC,C1204OCV,C1204SOC,Vmodel_Exponential_C1204,C1204SOC,V_Error_Exponential
_C1204, 'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Exponential Model Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Exponential','Error')
V Error Exponential C1205 = [C12050CV'-(Vmodel Exponential C1205)];
figure(58)
plot(C1205SOC,C1205OCV,C1205SOC,Vmodel Exponential C1205,C1205SOC,V Error Exponential
_C1205,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for Exponential Model Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Vo'); %give y axis label
legend('V Data','Vmodel Exponential','Error')
%% All errors for C1202
figure(59)
plot(C1202SOC,V_Error_Linear_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Shepard_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Ne
rnst C1202,C1202SOC,V Error Combined C1202,C1202SOC,V Error Combined3 C1202,C1202SOC,
V_Error_Polynomial_C1202,C1202SOC,V_Error_Exponential_C1202,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for all models in Battery C1202')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Error'); %give y axis label
legend('Linear Model','Shepard Model','Nernst Model','Combined Model','Combined+3
Model','Polynomial Model','Exponential Model' )
%% All errors for C1203
figure(60)
plot(C1203SOC,V_Error_Linear_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Shepard_C1203,C1203SOC,V_Error_Ne
rnst C1203,C1203SOC,V Error Combined C1203,C1203SOC,V Error Combined3 C1203,C1203SOC,
V Error Polynomial C1203, C1203SOC, V Error Exponential C1203, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for all models in Battery C1203')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Error'); %give y axis label
legend('Linear Model','Shepard Model','Nernst Model','Combined Model','Combined+3
Model','Polynomial Model','Exponential Model' )
%% All errors for C1204
figure(61)
plot(C1204SOC,V Error Linear C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Shepard C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Ne
rnst C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Combined C1204,C1204SOC,V Error Combined3 C1204,C1204SOC,
V Error Polynomial C1204, C1204SOC, V Error Exponential C1204, 'LineWidth', 3)
title('Error for all models in Battery C1204')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Error'); %give y axis label
```

```
legend('Linear Model','Shepard Model','Nernst Model','Combined Model','Combined+3
Model', 'Polynomial Model', 'Exponential Model' )
%% All errors for C1205
figure(62)
plot(C1205SOC,V Error Linear C1205,C1205SOC,V Error Shepard C1205,C1205SOC,V Error Ne
rnst_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Combined_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Combined3_C1205,C1205SOC,
V_Error_Polynomial_C1205,C1205SOC,V_Error_Exponential_C1205,'LineWidth',3)
title('Error for all models in Battery C1205')
xlabel('s'); %give x-axis label
ylabel('Error'); %give y axis label
legend('Linear Model','Shepard Model','Nernst Model','Combined Model','Combined+3
Model','Polynomial Model','Exponential Model')
%% Question 4
%% Best Fit of all Batteries for all Models
%% Best Fit for Linear Model for all Batteries
Bestfit Linear C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Linear C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel Linear C1202)))))*100;
Bestfit Linear C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Linear C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel Linear C1203)))))*100;
Bestfit_Linear_C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Linear_C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel Linear C1204)))))*100;
Bestfit Linear C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Linear C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel Linear C1205)))))*100;
%% Best Fit for shepard Model for all Batteries
Bestfit_Shepard_C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Shepard_C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel Shepard C1202)))))*100;
Bestfit_Shepard_C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Shepard_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Shepard_C1203)))))*100;
Bestfit Shepard C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Shepard C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel Shepard C1204)))))*100;
Bestfit_Shepard_C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Shepard_C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Shepard_C1205)))))*100;
%% Best Fit for Nernst Model for all Batteries
Bestfit Nernst C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Nernst C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1202)))))*100;
Bestfit_Nernst_C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Nernst_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel Nernst_C1203)))))*100;
Bestfit Nernst C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Nernst C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel Nernst C1204)))))*100;
Bestfit Nernst C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Nernst C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1205)))))*100;
%% Best Fit for Combined Model for all Batteries
Bestfit_Combined_C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Combined_C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Combined_C1202)))))*100;
Bestfit Combined C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Combined C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel Combined C1203)))))*100;
Bestfit Combined C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Combined C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel Combined C1204)))))*100;
Bestfit Combined C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel Combined C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel Combined_C1205)))))*100;
%% Best fit for Combined+3 Model for all Batteries
```

```
Bestfit_Combined3_C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1202-
C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1202))))))*100;
Bestfit_Combined3_C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1203-
C1203OCV')/(norm(C1203OCV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1203)))))*100;
Bestfit_Combined3_C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1204-
C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1204))))))*100;
Bestfit_Combined3_C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1205-
C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1205))))))*100;
%% Best fit for Polynomial Model for all Batteries
Bestfit_Polynomial_C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202-
C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202))))))*100;
Bestfit_Polynomial_C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203-
C1203OCV')/(norm(C1203OCV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203))))))*100;
Bestfit_Polynomial_C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204-
C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204))))))*100;
Bestfit_Polynomial_C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205-
C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205))))))*100;
%% Best fit for Exponential Model for all Batteries
Bestfit_Exponential_C1202 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1202-
C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-mean(Vmodel_Exponential_C1202))))))*100;
Bestfit_Exponential_C1203 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1203-
C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-mean(Vmodel Exponential C1203))))))*100;
Bestfit_Exponential_C1204 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1204-
C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-mean(Vmodel_Exponential_C1204))))))*100;
Bestfit_Exponential_C1205 = (1-((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1205-
C1205OCV')/(norm(C1205OCV'-mean(Vmodel_Exponential_C1205))))))*100;
%% R^2 of all Batteries for all Models
%% R^2 for Linear Model for all Batteries
Rsquare_Linear_C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Linear_C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Linear_C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Linear_C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Linear_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Linear_C1203)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Linear_C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Linear_C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Linear_C1204)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Linear_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Linear_C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Linear_C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% R^2 for shepard Model for all Batteries
Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Shepard\_C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-C12020CV'))))
mean(Vmodel Shepard C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C1203-C12030CV'-Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-C1203-
mean(Vmodel_Shepard_C1203)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Shepard\_C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-Mathematical C1204-C12040CV'))))
mean(Vmodel_Shepard_C1204)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Shepard\_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Shepard\_C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-C12050CV'))))
mean(Vmodel_Shepard_C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% R^2 for Nernst Model for all Batteries
Rsquare\_Nernst\_C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-C12020CV'))))
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Nernst\_C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-C12030CV'))))
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1203)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Nernst\_C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-12040CV')))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')))) = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))) = (1-((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))) = (1-((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')) = (1-((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV'))) = (1-((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C12040CV')) = (1-((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204-C1204
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1204)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare\_Nernst\_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-Nernst\_C1205-C12050CV'))))))
mean(Vmodel_Nernst_C1205))))).^2))*100;
```

```
%% R^2 for Combined Model for all Batteries
Rsquare Combined C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Combined C1202-C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-
mean(Vmodel Combined C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Combined C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Combined C1203-C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Combined_C1203)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Combined C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Combined C1204-C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-
mean(Vmodel_Combined_C1204)))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Combined_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Combined_C1205-C12050CV')/(norm(C12050CV'-
mean(Vmodel Combined C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% R^2 for Combined+3 Model for all Batteries
Rsquare_Combined3_C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1202-
C12020CV')/(norm(C12020CV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Combined3 C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Combined3 C1203-
C1203OCV')/(norm(C1203OCV'-mean(Vmodel_Combined3_C1203))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Combined3_C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1204-
C1204OCV')/(norm(C1204OCV'-mean(Vmodel Combined3 C1204))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Combined3_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Combined3_C1205-
C1205OCV')/(norm(C1205OCV'-mean(Vmodel Combined3 C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% R^2 for Polynomial Model for all Batteries
Rsquare_Polynomial_C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202-
C1202OCV')/(norm(C1202OCV'-mean(Vmodel Polynomial C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Polynomial C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Polynomial C1203-
C1203OCV')/(norm(C1203OCV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Polynomial C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Polynomial C1204-
C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-mean(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Polynomial_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205-
C1205OCV')/(norm(C1205OCV'-mean(Vmodel Polynomial C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% R^2 for Exponential Model for all Batteries
Rsquare Exponential C1202 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Exponential C1202-
C1202OCV')/(norm(C1202OCV'-mean(Vmodel Exponential C1202))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Exponential_C1203 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1203-
C12030CV')/(norm(C12030CV'-mean(Vmodel Exponential C1203))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare Exponential C1204 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel Exponential C1204-
C12040CV')/(norm(C12040CV'-mean(Vmodel Exponential C1204))))).^2))*100;
Rsquare_Exponential_C1205 = (1-(((norm(Vmodel_Exponential_C1205-
C1205OCV')/(norm(C1205OCV'-mean(Vmodel Exponential C1205))))).^2))*100;
%% Max Error of all Batteries for all model
%% Linear Model
MaxError_Linear_C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel_Linear_C1202));
MaxError Linear C1203 = max(norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel Linear C1203));
MaxError_Linear_C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel_Linear_C1204));
MaxError Linear C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Linear C1205));
%% Shepard Model
MaxError Shepard C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1202));
MaxError Shepard C1203 = max(norm(C1203OCV'-Vmodel Shepard C1203));
MaxError Shepard C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1204));
MaxError Shepard C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Shepard C1205));
```

%% Nernst Model

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MaxError Nernst C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel Nernst C1202));
MaxError_Nersnt_C1203 = max(norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1203));
MaxError Nernst C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Nernst C1204));
MaxError Nernst C1205 = max(norm(C12050CV'-Vmodel Nernst C1205));
%% Combined Model
MaxError_Combined_C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1202));
MaxError Combined C1203 = max(norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel Combined C1203));
MaxError Combined C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Combined C1204));
MaxError Combined C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Combined C1205));
%% Combined+3 Model
MaxError_Combined3_C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined3_C1202));
MaxError Combined3 C1203 = max(norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1203));
MaxError Combined3 C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1204));
MaxError Combined3 C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1205));
%% Polynomial Model
MaxError Polynomial C1202 = max(norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1202));
MaxError_Polynomial_C1203 = max(norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel_Polynomial_C1203));
MaxError Polynomial C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1204));
MaxError Polynomial C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1205));
%% Exponential Model
MaxError Exponential C1202 = max(norm(C1202OCV'-Vmodel Exponential C1202));
MaxError Exponential C1203 = max(norm(C1203OCV'-Vmodel Exponential C1203));
MaxError_Exponential_C1204 = max(norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1204));
MaxError Exponential C1205 = max(norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Exponential C1205));
%% RMSE of all models for all batteries
%% Linear Model
RMSE Linear C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel Linear C1202)/(sqrt(length(C12020CV')-
length(K_Linear_C1202)))));
RMSE Linear C1203 = ((norm(C1203OCV'-Vmodel Linear C1203)/(sqrt(length(C1203OCV')-
length(K Linear C1203))));
RMSE Linear C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Linear C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-
length(K Linear C1204))));
RMSE Linear C1205 = ((norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel Linear C1205)/(sqrt(length(C1205OCV')-
length(K_Linear_C1205)))));
%% Shepard Model
RMSE Shepard C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1202)/(sqrt(length(C12020CV')-
length(K Shepard C1202))));
RMSE Shepard C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-
length(K Shepard C1203))));
RMSE Shepard C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-
length(K Shepard C1204))));
RMSE_Shepard_C1205 = ((norm(C1205OCV'-Vmodel_Shepard_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C1205OCV')-
length(K Shepard C1205))));
```

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%% Nernst Model
RMSE_Nernst_C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1202)/(sqrt(length(C12020CV')-
length(K_Nernst_C1202)))));
RMSE\_Nernst\_C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1203))/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1203)/(sqrt
length(K_Nernst_C1203))));
RMSE\_Nernst\_C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204))/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204))/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel\_Nernst\_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-Vmodel_Nernst\_C1204)/(sqr
length(K Nernst C1204))));
RMSE_Nernst_C1205 = ((norm(C12050CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C12050CV')-
length(K Nernst C1205))));
%% Combined Model
RMSE_Combined_C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-
Vmodel_Combined_C1202)/(sqrt(length(C12020CV')-length(K_Combined_C1202)))));
RMSE_Combined_C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-
Vmodel_Combined_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-length(K_Combined_C1203)))));
RMSE Combined C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-
Vmodel Combined_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C1204OCV')-length(K_Combined_C1204)))));
RMSE\_Combined\_C1205 = ((norm(C12050CV'-
Vmodel_Combined_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C1205OCV')-length(K_Combined_C1205)))));
%% Combined+3 Model
RMSE_Combined3_C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-
Vmodel_Combined3_C1202)/(sqrt(length(C1202OCV')-length(K_Combined3_C1202)))));
RMSE_Combined3_C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-
Vmodel_Combined3_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-length(K_Combined3_C1203)))));
RMSE\_Combined3\_C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-
Vmodel_Combined3_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C1204OCV')-length(K_Combined3_C1204)))));
RMSE Combined3 C1205 = ((norm(C12050CV'-
Vmodel_Combined3_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C12050CV')-length(K_Combined3_C1205)))));
%% Polynomial Model
RMSE_Polynomial_C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1202)/(sqrt(length(C1202OCV')-length(K_Polynomial_C1202)))));
RMSE_Polynomial_C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-
Vmodel Polynomial C1203)/(sqrt(length(C1203OCV')-length(K Polynomial C1203)))));
RMSE Polynomial C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C1204OCV')-length(K_Polynomial_C1204)))));
RMSE Polynomial C1205 = ((norm(C12050CV'-
Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C1205OCV')-length(K_Polynomial_C1205)))));
%% Exponential Model
RMSE Exponential C1202 = ((norm(C12020CV'-
Vmodel_Exponential_C1202)/(sqrt(length(C12020CV')-length(K_Exponential_C1202)))));
```

Vmodel_Exponential_C1203)/(sqrt(length(C12030CV')-length(K_Exponential_C1203)))));

Vmodel_Exponential_C1204)/(sqrt(length(C12040CV')-length(K_Exponential_C1204)))));

Vmodel_Exponential_C1205)/(sqrt(length(C12050CV')-length(K_Exponential_C1205)))));

RMSE Exponential C1203 = ((norm(C12030CV'-

RMSE_Exponential_C1204 = ((norm(C12040CV'-

RMSE_Exponential_C1205 = ((norm(C12050CV'-

```
%% AIC of All Model for all Batteries
%% Linear Model
e Linear C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel Linear C1202);
S_Linear_C1202_2 = sum(e_Linear_C1202.^2);
AIC Linear C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Linear_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Linear_C1202
)+1)
e Linear C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel Linear C1203);
S_Linear_C1203_2 = sum(e_Linear_C1203.^2);
AIC_Linear_C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S_Linear_C1203_2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K_Linear_C1203
)+1)
e Linear C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel Linear C1204);
S Linear C1204 2 = sum(e Linear C1204.^2);
AIC Linear C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Linear C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Linear C1204
)+1)
e Linear C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel Linear C1205);
S_Linear_C1205_2 = sum(e_Linear_C1205.^2);
AIC Linear C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Linear_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Linear_C1205_2))
)+1)
%% Shepard Model
e_Shepard_C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel_Shepard_C1202);
S_Shepard_C1202_2 = sum(e_Shepard_C1202.^2);
AIC Shepard C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Shepard_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Shepard_C12
02)+1)
e Shepard C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1203);
S_Shepard_C1203_2 = sum(e_Shepard_C1203.^2);
AIC Shepard C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S_Shepard_C1203_2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K_Shepard_C12
03)+1)
e Shepard C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel Shepard C1204);
S_Shepard_C1204_2 = sum(e_Shepard_C1204.^2);
AIC Shepard C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Shepard C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Shepard C12
04)+1)
e_Shepard_C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel_Shepard_C1205);
S_Shepard_C1205_2 = sum(e_Shepard_C1205.^2);
```

```
AIC Shepard C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Shepard_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Shepard_C12
05)+1)
%% Nernst Model
e_Nernst_C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1202);
S Nernst C1202 2 = sum(e Nernst C1202.^2);
AIC Nernst C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Nernst_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Nernst_C1202
)+1)
e_Nernst_C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1203);
S_Nernst_C1203_2 = sum(e_Nernst_C1203.^2);
AIC Nernst C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S Nernst C1203 2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K Nernst C1203
)+1)
e_Nernst_C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel_Nernst_C1204);
S_Nernst_C1204_2 = sum(e_Nernst_C1204.^2);
AIC_Nernst_C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Nernst C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Nernst C1204
)+1)
e Nernst C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel Nernst C1205);
S_Nernst_C1205_2 = sum(e_Nernst_C1205.^2);
AIC Nernst C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Nernst_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Nernst_C1205
)+1)
%% Combined Model
e_Combined_C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1202);
S_{combined_C1202_2} = sum(e_{combined_C1202.^2});
AIC Combined C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Combined_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined_C
1202)+1)
e_Combined_C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1203);
S_{combined_C1203_2} = sum(e_{combined_C1203.^2});
AIC Combined C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S_Combined_C1203_2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined_C
1203)+1)
e Combined C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel Combined C1204);
S_{combined_C1204_2} = sum(e_{combined_C1204.^2});
AIC Combined C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S_Combined_C1204_2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined_C1204_2))
1204)+1)
e_Combined_C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel_Combined_C1205);
S_{combined_{c1205_2} = sum(e_{combined_{c1205.^2}});
```

```
AIC Combined C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Combined_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined_C
1205)+1)
%% Combined+3 Model
e_Combined3_C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel_Combined3_C1202);
S Combined3 C1202 2 = sum(e Combined3 C1202.^2);
AIC Combined3 C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Combined3_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3
_C1202)+1)
e_Combined3_C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel_Combined3_C1203);
S Combined3 C1203 2 = sum(e Combined3 C1203.^2);
AIC Combined3 C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S Combined3 C1203 2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K Combined3
C1203)+1)
e_Combined3_C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel_Combined3_C1204);
S Combined3 C1204 2 = sum(e Combined3 C1204.^2);
AIC_Combined3_C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Combined3 C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Combined3
_C1204)+1)
e Combined3 C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel Combined3 C1205);
S_{combined3}_{c1205_2} = sum(e_{combined3}_{c1205.^2});
AIC_Combined3_C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K_Combined3_C1205_2)/(length(K
_C1205)+1)
%% Polynomial Model
e Polynomial C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1202);
S_Polynomial_C1202_2 = sum(e_Polynomial_C1202.^2);
AIC_Polynomial_C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S_Polynomial_C1202_2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K_Polynomi
al C1202)+1)
e Polynomial C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel Polynomial C1203);
S_Polynomial_C1203_2 = sum(e_Polynomial_C1203.^2);
AIC Polynomial C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S_Polynomial_C1203_2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K_Polynomial_C1203_2)/(length(C12030CV')))
al C1203)+1)
e_Polynomial_C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel_Polynomial_C1204);
S_Polynomial_C1204_2 = sum(e_Polynomial_C1204.^2);
AIC Polynomial C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Polynomial C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Polynomi
al C1204)+1)
e_Polynomial_C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel_Polynomial_C1205);
```

```
S Polynomial C1205 2 = sum(e Polynomial C1205.^2);
AIC Polynomial C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S Polynomial C1205 2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K Polynomi
al C1205)+1)
%% Exponential Model
e_Exponential_C1202 = (C12020CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1202);
S Exponential C1202 2 = sum(e Exponential C1202.^2);
AIC Exponential C1202 =
length(C12020CV)*log((S Exponential C1202 2)/(length(C12020CV')))+2*(length(K Exponen
tial_C1202)+1)
e Exponential_C1203 = (C12030CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1203);
S Exponential C1203 2 = sum(e Exponential C1203.^2);
AIC Exponential C1203 =
length(C12030CV)*log((S Exponential C1203 2)/(length(C12030CV')))+2*(length(K Exponen
tial C1203)+1)
e Exponential C1204 = (C12040CV'-Vmodel Exponential C1204);
S Exponential C1204 2 = sum(e Exponential C1204.^2);
AIC Exponential C1204 =
length(C12040CV)*log((S Exponential C1204 2)/(length(C12040CV')))+2*(length(K Exponen
tial C1204)+1)
e Exponential C1205 = (C12050CV'-Vmodel_Exponential_C1205);
S_Exponential_C1205_2 = sum(e_Exponential_C1205.^2);
AIC Exponential C1205 =
length(C12050CV)*log((S_Exponential_C1205_2)/(length(C12050CV')))+2*(length(K_Exponen
tial C1205)+1)
%% Table Matrice
%% For C1202
Model_Name = ["Linear Model";"Shepard Model";"Nernst Model";"Combined
Model";"Combined+3 Model";"Polynomial Model";"Exponential Model"];
AIC C1202=
[AIC_Linear_C1202;AIC_Shepard_C1202;AIC_Nernst_C1202;AIC_Combined_C1202;AIC_Combined3
C1202; AIC Polynomial C1202; AIC Exponential C1202];
RMSE C1202=[RMSE Linear C1202;RMSE Shepard C1202;RMSE Nernst C1202;RMSE Combined C120
2; RMSE Combined3 C1202; RMSE Polynomial C1202; RMSE Exponential C1202];
Rsquare_C1202=[Rsquare_Linear_C1202;Rsquare_Shepard_C1202;Rsquare_Nernst_C1202;Rsquare_
e_Combined_C1202;Rsquare_Combined3_C1202;Rsquare_Polynomial_C1202;Rsquare_Exponential
C1202];
BF C1202 =
[Bestfit Linear C1202;Bestfit Shepard C1202;Bestfit Nernst C1202;Bestfit Combined C12
02; Bestfit Combined3 C1202; Bestfit Polynomial C1202; Bestfit Exponential C1202];
Max Error C1202 =
[MaxError Linear C1202; MaxError Shepard C1202; MaxError Nernst C1202; MaxError Combined
_C1202;MaxError_Combined3_C1202;MaxError_Polynomial_C1202;MaxError_Exponential_C1202]
BatteryC1202 =
table(Model Name, AIC C1202, RMSE C1202, Rsquare C1202, BF C1202, Max Error C1202)
```

```
%% For C1203
Model Name = ["Linear Model"; "Shepard Model"; "Nernst Model"; "Combined
Model";"Combined+3 Model";"Polynomial Model";"Exponential Model"];
AIC C1203=
[AIC Linear C1203;AIC Shepard C1203;AIC Nernst C1203;AIC Combined C1203;AIC Combined3
_C1203;AIC_Polynomial_C1203;AIC_Exponential_C1203];
RMSE_C1203=[RMSE_Linear_C1203;RMSE_Shepard_C1203;RMSE_Nernst_C1203;RMSE_Combined_C120
3; RMSE Combined3 C1203; RMSE Polynomial C1203; RMSE Exponential C1203];
Rsquare C1203=[Rsquare Linear C1203;Rsquare Shepard C1203;Rsquare Nernst C1203;Rsquar
e Combined C1203; Rsquare Combined3 C1203; Rsquare Polynomial C1203; Rsquare Exponential
_C1203];
BF C1203 =
[Bestfit_Linear_C1203;Bestfit_Shepard_C1203;Bestfit_Nernst_C1203;Bestfit_Combined_C12
03;Bestfit_Combined3_C1203;Bestfit_Polynomial_C1203;Bestfit_Exponential_C1203];
Max Error C1203 =
[MaxError Linear C1203; MaxError Shepard C1203; MaxError Nersnt C1203; MaxError Combined
C1203;MaxError Combined3 C1203;MaxError Polynomial C1203;MaxError Exponential C1203]
BatteryC1203 =
table(Model Name, AIC C1203, RMSE C1203, Rsquare C1203, BF C1203, Max Error C1203)
%% For C1204
Model_Name = ["Linear Model"; "Shepard Model"; "Nernst Model"; "Combined
Model";"Combined+3 Model";"Polynomial Model";"Exponential Model"];
AIC C1204=
[AIC Linear C1204; AIC Shepard C1204; AIC Nernst C1204; AIC Combined C1204; AIC Combined3
_C1204;AIC_Polynomial_C1204;AIC_Exponential_C1204];
RMSE_C1204=[RMSE_Linear_C1204;RMSE_Shepard_C1204;RMSE_Nernst_C1204;RMSE_Combined_C120
4; RMSE Combined3 C1204; RMSE Polynomial C1204; RMSE Exponential C1204];
Rsquare C1204=[Rsquare_Linear_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Nernst_C1204;Rsquare_Nernst_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Nernst_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Nernst_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1204;Rsquare_Shepard_C1205;Rsquare_Shepard_C1205;Rsquare_Shep
e Combined C1204; Rsquare Combined3 C1204; Rsquare Polynomial C1204; Rsquare Exponential
_C1204];
BF C1204 =
[Bestfit Linear C1204;Bestfit Shepard C1204;Bestfit Nernst C1204;Bestfit Combined C12
04;Bestfit_Combined3_C1204;Bestfit_Polynomial_C1204;Bestfit_Exponential_C1204];
Max Error C1204 =
[MaxError Linear C1204; MaxError Shepard C1204; MaxError Nernst C1204; MaxError Combined
C1204; MaxError Combined3 C1204; MaxError Polynomial C1204; MaxError Exponential C1204]
BatteryC1204 =
table(Model Name, AIC C1204, RMSE C1204, Rsquare C1204, BF C1204, Max Error C1204)
```

```
BatteryC1204 =
table(Model_Name,AIC_C1204,RMSE_C1204,Rsquare_C1204,BF_C1204,Max_Error_C1204)

%% For C1205

Model_Name = ["Linear Model";"Shepard Model";"Nernst Model";"Combined
Model";"Combined+3 Model";"Polynomial Model";"Exponential Model"];
AIC_C1205=
[AIC_Linear_C1205;AIC_Shepard_C1205;AIC_Nernst_C1205;AIC_Combined_C1205;AIC_Combined3
_C1205;AIC_Polynomial_C1205;AIC_Exponential_C1205];
```

```
RMSE_C1205=[RMSE_Linear_C1205;RMSE_Shepard_C1205;RMSE_Nernst_C1205;RMSE_Combined_C120
5;RMSE_Combined3_C1205;RMSE_Polynomial_C1205;RMSE_Exponential_C1205];
Rsquare_C1205=[Rsquare_Linear_C1205;Rsquare_Shepard_C1205;Rsquare_Nernst_C1205;Rsquare_Combined_C1205;Rsquare_Polynomial_C1205;Rsquare_Exponential_C1205];
BF_C1205 =
[Bestfit_Linear_C1205;Bestfit_Shepard_C1205;Bestfit_Nernst_C1205;Bestfit_Combined_C12
05;Bestfit_Combined3_C1205;Bestfit_Polynomial_C1205;Bestfit_Exponential_C1205];
Max_Error_C1205 =
[MaxError_Linear_C1205;MaxError_Shepard_C1205;MaxError_Nernst_C1205;MaxError_Combined_C1205;MaxError_Combined3_C1205;MaxError_Polynomial_C1205;MaxError_Exponential_C1205];
BatteryC1205 =
table(Model_Name,AIC_C1205,RMSE_C1205,Rsquare_C1205,BF_C1205,Max_Error_C1205)
```