

1 ПОСТАНОВКА ЗАДАЧИ

Создать абстрактный базовый класс «грузоперевозчик» и производные классы «Самолёт», «Поезд», «Автомобиль». Определить время и стоимость перевозки для указанных городов и расстояний.

2 ДИАГРАММА КЛАССОВ

Диаграмма классов представлена на рисунке 2.1.

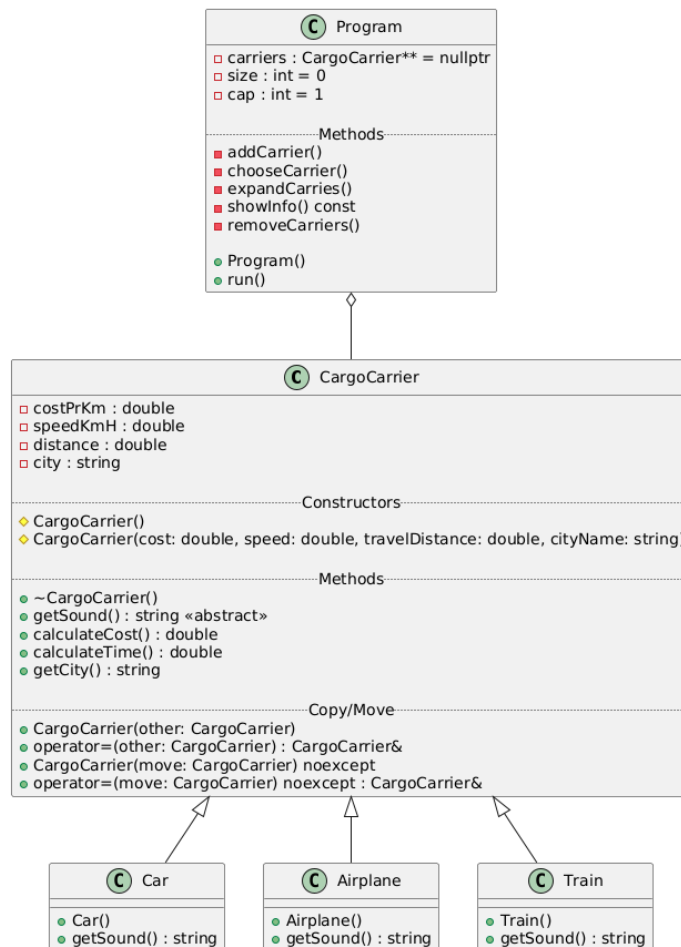


Рисунок 2.1 – Диаграмма классов

3 ЛИСТИНГ КОДА

Файл main.cpp

```
#include "program.h"

int main() {
    Program program;

    program.run();
    return 0;
}
```

Файл cargo_carrier.h

```
#pragma once

#include <iostream>

class CargoCarrier {
    double costPrKm;
    double speedKmH;
    double distance;
    std::string city;

protected:
    CargoCarrier();

    explicit CargoCarrier(double cost, double speed, double travelDistance,
std::string cityName);

public:
    virtual ~CargoCarrier();
    virtual std::string getSound() const = 0;

    CargoCarrier(const CargoCarrier &other);
    CargoCarrier &operator=(const CargoCarrier &other);
    CargoCarrier(CargoCarrier &&move) noexcept;
    CargoCarrier &operator=(CargoCarrier &&move) noexcept;
    double calculateCost() const;
    double calculateTime() const;
    std::string getCity() const;
};
```

Файл cargo_carrier.cpp

```
#include "cargo_carrier.h"

CargoCarrier::CargoCarrier() : costPrKm(0.0), speedKmH(0.0), distance(0.0) {
}

CargoCarrier::CargoCarrier(double cost, double speed, double travelDistance,
std::string cityName)
    : costPrKm(cost), speedKmH(speed), distance(travelDistance),
city(std::move(cityName)) {
}

CargoCarrier::~~CargoCarrier() {
    costPrKm = 0;
    speedKmH = 0;
}
```

```

        distance = 0;
    }

CargoCarrier::CargoCarrier(const CargoCarrier &other) = default;

CargoCarrier::CargoCarrier(CargoCarrier &&move) noexcept = default;

CargoCarrier &CargoCarrier::operator=(const CargoCarrier &other) = default;

CargoCarrier &CargoCarrier::operator=(CargoCarrier &&move) noexcept = default;

double CargoCarrier::calculateCost() const {
    return distance * costPrKm;
}

double CargoCarrier::calculateTime() const {
    return distance / speedKmH;
}

std::string CargoCarrier::getCity() const {
    return city;
}

```

Файл car.h

```

#pragma once

#include "cargo_carrier.h"

class Car : public CargoCarrier {
public:
    const char *getSound() const override;

    Car();
};

```

Файл car.cpp

```

#include "car.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"

std::string Car::getSound() const {
    return kCarSound;
}

Car::Car()
    : CargoCarrier(getNumber("\nPlease enter car cost (per km): ",
kCarMinCostPrKm, kCarMaxCostPrKm),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter car speed (km/h): ",
kCarMinSpeedKmH, kCarMaxSpeedKmH),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter car travel distance(km): ",
kCarMinDistanceKm, kCarMaxDistanceKm),
        getString("\nPlease enter the name of the city to travel to
by car: ")) {
}

```

Файл train.h

```

#pragma once

```

```
#include "cargo_carrier.h"

class Train : public CargoCarrier {
public:
    const char *getSound() const override;

    Train();
};
```

Файл train.cpp

```
#include "train.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"

std::string Train::getSound() const {
    return kTrainSound;
}

Train::Train()
    : CargoCarrier(getNumber("\nPlease enter train cost (per km): ",
kTrainMinCostPrKm, kTrainMaxCostPrKm),
                getNumber("\nPlease enter train speed (km/h): ",
kTrainMinSpeedKmH, kTrainMaxSpeedKmH),
                getNumber("\nPlease enter train travel distance(km): ",
kTrainMinDistanceKm, kTrainMaxDistanceKm),
                getString("\nPlease enter the name of the city to travel to
by train: ")) {
}
```

Файл airplane.h

```
#pragma once

#include "cargo_carrier.h"

class Airplane : public CargoCarrier {
public:
    std::string getSound() const override;

    Airplane();
};
```

Файл airplane.cpp

```
#include "airplane.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"

std::string Airplane::getSound() const {
    return kAirplaneSound;
}

Airplane::Airplane()
    : CargoCarrier(
        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane cost (per km): ",
kAirplaneMinCostPrKm, kAirplaneMaxCostPrKm),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane speed (km/h): ",
kAirplaneMinSpeedKmH, kAirplaneMaxSpeedKmH),
```

```

        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane travel distance(km): ",
kAirplaneMinDistanceKm, kAirplaneMaxDistanceKm),
        getString("\nPlease enter the name of the city to travel to by plane:
")) {
}

```

Файл menus.h

```

#pragma once

void showTaskMenu();
void showCarriersMenu();

```

Файл menus.cpp

```

#include "menus.h"
#include <iostream>

void showTaskMenu() {
    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tTASK" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "Create an abstract base class 'CargoCarrier' and derived
classes 'Airplane', 'Train', 'Car'."
    << std::endl;
    std::cout << "Define methods to calculate travel time and cost for the given
cities and distances." << std::endl;

    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tMENU" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "1. Add a cargo carrier." << std::endl;
    std::cout << "2. Show information (cost and time for a given distance and
city)." << std::endl;
    std::cout << "3. Exit the program." << std::endl;
}

void showCarriersMenu() {
    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tSELECT CARRIER TYPE" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "1. Car" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "2. Train" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "3. Airplane" << std::endl;
}

```

Файл consts.h

```

#pragma once

inline constexpr const char *kCarSound = "BIP BIP!";
inline constexpr const char *kTrainSound = "CHOOH CHOOH!";
inline constexpr const char *kAirplaneSound = "WHOOOSH!";

inline constexpr const double kCarMinCostPrKm = 0.1;
inline constexpr const double kCarMaxCostPrKm = 5.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMinSpeedKmH = 10.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMaxSpeedKmH = 250.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMinDistanceKm = 1.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMaxDistanceKm = 1000.0;

inline constexpr const double kTrainMinCostPrKm = 0.05;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxCostPrKm = 1.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMinSpeedKmH = 30.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxSpeedKmH = 350.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMinDistanceKm = 10.0;

```

```

inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxDistanceKm = 2000.0;

inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinCostPrKm = 0.5;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxCostPrKm = 10.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinSpeedKmH = 300.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxSpeedKmH = 1200.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinDistanceKm = 100.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxDistanceKm = 10000.0;

inline constexpr const char *kWhiteColor = "\o{33}[0m";
inline constexpr const char *kRedColor = "\o{33}[31m";
inline constexpr const char *kGreenColor = "\o{33}[32m";

```

Файл program.h

```

#pragma once

#include "passenger_carrier.h"

class Program {
    PassengerCarrier **carriers = nullptr;
    int size = 0;
    int cap = 1;

    void addCarrier();
    void chooseCarrier();
    void expandCarries();
    void showInfo() const;
    void removeCarriers();

public:
    Program();

    void run();
};

```

Файл program.cpp

```

#include "program.h"
#include "airplane.h"
#include "car.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "menus.h"
#include "train.h"
#include "utils.h"

Program::Program() = default;

void Program::addCarrier() {
    expandCarries();

    chooseCarrier();

    std::cout << kGreenColor << "\nYou have successfully added carrier!" <<
    kWhiteColor << std::endl;
}

void Program::expandCarries() {
    if (size < 0) {
        size = 0;
    }
}

```



```

        delete carriers[i];
    }

    delete[] carriers;
    carriers = nullptr;
    size = 0;
    cap = 0;
}

void Program::run() {
    int opt = 0;

    system("clear");
    showTaskMenu();

    while (true) {
        opt = getNumber("\nPlease enter menu option ", 1, 3);

        switch (opt) {
            case 1:
                addCarrier();
                break;
            case 2:
                showInfo();
                break;
            case 3:
                removeCarriers();
                std::cout << kGreenColor << "\nYou have successfully exited the
program." << kWhiteColor << std::endl;
                return;
            default:
                std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, you picked is an incorrect menu
option. Please try again."
                    << kWhiteColor << std::endl;
        }
    }
}

```

Файл utils.h

```

#pragma once

#include "cargo_carrier.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include <iostream>

template <typename T>

T getNumber(const std::string &msg, T min, T max) {
    T num;
    int sym = 0;

    std::cout << msg;
    std::cout << "(" << min << " <= input <= " << max << ") : ";

    while (true) {
        if (std::cin.peek() != '\n' && std::cin.peek() != ' ' && (std::cin >>
num).good()) {
            sym = std::cin.peek();
            if (((char)sym == '\n' || (char)sym == EOF) && num >= min && num
<= max) {
                std::cin.get();
                return num;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }

    std::cin.clear();
    while (std::cin.get() != '\n' && !std::cin.eof())
        ;
    std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, invalid input. Please try again: "
<< kWhiteColor;
    }
}

std::string getString(const std::string &msg);

void printInfo(const CargoCarrier &carrier);

```

Файл utils.cpp

```

#include "utils.h"

std::string getString(const std::string &msg) {
    std::string str;

    std::cout << msg;
    while (true) {
        std::getline(std::cin, str);

        if (!str.empty()) { // строка не пустая
            return str;
        }

        std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, the string cannot be empty. Please
try again: " << kWhiteColor;
    }
}

void printInfo(const CargoCarrier &carrier) {
    std::cout << carrier.getSound() << " The cost(in BYN) per distance travelled
to " << carrier.getCity() + " is "
        << carrier.calculateCost() << std::endl;
    std::cout << carrier.getSound() << " The time(in Hours) per distance
travelled to " << carrier.getCity() + " is "
        << carrier.calculateTime() << std::endl;
}

```

4 РЕЗУЛЬТАТ РАБОТЫ ПРОГРАММЫ

```
TASK
Create an abstract base class 'CargoCarrier' and derived classes 'Airplane', 'Train', 'Car'.
Define methods to calculate travel time and cost for the given cities and distances.

MENU
1. Add a cargo carrier.
2. Show information (cost and time for a given distance and city).
3. Exit the program.

Please enter menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 1
```

Рисунок 4.1 – Описание задания и главное меню программы

```
SELECT CARRIER TYPE
1. Car
2. Train
3. Airplane

Please enter carriers menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 1
Please enter the name of the city to travel to by car: Moscow
Please enter car travel distance(km): (1 <= input <= 1000): 400
Please enter car speed (km/h): (10 <= input <= 250): 140
Please enter car cost (per km): (0.1 <= input <= 5): 4
You have successfully added carrier!
```

Рисунок 4.2 – Меню выбора грузоперевозчика и добавление машины

```
INFO
BIP BIP! The cost(in BYN) per distance travelled to Moscow is 1600
BIP BIP! The time(in Hours) per distance travelled to Moscow is 2.85714
You have successfully showed all info about carriers!
```

Рисунок 4.3 – Вывод всей информации о пассажироперевозчиках

```
Please enter menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 3
You have successfully exited the program.
ekuz@egor-kuzmenkov:~/Programming/CppProjects/cpp-labs/lab4/build$
```

Рисунок 4.4 – Завершение программы

5 ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ

В ходе выполнения данной лабораторной работы были закреплены навыки объектно-ориентированного программирования в C++ с использованием принципов наследования и полиморфизма. Был разработан абстрактный базовый класс «Грузоперевозчик», а также производные классы «Самолёт», «Поезд» и «Автомобиль», реализующие общие и специфические характеристики различных видов транспорта. В классах были определены методы для расчёта времени и стоимости передвижения в зависимости от заданных параметров. Проведённое тестирование подтвердило корректность работы иерархии классов, правильность переопределения виртуальных функций и корректное взаимодействие базового и производных классов.