

1 ПОСТАНОВКА ЗАДАЧИ

Создать аналогичный базовый класс «Пассажироперевозчик» и производные классы «Самолёт», «Поезд», «Автомобиль». Определить время и стоимость передвижения.

2 ДИАГРАММА КЛАССОВ

Диаграмма классов представлена на рисунке 2.1.

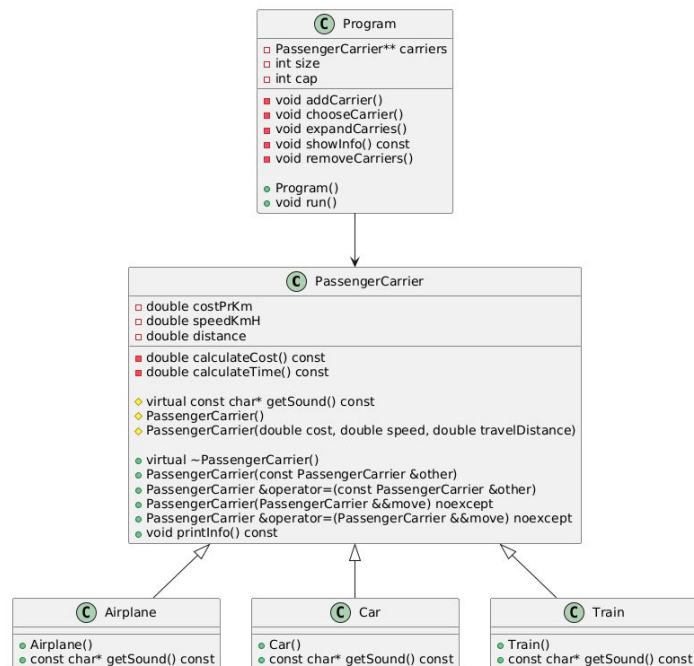


Рисунок 2.1 – Диаграмма классов

3 ЛИСТИНГ КОДА

Файл main.cpp

```
#include "program.h"
#include <iostream>

int main() {
    Program program;

    program.run();
    return 0;
}
```

Файл passenger_carrier.h

```
#pragma once

class PassengerCarrier {
    double costPrKm;
    double speedKmH;
    double distance;

    double calculateCost() const;
    double calculateTime() const;

protected:
    virtual const char *getSound() const;
    PassengerCarrier();

    explicit PassengerCarrier(double cost, double speed, double
travelDistance);

public:
    virtual ~PassengerCarrier();

    PassengerCarrier(const PassengerCarrier &other);
    PassengerCarrier &operator=(const PassengerCarrier &other);
    PassengerCarrier(PassengerCarrier &&move) noexcept;
    PassengerCarrier &operator=(PassengerCarrier &&move) noexcept;
    void printInfo() const;
};
```

Файл passenger_carrier.cpp

```
#include "passenger_carrier.h"
#include <iostream>

PassengerCarrier::PassengerCarrier() : costPrKm(0.0), speedKmH(0.0),
distance(0.0) {
}

PassengerCarrier::PassengerCarrier(double cost, double speed, double
travelDistance)
    : costPrKm(cost), speedKmH(speed), distance(travelDistance) {
}

PassengerCarrier::~PassengerCarrier() {
    costPrKm = 0;
    speedKmH = 0;
}
```

```

        distance = 0;
    }

    PassengerCarrier::PassengerCarrier(const PassengerCarrier &other) = default;

    PassengerCarrier::PassengerCarrier(PassengerCarrier &&move) noexcept =
    default;

    PassengerCarrier &PassengerCarrier::operator=(const PassengerCarrier &other) =
    default;

    PassengerCarrier &PassengerCarrier::operator=(PassengerCarrier &&move)
    noexcept = default;

    const char *PassengerCarrier::getSound() const {
        return "NONE";
    }

    double PassengerCarrier::calculateCost() const {
        return distance / costPrKm;
    }

    double PassengerCarrier::calculateTime() const {
        return distance / speedKmH;
    }

    void PassengerCarrier::printInfo() const {
        double cost = calculateCost();
        double time = calculateTime();

        std::cout << getSound() << " The cost(in BYN) per distance travelled is "
        << cost << std::endl;
        std::cout << getSound() << " The time(in Hours) per distance travelled is
        " << time << std::endl;
    }

```

Файл car.h

```

#pragma once

#include "passenger_carrier.h"

class Car : public PassengerCarrier {
public:
    const char *getSound() const override;

    Car();
};

```

Файл car.cpp

```

#include "car.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include <iostream>

const char *Car::getSound() const {
    return kCarSound;
}

Car::Car()

```

```

        : PassengerCarrier(getNumber("\nPlease enter car cost (per km): ",
kCarMinCostPrKm, kCarMaxCostPrKm),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter car speed (km/h): ",
kCarMinSpeedKmH, kCarMaxSpeedKmH),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter car travel distance (km): ",
kCarMinDistanceKm, kCarMaxDistanceKm)) {
}

```

Файл train.h

```

#pragma once

#include "passenger_carrier.h"

class Train : public PassengerCarrier {
public:
    const char *getSound() const override;

    Train();
};

```

Файл train.cpp

```

#include "train.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include <iostream>

const char *Train::getSound() const {
    return kTrainSound;
}

Train::Train()
    : PassengerCarrier(
        getNumber("\nPlease enter train cost (per km): ", kTrainMinCostPrKm,
kTrainMaxCostPrKm),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter train speed (km/h): ", kTrainMinSpeedKmH,
kTrainMaxSpeedKmH),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter train travel distance (km): ",
kTrainMinDistanceKm, kTrainMaxDistanceKm)) {
}

```

Файл airplane.h

```

#pragma once

#include "passenger_carrier.h"

class Airplane : public PassengerCarrier {
public:
    const char *getSound() const override;

    Airplane();
};

```

Файл airplane.cpp

```

#include "airplane.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "utils.h"

```

```
#include <iostream>

const char *Airplane::getSound() const {
    return kAirplaneSound;
}

Airplane::Airplane()
    : PassengerCarrier(
        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane cost (per km): ",
kAirplaneMinCostPrKm, kAirplaneMaxCostPrKm),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane speed (km/h): ",
kAirplaneMinSpeedKmH, kAirplaneMaxSpeedKmH),
        getNumber("\nPlease enter airplane travel distance(km): ",
kAirplaneMinDistanceKm, kAirplaneMaxDistanceKm)) {
}
```

Файл menus.h

```
#pragma once

void showTaskMenu();
void showCarriersMenu();
```

Файл menus.cpp

```
#include "menus.h"
#include <iostream>

void showTaskMenu() {
    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tTASK" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "Create a base class 'PassengerCarrier' and derived classes
'Airplane', 'Train', 'Car'." << std::endl;
    std::cout << "Define methods to calculate time and cost of travel." <<
std::endl;

    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tMENU" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "1. Add a carrier." << std::endl;
    std::cout << "2. Show information (cost and time for a given distance)." <<
std::endl;
    std::cout << "3. Exit the program." << std::endl;
}

void showCarriersMenu() {
    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tSELECT CARRIER TYPE" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "1. Car" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "2. Train" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "3. Airplane" << std::endl;
}
```

Файл consts.h

```
#pragma once

inline constexpr const char *kCarSound = "BIP BIP!";
inline constexpr const char *kTrainSound = "CHOOH CHOOH!";
inline constexpr const char *kAirplaneSound = "WHOOOSH!";

inline constexpr const double kCarMinCostPrKm = 0.1;
inline constexpr const double kCarMaxCostPrKm = 5.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMinSpeedKmH = 10.0;
```

```

inline constexpr const double kCarMaxSpeedKmH = 250.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMinDistanceKm = 1.0;
inline constexpr const double kCarMaxDistanceKm = 1000.0;

inline constexpr const double kTrainMinCostPrKm = 0.05;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxCostPrKm = 1.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMinSpeedKmH = 30.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxSpeedKmH = 350.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMinDistanceKm = 10.0;
inline constexpr const double kTrainMaxDistanceKm = 2000.0;

inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinCostPrKm = 0.5;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxCostPrKm = 10.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinSpeedKmH = 300.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxSpeedKmH = 1200.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMinDistanceKm = 100.0;
inline constexpr const double kAirplaneMaxDistanceKm = 10000.0;

inline constexpr const char *kWhiteColor = "\o{33}[0m";
inline constexpr const char *kRedColor = "\o{33}[31m";
inline constexpr const char *kGreenColor = "\o{33}[32m";

```

Файл program.h

```

#pragma once

#include "passenger_carrier.h"

class Program {
    PassengerCarrier **carriers = nullptr;
    int size = 0;
    int cap = 1;

    void addCarrier();
    void chooseCarrier();
    void expandCarries();
    void showInfo() const;
    void removeCarriers();

public:
    Program();

    void run();
};

```

Файл program.cpp

```

#include "program.h"
#include "airplane.h"
#include "car.h"
#include "consts.h"
#include "menus.h"
#include "train.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include <iostream>

Program::Program() = default;

void Program::addCarrier() {
    expandCarries();
}

```

```

chooseCarrier();

    std::cout << kGreenColor << "\nYou have successfully added carrier!" <<
kWhiteColor << std::endl;
}

void Program::expandCarries() {
    if (size < 0) {
        size = 0;
    }

    if (size + 1 == cap) {
        cap *= 2;
        auto **new_carriers = new PassengerCarrier *[cap];

        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            new_carriers[i] = carriers[i];
        }

        delete[] carriers;

        carriers = new_carriers;
    }

    size++;
}

void Program::chooseCarrier() {
    int opt = 0;

    showCarriersMenu();

    while (true) {
        opt = getNumber("\nPlease enter carriers menu option ", 1, 3);

        switch (opt) {
            case 1:
                carriers[size - 1] = new Car;
                return;
            case 2:
                carriers[size - 1] = new Train;
                return;
            case 3:
                carriers[size - 1] = new Airplane;
                return;
            default:
                std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, you picked is an incorrect
carrier menu option. Please try again."
<< kWhiteColor << std::endl;
        }
    }
}

void Program::showInfo() const {
    if (size == 0) {
        std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, you have not added any carriers
yet. Please use option 1 to add a carrier."
<< kWhiteColor << std::endl;
        return;
    }

    std::cout << "\n\t\t\t\t\tINFO" << std::endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {

```



```

        carriers[i]->printInfo();
        std::cout << std::endl;
    }

    std::cout << kGreenColor << "\nYou have successfully showed all info about
carriers!" << kWhiteColor << std::endl;
}

void Program::removeCarriers() {
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        delete carriers[i];
    }

    delete[] carriers;
    carriers = nullptr;
    size = 0;
    cap = 0;
}

void Program::run() {
    int opt = 0;

    system("clear");
    showTaskMenu();

    while (true) {
        opt = getNumber("\nPlease enter menu option ", 1, 3);

        switch (opt) {
            case 1:
                addCarrier();
                break;
            case 2:
                showInfo();
                break;
            case 3:
                removeCarriers();
                std::cout << kGreenColor << "\nYou have successfully exited the
program." << kWhiteColor << std::endl;
                return;
            default:
                std::cout << kRedColor << "\nError, you picked is an incorrect menu
option. Please try again."
                    << kWhiteColor << std::endl;
        }
    }
}

```

4 РЕЗУЛЬТАТ РАБОТЫ ПРОГРАММЫ

```
TASK
Create a base class 'PassengerCarrier' and derived classes 'Airplane', 'Train', 'Car'.
Define methods to calculate time and cost of travel.

MENU
1. Add a carrier.
2. Show information (cost and time for a given distance).
3. Exit the program.

Please enter menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 1
```

Рисунок 4.1 – Описание задания и главное меню программы

```
SELECT CARRIER TYPE
1. Car
2. Train
3. Airplane

Please enter carriers menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 1
Please enter car travel distance (km): (1 <= input <= 1000): 500
Please enter car speed (km/h): (10 <= input <= 250): 200
Please enter car cost (per km): (0.1 <= input <= 5): 5
You have successfully added carrier!
```

Рисунок 4.2 – Меню выбора пассажироперевозчика и добавление машины

```
SELECT CARRIER TYPE
1. Car
2. Train
3. Airplane

Please enter carriers menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 2
Please enter train travel distance(km): (10 <= input <= 2000): 300
Please enter train speed (km/h): (30 <= input <= 350): 200
Please enter train cost (per km): (0.05 <= input <= 1): 1
You have successfully added carrier!
```

Рисунок 4.3 – Меню выбора пассажироперевозчика и добавление поезда

```
INFO
BIP BIP! The cost(in BYN) per distance travelled is 100
BIP BIP! The time(in Hours) per distance travelled is 2.5

CHOOH CHOOH! The cost(in BYN) per distance travelled is 300
CHOOH CHOOH! The time(in Hours) per distance travelled is 1.5
You have successfully showed all info about carriers!
```

Рисунок 4.4 – Вывод всей информации о пассажироперевозчиках

```
Please enter menu option (1 <= input <= 3): 3
You have successfully exited the program.
© ekuz@egor-kuzmenkov:~/Programming/CppProjects/cpp-labs/lab3/build$
```

Рисунок 4.5 – Завершение программы

5 ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ

В ходе выполнения данной лабораторной работы были закреплены навыки объектно-ориентированного программирования в C++ с использованием принципов наследования и полиморфизма. Был разработан базовый класс «Пассажироперевозчик», а также производные классы «Самолёт», «Поезд» и «Автомобиль», реализующие общие и специфические характеристики различных видов транспорта. В классах были определены методы для расчёта времени и стоимости передвижения в зависимости от заданных параметров. Проведённое тестирование подтвердило корректность работы иерархии классов, правильность переопределения виртуальных функций и корректное взаимодействие базового и производных классов.