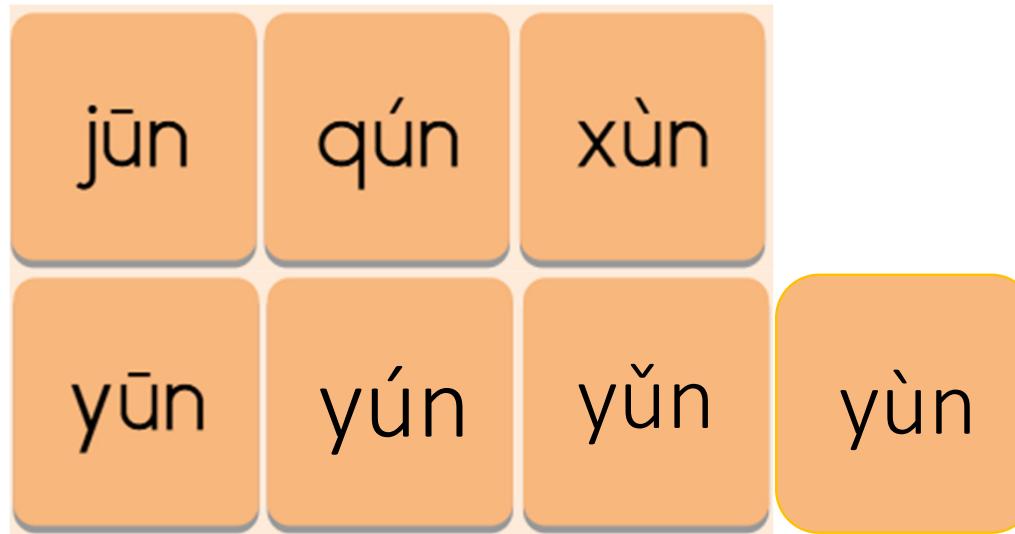


## Combinations initials + ün + 4 tones



ün: the points above are omitted when it is combined with j/q/x and y

# Say Combinations 1

bān jí

班级

class

shēn biān

身边

by one's side

wǎn cān

晚餐

dinner

huī chén

灰尘

dust

# Say Combinations 2

jī dàn

鸡蛋

chicken egg

guǒ yuán

果园

orchard

huān kuài

欢快

happy

shēn tǐ

身体

body



17

# Compound finals

---

## ang/eng/ing/ong

## Combinations initials + ang + 4 tones

bāng pàng máng fǎng

dǎng táng náng làng

gāng kèng háng ràng

zhǎng cháng shàng zhōng

## Combinations initials + i + ang + 4 tones

iang

uang

wàng

jiāng

qiáng

liáng

xiǎng

zhuàng

chuáng

shuāng

## Combinations initials + eng + 4 tones

bèng	péng	mèng	fēng
dēng	dǒng	néng	lèng
gèng	kēng	héng	gǒng
zhěng	chéng	shēng	réng

## Combinations initials + ing/ong + 4 tones



# Say Combinations 1

zhōng guó

中国

China

zhōng jiān

中间

in the middle

zhōng biǎo

钟表

clock

zhǎng dà

长大

grow up

# Say Combinations 2

cháng chéng

长城

The great wall

shàng miàn

上面

on top of

yīng gāi

应该

should

lǎo yīng

老鹰

eagle

# Say Combinations 3

xióng māo

熊猫

Panda

gāo xìng

高兴

happy

xiāng wèi

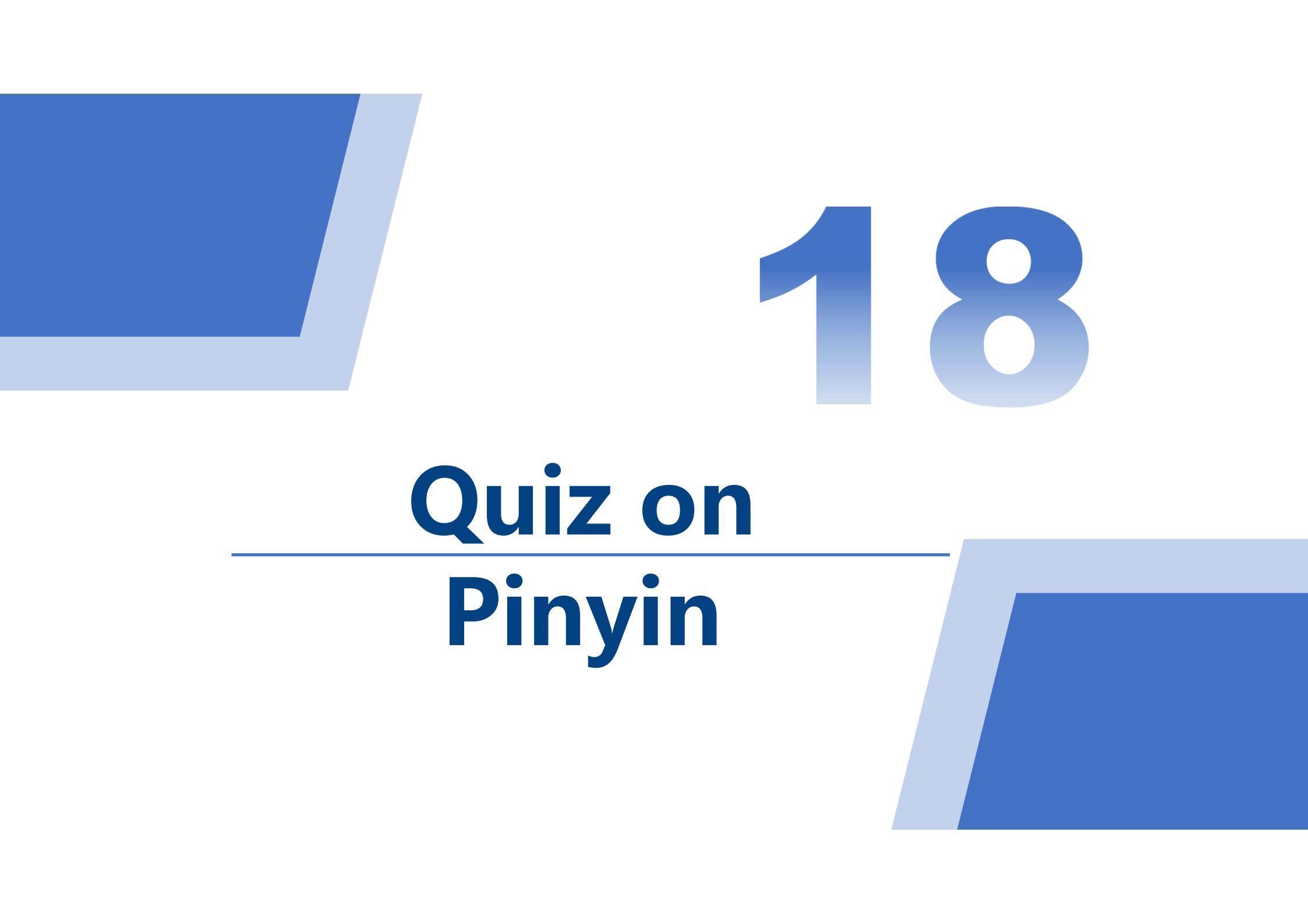
香味

good smell

xiāng xìn

相信

believe



18

---

**Quiz on  
Pinyin**

## I. Single Syllable

Listen carefully and choose the correct answer.

A

a. bā

B

b. bū



8

提交

130

## I. Single Syllable

Listen carefully and choose the correct answer.

A

a. gū gu

B

b. gē ge



提交

## II. Compound Finals

Listen carefully and choose the correct answer.

A

a. guǒ

B

b. gǒu



提交

## II. Compound Finals

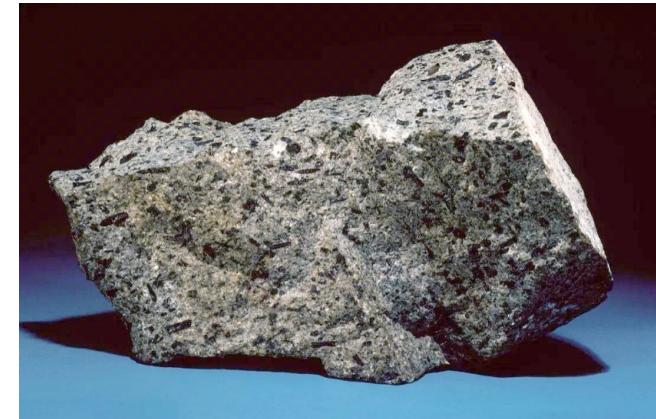
Listen carefully and choose the correct answer.

A

a. yuán

B

b. yán



提交

### III. Tones

Listen carefully and choose the correct answer.

A

a. zhǐ

B

b. zhí



提交

19

**Basic for  
Chinese writing**

# The formation of Chinese Characters

Unlike English, which is an alphabetic language, Chinese writing is represented by “characters,” each of which represents a syllable.

Chinese characters are ideographic, and there are six methods for creating them.

## Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

Pictographic  
characters

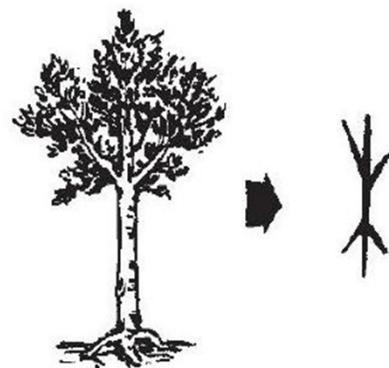


人 木

?

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

木 mù



甲骨文	金文	小篆	隸書	楷書
木	木	木	木	木

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

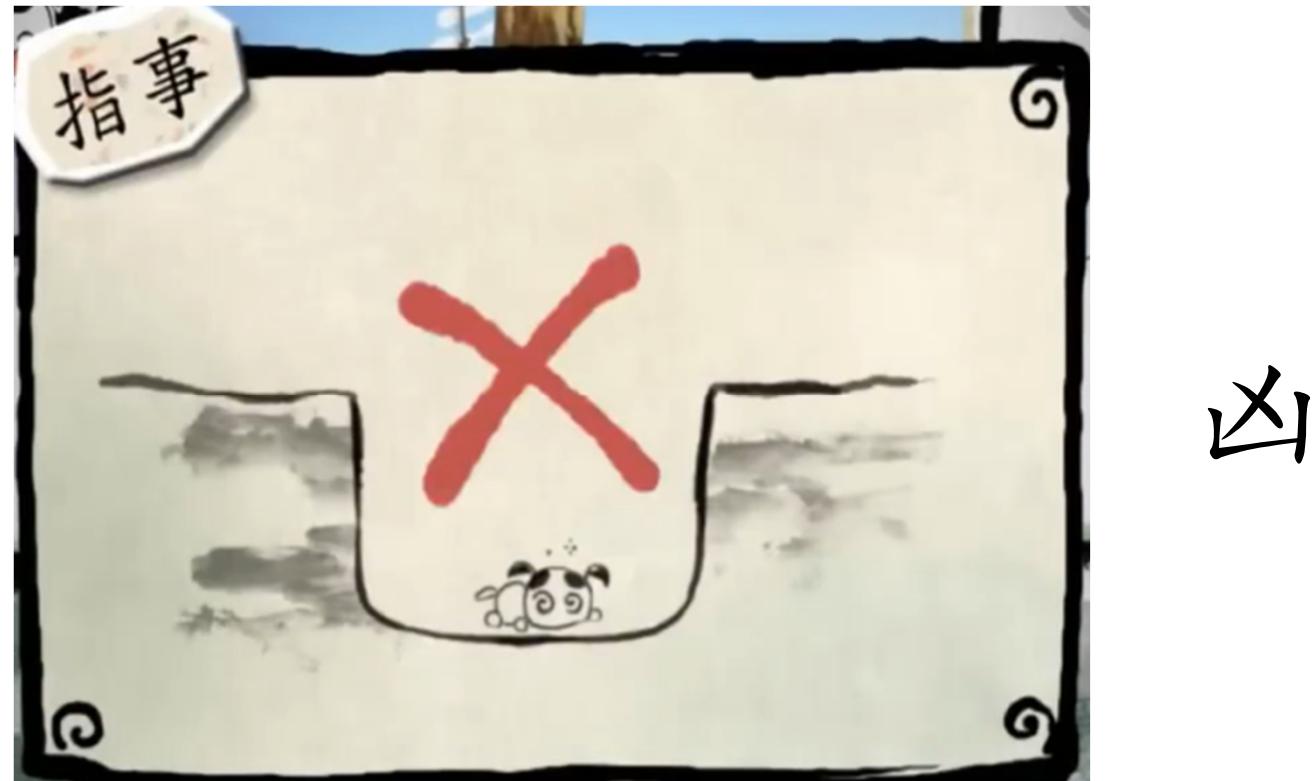
self-explanatory  
characters



末

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

self-explanatory  
characters



# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

associative  
compounds



thing + thing

?

associative  
compounds

休

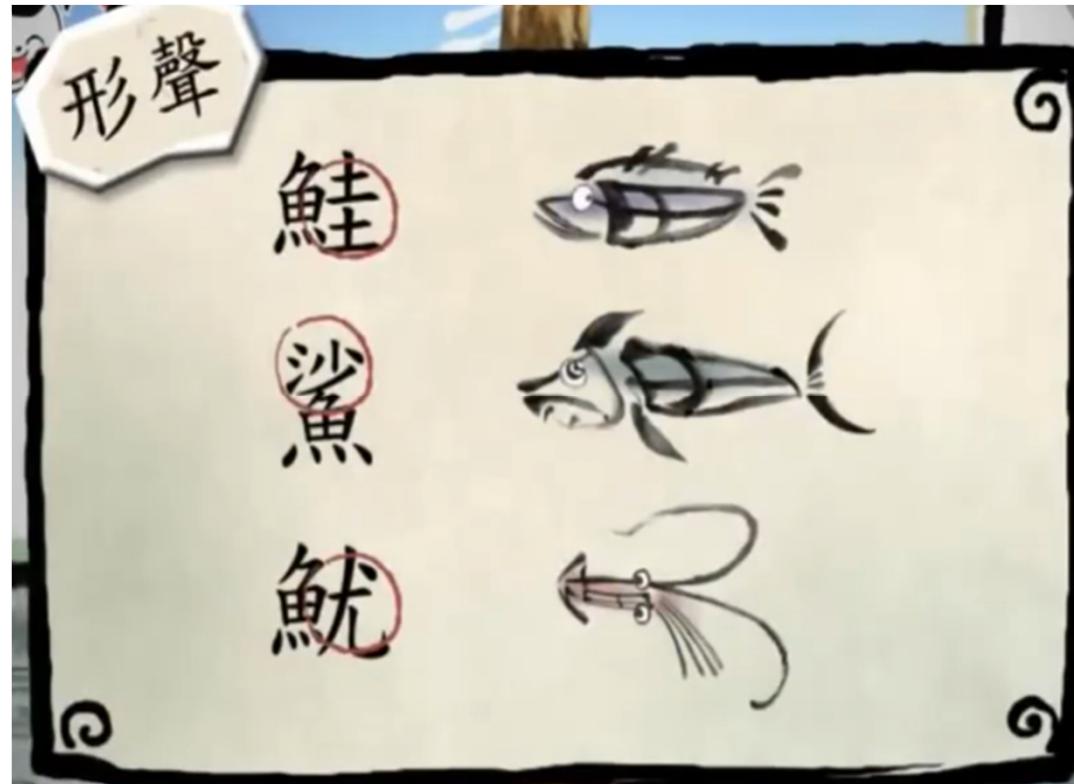
rest

明

bright

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

Pictophonetic  
characters



shape + sound

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

Mutually  
explanatory  
characters



explain each other

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

Mutually  
explanatory  
characters



explain each other

# Six Scripts, liù shū, 六书

Phonetic loan  
characters



Borrow sounds from knowing words

# Basic chinese radicals, piān páng bù shǒu, 偏旁 部首

Chinese radical	Pinyin	English	Examples	
1. 人 (亼)	rén	person	今, 他	
2. 刀 (刂)	dāo	knife	分, 到	
3. 力	lì	power	加, 助	Total ~ 200
4. 又	yòu	right hand; again	友, 取	
5. 口	kǒu	mouth	叫, 可	Common ~ 40
6. 口**	wéi	enclose	回, 因	
7. 土	tǔ	earth	在, 坐	
8. 夕	xī	sunset	外, 多	
9. 大	dà	big	天, 太	
10. 女	nǚ	woman	婆, 好	

# Basic chinese radicals, piān páng bù shǒu, 偏旁 部首

女 女字旁



姓



surname

姬、姜、姒、嬴

妘、妫、姚、姞

The initial clan: a social system that gives power and authority to women rather than men

The initial Eight Ancient Surnames  
~8000 years ago

# Culture highlight on 姓

AD. 960, Song Dynasty

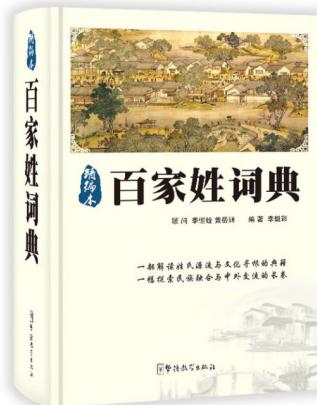
赵 钱 孙 李

周 吴 郑 王

冯 陈 褚 卫

蒋 沈 韩 杨

The first 16 surnames  
in the Hundred Surnames

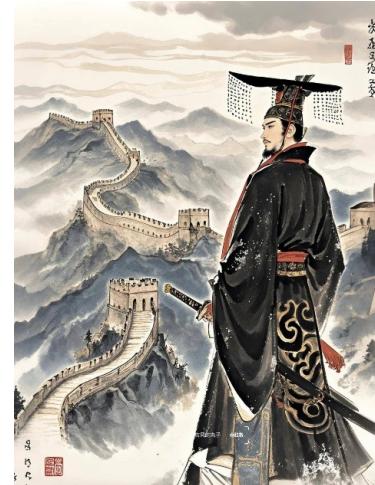


bǎi jiā xìng cí diǎn

姬、姜、姒、嬴  
妘、妘、姚、姞

Female Radical  
clan

女



秦始皇qín shǐ huáng



Terra Cotta Warriors

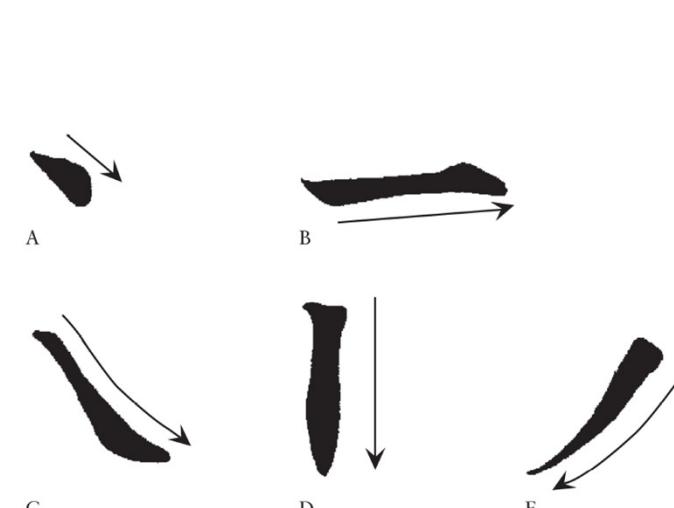


Mummy III

Monosyllabic surnames

# Basic strokes, bǐ huà, 笔画

Basic stroke	Chinese	Pinyin	English	Examples
1. “丶”	点	diǎn	dot	小，六
2. “一”	横	héng	horizontal	一，六
3. “丨”	竖	shù	vertical	十，中
4. “丿”	撇	piě	downward left	人，大
5. “乚”	捺	nà	downward right	八，人
6. “㇏”	提	tí	upward	我，江
7. “乚”	横钩	hénggōu	horizontal hook	你，字
8. “丨”	竖钩	shùgōu	vertical hook	小，你
9. “乚”	斜钩	xiégōu	slanted hook	戈，我
10. “乚”	横折	héngzhé	horizontal bend	五，口
11. “乚”	竖折	shùzhé	vertical bend	七，亡



# Basic strokes, bǐ huà, 笔画



# Stroke order, bǐ shùn, 笔顺

- |                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| 1. From left to right         | (川，人) |
| 2. From top to bottom         | (三)   |
| 3. Horizontal before vertical | (十)   |
| 4. From outside to inside     | (月)   |
| 5. Middle before two sides    | (小)   |
| 6. Inside before closing      | (日，回) |

# Numberals

yī

一

èr

二

sān

三

sì

四

wǔ

五

liù

六

qī

七

bā

八

jiǔ

九

shí

十

# 123

一 - 笔顺



总笔画: 共1画



横

二 - 笔顺



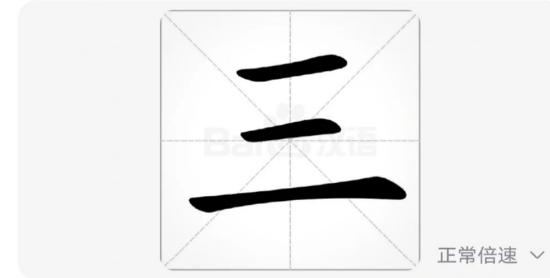
总笔画: 共2画



写字技巧

上横短, 下横长; 两横平行, 间距适当。上横居下横中部。

三 - 笔顺



总笔画: 共3画



写字技巧

三横平行、均匀, 间距合理, 中横稍短, 底横要长。

# 456

四 - 笔顺



总笔画：共5画



写字技巧

上宽下窄，字形扁方。“儿”居框的中部，大小适中。

五 - 笔顺



总笔画：共4画



写字技巧

上横短，底横长，横向笔画平行，竖画左斜。

六 - 笔顺



总笔画：共4画



写字技巧

上点居中，横画宜长；下两点左右对应，位置恰当。整体布局松而不散。

# 789

## 七 - 笔顺



总笔画：共2画



横 竖弯钩

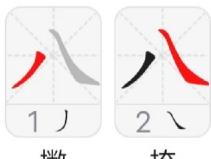
### 写字技巧

横画稍长，左低右高。竖弯钩稍靠左，转折处圆转自然，钩底要平。

## 八 - 笔顺



总笔画：共2画

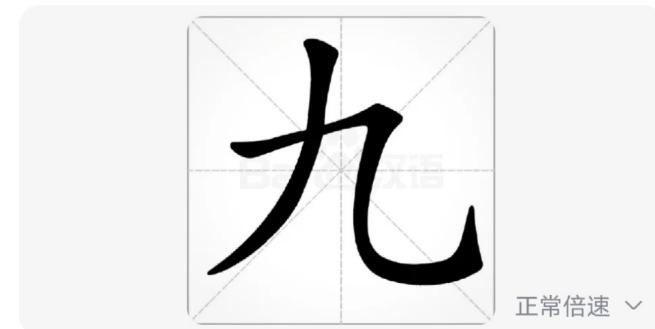


撇 捺

### 写字技巧

笔画少，布局宽松。撇画稍短，捺画稍长；撇捺起笔不宜靠得太近，收笔大致齐平。

## 九 - 笔顺



总笔画：共2画



撇 横折弯钩/横…

### 写字技巧

斜撇从横折弯钩横画段中部穿过，横折弯钩的折与撇画平行；横折弯钩圆转自然，钩尖朝上，钩底宜平。

# 10

十 - 笔顺



总笔画：共2画

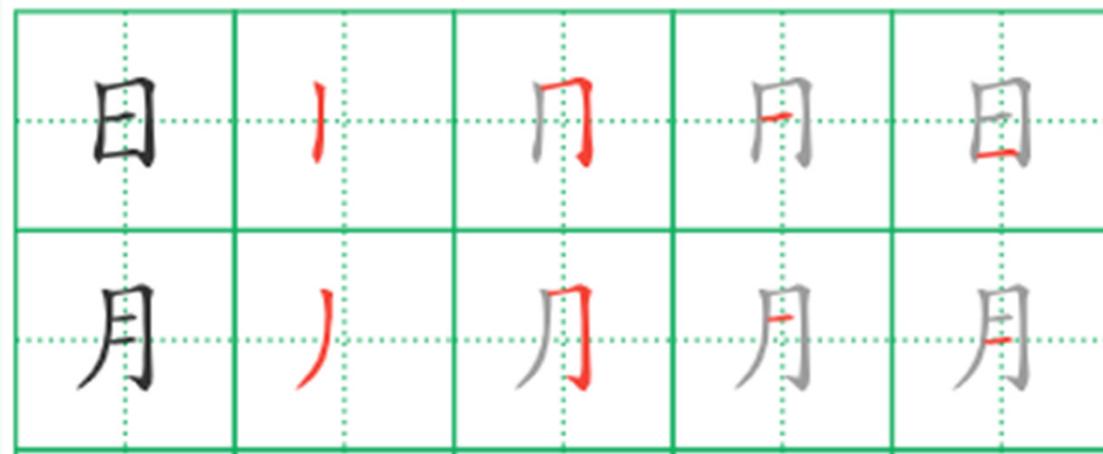


写字技巧

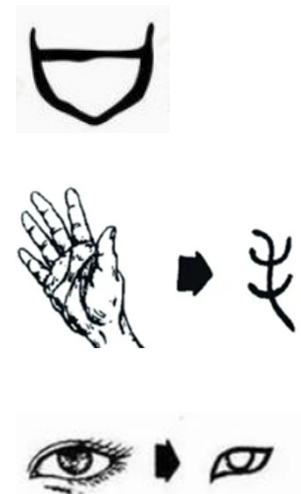
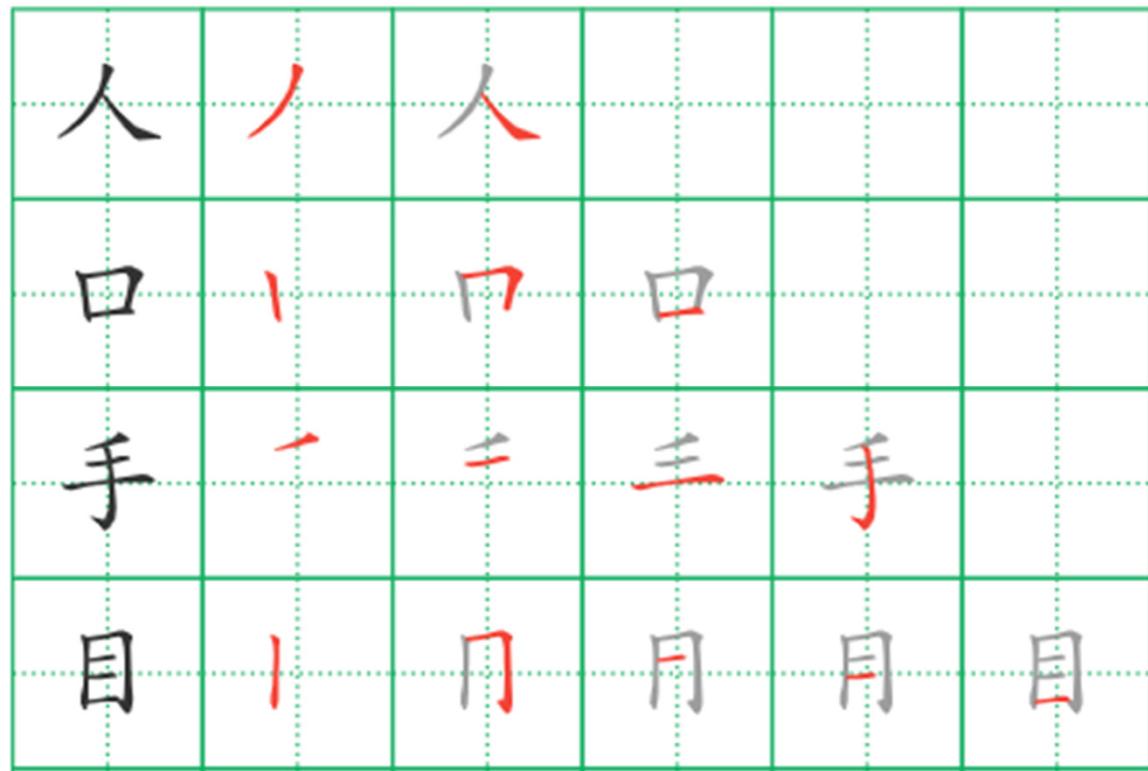
横平竖直，竖画居中。横画长度与竖画长度大致一样。

# **sun and moon**

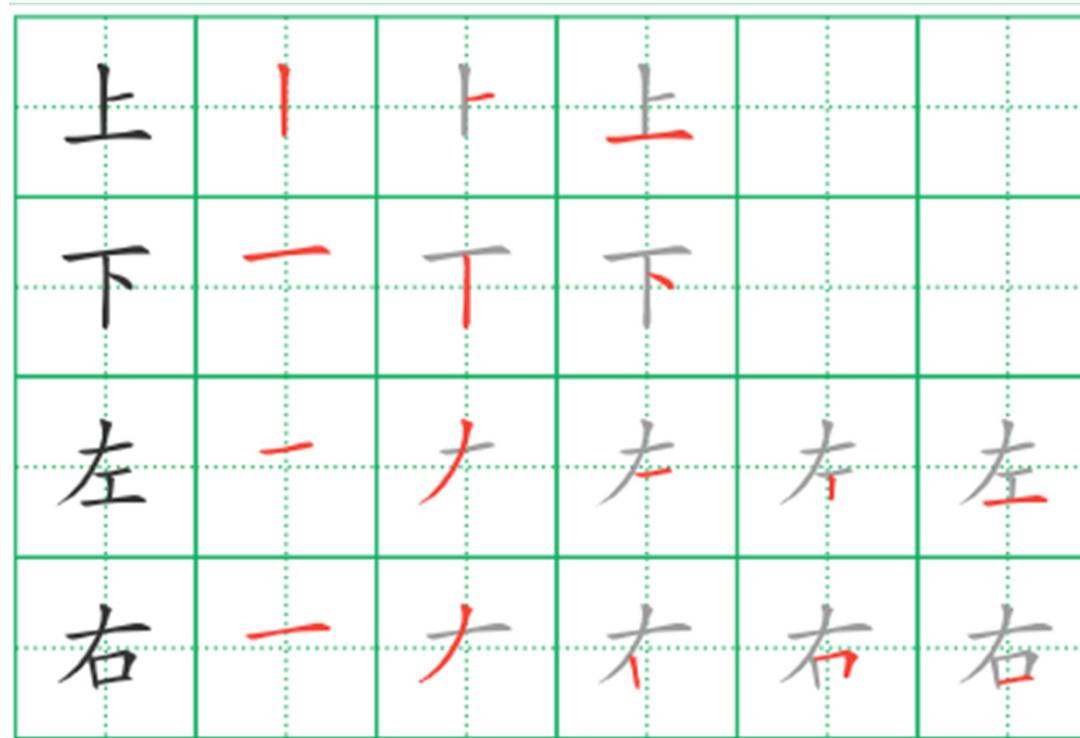
## **rì yuè**



people, mouth, hand, eye  
rén kǒu shǒu mù



up, down, left, right  
shàng xià zuǒ yòu



big, small, more, less

dà xiǎo duō shǎo

大	一	十	大				
小	丨	丨	小				
多	丶	夕	夕	夕	多	多	多
少	丨	丨	小	少			

# metal, wood, water, fire, soil

## jīn mù shuǐ huǒ tǔ

金	ノ	人	人	今	今	今	今	金
木	一	十	才	木				
水	丶	刀	水	水				
火	、	、	少	火				
土	一	十	土					



20

Daily  
expressions

## Some useful expressions in class

- |                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Nǐ hǎo!              | How are you? How do you do?    |
| 2. Lǎoshī hǎo!          | How are you, teacher?          |
| 3. Shàng kè.            | Let's begin the class.         |
| 4. Xià kè.              | The class is over.             |
| 5. Dǎ kāi shū.          | Open the book.                 |
| 6. Wǒ shuō, nǐmen tīng. | I'll speak, you listen.        |
| 7. Kàn hēibǎn.          | Look at the blackboard.        |
| 8. Duì bu duì?          | Is it right?                   |
| 9. Duì!                 | Right! Correct!                |
| 10. Hěn hǎo!            | Very good!                     |
| 11. Qǐng gēn wǒ shuō.   | Please repeat after me.        |
| 12. Zài shuō yí biàn.   | Say it again.                  |
| 13. Dǒng bu dǒng?       | Do you understand?             |
| 14. Dǒng le.            | Yes, I/we understand; I/we do. |
| 15. Zàijiàn!            | Good-bye!                      |

## Some useful expressions

你(nǐ)好(hǎo)! Hello

再(zài)见(jiàn)! Goodbye

谢(xiè)谢(xie)! Thanks

不(bú)客(kè)气(qì)! You're welcome!

对(duì)不(bu)起(qǐ)! I am sorry

没(méi)关(guān)系(xi)! Don't mention it.

## Some useful expressions

滴滴

dī dī  
(Chinese uber)



扫码支付

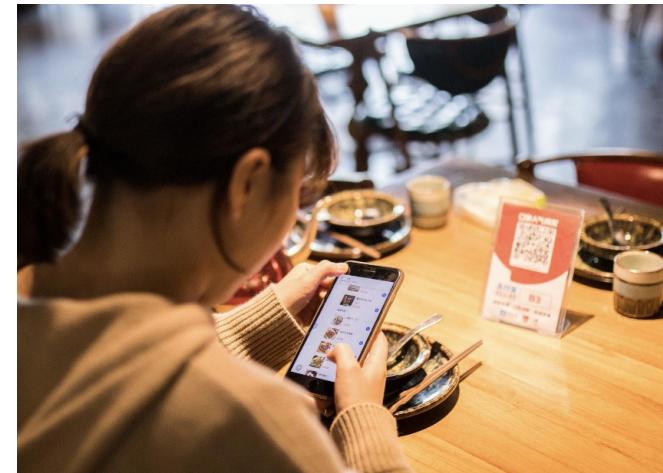
sǎo mǎ zhī fù  
(scan code to pay)



## Some useful expressions

扫描点餐

sǎo mǎ diǎn cān  
(scan code to order)



点外卖  
diǎn wài mài  
(take out)



美团外卖  
美团外卖 送啥都快

e·饿了么

## Some useful expressions

可乐

kě lè

奶茶

nǎi chá



## Some useful expressions

淘宝

táo bǎo  
(online shopping)



百度

bǎi dù  
(Browser)



## Some useful expressions



广东省

Guǎng dōng shěng



## Some useful expressions



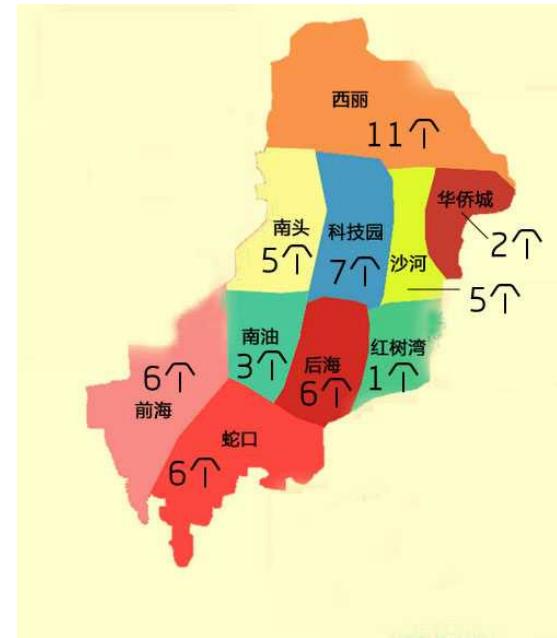
# 深圳市

Shēn zhèn shì

## Some useful expressions

南山区

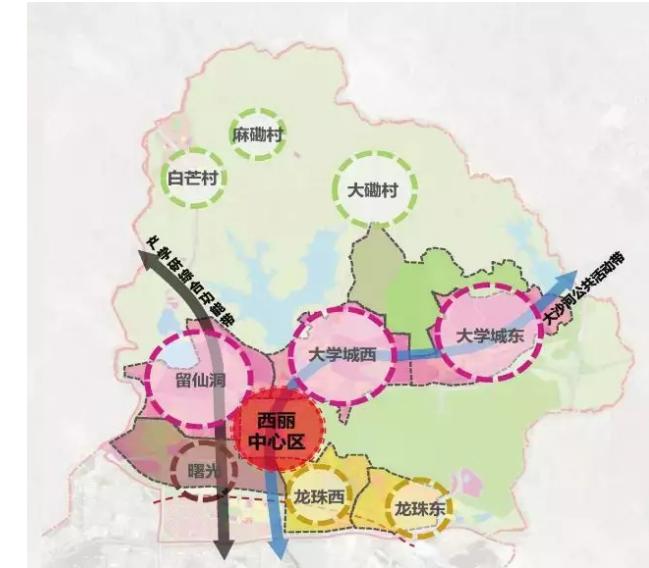
Nán shān Qū



## Some useful expressions

西丽

Xī lì

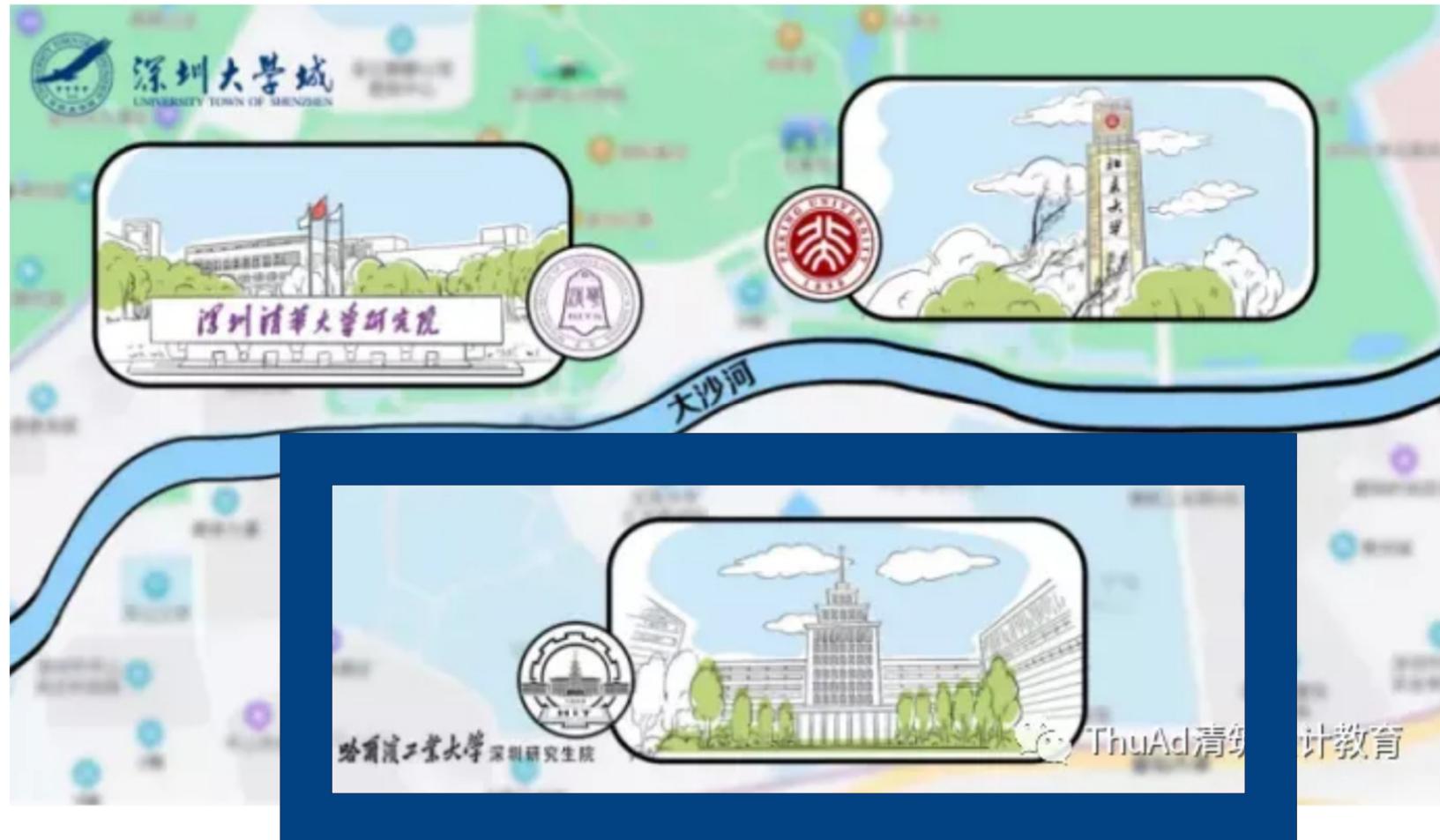


## Some useful expressions

大学城

Dà xué chéng

## Some useful expressions



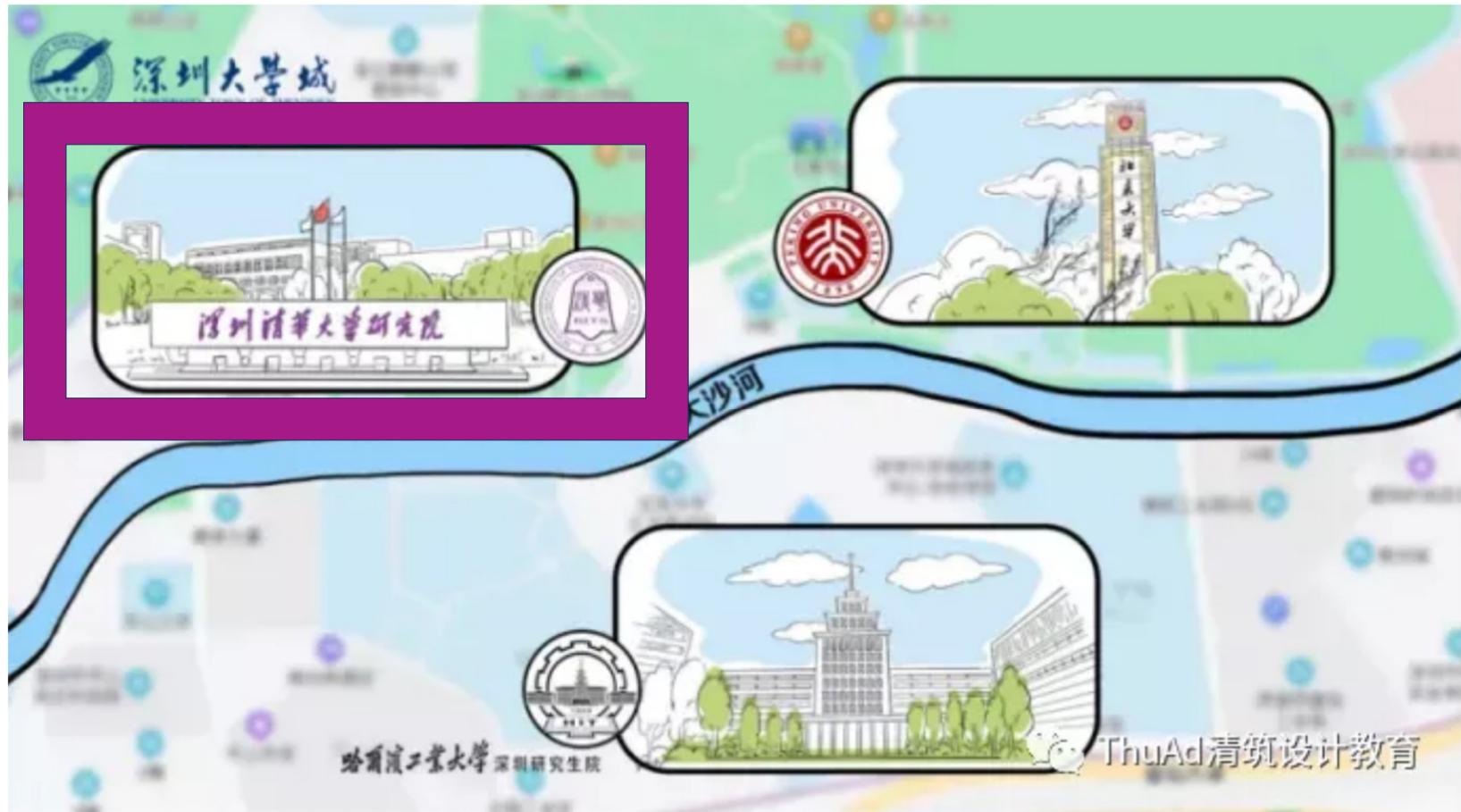
## Some useful expressions

哈尔滨工业大学(深圳)

Hā ěr bīn gōng yè dà xué  
( Shēn zhèn )

Harbin Institute of Technology, Shenzhen

## Some useful expressions



ThuAd 清筑设计教育

## Some useful expressions

清华大学

Qīng Huá dà xué

Tsinghua University

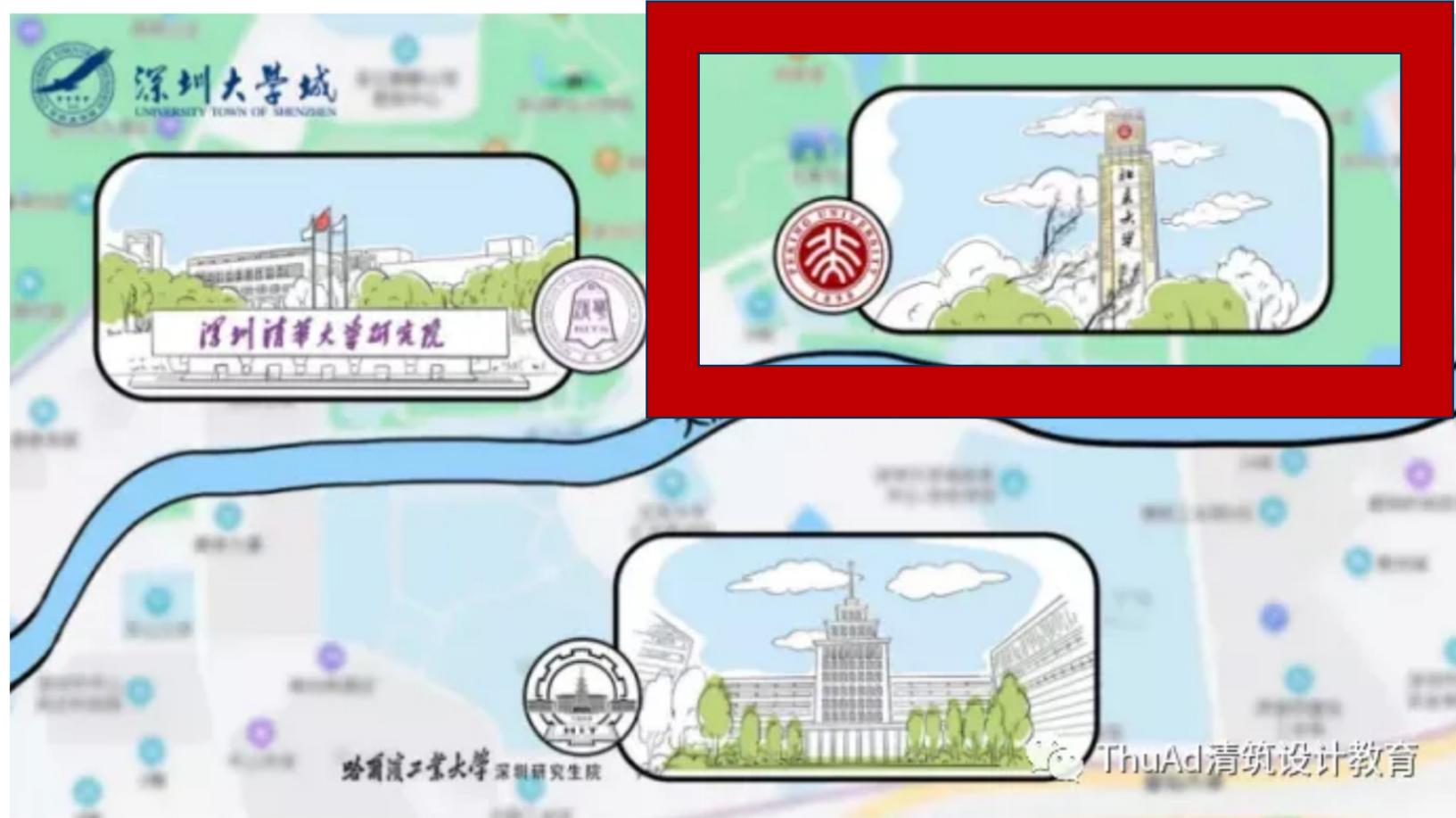
## Some useful expressions

北京大学

Běi jīng dà xué

Peking University

## Some useful expressions



## Some useful expressions

教学楼

Jiào xué lóu

Teaching building



## Some useful expressions

主楼

zhǔ lóu

Main building ( academic scepter )

