

dmesg

Write the kernel messages to standard output.

- Show kernel messages:

```
dmesg
```

- Show kernel error messages:

```
dmesg --level err
```

- Show kernel messages and keep reading new ones, similar to `tail -f` (available in kernels 3.5.0 and newer):

```
dmesg -w
```

- Show how much physical memory is available on this system:

```
dmesg | grep -i memory
```

- Show kernel messages 1 page at a time:

```
dmesg | less
```