ed

The original Unix text editor.

• Start ed, editing an empty document (which can be saved as a new file in the current directory):

ed

• Start ed, editing an empty document, with: as a command prompt indicator:

ed -p:

• Start ed editing an existing file (this shows the byte count of the loaded file):

```
ed -p : {{path/to/file}}
```

• Toggle the printing of error explanations. (By default, explanations are not printed and only a ? appears):

Н

 Add text to the current document. Mark completion by entering a period by itself in a new line:

```
a<Enter>{{text_to_insert}}<Enter>.
```

• Print the entire document (, is a shortcut to the range 1,\$ which covers the start to the end of the document):

,p

• Write the current document to a new file (the filename can be omitted if ed was called with an existing file):

```
w {{filename}}
```

• Quit ed:

q