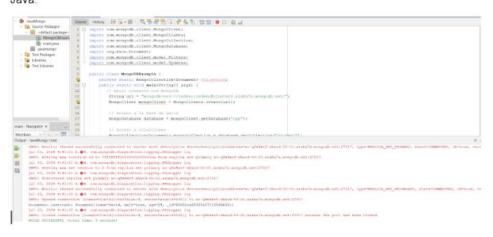




Java:





js:

```
DPLOBER

| StrongoDRip | Stron
```

