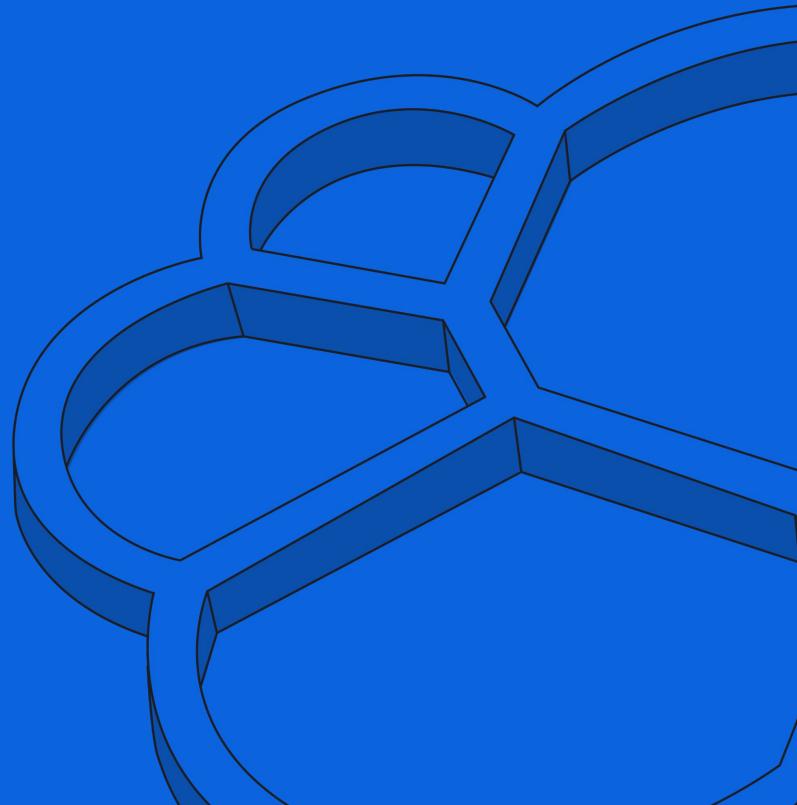


Building Production-Grade AI Agentic Workflows with Elastic

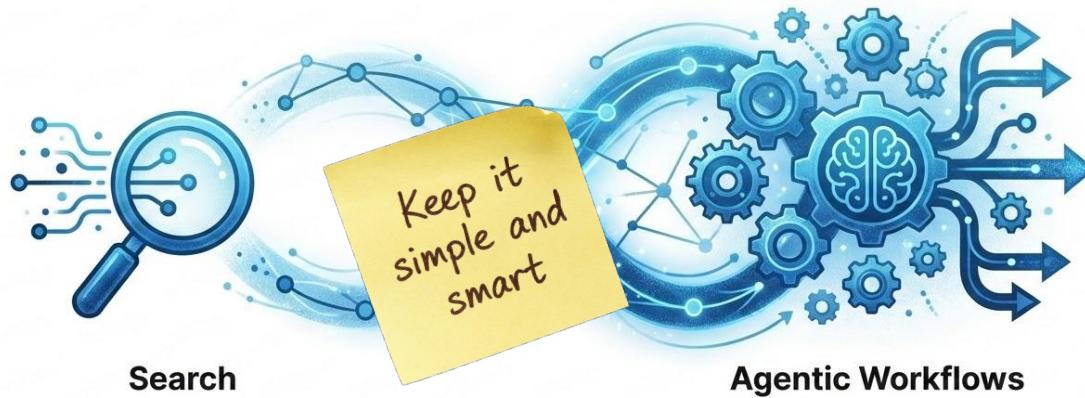
2026-1-15

Hans Heerooms- Solutions Architect@Elastic

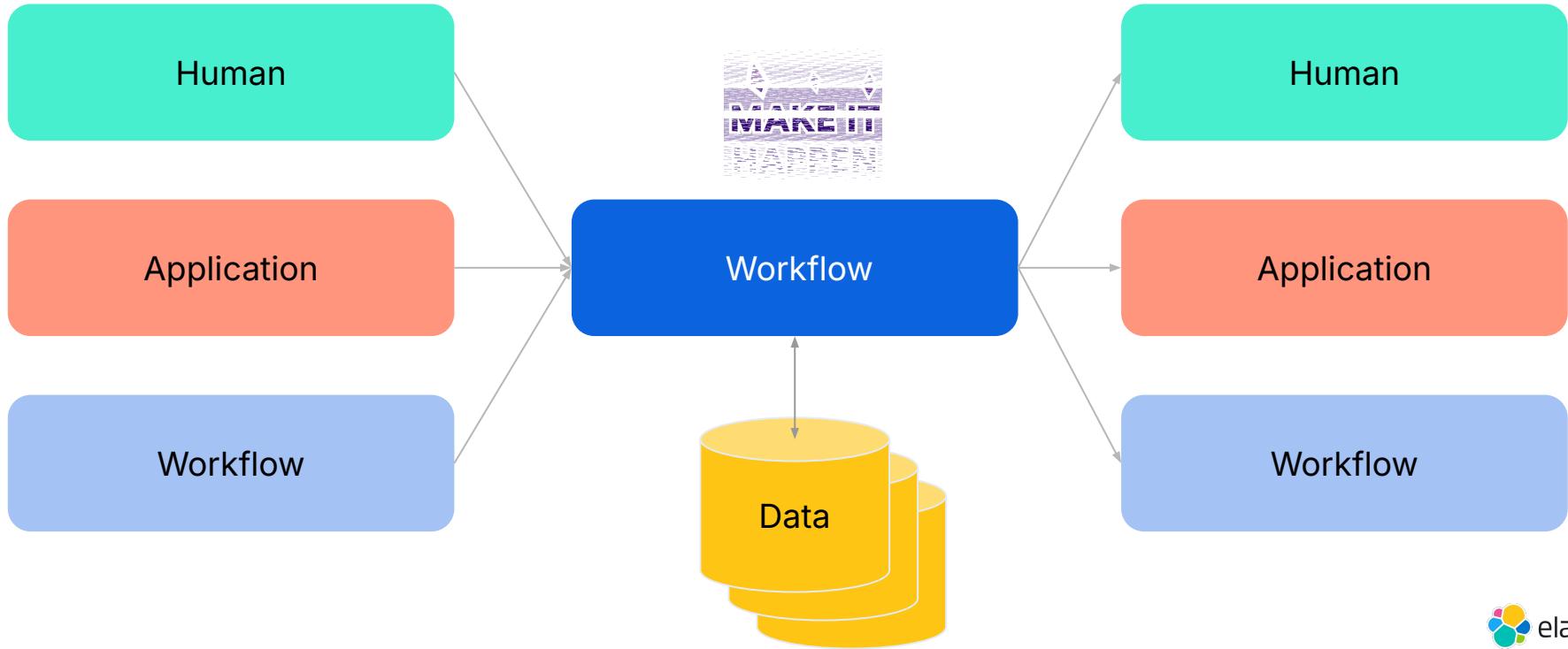


Does every workflow need a LLM ?

DON'T
BELIEVE
THE HYPE



Workflow...



Architecture Evolution....

Data Driven

Data directly retrieved by queries (Search, SQL, ..) is used directly to steer the workflow process. For Search: this can be lexical, semantic, or hybrid queries.

Retrieval Augmented Generation

The workflow enhances a prompt using the results from queries. The new prompt is sent to a Large Language Model, and the workflow uses the LLM response for its actions.

Agents and MCP

The workflow does not interact directly with the data, but interacts with the LLM via an agent. Depending on the needs the agent will opt to access data via MCP tools , or by interacting with other agents.
The workflow either acts on the response, or actions are executed by the called agent and/or tools.

Architecture Evolution....

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More AI , More Conversational



Best approach depends on the use case

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“Building software is very simple but building simple software is the hardest thing there is”

Data Driven- Modern Search

Features

Advantages

- Mature
- Scalable at predictable cost
- Results predictable (outcome/format)

Challenges

- Best results with more strict input
- Choice between lexical, semantic and hybrid search
- Best results might need a good scoring and ranking strategy

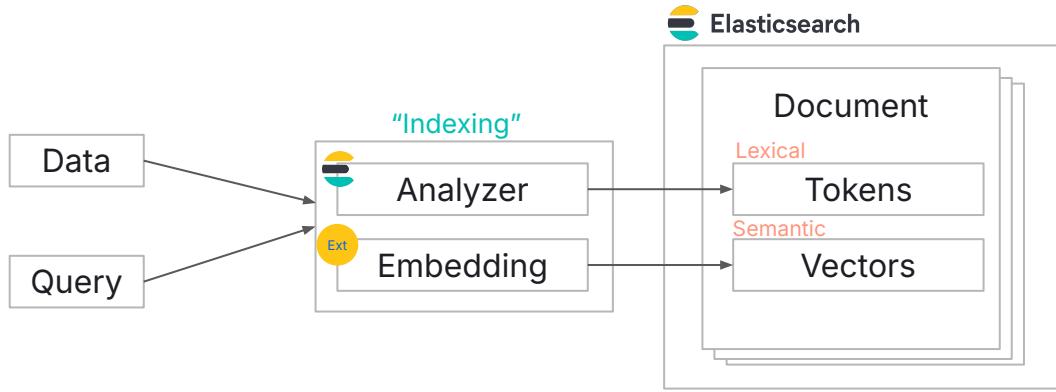


Elasticsearch

- Mature platform and technology
- Everything for lexical, semantic and hybrid search
- Fast BM25 for lexical search
- Vector database including quantization and compression
- Jina by Elastic
 - Semantic embedding models
 - Multimodal
 - Reranker



Data Driven- Modern Search



Query returns documents, or calculation result based on documents

Retrieval Augmented Generation

Features

Advantages

- Fast prototyping
- Can leverage existing Search apps
- Conversation style output

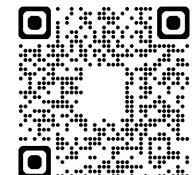
Challenges

- Prompt is the only output control
- Best results need good prompts
- Output not 100% predictable
- No guaranteed upwards, cross LLM compatibility
- *Continuous prompt tweaking*

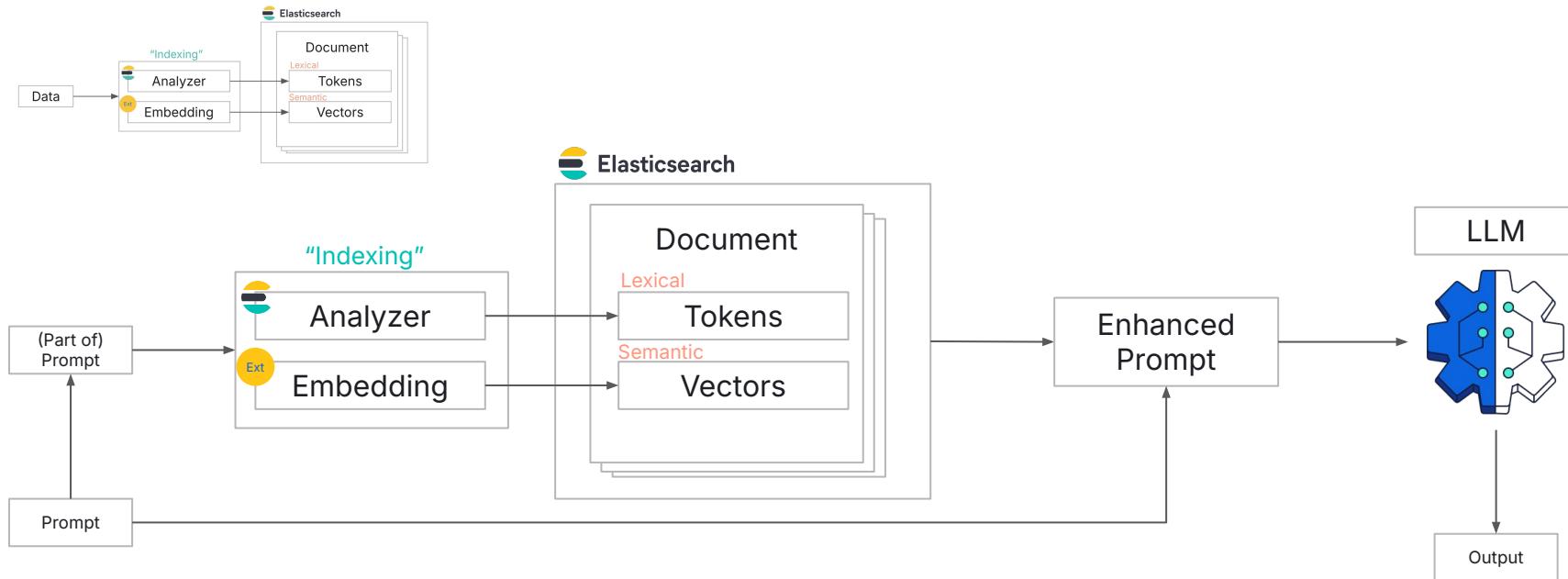


Elasticsearch

- Proven building blocks for RAG
- In many cases the core of the prompt is sufficient for retrieval of relevant private data for enriching the final prompt to the LLM
- Authorization for accessing the private data, depending on role
- Auditing and monitoring of the conversations
- Existing Search applications can be used as starting point



Retrieval Augmented Generation



Output is generated by LLM, only controlled by the enhanced prompt

Agents and MCP

Features

Advantages

- Better conversation control
- Open Architecture
- Allows combining multiple models
- Can go beyond conversations

Challenges

- New, very much green field
- Can go beyond conversations
- Auditing, Observability, Security

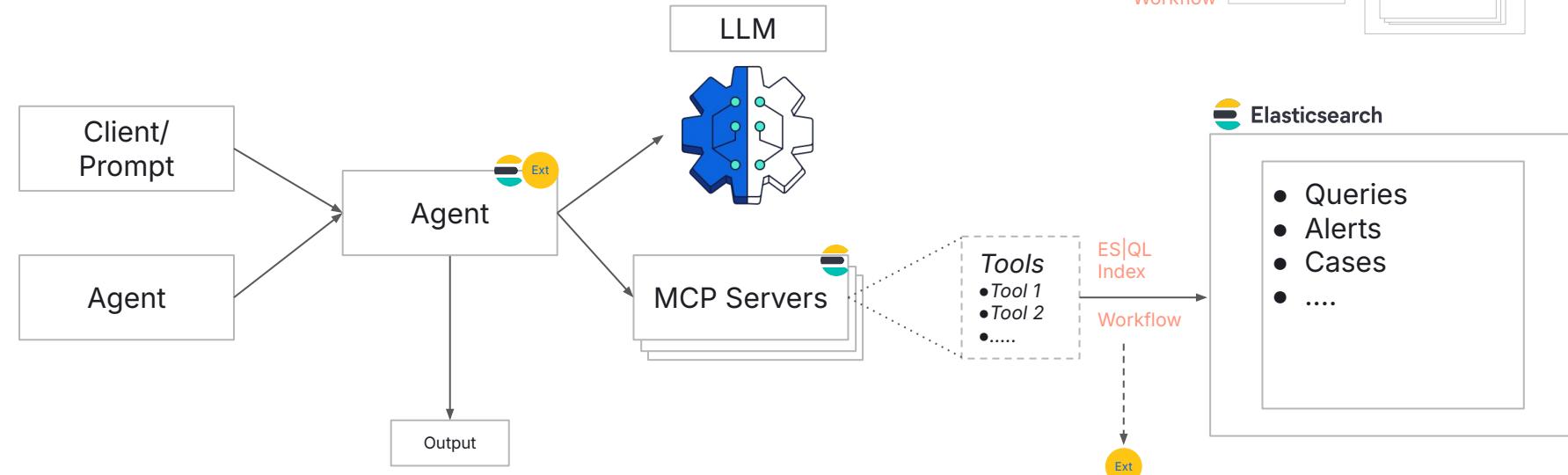


Elasticsearch

- Platform capability
- Open by design
- Build Agents and MCP tools
- *Preview: Workflows in Elastic as tool*



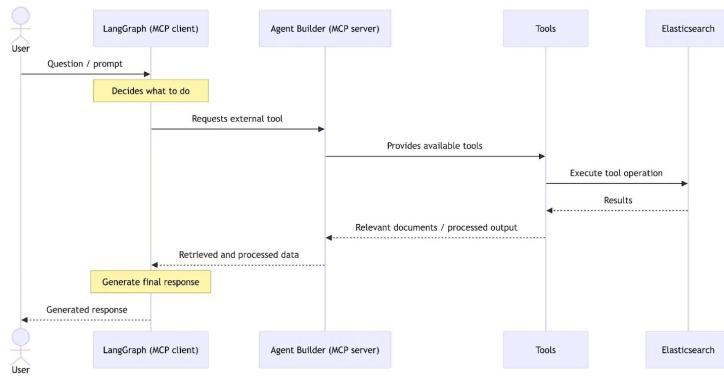
Agents and MCP



Output is indirectly generated by LLM, but guided by the agent and tools

Use case: Security vulnerability agent

query = "We are using Node.js with Express 4.17 for our API gateway. Are there known prototype pollution or remote code execution vulnerabilities?"



1) Correlation of internal + external intelligence

- Internal: We have a documented, real incident where an Express 4.17 API gateway was exploited via prototype pollution in JSON POST payload handling, escalating to RCE (critical severity), with recorded mitigations: upgrade Express to 4.18.2+, apply strict input validation, and freeze critical objects [internal knowledge]. The report notes CVE-2022-24999 as "related class" context [internal knowledge].
- External: Prototype pollution is a well-known primitive that can be chained to RCE using "gadgets" in real-world JS applications [1]. This supports the internal finding that pollution itself may not be RCE, but can become RCE depending on downstream code paths.
- External nuance: A Snyk entry indicates a reported "prototype pollution in express" was deemed not a vulnerability (i.e., Express core may not be directly vulnerable in the way claimed) [2]. This aligns with the reality that many "Express prototype pollution" outcomes are actually due to parsers, mergers, or middleware patterns around Express, not necessarily Express core.
- External supply-chain risk: Popular Express-adjacent middleware such as express-fileupload has had critical prototype pollution issues [3]. This reinforces that an "Express gateway" risk profile is often defined by its dependency chain and middleware, not just Express itself.



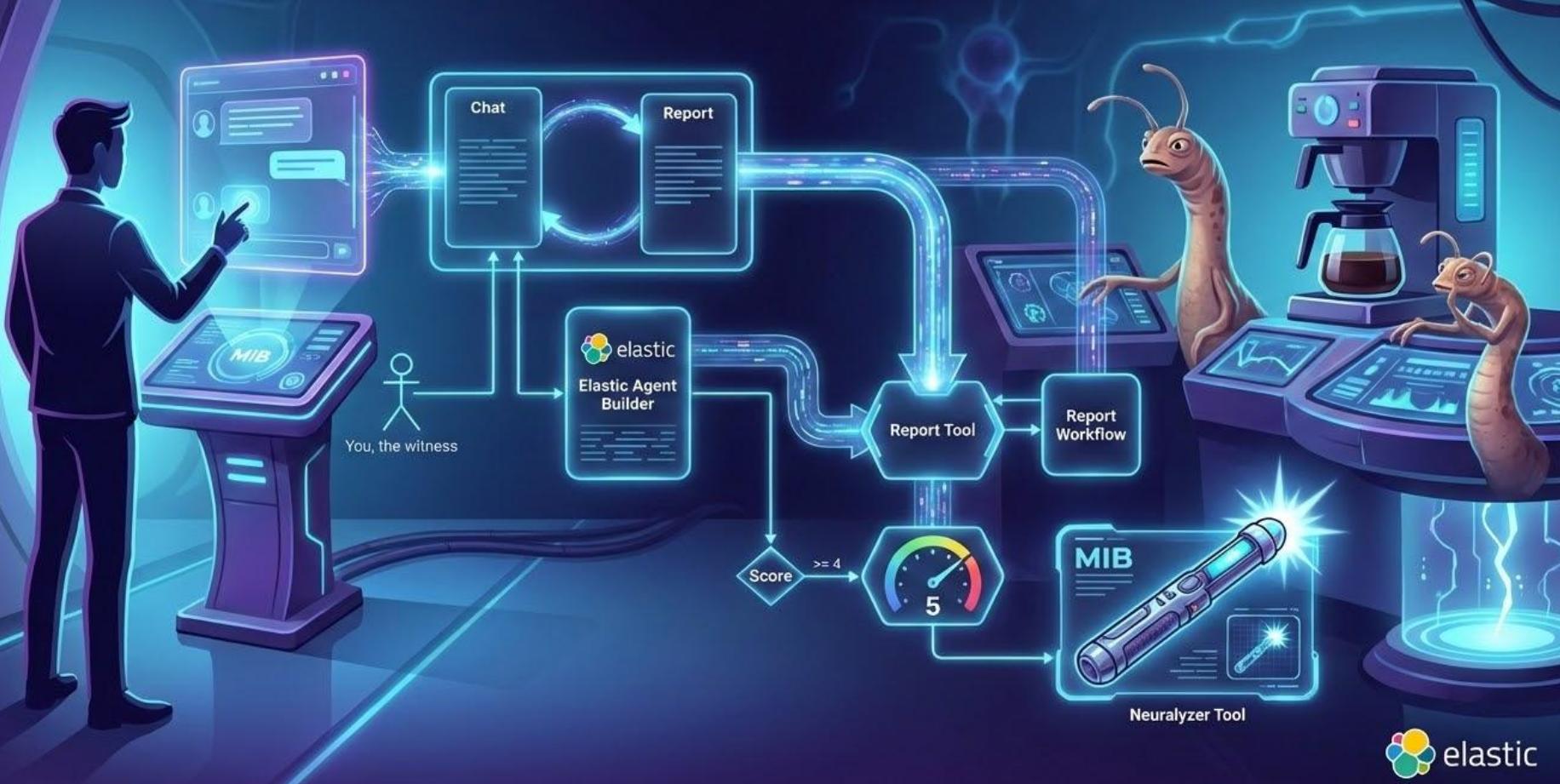
Search

Demo
Time!!



Agentic Workflows

Elastic Agentic Workflow: MIB Protocol



Thank you!



Screenshots Demo





This is the virtual shop assistant for the eCommerce web site Bolas, a friendly assistant to help customers

Settings Tools 7

⌚ System references

Used behind the scenes to identify and guide the agent's behavior. Not shown to end users.

Agent ID

Unique ID to reference the agent in code or configurations.

Instructions

Guides how this agent behaves when interacting with tools or responding to queries. Use this to set tone, priorities, or special behaviors.

Agent ID

virtual_shop_assistant

Optional

Custom Instructions

B I ≡ ≡ ≡ “ <> ⚙️ 🗃

⌚ Preview

You are a friendly assistant for an eCommerce web site, called Bolas. After welcoming the customer you ask for his or her Customer ID , if not available yet , for the best service. Use the available tools to get the customer information, and after getting the information repeat the welcome, but now by using the information you got about the customer.

Als use this information at the start of the conversation, and the available tools, to inform the customer about the current promotions.

As start of the conversation ask how you can help.

When responding to the customer always take into account:

M4

⌚ Labels

Add labels to group, filter, or organize your agents.

Labels

Add one or more labels

Optional

⌄

🖼 Presentation

Set how your agent shows up to users — choose a name, avatar, and a friendly description.

Display name and description

The human-friendly name and short, friendly introduction your users see when they search for and interact with this agent.

Display name

Virtual Shop Assistant Bolas

Display description

This is the virtual shop assistant for the eCommerce web site Bolas, a friendly assistant to help customers

Avatar color and symbol

Customize the agent's avatar color and symbol (emoji or 2-letter code) to help visually distinguish and identify it in the UI.

Avatar color

#EAAE01

Avatar symbol



Optional

get.customer.information

[Test](#)[Save](#)

Type

Set the tool's type and the parameters that control how it operates.

[Documentation - Configuring a tool](#)

Type

ES|QL

ES|QL Query

```
1 FROM customers
2 | WHERE CustomerID == ?CustomerID
3 | KEEP CustomerID, CustomerName, LoyaltyCardNumber, Gender, DateOfBirth
```

[3 lines](#) LIMIT 1000 rows

ES|QL Parameters

Name	Description	Type	Optional
<input type="text" value="CustomerID"/>	Customer ID	<input type="button" value="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

[Infer parameters](#)[Add a parameter](#)

Details

Define the tool's ID and describe how it behaves.

Tool ID

get.customer.information

Tool ID must start and end with a letter or number, and can only contain lowercase letters, numbers, dots, and underscores.

Description

[Preview](#)

This tool retrieves all customer specific information based upon the Customer ID



Customer ID is BLC-20211169

❖ Reasoning ▾

- ✓ The customer has provided their Customer ID. I need to retrieve their information to personalize the welcome message and understand their profile for showing relevant promotions.

- ✓ Calling tool `get.customer.information` ▾

ESQL

```
1 FROM customers
2 | WHERE CustomerID == "BLC-20211169"
3 | KEEP CustomerID, CustomerName, LoyaltyCardNumber, Gender, DateOfBirth
```



- ✓ Found 1 result ▾

- ✓ Now that I have the customer information (Willem Vos, Male), I need to retrieve the current promotions relevant to male customers to inform them about available deals.

- ✓ Calling tool `get.promoted.products` ▾

ESQL

```
1 FROM products
2 | METADATA .score
3 | WHERE Promoted == "yes" AND InStock == "yes"
4 | WHERE MATCH(Category_semantic, "Male")
5 | SAMPLE 0..3
6 | SORT .score DESC
7 | KEEP BrandName, Category, ProductDesc, ProductName
8 | LIMIT 10
```



- ✓ Found 10 results ▾

⌚ 12 seconds ⬆ 15,420 tokens ⬇ 546 tokens

↔ View JSON

Welcome back to Bolas, Willem! 🎉 It's great to see you again!

I'm excited to share some fantastic promotions we're running right now, specially curated for you!



Ask anything

✳️ Anthropic Claude Sonnet 4.5



Virtual Shop Assistant Bolas



- ✓ I need to get the complete details of Diesel Regular Fit Jeans that are promoted. Let me generate an ES|QL query to get all the product information including price, colors, sizes, and product ID.
- ✓ Calling tool [platform.core.generate_esql](#)

Parameters

```
1 | {  
2 |     "query": "Find all Diesel brand Regular Fit Jeans that are promoted with all  
3 |     product details including price, ProductID, colors, sizes, and stock status",  
4 |     "index": "products"  
5 | }
```

ESQL

```
1 | FROM products  
2 | | WHERE BrandName == "Diesel" AND ProductName LIKE "*Regular Fit Jeans*" AND  
3 | | Promoted == "yes"  
4 | | KEEP ProductID, ProductName, BrandName, ProductDesc, MRP, SellPrice, Currency,  
5 | | Discount, ProductSize, InStock, Category, Promoted  
6 | | LIMIT 100
```


[← Back to Workflows](#)

Untitled workflow

Unsaved changes

```
1  name: Dummy workflow
2  enabled: false
3  description: This is a new workflow
4  tags:
5    - workflow
6    - example
7  triggers:
8    - type: manual 
9
10 # Inputs allow you to provide values when running the workflow
11 inputs:
12   - name: var1
13     type: string
14     default: "dummy"
15
16 steps:
17 # Step types
18 - name: step01
19 | type: 
20 |   data.set
21 |   elasticsearch.bulk
22 |   elasticsearch.esql.query
23 |   elasticsearch.index
24 |   elasticsearch.indices.create
25 |   elasticsearch.indices.delete
26 |   elasticsearch.indices.exists
27 |   elasticsearch.request
28 |   elasticsearch.search
29 |   elasticsearch.update
30 |   email
31 |   foreach
```

ES|QL Random Customers

✓ Saved 1 wk. ago

Workflow Executions

```
1 name: ES|QL Random Customers
2 enabled: true
3 triggers:
4   - type: manual 8
5 steps:
6   - name: select-customers
7     type: elasticsearch.esql.query
8     with:
9       query: FROM customers | STATS randomcustomers =SAMPLE(CustomerName,3)
10      format: json
11   - name: format-result
12     type: data.set
13     with:
14       result: "{{steps.select-customers.output.values[0][0][0]}},{{steps.
15         select-customers.output.values[0][0][1]}},{{steps.select-customers.
16         output.values[0][0][2]}}"
17
18
19
20
```

Overview

manual

select-customers

209ms

format-result

281ms

Output

Filter by field, value

Field	Value
# took	7
is_partial	false
completion_time_in_millis	1768301279512
documents_found	1000
values_loaded	1000
start_time_in_millis	1768301279505
expiration_time_in_millis	1768733279369
columns[0].name	randomcustomers
columns[0].type	keyword
values[0][0][0]	Demi de Bruijn
values[0][0][1]	Luuk van der Heide
values[0][0][2]	Roos Blom

{ } mcp.json X

```
.vscode > { } mcp.json > ...
2   "servers": {
3     "eCommerce": {
7       "args": [
8         "mcp-remote",
9         "https://bolworkshop-c43428.kb.europe-west1.gcr.io",
10        "--header",
11        "Authorization: ApiKey YlppNUNKc0I10Flwc0JUeU>
12      ]
13    },
14  },
15  "inputs": []
16 }
```

CHAT

← SELECTING RANDOM CUSTOMERS WITH JUSTIFICATION

Find 3 random customers, and show reasoning

✓ Found 3 random customers

I'll help you find 3 random customers. Let me use the available customer management tools to retrieve this information.

✓ Ran `find3customers` - eCommerce (MCP Server)

Great! I found 3 random customers. Let me get detailed information about each of them to provide you with comprehensive reasoning about these customers.

✓ Ran `get_customer_information` - eCommerce (MCP Server)

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✓ Ran `get_customer_information` - eCommerce (MCP Server)

I notice that the detailed customer information queries returned empty results, which suggests that either the customer IDs returned might be name-based identifiers rather than the actual CustomerID field, or there might be a data access issue.

3 Random Customers Found

Based on the random customer selection, here are the 3 customers that were retrieved:

1. Hendrika Postma
2. Hendrik van Os
3. Bart Bakker