

- Nogent-le-Rotrou: 568-69, 608
 Nogent-sur-Seine: 666-67
 Nonancourt: 579
 Nordling, Raoul: 596, 602, 616-17
 Nordling, Rolf: 602-03
 North Africa campaign: 7-8
 North shore, Brittany: 389-94, 396, 413-14
 Notre Dame-de-Cenilly: 214, 218, 272-77, 296, 305, 308

Oberkommando der Luftwaffe: 4
Oberkommando der Kriegsmarine: 4
Oberkommando der Wehrmacht: 28
 Brittany: 340
 COBRA: 248-49, 261, 323
 command of: 4
 Cotentin: 59-60, 66-67, 71-72, 89, 140, 168-69, 182, 213
 drive to Seine: 420-21, 457, 459-60, 483, 521-22, 566-67
 east of Seine: 597-98, 609, 661, 669-70
 operational control: 6
Oberkommando des Heeres: 4, 210-11, 591-92, 689
Oberster Befehlshaber der Deutschen Wehrmacht.
 See Hitler, Adolf.
 Observation, air. *See* Air operations, air-ground
 co-ordination; Reconnaissance, air.
 Obstfelder, General Hans von: 29
 Occagnes: 551
 Occupation of Axis countries, plans for: 701-02
 Oehmichen, Col. Hermann: 592-93
 Offensive plans. *See* Tactical plans; Tactical plans,
 German.
 O'Hare, Col. Joseph J.: 36n
 Oise River: 590, 671-72
 Oliver, Maj. Gen. Lunsford E.: 438-39, 504, 578, 651
 OMAHA Beach: 10
 Orbec: 555, 576
 Order of battle, Allied: 8-10
 Ordway, Col. Godwin, Jr.: 154-56, 168
 Organization Todt: 33n, 397, 406, 662
 Orléans: 357, 422-23, 430, 439, 534-35, 563-73, 583-85, 610-11, 635, 654-55, 665-67
 Orléans, province of: 3-4
 Orléans-Paris gap. *See* Paris-Orléans gap.
 Orne River: 10-11, 15, 29-30, 121-22, 188-90, 192-94, 288-89, 431, 454-55, 495, 520-23, 525, 528-32, 534, 540
 Orville: 549
 Ostend: 686-87, 692
 Ouveille: 261
 OVERLORD: 179-80, 185-88, 424, 429-42, 559, 572-73, 583, 590-91, 598-99, 631-33, 642

 Pacy-sur-Eure: 579
 Paimpol: 393, 634
 Palaiseau: 608-10

 Palmer, Brig. Gen. Williston B.: 219-20
 Panels, tactical use of: 222, 319-20
Panzerfaust. *See* Rocket launchers, German.
 Parachute Infantry Regiments
 505th: 61-62
 507th: 61-62
 508th: 61-62
 Paramé: 396-97, 399-401, 403
 Pardee, Pvt. Melvin V.: 684n
 Paris: 660-61, 664-66, 671-75, 690
 drive on: 16, 25, 28, 30, 37-38, 48, 194, 334-35, 348-49, 357, 430, 432, 439-40, 455-56, 497, 502, 530, 532, 575-78, 582, 589, 622n, 691
 liberation of: 590-628
 Paris-Orléans gap: 14, 393, 400, 402, 413, 419, 434, 559-75, 579, 583-89, 592-93
 Parks, Staff Sgt. J. W.: 299n
 Partridge, Col. Richard C.: 64-67
 Pas-de-Calais: 31-32, 34, 46, 209, 213, 225-26, 340-41, 345, 421, 658, 660, 671-72, 678, 686-87
 Passais: 444
 Patton, Lt. Gen. George S., Jr.: 9, 389, 602. *See also* Armies, Third.
 and Argentan-Falaise pocket: 494, 497-98, 501, 503, 506, 508-09, 513, 524-25, 527, 529, 564
 and Avranches: 309-22, 419-39
 biography: 344-45
 and Brest: 370, 633, 635-36, 639-40, 656
 and Brittany: 343-68, 389-91, 424
 and Coutances-Caumont drive: 209-10, 213
 and drive to Seine: 559-61, 572-73, 578, 600
 and drive east of Seine: 658-60, 664-66, 668-69, 679, 682, 685-88, 691-92, 701
 influence on subordinates: 350-51, 356
 and Montgomery: 370, 379, 388
 and Mortain: 456
 and operations east of Vire River: 288
 and Paris-Orléans gap: 559-65, 573, 585
 Patton's Household Cavalry: 349-56, 362-63
 Patyniski, Staff Sgt. Edward A.: 684n
 Pemsel, Generalmajor Max: 327-28
 Penfeld: 645-46
 Penfeld River: 638, 642, 647-48, 651, 655
 Percy: 275-77, 281, 296, 298-303, 306, 313, 324, 328, 441, 449
 Périers: 424-25
 drive on: 40, 46, 59, 64, 82-86, 127-33, 149, 175, 180, 198-99, 201, 227, 242, 247-51, 257, 262, 263, 266-71, 310-12, 329-30
 and St. Lô highway, drive on: 78-80, 90, 128-29, 134, 140-45, 215, 219-24, 228-31, 233-35, 238, 242, 244-47, 249, 251, 253-55, 265, 270-72, 309, 329
 Péronne: 671-72, 679
 Perriers-en-Beauficel: 448-49, 468-69, 483
 Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe: 591
 Peterson, Tech. Sgt. Lloyd N.: 285n
 Philippeville: 693-94
 Philippine Sea, Battle of: 6
 Photography, aerial: 96, 151

- Pickett, 1st Lt. Vernon W.: 163n
 Pieri, Capt. William F.: 315n
 Pietzonka, Col. Erich: 651
 Pirou: 248-49
 Plabennec: 380, 635
 Pleurtuit: 400, 402
 Plouvien: 384
 Plouzané: 644
 Pointe de Corsen: 642
 Pointe des Espagnols: 652
 Pointe du Petit Minou: 651
 Poitiers: 654-55
 POL (petroleum, oil, lubricants): 179, 332-33, 358, 363, 372, 379, 388, 393, 438-39, 502, 541, 572, 573, 590-91, 626, 659-60, 666-69, 670, 680-82, 686-88, 691-96
 POL, German: 33, 224-25, 503-05, 517-22, 531, 538, 556, 666-69, 681, 683
 Poland: 6
 Polish Armoured Division, 1st: 480, 528-29, 533, 537n, 540-42, 544-48, 553-55
 Pond, Maj. Leroy R.: 66n, 530n
 Pont-à-Mousson: 696
 Pont-Brocard: 260-61, 273-76
 Pont d'Austerlitz: 615
 Pont de l'Arche: 578
 Pont-de-la-Roque: 314, 316
 Pont de Sèvres: 612-13
 Pont-Hébert: 90, 106-07, 111, 114-17, 137, 143, 149, 160-63, 166, 169
 Pont-Scorff: 363-65
 Pontaubault: 318-21, 323-25, 331, 334-35, 341-42, 344, 347, 350, 355-59, 369-72, 389-90, 471
 Pontfarcy: 298
 Ponthierry: 588
 Pontivy: 343, 353, 379, 388
 Pontorson: 341, 350, 367-73, 376, 390, 428-29
 Pool, Staff Sgt. Lafayette G.: 672n
 Port facilities: 3-4, 5-6, 10-11, 14, 78n, 122-23, 179-80, 185-87, 208-09, 340-43, 346-48, 349, 381, 388, 390-91, 394, 396, 405, 409-10, 414-15, 430, 452-53, 631-33, 655-56, 657, 659-61, 674, 676, 677-78, 692, 697
 Portbail: 58
 Porte de Gentilly: 615
 Porte d'Orléans: 613
 Poterie ridge: 53-55, 60-63, 66-67, 76-77, 123-24
 Powell, Pfc. Henry N.: 292n
 Prairies Mécageuses de Gorges: 38-39, 49, 53, 58, 64, 69, 78-80, 82-83, 87, 129
 Prentice, T/5 John G.: 126n
 Preslipsky, Pvt. Peter: 474n
 Propaganda, German: 146, 224-25
 Prosser, Pvt. Barney H.: 66n
 Provins: 667-68
 Pruem: 693
 Prussman, Pfc. Ernest W.: 645-46
 Pryor, 1st Lt. William L.: 126n
 Psychological warfare: 407, 409
 Puntenny, Capt. William H.: 166-67
 "Purple Heart Draw": 152
 Quebec Conference (OCTAGON): 701-02
 Quédilliac: 372-73
 Quélern peninsula: 638, 652
 Quesada, Maj. Gen. Elwood A.: 8, 208, 221, 231-33
 Quiberon: 347-50, 357, 360, 362-63, 367, 425
 Quiberon Bay: 186-87, 346-47, 355, 359-60, 362, 631, 633, 655-56
 Quiberon peninsula: 346, 364
 Quibou: 260-61, 273
 Radio Calais: 459-60
 Radio sets, armor-infantry: 43-44
 Raff, Col. Edson D.: 61
 Railroads: 33, 349, 690, 697
 Rambouillet: 528, 576, 585, 608, 610-12
 Ramcke, Generalleutnant Herman B.: 387, 638-39, 651-52, 655
 Rampan: 161, 169
 Ramsay, Adm. Sir Bertram H.: 8, 186-87
 Rance River: 373, 394-97, 399-402, 411-12
 Randolph, Lt. Col. George B.: 428, 530n
 Rânes: 511-13, 520
 Ranger Battalions
 at Brest: 634, 642n, 651
 2d: 642n, 652
 5th: 642n, 651
 Rations: 210, 332-33
 Rauch, Generalmajor Josef: 638-39, 652
 Read, Col. George W., Jr.: 316, 372-73
 Reaser, 1st Lt. Joseph C.: 488
 Reconnaissance Battalions
 82d: 273
 83d: 105n
 Reconnaissance Troops
 29th: 642n
 90th: 428n, 434n, 436n
 Recouvrance: 638, 643, 651, 655
 Red Ball Express: 690-92
 Redon: 354-55, 362
 Reed, Col. Ollie W.: 155, 158-59
 Reeves, Col. Andrew R.: 55-56
 Reffuveille: 444, 461, 470, 473-75
 Regimental combat teams. *See* Infantry Regiments.
 Reims: 566, 664-68, 671, 698-99
 Reinhard, Col. Walter: 463-64
 Rennes: 322, 342, 347-50, 354-55, 357-68, 381, 413-14, 422, 425, 428-31, 442, 497, 634-35, 637-38
 Repiton-Préneuf, Maj. Philippe H.: 601
 Resistance forces: 9-10, 16. *See also* Civilians;
 French Forces of the Interior.
 Rethel: 672, 682
 Rhine River: 590, 657-702
 Rhinoceros attachments. *See* Hedgerows, devices
 for overcoming.
 Rhône River and valley: 535, 566-67, 661-62, 685-86

- Ridgway, Maj. Gen. Matthew B.: 60-62
- Risle River: 580-82
- River crossings
- Argentan-Falaise pocket: 500n, 527, 540
 - Brittany: 372, 396
 - COBRA: 292-97, 306-07
 - Cotentin: 124-33, 178
 - drive to Seine: 432-35, 437-39, 446-47, 451, 454, 561-62, 564-65, 584-89, 607, 612-13, 615, 621-22
 - east of Seine: 664-70, 672-75, 677, 680, 682, 686, 692-99, 702
 - Marne: 663-70
 - Meuse: 664-70, 674-75, 677, 682, 692-95, 698-99
 - Sée: 314, 317-19, 321
 - Seine: 455-56, 571-75, 578-81, 583
 - Sélune: 314, 317-21
 - Sienne: 306-07, 314-17
 - Taute: 128-33
 - Vire: 89-101, 292-97
- River crossings, German
- Argentan-Falaise pocket: 522-23, 528-34, 537-40, 543, 547-55
 - drive to Seine: 567-68, 573-76, 578, 580-83
 - St. Lô: 161
 - Vire: 296-302
- Roadblocks: 243-44, 274, 278, 280, 304, 469-70, 525, 573, 683-84
- Roadblocks, German: 106, 128, 151, 228, 244, 253-55, 270, 273, 300-301, 308, 311, 313, 316, 320, 360, 379-80, 383, 396, 399-400, 434-37, 448, 451, 500, 571-72, 583, 589, 592, 594, 609-10, 613, 667-68, 673, 689, 694
- Robertson, Maj. Gen. Walter M.: 149-53, 284, 291, 450, 646-47
- Robinson, Col. Warren A.: 73
- Rocket launchers, 2.36-inch: 45, 65, 87-88, 96, 131, 152, 205, 243-44, 262, 268-69, 303, 642-43, 646-47
- Rocket launchers, German: 30, 279, 372, 448, 481-82, 534, 579, 593
- Rockets, 5-inch: 642-43
- Rocroi: 693-94
- Rodwell, Col. James S.: 86
- Roffe, Col. A. Worrell: 285, 563
- Rogers, Brig. Gen. Pleas B.: 625
- Romagny: 471, 473, 488
- Rome: 6
- Romilly: 667
- Rommel, Generalfeldmarschall Erwin
- accepts defensive posture: 24-25
 - and Avranches: 327
 - at Berchtesgaden: 26, 28
 - and Caen: 121-22, 133-35, 191-92
 - and Cherbourg: 23-24
 - and COBRA: 89, 102
 - command of: 20, 24, 29, 47
 - and Coutances-Caumont drive: 181, 212
 - incapacitation of: 420
 - and Normandy defense: 47-48, 50, 212-13
 - OB WEST, criticism of: 47
- Rommel, Generalfeldmarschall Erwin—Continued
- suicide: 535
 - tactical concepts: 20-23
 - Roncey: 275-79, 281, 305-07, 330
 - Roosevelt, Franklin D.: 7-8
 - Rose, Maj. Gen. Maurice: 254-56, 298-301, 329, 672, 695n
 - Rosebaum, Col. Dwight A.: 569-70
 - Rotterdam: 655, 657-58, 692
 - Rouen: 10-11, 400, 455-56, 497, 525, 553-54, 578, 580, 582-83, 631, 674, 686-87, 692
 - Royal Air Force
 - Second Tactical Air Force: 8, 221, 345-46, 474, 684
 - Air Defence Command: 8
 - Bomber Command headed by Harris: 8
 - and Brest: 643, 653
 - and Caen: 120-21, 191
 - and COBRA: 221, 223
 - and St. Malo: 413
 - tactical air support, concept of: 120
 - V-weapons sites, attacks on: 676n
 - Royal Canadian Air Force: 510
 - Roydon, Col. Dorrance S.: 116-18
 - Ruhr: 31, 657-58, 659-61, 671-72, 676, 678, 686-88
 - Rumania: 6, 701
 - Rundstedt, Generalfeldmarschall Gerd von: 327
 - at Berchtesgaden conference: 26
 - and Cherbourg: 23-24
 - Cotentin defensive plan: 59
 - heads OB WEST: 20
 - and Normandy defense: 24-25, 50
 - and operations east of Seine: 699-700
 - pessimism: 25, 28
 - reinstated by Hitler: 699
 - succeeded by Kluge: 28, 47
 - tactical concepts: 20-22
 - Saar: 657-60, 669-70, 678, 687
 - Sabotage: 181, 590-91, 595-97
 - Saclay: 609-10
 - St. André-de-l'Epine: 90
 - St. Barthélemy: 444, 461, 463, 466-67, 469-70, 473, 487, 490
 - St. Benoit-des-Ondes: 396
 - St. Briac-sur-Mer: 402
 - St. Brieuc: 389-93
 - St. Calais: 565-67
 - St. Cyr: 610, 612-13
 - St. Denis: 621
 - St. Denis-le-Gast: 217, 274, 276-80
 - St. Dizier: 664, 667
 - St. Florentin: 585
 - St. Germain-sur-Sèves: 201-204, 219, 267-71
 - St. Gilles: 90, 139-40, 214-15, 217, 222, 228, 230-31, 241-46, 248, 250, 252-56, 259, 264-65, 273, 295, 329, 457
 - St. Hilaire-du-Harcouet: 427-28, 430-34, 439, 457-58, 460-63, 464, 470-73, 483, 487-88

- St. Ideuc: 397, 399, 402-04
 St. Jean-de-Daye: 93-94, 97, 99, 104, 106-07, 110-12, 113-15, 134, 135-37
 St. Jean-des-Baisants: 283-86, 290
 St. Joseph's Hill: 397, 399-400
 St. Lambert: 533, 538-43, 547-54
 St. Lô: 29, 38, 40, 49, 60, 78-80, 86, 90-93, 101-04, 106, 111, 117-18, 133, 135-37, 139-41, 143, 146-74, 214-15, 215n, 224, 226-27, 240-41, 243-44, 248, 249-51, 257, 261-63, 267-68, 271, 282-85, 286, 296-97, 326-27, 329
 St. Lunaire: 402
 St. Malo: 3-4, 324, 340, 342-43, 346-47, 349-51, 366, 372, 374, 376-77, 379, 381, 384-85, 389-415, 562, 631, 634
 St. Malo Citadel: 396-97, 399, 402-03, 631
 St. Marc: 638
 St. Michel-en-Grève: 392-93, 413-15, 636-37
 St. Mihiel: 664, 667
 St. Nazaire: 3-4, 10-11, 340, 342-43, 346-47, 357, 361, 366, 414-15, 561, 631, 633-34, 655-56
 St. Pierre-Quilbignan: 638, 648
 St. Pierre-sur-Dives: 518-19, 528
 St. Pois: 308, 330, 334-35, 444-48, 450, 466, 471
 St. Quentin: 582, 678-79, 683, 692
 St. Samson-de-Bonfossé: 255-56
 St. Sauveur-le-Vicomte: 60-62
 St. Sauveur-Lendelin: 248-51, 260, 266-68, 270, 271, 311-12
 St. Servan-sur-Mer: 396-400, 403, 406-08
 St. Sever-Calvados: 287, 448-49, 471
 St. Vaast: 4
 St. Valery-en-Caux: 686-87
 St. Vith: 693
 Ste. Suzanne: 436-37
 Ste. Suzanne-sur-Vire: 283-84, 290
 Sainteny: 80-89, 128-31
 Sambre River: 672, 694
 Saône River: 419, 575-76, 591-92, 661-64, 674-75, 678
 Sarthe River: 435, 437-39, 524-25, 561-62, 567
 Sartilly: 317-18, 321
 Saumur: 561, 566-67, 635
 Savigny: 260-63, 266
 Scanlon, Staff Sgt. George T.: 646n
 Schelde (Escaut) River: 660-61, 663, 674-75, 677-79, 686-87, 692, 699
 Schimpf, Generalleutnant Richard: 524-43
 Schulz, Maj. Robert H.: 530n
Schutzstaffel: 18-19
 Schwerin, Generalleutnant Gerhard Graf von: 462-64, 580
 Searchlights, tactical use. *See* Illumination, battle-field.
 Sears, Col. Robert: 565-66
 Sebree, Brig. Gen. Edmund B.: 163, 565-66
 "Secret weapons," German: 536, 604
 Sedan: 671-72, 682, 692
 Sée River: 287, 308, 313-14, 317-19, 321, 331, 356, 422, 425-27, 429, 443, 444, 446-48, 456-63, 466, 486-71, 473-74, 487, 490
 Sées: 492-95, 497, 498, 500-503, 513-14, 519-20, 522, 562-63, 568, 608
 Segre: 560-61
 Seine River: 3-6, 10-11, 14, 16, 29-30, 33, 38-39, 193-94, 334-35, 340-41, 343, 348-49, 421-22, 430-33, 440, 454-56, 495-97, 507, 523-24, 532-33, 534-35, 553-54, 556, 558-92, 597-98, 607, 609-15, 621-22, 632, 657-66, 670-71, 672, 674, 676-78, 686, 690, 698-99
 Seine River, bay of: 191-92, 394
 Seitz, Col. John F. R.: 257
 Selleck, 2d Lt. Harold B.: 444n
 Selune River: 313-14, 317-21, 331, 343, 369, 425, 427, 430, 444, 446, 454, 456, 466-67, 470-71
 Senlis: 576
 Sens: 535, 584, 587, 666
 Sèves River: 59, 124, 127, 129-30, 178, 201-02, 267-70
 Sèvres: 610-13, 615
 Shea, Brig. Gen. George: 95
 Shortages
 ammunition: 15, 37, 68-69, 87-88, 90, 100, 179, 358, 372, 546-47, 635-37, 642-46
 artillery: 45
 grenade launchers: 42
 manpower: 179
 maps: 179
 medical supplies: 666
 POL: 358, 363, 372, 438-39, 541, 666-69, 680-82, 686, 692-96
 rations: 68-69, 87-88, 358, 691-92
 transport: 68-69, 636-37
 water: 68-69, 372
 white phosphorus: 42
 Shortages, German
 ammunition: 33, 181, 224-25, 503, 517-18, 521, 551, 556-57, 683
 manpower: 32, 325-26
 mines: 57
 POL: 33, 224, 503-05, 517-22, 531, 538-39, 556, 683
 rations: 33
 tanks: 33, 224-25
 transport: 326-27
 weapons: 33
 wire: 57
 Sicily Campaign: 7-8
 Siegfried Line: 27, 419-21, 676-78, 677n, 692-702
 Sienna River: 218, 260-61, 264, 272-74, 276-78, 296, 306-07, 314-17
 Sille-le-Guillaume: 486, 514
 Silvester, Maj. Gen. Lindsay McD.: 568-70, 588, 667-68
 Simard, Capt. Naubert O., Jr.: 280n
 Simonds, Lt. Gen. Sir G. G.: 479
 Simpson, Lt. Gen. William H.: 637-38
 Slidex: 114n
 Smith, Col. George, Jr.: 253

Smoke, tactical use of: 70, 97-98, 199-200, 222, 234-35, 268-69, 301-02, 339, 500, 510, 643-44, 649-51

Smythe, Col. George W.: 141

Snyder, Tech. Sgt. Harold D.: 163n

Soissons conference: 24

Somme River: 419, 422-23, 575-76, 582-83, 591-92, 661-64, 670-71, 674-75, 678, 680, 686-87

Soulle River: 260-61, 273, 275

Souloevre River: 290, 292, 294-95, 449-50

Souppes-sur-Loing: 584

Sourdeval: 423, 443-44, 446-47, 452-54, 466-67, 481-82, 486, 490-92, 494, 511

Southern France Campaign: 6, 486, 517, 521-22, 534-35, 566-68, 654-55, 661-62, 669-70, 685-86, 697-99, 702

Spaatz, Lt. Gen. Carl: 8

Spang, Generalleutnant Karl: 384

Speer, Albert: 122

Speidel, Generalleutnant Hans: 212, 521-22, 535n, 608-09, 620-21

Squire, 1st Lt. William F.: 138n

Stallings, Capt. George T.: 117n

Steelman, Tech. Sgt. Fred D.: 299n

Sterling, Tech. Sgt. Harold V.: 470

Storck, Col. Louis J.: 315n

Strategic plans, Allied: 6

Strategic plans, German: 20-28

Strategic plans, U.S.: 220-23, 228-41

Straube, General Erich: 551-52, 683

Street fighting: 646-48, 651

Strickland, Lt. Col. Erasmus H.: 447

Stroh, Maj. Gen. Donald A.: 125-26, 361-62, 647-48, 652

Student, Generaloberst Kurt: 699

Supply by artillery fire: 489

Supply deficiencies, German: 608-09

Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF). *See also* Allied Expeditionary Force;

Eisenhower, General Dwight D.

and Argentan-Falaise pocket: 500

decisions on ports: 655-56

displacement to France: 343-46, 684

and drive to Seine: 599, 605-06, 623-25

estimate of Brest garrison: 388

and operations east of Seine: 657, 684-88, 700

recognition of FFI: 594-95

supply capabilities: 491

tactical plans, initial: 185-96

Sutherland, Col. Edwin M.: 473

Switzerland: 535, 661, 676-77, 697

SWORDHILT: 186n

Sylvan, Maj. William C.: 24n

Tactical plans

air: 3-4, 220-23, 228-41

Argentan-Falaise pocket: 479-80, 482-83, 492-502, 506-09, 513-14, 523-30

Tactical plans—Continued

Brittany: 10-11, 339-51, 354-55, 359-60, 362, 369-80, 381, 383-86, 389, 562, 632-33, 642-43

Caen: 120, 122, 188-96, 288-90

COBRA: 185-96, 197-223, 262-68, 270, 279, 282-92, 296-98, 305-08, 309-11, 313-14

Cotentin: 10, 13-16, 36-47, 53-58, 80-82, 90, 93-96, 102-07, 123, 128-29, 140-42, 151, 153-59, 161-64, 166, 168-70, 185-96, 197

drive to Seine: 424-56, 465-67, 471-72, 559-69, 572-74, 577-79, 590-91, 599, 606-08, 610-11, 614-15

east of Seine: 573, 590-91, 632-33, 657-61, 664-66, 669, 671-72, 674, 676-80, 684-88

Eisenhower role in: 119

SHAEF: 185-96

Tactical plans, German

air: 26, 28

Argentan-Falaise pocket: 481-86, 498-501, 503-05, 515-23, 528-40, 542, 545, 548-52

Brittany: 339-43, 357-58, 361, 381-82, 386-87, 396, 632, 639

Caen: 191-92, 212-13

COBRA: 199, 201, 224-28, 246-49, 266, 275, 283-84, 290-92, 295-96, 298-99, 313, 323-32, 339-43

concept of commanders: 20-23

Cotentin: 20-27, 47-50, 58-59, 75, 94-95, 102, 148, 157, 159, 168-69, 177-78, 212-13, 224-28, 287, 296, 304, 322, 327, 330

defensive concept: 24-26, 28, 30

defensive measures: 47-50

drive to Seine: 419-39, 442-43, 457-62, 474-75, 481-86, 566, 570, 575-76, 579-80, 582, 591-94, 609

east of Seine: 661-65, 669-71, 677-78, 698-700

to hamper Allied mobility: 26-27

and Hitler's decisions: 20-23, 25-28, 30

naval: 26, 28

Tank Battalions: 43

68th: 641n

70th: 86

712th: 428n, 434n

737th: 163

743d: 96, 113, 489

746th: 82

749th: 420n

Tank Destroyer Battalions

603d: 373, 641n

607th: 428n, 434n

654th: 163

702d: 254n, 277-78

703d: 105n

705th: 641n

801st: 86

802d: 82

823d: 95, 114, 473-74

Tank Destroyer Brigade, 1st: 349n, 389, 641n

Tank Destroyer Group, 6th: 349n, 389, 641n

Tank-infantry co-ordination

COBRA: 243-44, 284

Tank-infantry co-ordination—Continued

Cotentin: 41-44, 74-76, 85, 95-96, 106, 109-10, 116, 207

drive to Seine: 585

weaknesses in: 43-44, 106, 109-10, 116

Tank-infantry co-ordination, German: 141-42

Tank-infantry-engineer co-ordination: 149-50, 154

Tankdozers: 96, 107-08, 151-52, 154, 205-06, 311-12.

See also Bulldozers.

Tanks

armament: 45

as cargo carriers: 68-69

comparison with German: 204-05

Sherman: 45

telephones in: 43-44

vulnerability: 24

Tanks, German

armament: 44-45

capabilities: 44-46

Mark III: 204-05

Mark IV: 44-46, 204-05, 253-55

Mark V (Panther): 30, 44-46, 63, 244, 260, 262, 274-75

Mark VI (King or Royal Tiger): 30, 44-46, 204-05

Task Forces

A, VIII Corps: 349-56, 374-78, 381, 384-85, 389-94, 396, 413-14, 634-35, 640-41, 651-54

B, VIII Corps: 640-42, 651-52

Barth: 436-37

C, 29th Division: 166, 169-74

Clarke: 428

Randolph: 428

S, 29th Division: 642

Weaver: 434-37, 497-98

Wood: 434, 437-38

Tauchert, Staff Sgt. Walter R.: 302n

Taute River: 38-39, 78, 80-81, 86-102, 106-07, 110-11, 128-33, 141-42, 198-200, 219, 227-28, 242, 247, 250-51, 267-71

Taute-Vire Canal. *See* Vire et Taute Canal.

Taylor, Brig. Gen. James: 311, 374, 384

Taylor, Maj. Gen. Maxwell D.: 81

Tedder, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur W.: 8, 190, 221

Terrain

Argentan-Falaise pocket: 479, 500, 502, 525, 534, 540-42

bocage: 38

Brittany: 346-47, 371, 379, 382, 387-88, 396-97, 399, 406, 633, 638, 644

COBRA: 214-15, 257, 265-68, 283, 290, 313-14, 318

Cotentin: 4, 10-13, 38-39, 60-61, 64, 68-69, 72-75, 92-93, 111, 129, 143, 148-49, 162, 199, 201-02, 288

drive to Seine: 419, 448, 450-51, 563-64, 587-88

east of Seine: 419, 664, 672

effect of, on operations

on armor actions: 30

Terrain—Continued

effect of, on operations—Continued

Caen: 120-21, 193, 226

COBRA: 241-42, 253-56, 265-68, 284-86, 290, 292, 294-95, 298-99, 306, 313, 327

Cotentin: 30, 53-55, 81-83, 85, 88-89, 107-11, 119, 122-23, 128, 129-30, 143-44, 176-78, 187-88, 198-202, 214, 226

hedgerows. *See* Hedgerows.

marsh: 38-39, 53, 55, 58-59, 92, 128, 178, 199-200, 268

mud: 69, 76

water barriers: 39-40, 87, 92-93, 290, 294-95, 313-14, 419, 663-65, 672, 674-75, 677, 699. *See also* River crossings; River crossings, German.

Terrette River: 143-44

Tessy-sur-Vire: 217-18, 256, 290, 292, 294, 296-304, 306, 313, 328, 330, 430, 441, 446-47, 449, 451, 452-53, 472

Thompson, Brig. Gen. John B.: 569-70

Thorson, Brig. Gen. Truman C.: 36n, 679

Thurston, Pfc. William: 73

Thury-Harcourt: 423, 454, 480

Tilly: 239-40, 588-89

Time bombs: 506

Tinchebray: 443, 450, 454, 461-62, 481, 490, 492-94, 510-11, 529-30, 577, 634

Tirepiéd: 314, 317, 321

Topography. *See* Terrain.

Torigni-sur-Vire: 291-92, 294-95, 298

TOTALIZE: 479n

Toul: 663, 696

Toulon: 552

Touques River: 532-33, 575-76, 580-81

Tournai: 660-61, 679-83, 686, 695

Tournai-sur-Dives: 547

Tours: 484, 562-63, 566-68

Toussus-le-Noble: 612-13

Traffic control: 4, 94, 97-98, 106, 241, 446

Traffic control, German: 522, 531-32, 534, 546, 671

Training: 43-44, 149-50, 154

Trappes: 609-10

Tribehou island and causeway: 131-32, 135, 141-42, 198-99

Trier: 693

Troisgots: 297-303, 323

Trouville: 442

Troyes: 584, 589, 662, 666-67, 698-99

Trun: 527-34, 537-42, 544, 549, 551, 558

Turkey: 419, 701

Unconditional surrender: 7-8

Unger, Staff Sgt. Frederick W.: 299n

UTAH Beach: 10

V-weapons

defense against: 208n, 211-12

enemy launchings: 34, 686-87

launching sites, attacks on: 31, 34, 657-62, 676, 686-87

- Vaiges: 436
 Valenciennes: 683, 696
 Valognes: 4, 209
 Van Fleet, Brig. Gen. James A.: 640-41
 Vandenberg, Maj. Gen. Hoyt S.: 644
 Vannes: 3-4, 346-47, 355, 357, 362-65, 385-86
 Vaucouleurs: 667
 Vaux de Vire River: 450-51
 Vendôme: 567-68
 Verdun: 664, 668-70
 Verneuil: 520-21, 579
 Vernon: 568, 576, 578, 581, 671, 674
 Versailles: 608-12, 621-22
 Verviers: 695
 Vervins: 682
 Vesle River: 664
 Vidouville: 290
 Vie River: 533, 548
 Viebig, Colonel Wilhelm: 551
 Vieman, Lt. Col. Lewis D.: 489
 Viette River: 529
 Vilaine River: 362
 Villacoublay: 610
 Villebaudon: 217-18, 256, 297-302, 448
 Villedieu-lès-Bailleul: 551-52
 Villedieu-les-Poêles: 287, 303, 306-09, 313, 317-19, 323-24, 330-31, 341, 441, 444, 446-48, 466, 471, 560
 Villeneuve-le-Roi: 609-10, 614-15
 Villers-Bocage: 454
 Villers-Charlemagne: 438
 Villiers-Fossard: 153-54, 159, 162
 Vimoutiers: 522-23, 529-32, 537n, 538, 540-42, 544-46, 554-55
 Vincennes: 618-20
 Vincenterie peninsula: 141-42
 Vire: 37-38, 287-290, 292, 294-95, 297-98, 301-03, 322, 324, 327, 334-35, 422-23, 430, 441, 443-44, 446, 449-54, 455, 458, 471-72, 480-82, 491-92, 494, 495-97
 Vire et Taute Canal: 90-101, 106, 109-10, 134-35, 140-41
 Vire River: 10n, 11, 25, 38-40, 49, 102-07, 109, 111, 117-18, 143, 148-49, 153-57, 159-63, 165-66, 169, 171-75, 214-19, 226-28, 239-41, 243-44, 247-48, 250-52, 255, 260-61, 272, 275-76, 288-99, 327, 422, 449-50
 Vitre: 438, 471-72, 560-62
 Vitry-le-François: 664-67, 669-70
 Vorché: 547, 551
 Vosges Mountains: 419
 Wagner, Pfc. Theodore G.: 127n
 Wahl, Captain: 520-21, 577-78
 Walker, Brig. Gen. Nelson M.: 125
 Walker, Maj. Gen. Walton H. *See also* Corps, XX. biography: 559
 and drive to Seine: 559-63, 568-71, 585, 588-89
 and operations east of Seine: 667-68
 and St. Lô: 104, 112
 Wanielista, Pfc. Walter S.: 126n
 Warlimont, General Walter: 192, 296, 323, 325, 421
 Warren, 2d Lt. Glenn H.: 490n
Warspite, HMS: 413, 642-43
 Waterloo: 695
 Watson, Maj. Gen. Leroy H.: 103-04, 106-12, 116-17, 264-66, 513n, 642
 Weather, effect of, on operations
 Argentan-Falaise pocket: 503, 544-45, 548-49, 551, 553
 Brittany: 355, 379, 388, 636-37, 643-44, 650, 653
 Caen: 189, 193
 COBRA: 210, 223, 228-30, 233-35, 262, 270, 304, 326, 333
 Cotentin: 5-6, 37, 44, 57-59, 64, 67-71, 73, 76, 81-82, 87-88, 96-97, 99-100, 112-13, 119, 128, 129, 141-42, 151, 158, 160-61, 166, 178-79, 202
 drive to Seine: 461-62, 474-75, 480, 483-84, 575, 578-79, 599, 612-13
 east of Seine: 667, 674, 681, 697
 Weaver, Brig. Gen. William G.: 434-37, 530n
Wehrmachtsfuhrungsstab: 6
 Weiss, Sgt. Harry: 126n
 Weiss, 2d Lt. Robert L.: 488
 Wesson, Lt. Col. H. K.: 643-44
 West, Maj. Arthur L., Jr.: 584n
 West Wall. *See* Siegfried Line.
 Weyland, Brig. Gen. Otto P.: 345-46, 567
 Wharton, Brig. Gen. James E.: 511
 White, Staff Sgt. Clarence E.: 571n
 White, Brig. Gen. Isaac D.: 272-74, 276, 278
 White phosphorus, tactical use of: 41, 42, 65, 96, 131, 222, 319, 393, 409, 534, 655
 Whitson, Pvt. William H.: 319
 Whittington, Sgt. Hulon B.: 280
 Wiesbaden: 658-59
 Willingham, Tech. Sgt. Dupe A.: 586
 Wilson, Tech. Sgt. Milford W.: 402
 Wilson, Col. Robert W.: 36n
 Winslow, Col. William R.: 311, 649-50
 Wire obstacles, use of: 57, 75, 124-25, 151, 299, 638, 641
 Wissous: 609-10
 Wood, Maj. Gen. John S.: 310, 312n, 314, 316-18, 351, 353-54, 357-68, 567-68, 584, 600
 Wood, Col. Sterling A.: 74, 434
 Woody, 1st Lt. Ronal E., Jr.: 488
 World War I: 558, 701-02
 Wyche, Maj. Gen. Ira T.: 73-76, 123-24, 126, 434, 437-38, 574-75
 Yonne River: 534-35, 584, 587, 597-98, 607
 York, Col. Robert H.: 132, 200-201
 Yuill, Col. Charles W.: 561-62
 Zeitzler, Generaloberst Kurt: 210-11
 Zingale, Pfc. Leo T.: 126n
 Zwicker, Col. Ralph W.: 151

- St. Ideuc: 397, 399, 402-04
 St. Jean-de-Daye: 93-94, 97, 99, 104, 106-07, 110-12, 113-15, 134, 135-37
 St. Jean-des-Baisants: 283-86, 290
 St. Joseph's Hill: 397, 399-400
 St. Lambert: 533, 538-43, 547-54
 St. Lô: 29, 38, 40, 49, 60, 78-80, 86, 90-93, 101-04, 106, 111, 117-18, 133, 135-37, 139-41, 143, 146-74, 214-15, 215n, 224, 226-27, 240-41, 243-44, 248, 249-51, 257, 261-63, 267-68, 271, 282-85, 286, 296-97, 326-27, 329
 St. Lunaire: 402
 St. Malo: 3-4, 324, 340, 342-43, 346-47, 349-51, 366, 372, 374, 376-77, 379, 381, 384-85, 389-415, 562, 631, 634
 St. Malo Citadel: 396-97, 399, 402-03, 631
 St. Marc: 638
 St. Michel-en-Grève: 392-93, 413-15, 636-37
 St. Mihiel: 664, 667
 St. Nazaire: 3-4, 10-11, 340, 342-43, 346-47, 357, 361, 366, 414-15, 561, 631, 633-34, 655-56
 St. Pierre-Quilbignan: 638, 648
 St. Pierre-sur-Dives: 518-19, 528
 St. Pois: 308, 330, 334-35, 444-48, 450, 466, 471
 St. Quentin: 582, 678-79, 683, 692
 St. Samson-de-Bonfossé: 255-56
 St. Sauveur-le-Vicomte: 60-62
 St. Sauveur-Lendelin: 248-51, 260, 266-68, 270, 271, 311-12
 St. Servan-sur-Mer: 396-400, 403, 406-08
 St. Sever-Calvados: 287, 448-49, 471
 St. Vaast: 4
 St. Valery-en-Caux: 686-87
 St. Vith: 693
 Ste. Suzanne: 436-37
 Ste. Suzanne-sur-Vire: 283-84, 290
 Sainteny: 80-89, 128-31
 Sambre River: 672, 694
 Saône River: 419, 575-76, 591-92, 661-64, 674-75, 678
 Sarthe River: 435, 437-39, 524-25, 561-62, 567
 Sartilly: 317-18, 321
 Saumur: 561, 566-67, 635
 Savigny: 260-63, 266
 Scanlon, Staff Sgt. George T.: 646n
 Schelde (Escaut) River: 660-61, 663, 674-75, 677-79, 686-87, 692, 699
 Schimpf, Generalleutnant Richard: 524-43
 Schulz, Maj. Robert H.: 530n
Schutzstaffel: 18-19
 Schwerin, Generalleutnant Gerhard Graf von: 462-64, 580
 Searchlights, tactical use. *See* Illumination, battle-field.
 Sears, Col. Robert: 565-66
 Seebree, Brig. Gen. Edmund B.: 163, 565-66
 "Secret weapons," German: 536, 604
 Sedan: 671-72, 682, 692
 Sée River: 287, 308, 313-14, 317-19, 321, 331, 356, 422, 425-27, 429, 443, 444, 446-48, 456-63, 466, 468-71, 473-74, 487, 490
 Sées: 492-95, 497, 498, 500-503, 513-14, 519-20, 522, 562-63, 568, 608
 Segre: 560-61
 Seine River: 3-6, 10-11, 14, 16, 29-30, 33, 38-39, 193-94, 334-35, 340-41, 343, 348-49, 421-22, 430-33, 440, 454-56, 495-97, 507, 523-24, 532-33, 534-35, 553-54, 556, 558-92, 597-98, 607, 609-15, 621-22, 632, 657-66, 670-71, 672, 674, 676-78, 686, 690, 698-99
 Seine River, bay of: 191-92, 394
 Seitz, Col. John F. R.: 257
 Selleck, 2d Lt. Harold B.: 444n
 Selune River: 313-14, 317-21, 331, 343, 369, 425, 427, 430, 444, 446, 454, 456, 466-67, 470-71
 Senlis: 576
 Sens: 535, 584, 587, 666
 Sèves River: 59, 124, 127, 129-30, 178, 201-02, 267-70
 Sèvres: 610-13, 615
 Shea, Brig. Gen. George: 95
 Shortages
 ammunition: 15, 37, 68-69, 87-88, 90, 100, 179, 358, 372, 546-47, 635-37, 642-46
 artillery: 45
 grenade launchers: 42
 manpower: 179
 maps: 179
 medical supplies: 666
 POL: 358, 363, 372, 438-39, 541, 666-69, 680-82, 686, 692-96
 rations: 68-69, 87-88, 358, 691-92
 transport: 68-69, 636-37
 water: 68-69, 372
 white phosphorus: 42
 Shortages, German
 ammunition: 33, 181, 224-25, 503, 517-18, 521, 551, 556-57, 683
 manpower: 32, 325-26
 mines: 57
 POL: 33, 224, 503-05, 517-22, 531, 538-39, 556, 683
 rations: 33
 tanks: 33, 224-25
 transport: 326-27
 weapons: 33
 wire: 57
 Sicily Campaign: 7-8
 Siegfried Line: 27, 419-21, 676-78, 677n, 692-702
 Sienna River: 218, 260-61, 264, 272-74, 276-78, 296, 306-07, 314-17
 Sille-le-Guillaume: 486, 514
 Silvester, Maj. Gen. Lindsay McD.: 568-70, 588, 667-68
 Simard, Capt. Naubert O., Jr.: 280n
 Simonds, Lt. Gen. Sir G. G.: 479
 Simpson, Lt. Gen. William H.: 637-38
 Slidex: 114n
 Smith, Col. George, Jr.: 253

Smoke, tactical use of: 70, 97-98, 199-200, 222, 234-35, 268-69, 301-02, 339, 500, 510, 643-44, 649-51

Smythe, Col. George W.: 141

Snyder, Tech. Sgt. Harold D.: 163n

Soissons conference: 24

Somme River: 419, 422-23, 575-76, 582-83, 591-92, 661-64, 670-71, 674-75, 678, 680, 686-87

Soulle River: 260-61, 273, 275

Souloeuvre River: 290, 292, 294-95, 449-50

Souppes-sur-Loing: 584

Sourdeval: 423, 443-44, 446-47, 452-54, 466-67, 481-82, 486, 490-92, 494, 511

Southern France Campaign: 6, 486, 517, 521-22, 534-35, 566-68, 654-55, 661-62, 669-70, 685-86, 697-99, 702

Spaatz, Lt. Gen. Carl: 8

Spang, Generalleutnant Karl: 384

Speer, Albert: 122

Speidel, Generalleutnant Hans: 212, 521-22, 535n, 608-09, 620-21

Squire, 1st Lt. William F.: 138n

Stallings, Capt. George T.: 117n

Steelman, Tech. Sgt. Fred D.: 299n

Sterling, Tech. Sgt. Harold V.: 470

Storck, Col. Louis J.: 315n

Strategic plans, Allied: 6

Strategic plans, German: 20-28

Strategic plans, U.S.: 220-23, 228-41

Straube, General Erich: 551-52, 683

Street fighting: 646-48, 651

Strickland, Lt. Col. Erasmus H.: 447

Stroh, Maj. Gen. Donald A.: 125-26, 361-62, 647-48, 652

Student, Generaloberst Kurt: 699

Supply by artillery fire: 489

Supply deficiencies, German: 608-09

Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF). *See also* Allied Expeditionary Force; Eisenhower, General Dwight D. and Argentan-Falaise pocket: 500
 decisions on ports: 655-56
 displacement to France: 343-46, 684
 and drive to Seine: 599, 605-06, 623-25
 estimate of Brest garrison: 388
 and operations east of Seine: 657, 684-88, 700
 recognition of FFI: 594-95
 supply capabilities: 491
 tactical plans, initial: 185-96

Sutherland, Col. Edwin M.: 473

Switzerland: 535, 661, 676-77, 697

SWORDHILT: 186n

Sylvan, Maj. William C.: 24n

Tactical plans

air: 3-4, 220-23, 228-41

Argentan-Falaise pocket: 479-80, 482-83, 492-502, 506-09, 513-14, 523-30

Tactical plans—Continued

Brittany: 10-11, 339-51, 354-55, 359-60, 362, 369-80, 381, 383-86, 389, 562, 632-33, 642-43

Caen: 120, 122, 188-96, 288-90

COBRA: 185-96, 197-223, 262-68, 270, 279, 282-92, 296-98, 305-08, 309-11, 313-14

Cotentin: 10, 13-16, 36-47, 53-58, 80-82, 90, 93-96, 102-07, 123, 128-29, 140-42, 151, 153-59, 161-64, 166, 168-70, 185-96, 197

drive to Seine: 424-56, 465-67, 471-72, 559-69, 572-74, 577-79, 590-91, 599, 606-08, 610-11, 614-15

east of Seine: 573, 590-91, 632-33, 657-61, 664-66, 669, 671-72, 674, 676-80, 684-88

Eisenhower role in: 119

SHAEF: 185-96

Tactical plans, German

air: 26, 28

Argentan-Falaise pocket: 481-86, 498-501, 503-05, 515-23, 528-40, 542, 545, 548-52

Brittany: 339-43, 357-58, 361, 381-82, 386-87, 396, 632, 639

Caen: 191-92, 212-13

COBRA: 199, 201, 224-28, 246-49, 266, 275, 283-84, 290-92, 295-96, 298-99, 313, 323-32, 339-43

concept of commanders: 20-23

Cotentin: 20-27, 47-50, 58-59, 75, 94-95, 102, 148, 157, 159, 168-69, 177-78, 212-13, 224-28, 287, 296, 304, 322, 327, 330

defensive concept: 24-26, 28, 30

defensive measures: 47-50

drive to Seine: 419-39, 442-43, 457-62, 474-75, 481-86, 566, 570, 575-76, 579-80, 582, 591-94, 609

east of Seine: 661-65, 669-71, 677-78, 698-700

to hamper Allied mobility: 26-27

and Hitler's decisions: 20-23, 25-28, 30

naval: 26, 28

Tank Battalions: 43

68th: 641n

70th: 86

712th: 428n, 434n

737th: 163

743d: 96, 113, 489

746th: 82

749th: 420n

Tank Destroyer Battalions

603d: 373, 641n

607th: 428n, 434n

654th: 163

702d: 254n, 277-78

703d: 105n

705th: 641n

801st: 86

802d: 82

823d: 95, 114, 473-74

Tank Destroyer Brigade, 1st: 349n, 389, 641n

Tank Destroyer Group, 6th: 349n, 389, 641n

Tank-infantry co-ordination

COBRA: 243-44, 284

Tank-infantry co-ordination—Continued

Cotentin: 41–44, 74–76, 85, 95–96, 106, 109–10, 116, 207

drive to Seine: 585

weaknesses in: 43–44, 106, 109–10, 116

Tank-infantry co-ordination, German: 141–42

Tank-infantry-engineer co-ordination: 149–50, 154

Tankdozers: 96, 107–08, 151–52, 154, 205–06, 311–12.

See also Bulldozers.

Tanks

armament: 45

as cargo carriers: 68–69

comparison with German: 204–05

Sherman: 45

telephones in: 43–44

vulnerability: 24

Tanks, German

armament: 44–45

capabilities: 44–46

Mark III: 204–05

Mark IV: 44–46, 204–05, 253–55

Mark V (Panther): 30, 44–46, 63, 244, 260, 262, 274–75

Mark VI (King or Royal Tiger): 30, 44–46, 204–05

Task Forces

A, VIII Corps: 349–56, 374–78, 381, 384–85, 389–94, 396, 413–14, 634–35, 640–41, 651–54

B, VIII Corps: 640–42, 651–52

Barth: 436–37

C, 29th Division: 166, 169–74

Clarke: 428

Randolph: 428

S, 29th Division: 642

Weaver: 434–37, 497–98

Wood: 434, 437–38

Tauchert, Staff Sgt. Walter R.: 302n

Taute River: 38–39, 78, 80–81, 86–102, 106–07, 110–11, 128–33, 141–42, 198–200, 219, 227–28, 242, 247, 250–51, 267–71

Taute-Vire Canal. *See* Vire et Taute Canal.

Taylor, Brig. Gen. James: 311, 374, 384

Taylor, Maj. Gen. Maxwell D.: 81

Tedder, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur W.: 8, 190, 221

Terrain

Argentan–Falaise pocket: 479, 500, 502, 525, 534, 540–42

bocage: 38

Brittany: 346–47, 371, 379, 382, 387–88, 396–97, 399, 406, 633, 638, 644

COBRA: 214–15, 257, 265–68, 283, 290, 313–14, 318

Cotentin: 4, 10–13, 38–39, 60–61, 64, 68–69, 72–75, 92–93, 111, 129, 143, 148–49, 162, 199, 201–02, 288

drive to Seine: 419, 448, 450–51, 563–64, 587–88

east of Seine: 419, 664, 672

effect of, on operations

on armor actions: 30

Terrain—Continued

effect of, on operations—Continued

Caen: 120–21, 193, 226

COBRA: 241–42, 253–56, 265–68, 284–86, 290, 292, 294–95, 298–99, 306, 313, 327

Cotentin: 30, 53–55, 81–83, 85, 88–89, 107–11, 119, 122–23, 128, 129–30, 143–44, 176–78, 187–88, 198–202, 214, 226

hedgerows. *See* Hedgerows.

marsh: 38–39, 53, 55, 58–59, 92, 128, 178, 199–200, 268

mud: 69, 76

water barriers: 39–40, 87, 92–93, 290, 294–95, 313–14, 419, 663–65, 672, 674–75, 677, 699. *See also* River crossings; River crossings, German.

Terrette River: 143–44

Tessy-sur-Vire: 217–18, 256, 290, 292, 294, 296–304, 306, 313, 328, 330, 430, 441, 446–47, 449, 451, 452–53, 472

Thompson, Brig. Gen. John B.: 569–70

Thorson, Brig. Gen. Truman C.: 36n, 679

Thurston, Pfc. William: 73

Thury-Harcourt: 423, 454, 480

Tilly: 239–40, 588–89

Time bombs: 506

Tincchbray: 443, 450, 454, 461–62, 481, 490, 492–94, 510–11, 529–30, 577, 634

Tirepiéd: 314, 317, 321

Topography. *See* Terrain.

Torgni-sur-Vire: 291–92, 294–95, 298

TOTALIZE: 479n

Toul: 663, 696

Toulon: 552

Touques River: 532–33, 575–76, 580–81

Tournai: 660–61, 679–83, 686, 695

Tournai-sur-Dives: 547

Tours: 484, 562–63, 566–68

Toussus-le-Noble: 612–13

Traffic control: 4, 94, 97–98, 106, 241, 446

Traffic control, German: 522, 531–32, 534, 546, 671

Training: 43–44, 149–50, 154

Trappes: 609–10

Tribehou island and causeway: 131–32, 135, 141–42, 198–99

Trier: 693

Troisgots: 297–303, 323

Trouville: 442

Troyes: 584, 589, 662, 666–67, 698–99

Trun: 527–34, 537–42, 544, 549, 551, 558

Turkey: 419, 701

Unconditional surrender: 7–8

Unger, Staff Sgt. Frederick W.: 299n

UTAH Beach: 10

V-weapons

defense against: 208n, 211–12

enemy launchings: 34, 686–87

launching sites, attacks on: 31, 34, 657–62, 676, 686–87