



CS F213 - Object Oriented Programming

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Consultation: Appointment by e-mail

https://github.com/JenniferRanjani/Object-Oriented-

Programming-with-Java

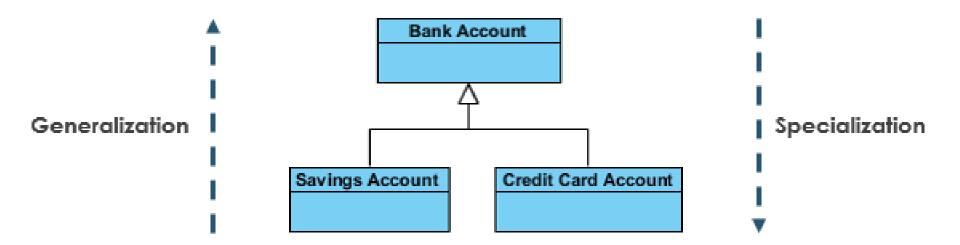
Generalization (Inheritance) vs. Specialization



- Generalization: It is a mechanism for combining similar classes into a single more general class.
- It defines the commonalities among the set of entities.
- Specialization: It is the reverse of generalization i.e. creating new subclasses from an existing class.

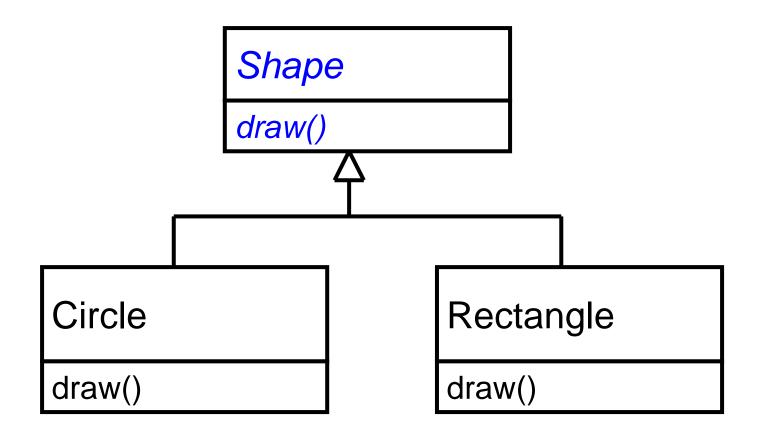
Example





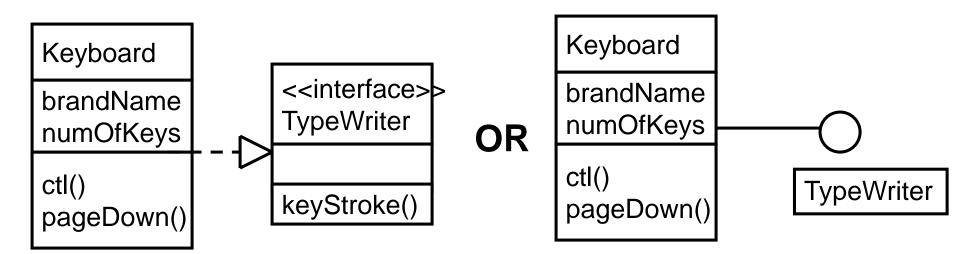
Abstract class and abstract methods





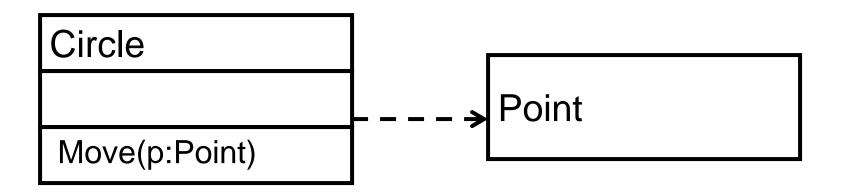
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Realization - Interface



Dependency

 Change in specification of one class can change the other class. This can happen when one class is using another class.



Dependency – Classes & Objects



