

## 2024 Music

## **Advanced Higher**

# Question Paper Finalised Marking Instructions

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#### General marking principles for Advanced Higher Music

Always apply these general principles. Use them in conjunction with the detailed marking instructions, which identify the key features required in candidates' responses.

- (a) Always use positive marking. This means candidates accumulate marks for the demonstration of relevant skills, knowledge and understanding; marks are not deducted for errors or omissions.
- (b) Where candidates are asked to identify a number of answers from a list of options, and they identify more answers than required award marks according to the detailed marking instructions for that question.
- (c) Do not accept any answer that is not in the marking instructions. Use your professional judgement when candidates' responses do not exactly match marking instructions but carry the same meaning, for example plagal cadence/IV-I, plainchant/plainsong.
- (d) Multiple-choice questions ask candidates to tick one or more boxes. Accept a cross or any other sign which makes the candidate's intentions clear.
- (e) Use your professional judgement when deciding if candidate's written notation is sufficiently accurate or not.
- (f) Accept inaccurate spelling where the candidate's intention is clear.

### Marking Instructions for each question

Q	Question		Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
1.	(a)		Antiphonal Con sordino Triplets Tritone	4	<ul><li>1 mark for each correct answer.</li><li>Candidate responses can be listed in any order.</li><li>Do not accept other answers here.</li></ul>
	(b)		Augmentation	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(c)		Option 2  Flute, French horn, Oboe, French horn, Clarinet	1	Do not accept other answers here.
2.	(a)	(i)	Imperfect	1	Also accept ii-V, I-V or IV-V.
		(ii)	Letter 'M' written above one of the following bars: 1, 3, 4 or 11	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(b)		G 1 <sup>st</sup> Inv.  or  Ib  C  or  IV  D  or  V	1	All chords must be correct to gain the mark.  Also accept: G/B G Maj/B G Maj 1 <sup>st</sup> Inv I 1 <sup>st</sup> Inv  Also accept: C Maj Also accept if candidate includes root or 'a'  Also accept: D Maj Also accept if candidate includes root or 'a' Roman numerals and Arabic numbers (1,2 etc.) are accepted.
	(c)	(i)	E minor	1	Also accept Em.
		(ii)	(ii) Accidental: 17 swell, Thou	1	The sharp sign must be accurately placed on the fourth line and precede the D.  Do not accept other answers here.

Q	Question		Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
3.	(a)		Polytonality	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(b)		Diminution	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(c)	1.	Acciaccatura	1	Do not accept other answers here.
		2.	Chromatic	1	Also accept chromatic scale.
		3.	Interrupted	1	Also accept V-vi.
		4.	Diminished (triad)	1	Also accept dim triad or dim or diminished 7 <sup>th</sup> or dim 7 <sup>th</sup> .
	(d)		Electronic Dance Music	1	Also accept EDM or electronic dance.
					Do not accept electric dance music or electric dance.
4.	(a)	(i)	(i) Enharmonic	1	Only D flat, clearly written below the stave accepted. Flat symbol must precede the note and be accurately placed.  Accept any note value. Accept stems in any direction and on either side. Also accept no stem.
		(ii)	Diminished 5 <sup>th</sup> <b>or</b> tritone	1	Do not accept 5 <sup>th</sup> on its own.
					Do not accept augmented 4 <sup>th</sup> .
	(b)	(i)	(i) Notes	1	All notes (pitch and rhythm) must be completely accurate for 1 mark.  Accept if a flat symbol is placed accurately before the B.  Accept stems in any direction or on either side.  Accept triplet sign with or without bracket and above or below notes.
		(ii)	(ii) One octave lower in bass clef	1	Pitch and rhythm must be completely accurate for 1 mark. Flat symbol must precede the note and be accurately placed.  The tie at the Bb notes must be included.  Accept stems in any direction or on either side.

Q	uestion	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
5.	(a)	Appoggiatura Classical Dominant 7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect cadence	4	<ul><li>1 mark for each correct answer.</li><li>Candidate responses can be listed in any order.</li><li>Do not accept other answers here.</li></ul>
	(b)	Turn	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(c)	Irregular time signature(s)	1	Also accept time changes, 5/4, irregular or irregular metre.
	(d)	Option 1  Piano and Double bass  Percussion and Saxophone  Percussion Horn	1	Do not accept other answers here.
	(e)	Option 3	1	Do not accept other answers here.

Q	uestic	on	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
6.	(a)	(i)			If the candidate chooses to write headings, do not penalise for concepts written under the incorrect heading.  Long lists of concepts unrelated to the music and/or extensive lists of contradictory concepts will result in penalties being applied.
			Melody/harmony  Change of key or modulation Dominant 7ths Imperfect or perfect cadence Major Octave leaps Sequence Suspension Trill	1	Accept any <b>two</b> concepts for <b>1 mark</b> .
			Rhythm/texture/structure/timbre	1	Accept any <b>two</b> concepts for <b>1 mark</b> .
			3/4 and 4/4 or time changes or simple time		Also accept anything that refers to both 3 beats <b>and</b> 4 beats in the bar.
			Anacrusis Antiphonal <b>or</b> imitation		Accept canon or fugal. Do not accept fugue.
			Concertino <b>or</b> solo strings <b>or</b> solo violins		Do not accept solo violin.
			Concerto grosso Dotted rhythms Harpsichord <b>or</b> basso continuo Hemiola		
			Homophonic <b>and</b> polyphonic		Also accept homophonic <b>and</b> contrapuntal. Do not accept homophonic on its own. Do not accept polyphonic <b>or</b> contrapuntal on their own.
			Ripieno		Also accept strings <b>or</b> anything that implies a group of strings.  Do not accept orchestra <b>or</b> Baroque orchestra <b>or</b> chamber orchestra <b>or</b> string quartet.

Question	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
(ii)	Melody/harmony	1	Accept any <b>two</b> concepts for <b>1 mark</b> .
	Acciaccatura Broken chord <b>or</b> arpeggio Chromatic Contrary motion Dissonance <b>or</b> discords		Do not accept grace notes.  Accept chromatic scale(s).
	Major <b>and</b> minor <b>or</b> change of key(s)  Octave leaps Pedal <b>or</b> inverted pedal		Do not accept major on its own. Do not accept minor on its own. Do not accept modulation.
	Perfect cadence Sequence Trill Whole-tone scale		
	Rhythm/texture/structure/timbre	1	Accept any two concepts for 1 mark.
	2/4 or 4/4 or simple time Accents Antiphonal or imitation Flute(s) or piccolo(s) or oboe(s) or bassoon(s) Homophonic (French) horn(s) or trumpet(s) or trombone(s) or tuba(s) Orchestra		Also accept sfz or sforzando.  Also accept strings and woodwind and
	Staccato Syncopation Tambourine or triangle or cymbals Triplets		brass and percussion.  Also accept tam-tam.

Question	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
(b) (i)	Answers should focus on:  • type of work  • melody/harmony  • rhythm/texture/structure/timbre.  This should be a written description of what is heard and not simply a list of similarities/differences.	4	4 marks Six similarities/differences. 3 marks Four or five similarities/differences. 2 marks Two or three similarities/differences. 1 mark One similarity/difference.  Accept any combination of six similarities/differences.  If a candidate correctly identifies a similarity/difference but also includes a contradictory statement, annotate the correct answer with a tick and the contradictory statement with a cross. Do not award the mark.  Where no extended answer is provided, that is simply a list, a maximum of 2 marks only can be awarded for this part of the question.

Question	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
	Similarities  1. Antiphonal or imitation 2. Change of key 3. Octave leaps 4. Perfect cadence 5. Sequence 6. Simple time		Similarities may be written in any order.
	Differences When identifying paired differences one concept in bold from each excerpt must be included in the response.		Differences may be written in any order. The concepts <b>Baroque</b> and <b>Romantic</b> will not be credited here.
	1. Excerpt 1 is a concerto grosso. Excerpt 2 is a symphony.		Also accept symphonic poem <b>or</b> tone poem.
	Excerpt 1 is performed by strings.		Also accept anything that implies a group of strings. Do not accept Baroque orchestra or chamber orchestra or string quartet.
	Excerpt 2 is performed by a symphony orchestra.		Also accept full <b>or</b> large <b>or</b> Romantic orchestra.  Do not accept orchestra on its own.
	3. Excerpt 1 uses time changes.		Also accept anything that refers to both 3 beats <b>and</b> 4 beats in a bar.
	Excerpt 2 is in 4/4 throughout.		Also accept 4 beats in a bar.
	4. Excerpt 1 is homophonic and polyphonic. Excerpt 2 is homophonic.		Also accept homophonic <b>and</b> contrapuntal.
	5. Excerpt 1 is major. Excerpt 2 is major and minor.		
	6. Excerpt 1 uses trills. Excerpt 2 uses trills and acciaccaturas.		

Question	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
	Excerpt 1 only  Anacrusis  Concertino and ripieno  Dominant 7ths  Dotted rhythms  Harpsichord or basso continuo  Hemiola  Imperfect cadence  Suspension  Excerpt 2 only  Accents  Broken chord or arpeggio  Chromatic or chromatic scales  Contrary motion  Dissonance or discords  Pedal or inverted pedal  Staccato  Syncopation  Triplets  Whole-tone scale		Also accept sfz <b>or</b> sforzando.

Question	Expected response	Max mark	Additional guidance
(ii)	Conclusion Excerpt 1 is from the Baroque period. Excerpt 2 is from the Romantic	2	2 marks Both periods must be correctly identified and justified to achieve 2 marks.
	period.  Justification for each period must refer to at least one concept across the categories of:  • melody/harmony  • rhythm/texture/structure/timbre		<ul> <li>1 mark</li> <li>both periods must be correctly identified to achieve 1 mark or</li> <li>one period must be correctly identified and justified to achieve 1 mark.</li> </ul>
	and may be linked to answers from 6(a) or 6(b)(i).		No half marks can be awarded.
	Suggested justifications		Within each excerpt, if an additional incorrect period has been provided, discount the identification of the correct period when marking this
	<ul><li>Excerpt 1 is from the Baroque period because:</li><li>the use of harpsichord or basso continuo</li></ul>		question.
	<ul> <li>it is a concerto grosso</li> <li>the use of a string orchestra</li> </ul>		Also accept concertino <b>or</b> ripieno.
	<ul> <li>the use of ornamentation</li> <li>the use of sequences</li> <li>the use of imitation</li> </ul>		Also accept trills.
	the use of diatonic harmony		Also accept tonic and dominant <b>or</b> the use of clear cadence points.
	Excerpt 2 is from the Romantic period because:		
	<ul> <li>the use of a large or symphony orchestra</li> <li>prominent percussion instruments</li> <li>use of whole-tone scale</li> <li>use of chromaticism</li> </ul>		Also accept reference to a wider range of instruments. Also accept reference to tambourine or triangle or cymbals or tam-tam.
	a wide dynamic range		Also accept use of accents <b>or</b> sfz <b>or</b> sforzando.

[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]