

# UCF “Practice” Local Contest — Aug 31, 2019

## Sub Matrix Sum

*filename:* sum

*Difficulty Level:* Hard

*Time Limit:* 3 seconds

You have written many programs to search mazes so matrix search shouldn't be any different, or will it?

### The Problem:

An integer matrix with  $R$  rows and  $C$  columns has  $\binom{R}{2}\binom{C}{2}$  sub matrices. We want to select a sub matrix with sum (the sum of all integers in it) greater than or equal to a given integer  $S$ . We want the size of the sub matrix to be the least possible. The size of a sub matrix is defined as the number of elements in that sub matrix (i.e., number of rows \* number of columns in that sub matrix).

### The Input:

The first input line consists of three integers  $R$ ,  $C$  ( $1 \leq R \leq 100,000$ ;  $1 \leq C \leq 100,000$ ;  $1 \leq R*C \leq 100,000$ ) and  $S$ . Next  $R$  lines contain the description of the matrix. Each of these  $R$  lines contains  $C$  integers separated by a single space. All integers (other than  $R$  and  $C$ ) are between  $-10^9$  and  $+10^9$ , inclusive.

### The Output:

Print the size of the minimum sub matrix whose sum is greater or equal to the given  $S$ . If there is no such sub matrix, output -1.

### Sample Input

### Sample Output

3 3 26 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	4
3 3 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9	-1
2 2 1 -1 -2 0 2	1

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