

# PVsyst - Simulation report

**Grid-Connected System** 

Project: Floating\_solar\_plant

Variant: Tilt\_15\_azi\_0\_1MW\_block\_loom\_550Wp\_

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 22.00 MWp

Rohtas, Bihar - India

# PVsyst TRIAL

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**Ankit gupta- NITP** 

PVsvst TRIAL



Variant: Tilt\_15\_azi\_0\_1MW\_block\_loom\_550Wp\_

#### **PVsyst V8.0.15**

VC3, Simulation date: 08/09/25 01:06 with V8.0.15

#### **Project summary**

**Geographical Site** Situation

Rohtas, Bihar Latitude 24.83 °(N)

India Longitude 84.13 °(E) Altitude 101 m

> Time zone UTC+5.5

Weather data

Rohtas, Bihar

Meteonorm 8.2 (2001-2020), Sat=100% - Synthetic

#### System summary

**Grid-Connected System** No 3D scene defined, no shadings

Simulation for year no 15

Orientation #1 **Near Shadings** 

User's needs Fixed plane Unlimited load (grid) no Shadings

Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 0

**System information** 

**PV** Array Inverters

40000 units Nb. of modules 20 units Nb. of units Pnom total 22.00 MWp Total power 20000 kVA

> Grid power limit 20.00 MWac

**Project settings** 

0.18

Albedo

Grid lim. Pnom ratio 1.100

#### **Results summary**

27326 MWh/year Specific production 1242 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 76.53 % **Produced Energy** 27326 MVAh/year Apparent energy

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#### **General parameters**

Horizon

Grid-Connected System No 3D scene defined, no shadings

Orientation #1 Models used

Fixed plane Transposition Hay Free Horizon

Tilt/Azimuth 15 / 0 ° Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm Circumsolar separate

Near Shadings

no Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

**Grid injection point** 

Grid power limitation Power factor

Active power 20.00 MWac Cos(phi) (lagging) 1.000

Pnom ratio 1.100 Limit applied at the inverter level

#### **PV Array Characteristics**

PV module Inverter

ManufacturerGenericManufacturerGenericModelshark 550ModelSinacon PV1000

(Custom parameters definition) (Original PVsyst database)

Loom\_Mono\_550W\_Half\_PERC.PAN Unit Nom. Power 1000 kVA

Unit Nom. Power 550 Wp

Array #1 - PV Array

Number of PV modules 2000 units Number of inverters 1 unit

Nominal (STC) 1100 kWp Total power 1000 kVA

Modules 80 string x 25 In series

At operating cond. (50°C) Operating voltage 802-1500 V

 Pmpp
 1013 kWp
 Pnom ratio (DC:AC)
 1.10

 U mpp
 961 V
 Leading limit Cos(phi) min
 0.100

I mpp 1053 A Lagging limit Cos(phi) min 0.100

Array #2 - Sub-array #2

Number of PV modules 2000 units Number of inverters 1 unit

Nominal (STC) 1100 kWp Total power 1000 kVA

Modules 80 string x 25 In series

At operating cond. (50°C) Operating voltage 802-1500 V

 Pmpp
 1013 kWp
 Pnom ratio (DC:AC)
 1.10

 U mpp
 961 V
 Leading limit Cos(phi) min
 0.100

I mpp 1053 A Lagging limit Cos(phi) min 0.100

Array #3 - Sub-array #3

Number of PV modules 2000 units Number of inverters 1 unit

Nominal (STC) 1100 kWp Total power 1000 kVA

Modules 80 string x 25 In series

At operating cond. (50°C) Operating voltage 802-1500 V

 Pmpp
 1013 kWp
 Pnom ratio (DC:AC)
 1.10

 U mpp
 961 V
 Leading limit Cos(phi) min
 0.100

 I mpp
 1053 A
 Lagging limit Cos(phi) min
 0.100

I mpp 1053 A Lagging limit Cos(phi) min 0.1

Array #4 - Sub-array #4

Number of PV modules2000 unitsNumber of inverters1 unitNominal (STC)1100 kWpTotal power1000 kVA

Modules 80 string x 25 In series



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### **PV Array Characteristics**

	PV Array	Characteristics	
Array #4 - Sub-array #4			
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #5 - Sub-array #5			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #6 - Sub-array #6			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series	Total power	1000 KVA
At operating cond. (50°C)	oo sunig x 25 iii senes	Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
	1055 A	Lagging innit Cos(pin) min	0.100
Array #7 - Sub-array #7	2000	No week and a film on whom	4
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series	Operation valtage	000 4500 \
At operating cond. (50°C)	4042 140/-	Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #8 - Sub-array #8			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #9 - Sub-array #9			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #10 - Sub-array #10			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
	80 string x 25 In series		



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# **PV Array Characteristics**

Array #10 - Sub-array #10 At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
	1033 A	Lagging innit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #11 - Sub-array #11 Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series	rotal power	1000 KVA
At operating cond. (50°C)	50 Sunig A 20 III Selies	Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
	1033 A	Lagging innit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #12 - Sub-array #12			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #13 - Sub-array #13			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #14 - Sub-array #14			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)	-	Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #15 - Sub-array #15			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series	. 3.6 p3.13.	.000 1071
At operating cond. (50°C)	5 5 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m 5 m	Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
	1000 A	Lagging mint Oos(pm) min	0.100
Array #16 - Sub-array #16 Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
			1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		



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# **PV Array Characteristics**

	I V Allay	Sharacteristics	
Array #16 - Sub-array #16			
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #17 - Sub-array #17			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #18 - Sub-array #18			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #19 - Sub-array #19			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Array #20 - Sub-array #20			
Number of PV modules	2000 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	1100 kWp	Total power	1000 kVA
Modules	80 string x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)		Operating voltage	802-1500 V
Pmpp	1013 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.10
U mpp	961 V	Leading limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
I mpp	1053 A	Lagging limit Cos(phi) min	0.100
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	22000 kWp	Total power	20000 kVA
Total	40000 modules	Number of inverters	20 units
Module area	103239 m²	Pnom ratio	1.10
Cell area	95397 m²		



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#### **Array losses**

**Array Soiling Losses** 

Loss Fraction 1.0 %

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 22.8 W/m²K

Uv (wind)

1.2 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s

0.7 V

Loss Fraction 0.1 % at STC

 $15\ m\Omega$ 

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.38 % Loss Fraction

Module mismatch losses
Loss Fraction 2.00 % at MPP

**Strings Mismatch loss** 

**Serie Diode Loss** 

Voltage drop

Loss Fraction

0.15 %

Module average degradation

Year no 15

Loss factor 0.4 %/year Imp / Vmp contributions 80% / 20%

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year 0.4 %/year

IAM loss factor

Global array res.

Loss Fraction

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.963	0.892	0.814	0.679	0.438	0.000

#### DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance  $0.75 \text{ m}\Omega$ Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC		
Array #1 - PV Array		Array #2 - Sub-array #2	
Global array res.	13 mΩ	Global array res.	15 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.3 % at STC	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC
Array #3 - Sub-array #3		Array #4 - Sub-array #4	
Global array res.	15 mΩ	Global array res.	15 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC
Array #5 - Sub-array #5		Array #6 - Sub-array #6	
Global array res.	15 mΩ	Global array res.	15 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC
Array #7 - Sub-array #7	•	Array #8 - Sub-array #8	
Global array res.	15 mΩ	Global array res.	15 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC
Array #9 - Sub-array #9		Array #10 - Sub-array #10	
Airay "O Gas airay "O		. ,	
Global array res.	15 mΩ	Global array res.	15 mΩ
		•	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC
Global array res.	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC	Global array res.	
Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res.	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC <b>!11</b> 15 mΩ	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res.	1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ
Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #11 - Sub-array #	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12	1.5 % at STC
Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res.	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC <b>11</b> 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res.	1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ
Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #13 - Sub-array # Global array res.	15 m $\Omega$ 1.5 % at STC 11 15 m $\Omega$ 1.5 % at STC	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #14 - Sub-array #14 Global array res.	1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ
Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #13 - Sub-array #	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC 11 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC	Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #14 - Sub-array #14	1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC
Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction Array #13 - Sub-array # Global array res.	$\begin{array}{c} 15~\text{m}\Omega \\ 1.5~\%~\text{at STC} \\ \\ 11 \\ 15~\text{m}\Omega \\ 1.5~\%~\text{at STC} \\ \\ 13 \\ 15~\text{m}\Omega \\ \\ 1.5~\%~\text{at STC} \\ \end{array}$	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #14 - Sub-array #14 Global array res.	1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC
Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #13 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #15 - Sub-array # Global array res.	15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ 1.5 % at STC 15 mΩ	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #14 - Sub-array #14 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #16 - Sub-array #16 Global array res.	$1.5~\%$ at STC $15~m\Omega$ $1.5~\%$ at STC $15~m\Omega$ $1.5~\%$ at STC $15~m\Omega$
Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #11 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #13 - Sub-array # Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #15 - Sub-array #	$\begin{array}{c} 15 \text{ m}\Omega \\ 1.5 \text{ % at STC} \\ \\ 15 \text{ m}\Omega \\ 1.5 \text{ % at STC} \\ \\ 15 \text{ m}\Omega \\ 1.5 \text{ % at STC} \\ \\ 15 \text{ m}\Omega \\ \\ 1.5 \text{ % at STC} \\ \\ \end{array}$	Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #12 - Sub-array #12 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #14 - Sub-array #14 Global array res. Loss Fraction  Array #16 - Sub-array #16	1.5 % at STC  15 mΩ  1.5 % at STC  15 mΩ  1.5 % at STC

Global array res.

Loss Fraction

 $15~\text{m}\Omega$ 

1.5 % at STC



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DC wiring losses

Array #19 - Sub-array #19

Array #20 - Sub-array #20

Global array res.

15 mΩ Global array res.

15 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

**AC** wiring losses

Inv. output line up to injection point

Inverter voltage 550 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 5.37 % at STC

**Inverter: Sinacon PV1000** 

Wire section (20 Inv.) Copper 20 x 3 x 2500 mm $^2$ Average wires length 2000 m

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#### **PVsyst V8.0.15**

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#### Main results

#### **System Production**

**Produced Energy** 27326 MWh/year Specific production 1242 kWh/kWp/year Apparent energy 27326 MVAh/year Perf. Ratio PR 76.53 %

#### **Economic evaluation**

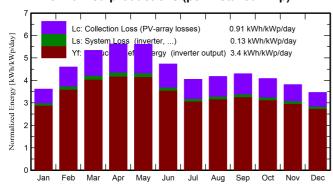
**LCOE** Investment Yearly cost

Global 716,100,000.00 INR Annuities 0.00 INR/yr Energy cost 3.52 INR/kWh

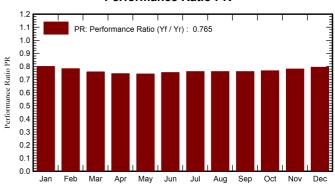
32.6 INR/Wp Specific Run. costs 44,002,924.99 INR/yr

> Payback period Unprofitable

#### Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



#### Performance Ratio PR



#### Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	Globinc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	°C	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	MWh	MWh	ratio
January	98.3	56.9	15.21	111.9	107.9	2045	1972	0.801
February	116.1	59.3	19.91	128.8	124.6	2310	2220	0.784
March	156.2	73.8	25.57	165.5	160.4	2884	2765	0.759
April	167.0	81.6	30.80	168.8	163.0	2882	2766	0.745
Мау	178.3	102.9	33.50	173.8	167.6	2957	2843	0.744
June	146.8	98.9	32.26	142.1	136.5	136.5 2442	2354	0.753
July	129.5	84.8	29.93	125.5	120.5	2179	2101	0.761
August	130.8	83.9	29.31	129.4	124.3	2249	2168	0.762
September	125.9	76.1	28.56	128.9	124.0	2243	2159	0.762
October	118.2	70.1	26.36	126.6	122.0	2220	2138	0.767
November	100.6	54.3	21.12	114.4	110.5	2040	1964	0.781
December	91.8	49.1	16.77	107.4	103.5	1945	1875	0.794
Year	1559.4	891.8	25.80	1623.0	1564.7	28396	27326	0.765

#### Legends

GlobInc

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation **EArray** Effective energy at the output of the array E\_Grid DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation Energy injected into grid

PR T\_Amb **Ambient Temperature** Performance Ratio

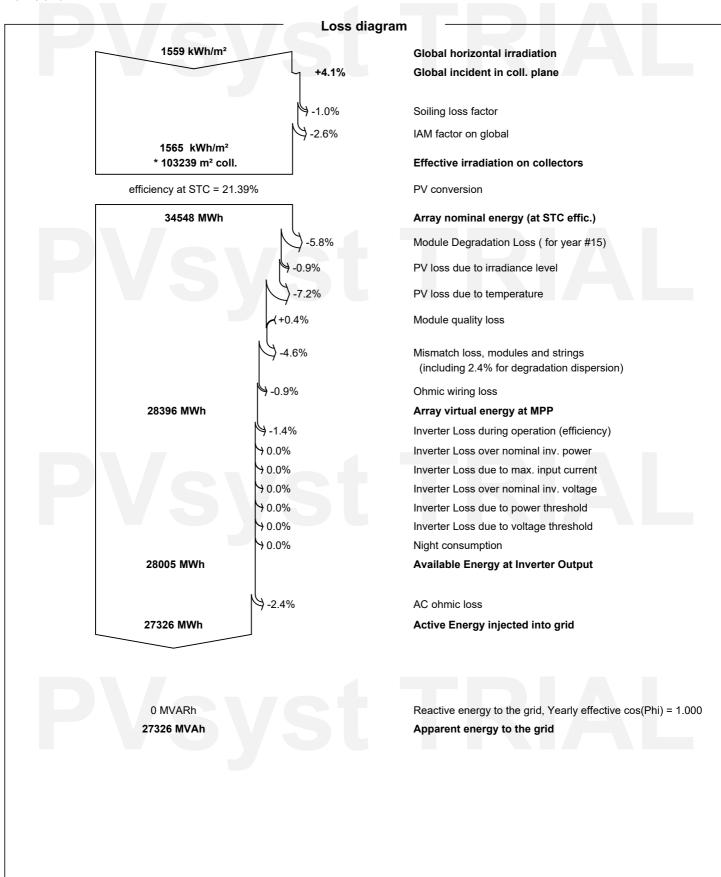
Global incident in coll. plane GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings



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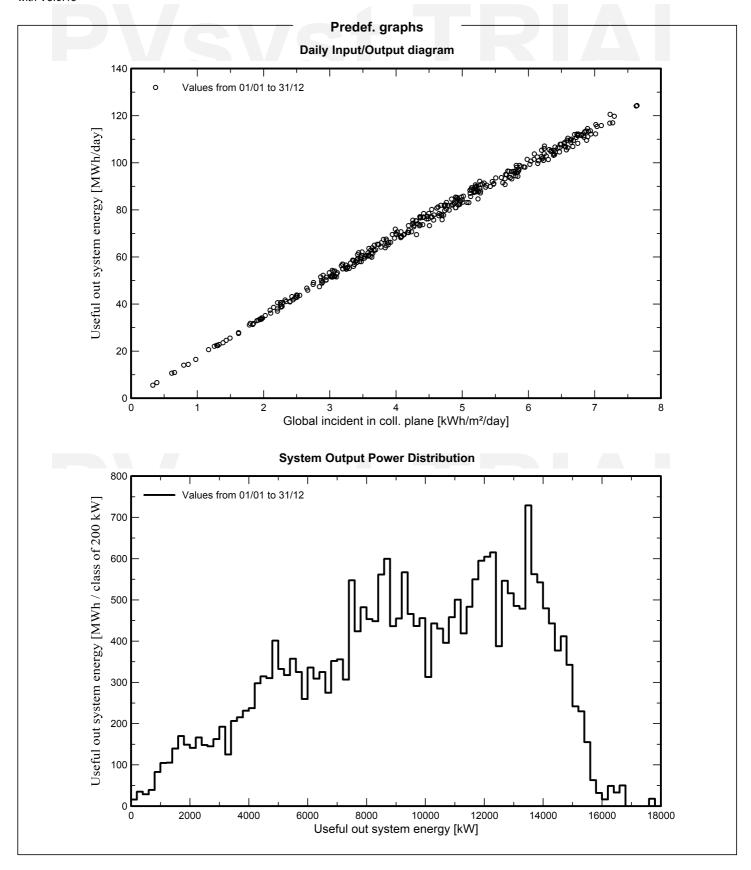




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#### P50 - P90 evaluation

Weather c	lata		Simulation and parameters uncertain	nties
Source	Meteonorm 8.2 (200	1-2020), Sat=100%	PV module modelling/parameters	1.0 %
Kind		TMY, multi-year	Inverter efficiency uncertainty	0.5 %
Year-to-yea	r variability(Variance)	-1.0 %	Soiling and mismatch uncertainties	1.0 %
Specified D	Deviation		Degradation uncertainty	1.0 %
Climate cha	inge	0.0 %		
Global va	riability (weather data	a + system)	Annual production probability	
Variability (	Quadratic sum)	2.1 %	Variability	0.56 GWh



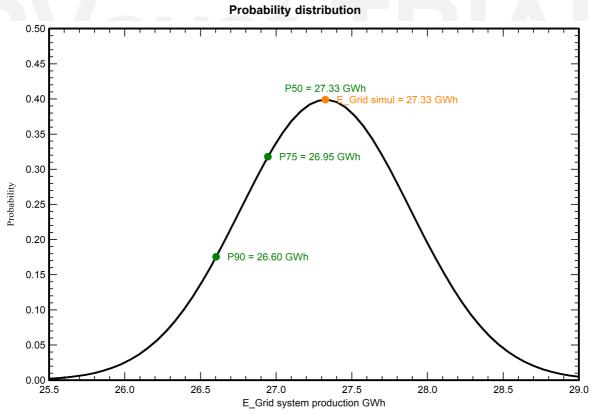
27.33 GWh

26.60 GWh

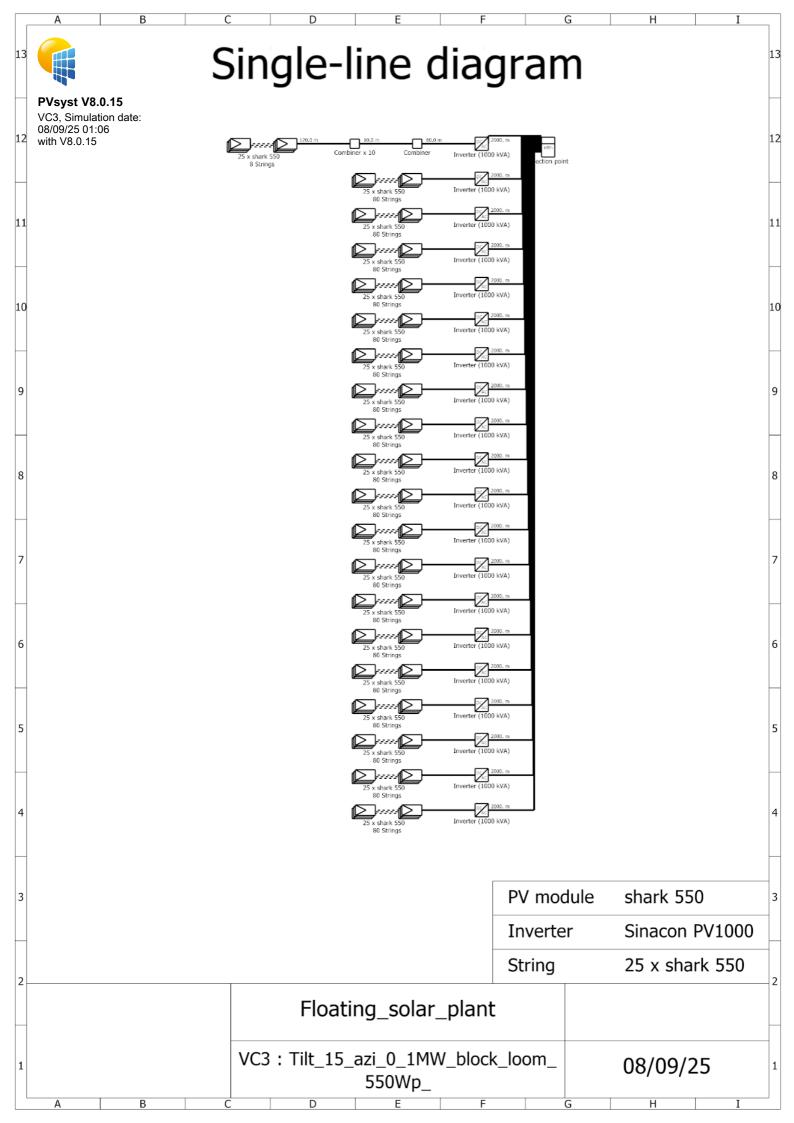
26.95 GWh

P50

P90



# PVsyst TRIAL





Variant: Tilt\_15\_azi\_0\_1MW\_block\_loom\_550Wp\_

#### **PVsyst V8.0.15**

VC3, Simulation date: 08/09/25 01:06 with V8.0.15

#### Cost of the system

#### Installation costs

Item	Quantity	Cost	Total
	units	INR	INR
PV modules			
shark 550	40000	11,550.00	462,000,000.00
Supports for modules	40000	2,750.00	110,000,000.00
Inverters			
Sinacon PV1000	20	2,750,000.00	55,000,000.00
Other components			
Accessories, fasteners	1	6,600,000.00	6,600,000.00
Wiring	1	11,000,000.00	11,000,000.00
Combiner box	1	13,200,000.00	13,200,000.00
Monitoring system, display screen	1	6,600,000.00	6,600,000.00
Measurement system, pyranometer	1	4,400,000.00	4,400,000.00
Surge arrester	1	1,100,000.00	1,100,000.00
Studies and analysis			
Engineering	1	4,400,000.00	4,400,000.00
Permitting and other admin. Fees	1	4,400,000.00	4,400,000.00
Environmental studies	1	2,200,000.00	2,200,000.00
Economic analysis	1	2,200,000.00	2,200,000.00
Installation			
Global installation cost per module	40000	220.00	8,800,000.00
Global installation cost per inverter	20	440,000.00	8,800,000.00
Transport	1	2,200,000.00	2,200,000.00
Settings	1	2,200,000.00	2,200,000.00
Grid connection	1	11,000,000.00	11,000,000.00
		Total	716,100,000.00
		Depreciable asset	633,600,000.00

#### **Operating costs**

Item	Total
	INR/year
Maintenance	
Provision for inverter replacement	4,400,000.00
Salaries	19,800,000.00
Repairs	2,200,000.00
Cleaning	1,100,000.00
Total (OPEX)	27,500,000.00
Including inflation (3.70%)	44,002,924.99

#### System summary

Total installation cost 716,100,000.00 INR

Operating costs (incl. inflation 3.70%/year) 44,002,924.99 INR/year

Produced Energy 27310 MWh/year

Cost of produced energy (LCOE) 3.5187 INR/kWh



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### Financial analysis

Simulation period

Project lifetime 25 years Start year 2026

Income variation over time

Inflation 3.70 %/year Module Degradation 0.50 %/year Discount rate 7.00 %/year

Income dependent expenses

Income tax rate22.00 %/yearOther income tax12.00 %/yearDividends28.00 %/year

#### Depreciable assets

Asset	Depreciation	Depreciation	Salvage	Depreciable
	method	period	value	(INR)
		(years)	(INR)	
PV modules				
shark 550	Straight-line	20	0.00	462,000,000.00
Supports for modules	Straight-line	20	0.00	110,000,000.00
Inverters				
Sinacon PV1000	Straight-line	20	0.00	55,000,000.00
Accessories, fasteners	Straight-line	20	0.00	6,600,000.00
		Total	0.00	633,600,000.00

**Financing** 

Own funds 620,500,000.00 INR Subsidies 100,000,000.00 INR

**Electricity sale** 

Feed-in tariff 3.30000 INR/kWh

Duration of tariff warranty 20 years

Annual connection tax 0.00 INR/year

Annual tariff variation +1.5 %/year

Feed-in tariff decrease after warranty 0.00 %

Return on investment

Payback period Unprofitable

Net present value (NPV) -51,099,984.31 INR

Internal rate of return (IRR) 0.00 %

Return on investment (ROI) -8.3 %

Paid dividends 322,837,183.43 INR



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#### Financial analysis

### Detailed economic results (INR)

Year	Electricity	Own	Run.	Deprec.	Taxable	Taxes	After-tax	Divid.	Cumul.	%
	sale	funds	costs	allow.	income		profit	28.00%	profit	amorti.
0	0	620,500,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	-620,500,000	0.0%
1	90,199,314	0	27,500,000	31,680,000	31,019,314	10,546,567	52,152,747	14,602,769	-571,759,115	7.9%
2	91,094,542	0	28,517,500	31,680,000	30,897,042	10,504,994	52,072,048	14,580,173	-526,277,371	15.3%
3	91,998,656	0	29,572,648	31,680,000	30,746,008	10,453,643	51,972,365	14,552,262	-483,852,440	22.2%
4	92,911,742	0	30,666,835	31,680,000	30,564,907	10,392,068	51,852,839	14,518,795	-444,294,158	28.6%
5	93,833,891	0	31,801,508	31,680,000	30,352,383	10,319,810	51,712,573	14,479,520	-407,423,808	34.6%
6	94,765,193	0	32,978,164	31,680,000	30,107,029	10,236,390	51,550,639	14,434,179	-373,073,441	40.2%
7	95,705,737	0	34,198,356	31,680,000	29,827,381	10,141,310	51,366,071	14,382,500	-341,085,233	45.4%
8	96,655,617	0	35,463,695	31,680,000	29,511,921	10,034,053	51,157,868	14,324,203	-311,310,888	50.2%
9	97,614,924	0	36,775,852	31,680,000	29,159,072	9,914,084	50,924,987	14,258,996	-283,611,069	54.7%
10	98,583,752	0	38,136,559	31,680,000	28,767,193	9,780,846	50,666,347	14,186,577	-257,854,867	58.9%
11	99,562,196	0	39,547,611	31,680,000	28,334,584	9,633,759	50,380,826	14,106,631	-233,919,300	62.7%
12	100,550,350	0	41,010,873	31,680,000	27,859,477	9,472,222	50,067,255	14,018,831	-211,688,840	66.4%
13	101,548,313	0	42,528,275	31,680,000	27,340,037	9,295,613	49,724,425	13,922,839	-191,054,971	69.7%
14	102,556,180	0	44,101,821	31,680,000	26,774,358	9,103,282	49,351,076	13,818,301	-171,915,773	72.8%
15	103,574,050	0	45,733,589	31,680,000	26,160,461	8,894,557	48,945,904	13,704,853	-154,175,525	75.7%
16	104,602,022	0	47,425,732	31,680,000	25,496,290	8,668,739	48,507,552	13,582,114	-137,744,339	78.4%
17	105,640,197	0	49,180,484	31,680,000	24,779,713	8,425,103	48,034,611	13,449,691	-122,537,811	80.8%
18	106,688,676	0	51,000,162	31,680,000	24,008,515	8,162,895	47,525,620	13,307,173	-108,476,695	83.1%
19	107,747,561	0	52,887,168	31,680,000	23,180,394	7,881,334	46,979,060	13,154,137	-95,486,594	85.2%
20	108,816,956	0	54,843,993	31,680,000	22,292,963	7,579,607	46,393,356	12,990,140	-83,497,669	87.2%
21	108,272,871	0	56,873,221	0	51,399,650	17,475,881	33,923,769	9,498,655	-75,304,635	88.5%
22	107,731,507	0	58,977,530	0	48,753,977	16,576,352	32,177,625	9,009,735	-68,041,721	89.7%
23	107,192,849	0	61,159,698	0	46,033,151	15,651,271	30,381,880	8,506,926	-61,632,759	90.7%
24	106,656,885	0	63,422,607	0	43,234,278	14,699,654	28,534,623	7,989,695	-56,007,254	91.6%
25	106,123,600	0	65,769,244	0	40,354,357	13,720,481	26,633,876	7,457,485	-51,099,984	92.4%
Total	2,520,627,581	620,500,000	1,100,073,125	633,600,000	786,954,456	267,564,515	1,152,989,941	322,837,183	-51,099,984	92.4%

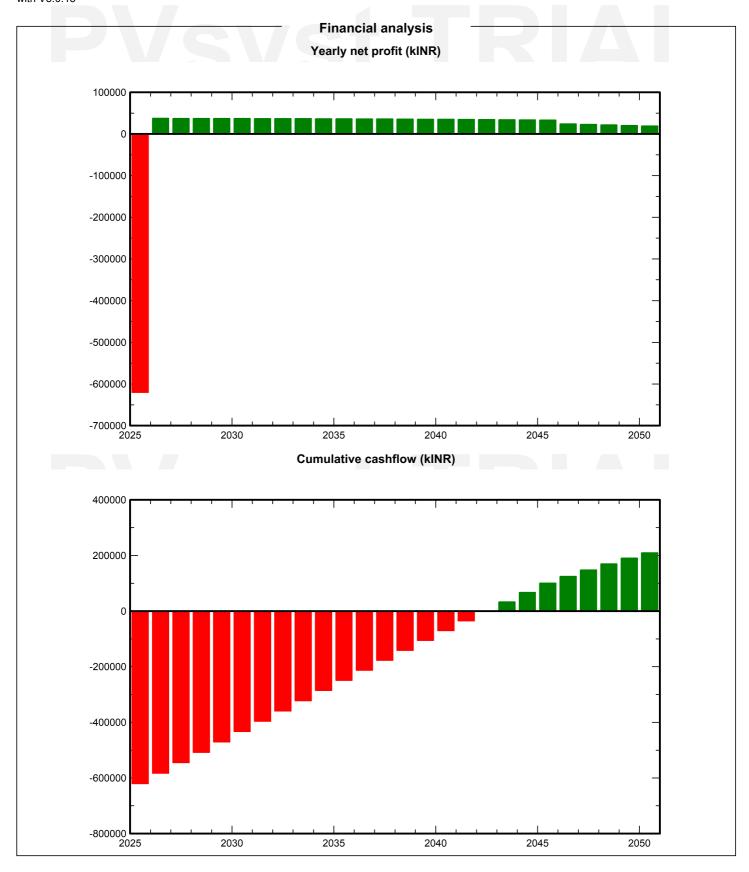
# PVsvst TRIAL



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#### **PVsyst V8.0.15**

VC3, Simulation date: 08/09/25 01:06 with V8.0.15

#### CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Balance

Total: 625578.8 tCO<sub>2</sub>

**Generated emissions** 

Total: 40189.46 tCO<sub>2</sub>

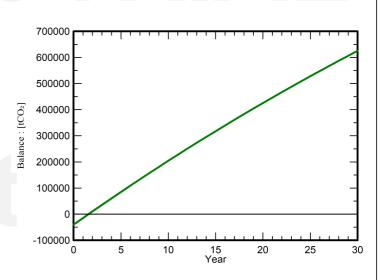
Source: Detailed calculation from table below

**Replaced Emissions** 

Total: 767309.9 tCO<sub>2</sub>
System production: 27325.85 MWh/yr
Crid Lifewood Francisco

Grid Lifecycle Emissions: 936 gCO<sub>2</sub>/kWh

Source: IEA List
Country: India
Lifetime: 30 years
Annual degradation: 1.0 %



Saved CO<sub>2</sub> Emission vs. Time

#### **System Lifecycle Emissions Details**

Item	LCE	Quantity	Subtotal
			[kgCO₂]
Modules	1713 kgCO2/kWp	22000 kWp	37679840
Supports	6.24 kgCO2/kg	400000 kg	2497248
Inverters	619 kgCO2/units	20.0 units	12370

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