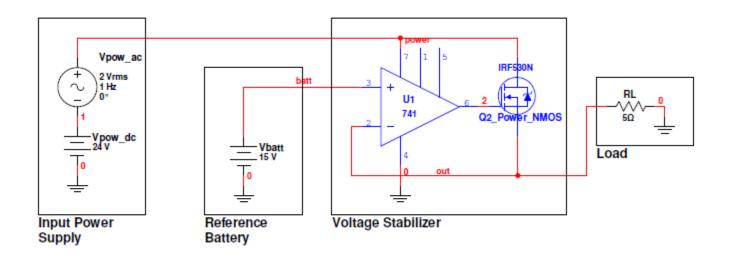


Simple DC Voltage Stabilizer

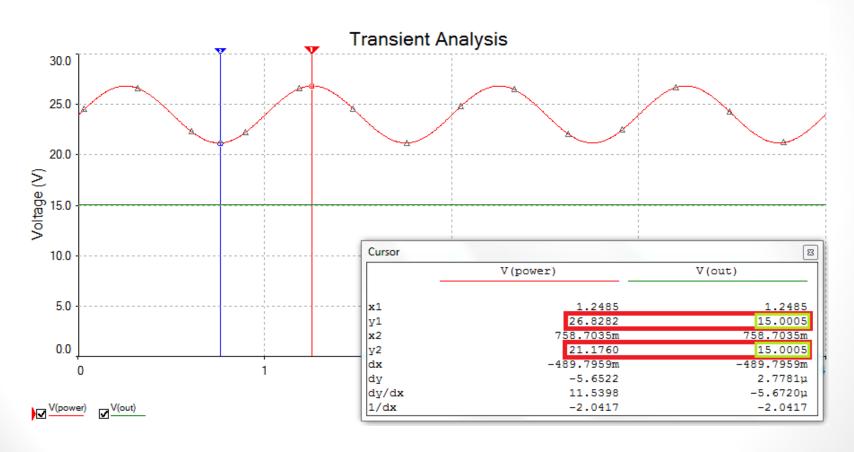
By:

Electronics and Design Lab., Group-1 Kirtidipan Behera (110EC0159) Debashish Shanti (110EC0182) Subhajit Sahu (110EC0181

Circuit Diagram

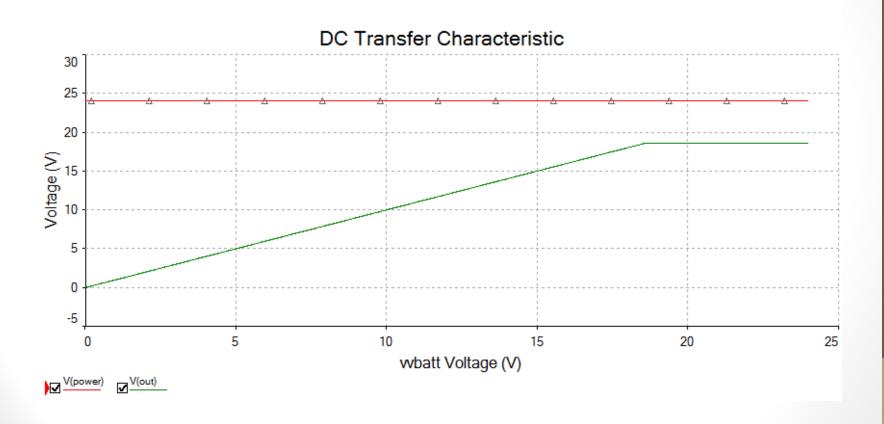


Simulation: Transient Analysis



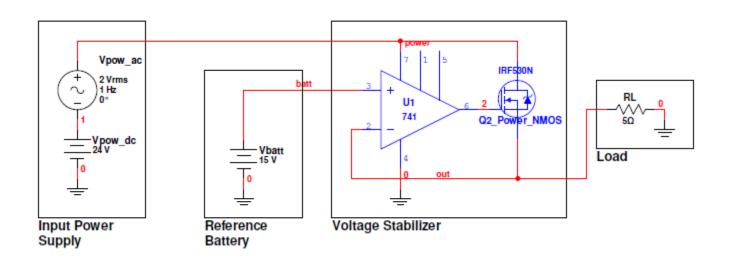
Voltage of reference battery = 15V

Simulation: DC Sweep Analysis



Voltage of reference battery = 0 to 24V

Working



Assumptions

OpAmp has a definite slew Rate.

OpAmp can be used with a variable power supply.

Component Usage

OpAmp works as a comparator.

Compares output with the reference battery.

OpAmpoutput connected to Power NMOSgate.

NMOS is used as a current valve.

Current
flowing
through load
is controlled
to keep the
voltage same.

How do you bath?

Cold water valve is already open.

Cold water comes out initially.

Temp. of Hot water you want > Temp. of Cold water.

Slowly open the Hot water valve.

A definite delay after which mixed water starts to come.

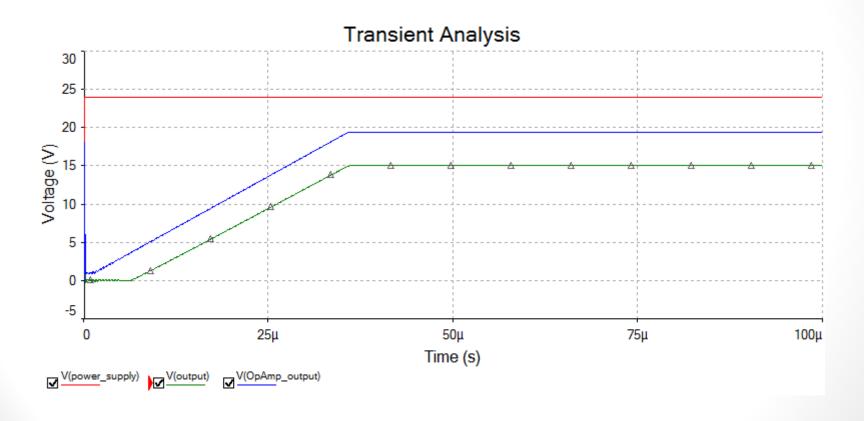
Once temp. of Hot water you want < Temp. of mixed water.

Slowly close the Hot water valve.

From Power up

Output is 0V initially. Reference Voltage > Output Voltage. OpAmp-output slowly increases (finite slew rate). After a definite delay NMOS partially switches "on" after Vt. Output voltage starts to increase as current flows. Once Reference Voltage < Output Voltage, OpAmp output slowly decreases. NMOS "on" state partially decreases, thus decreasing the output voltage.

Simulation: From Power Up



Voltage of reference battery = 15V

Conclusion

Simple and easy-to-implement circuit for voltage stabilization.

Lacks a lot of features wrt modern voltage stabilizers

Modern voltage stabilizers are very efficient, allow a very large load current, and can also boost the output voltage to the required value, even if the supply voltage is less.

However, designing such circuits require a sufficient knowledge, technical people working together, and of course, a lot of experience.

This project is just like a seat belt to an aeroplane.

It was a great learning experience to be able to build a DC voltage stabilizer of our own.

Thank You