

Step Current Response of the HH Model

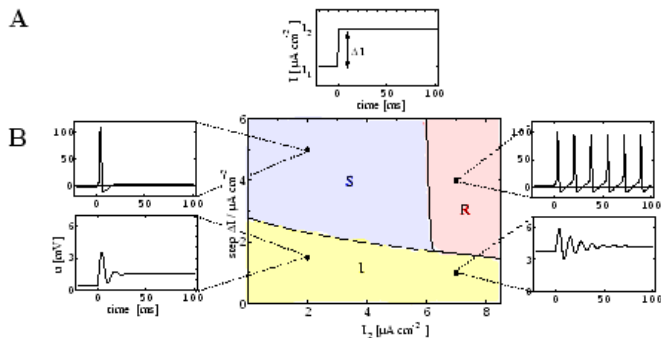
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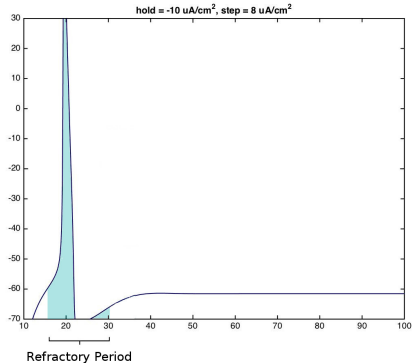
MIT EECS

December 4, 2014

HH Model Step Current Response

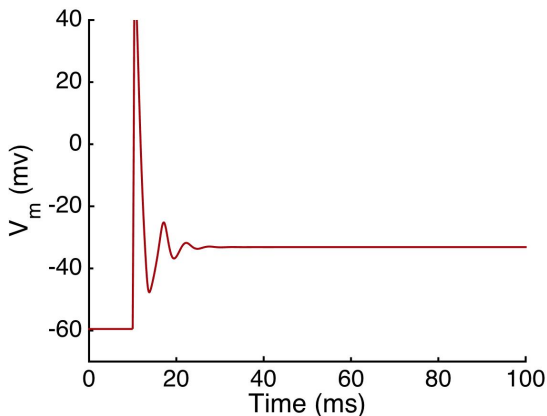


Applications: Refractory Period



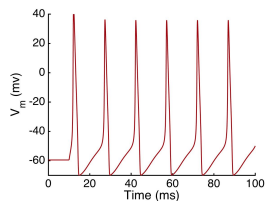
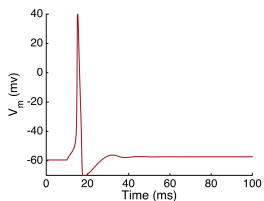
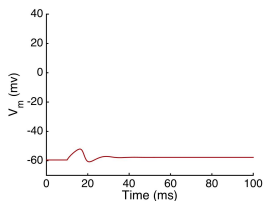
Reducing the Refractory Period can lead to faster reflexes.

Applications: Neuron Inhibition



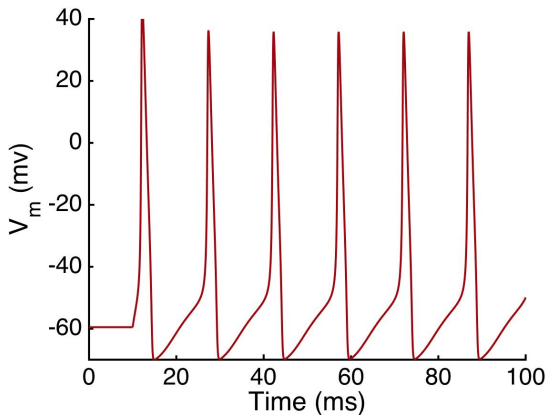
High current fully damps neuron response

Simulation Response Regions



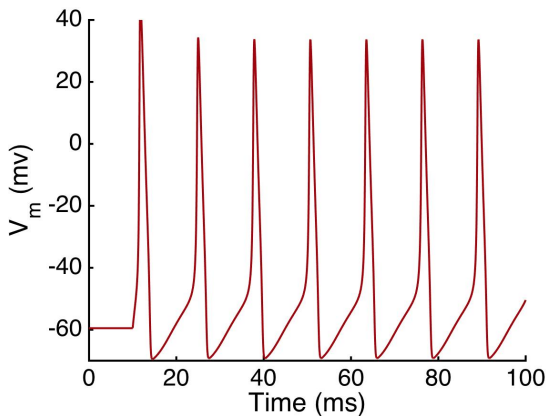
Response in the *Ring*ing, *Single AP* and *AP Train* regions

HH Model Action Train



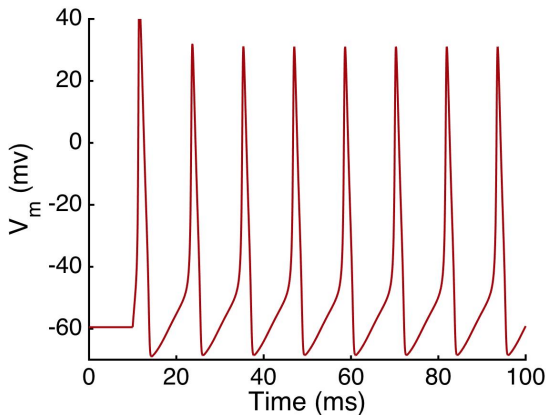
Stepping to $10 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$

HH Model Action Train

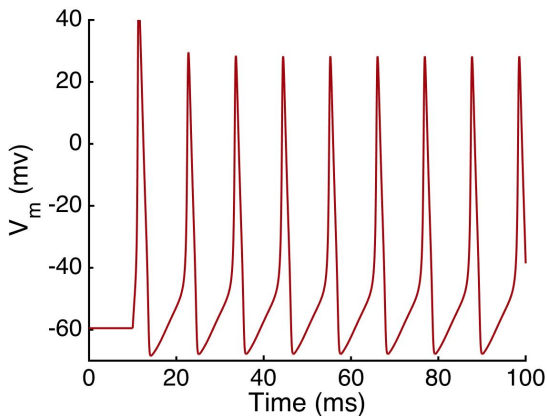


Stepping to 15 $\mu A/cm^2$

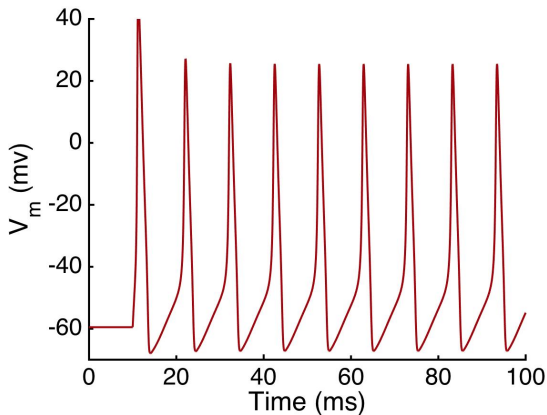
HH Model Action Train



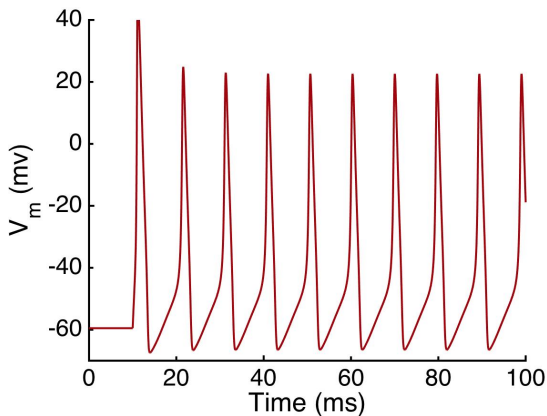
HH Model Action Train



HH Model Action Train

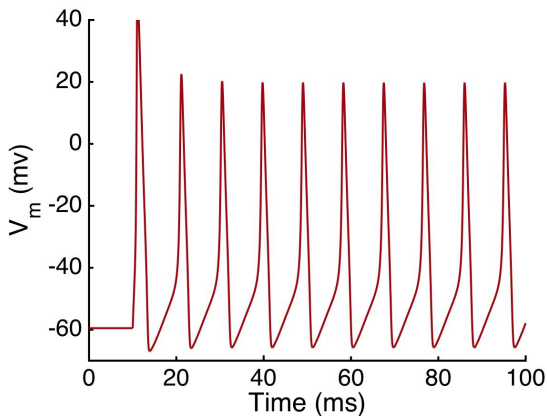


HH Model Action Train

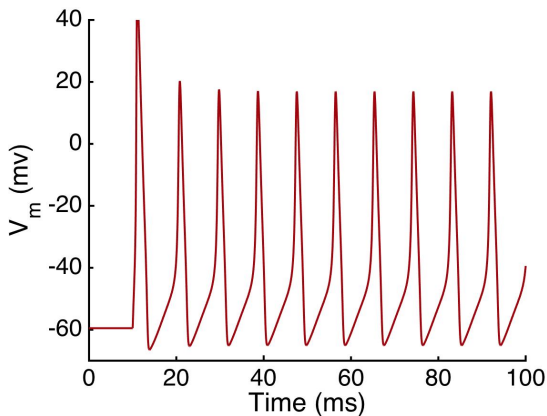


Stepping to $35 \mu A/cm^2$

HH Model Action Train

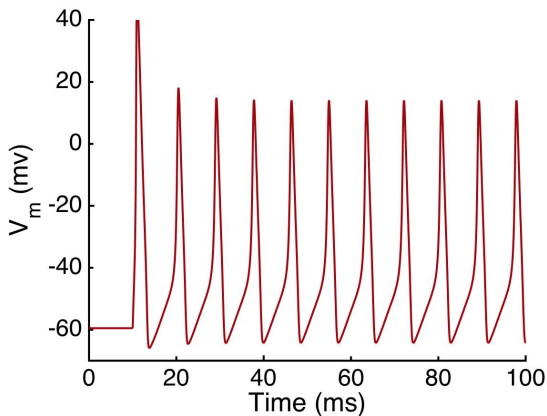


HH Model Action Train



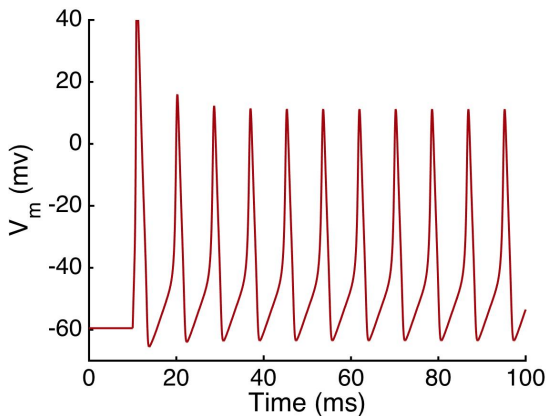
Stepping to $45 \mu A/cm^2$

HH Model Action Train



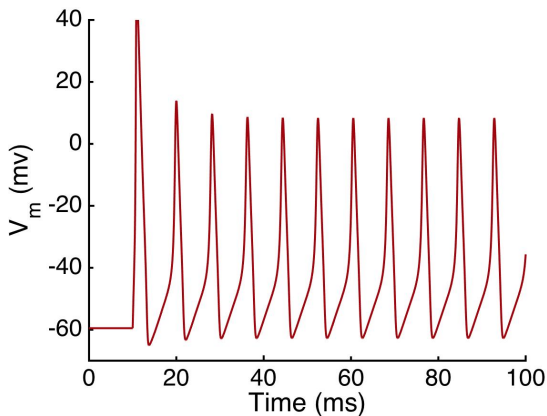
Stepping to $50 \mu A/cm^2$

HH Model Action Train



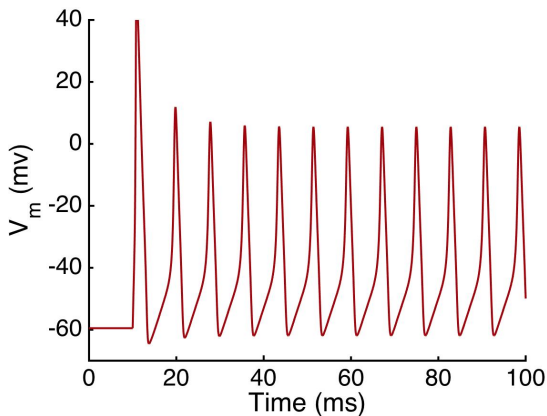
Stepping to $55 \mu A/cm^2$

HH Model Action Train

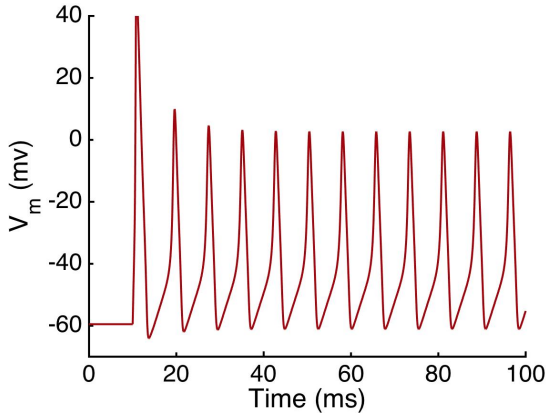


Stepping to 60 $\mu A/cm^2$

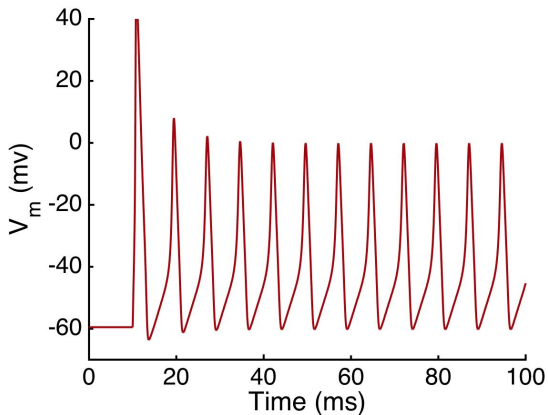
HH Model Action Train



HH Model Action Train

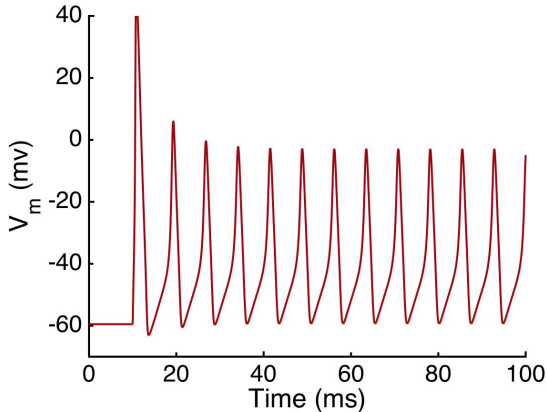


HH Model Action Train

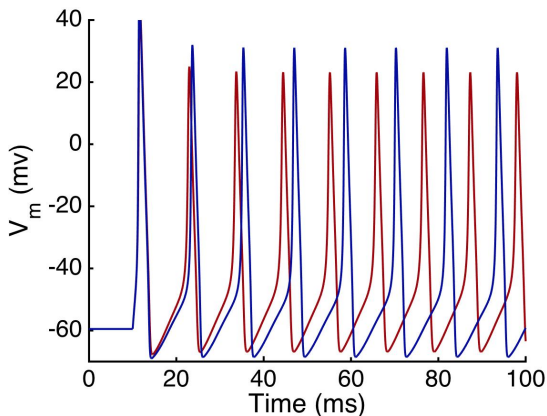


Stepping to $75 \mu A/cm^2$

HH Model Action Train

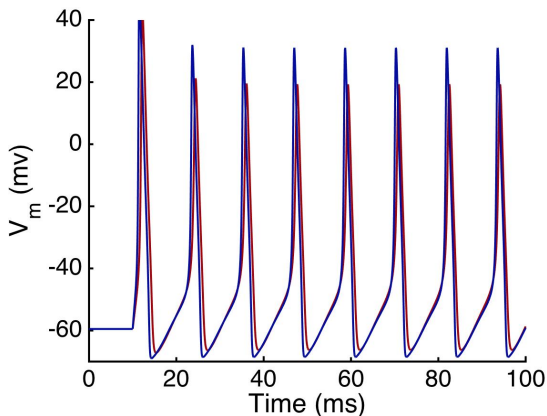


Naive Mechanism



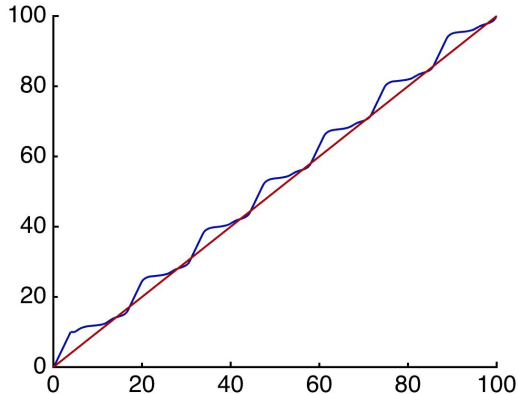
Equal ratio of current to capacitance

Mechanism



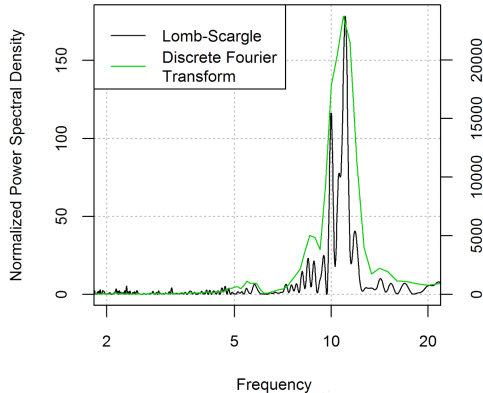
Unequal ratio of current to capacitance

Fourier Transform insufficient: Inconsistent Time Intervals



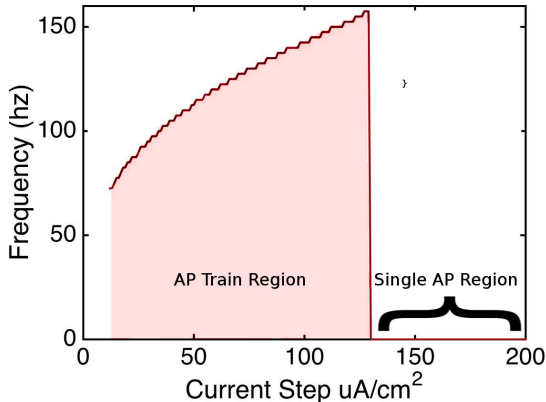
FFT insufficient, need a better Spectral Analysis Method

Least-squares spectral analysis



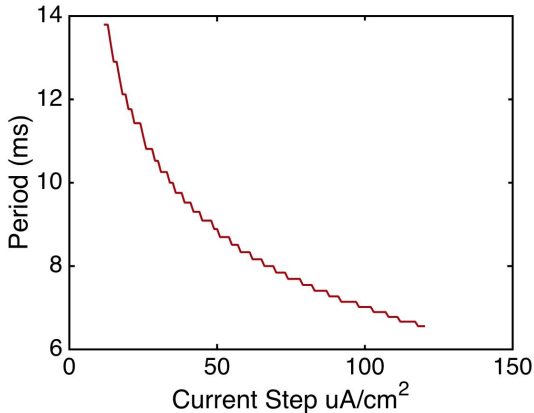
The Lomb-Scargle Periodogram works with variable intervals.

The Frequency over Step Current Diagram



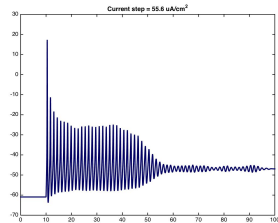
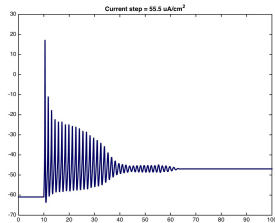
We can Identify the regions predicted in our initial phase diagram.

Train period over increasing input step



Nonlinearity shows complexity of behavior

Anomalies with precision approximation



Incorrect behavior due to low precision

Conclusion

- 1 Clear definition of saturation threshold
- 2 High accuracy prediction of cell response
- 3 Refuted possible simplification
- 4 Innovative experimental method

References

- 1 Weiss, T. F. (1995). Cellular Biophysics. Volume 1: Transport, MIT Press.
- 2 Weiss, T. F. (1995). Cellular Biophysics. Volume 2: Electrical Properties, MIT Press.
- 3 Blaustein, M.P., Kao, J.P.Y., Matteson, D.R. (2012). Cellular Physiology and Neurophysiology, 2nd edition, Elsevier-Mosby.
- 4 Gerstner, Wulfram, and Werner M. Kistler. Spiking neuron models: Single neurons, populations, plasticity. Cambridge university press, 2002.
- 5 Press, William H., and George B. Rybicki. "Fast algorithm for spectral analysis of unevenly sampled data." The Astrophysical Journal 338 (1989): 277–280.