

Survey on Wa minority Language

1. Your name? [fill in the blank] *

2. What is your ethnicity? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ The Wa Minority.
- ☐ Han Chinese.
- ☐ Other Ethnic Minority.

3. What is your age? [Single choice] *

- ☐ 1-17 years old.
- ☐ 18-45 years old.
- ☐ 46-69 years old.
- ☐ Over 69 years old.

4. What is your gender? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ Male.
- ☐ Female.

5. What is your highest level of education? [Single choice] *

- ☐ Elementary school.
- ☐ Middle school.
- ☐ High school.
- ☐ College.
- ☐ Bachelor's degree.
- ☐ Graduate and above.

6. Your occupation? [Single choice] *

- ☐ Professional (e.g. teacher/doctor/lawyer, etc.)

- ☐ Service person (e.g. driver/salesman, waiter, etc.)
- ☐ Laborer or farmer (e.g. factory worker/construction worker, etc.)
- ☐ Civil servants (e.g. career/government workers.)
- ☐ Student (e.g. primary/secondary/undergraduate/postgraduate.)
- ☐ Others (e.g. businessmen/company employees.)

7. Your annual income? (Personal Income) [Single Choice] *

- ☐ <10,000 RMB.
- ☐ RMB 10,001 - RMB 50,000.
- ☐ RMB 50,001 - RMB 100,000.
- ☐ 100,001 RMB-300,000 RMB.
- ☐ >300,000 RMB.

8. How many people are in your family? (e.g., 3, daughter, mom, dad) [fill-in-the-blank] *

9. Where is your place of work? [fill in the blank] *

10. where do you live? [fill in the blank] *

11. Do your children (if any) speak Wa minority? [Single choice question] (Fill in if you have children, no need to fill in if you do not.)

- ☐ Speak, very well.
- ☐ Speak some, but not much.
- ☐ Speak a little, poor.

12. What language(s) do you speak now (2023) in your ethnic group? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ Speak only Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak only Chinese.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.
- ☐ Speaks other minority languages.

13. What language(s) did you speak in your ethnic group 10 years ago (2013)? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ Speak only Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak only Chinese.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.
- ☐ Speaks other minority languages.

14. What language(s) did you speak in your ethnic group 20 years ago (2003)? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ Speak only Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak only Chinese.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.
- ☐ Speaks other minority languages.

15. What language do you speak now (2023) at economically active? [Single choice question] *

- ☐ Speak only Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak only Chinese.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.
- ☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.

☐Speaks other minority languages.

16. What language(s) did you speak at economically active 10 years ago (2013)?
[Single choice question] *

☐ Speak only Wa minority language.

☐ Speak only Chinese.

☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.

☐Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.

☐Speaks other minority languages.

17. What language(s) did you speak at economically active 20 years ago (2003)?
[Single choice question] *

☐ Speak only Wa minority language.

☐ Speak only Chinese.

☐ Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but more Wa minority language.

☐Speak both Chinese and Wa minority language, but speak more Chinese.

☐Speaks other minority languages.

18. To make the questionnaire authenticity and reasonableness, if you are willing to leave your paypal account number or cell phone number, for your hard work to fill out the question to play a reward. [fill in the blank] *

19. What do you think is the linguistic status of your own language? (out of 10 points)
[Single choice]* (Language status: the importance of the national language in relation to Chinese.)

☐9-10 marks.

☐6-8 marks.

☐4-6 marks.

☐1-3 marks.

20. 21. What do you think are the reasons for your bilingualism? [Single choice question] (Fill in if you are bilingual at home/work, leave out if you are monolingual only)

☐ Bilingualism in the home environment, influenced by parents.

☐ Bilingualism in the work environment, influenced by practical factors (job requirements).

☐ Bilingual at home and at work, voluntarily choose to be bilingual.

☐ Bilingual at home and at work, influenced by the economic environment and other factors (people around me talk about passive choice of bilingualism).

22. If you were Wa minority, what language would you choose for your child to learn? Why? [Multiple Choice](Fill in this question if you are Wa, if not go to question 23)

☐ Wa minority language because of the high status of Wa language.

☐ Wa minority language because I love my ethnic group.

☐ Wa minority language because it is necessary for my life and work.

☐ Chinese because it is necessary for life and work.

☐ Chinese because of the high status of Chinese language.

☐ Both

23. If you were Han Chinese, what language would you choose for your child to learn? Why? [Multiple choice question](If you are Han Chinese, fill in this question, if not, go to question 22.)

☐ Wa minority language because of the high status of Wa language.

☐ Wa minority language because we want to protect the minority languages.

☐ Wa minority language because I need it for my life and work.

☐ Chinese because I am Han Chinese.

☐ Chinese because it is necessary for my life and work.

☐ Chinese because it has a high status.

☐ Both

24. If you are Wa minority, would you promote the Wa minority language? [Multiple choice question] (If you are Wa minority, fill in this question, if not, go to question 25.)

☐ Yes, I will actively ask my friends and colleagues to learn it.

☐ No, it has nothing to do with me.

25. If you were Han Chinese or another ethnic minority, would you promote the Wa minority language? [Single choice question] (Fill in this question if you are Han Chinese or other ethnic minorities, if not, go to Question 24)

☐ Yes, you and your neighbors will actively learn it.

☐ No, speaking Chinese only will not affect.

26. Compared to your peers, what is your socio-economic status? [Single choice question] *

☐ Much higher

☐ A little higher

☐ The same

☐ Lower

☐ Much lower

