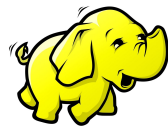




**k8s : h4p**

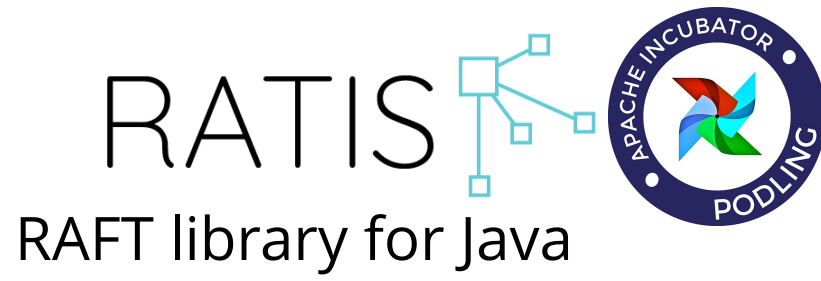


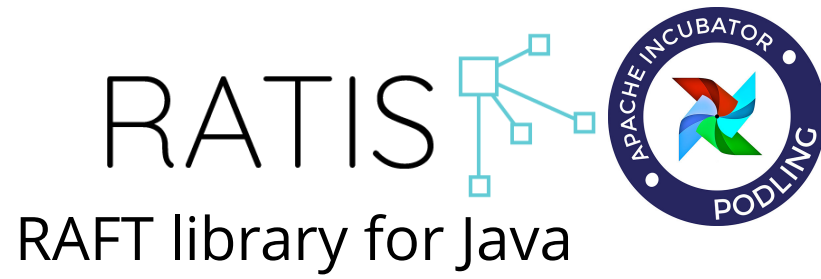


RATIS

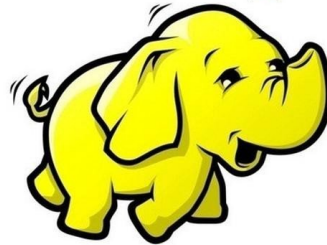








***hadoop***

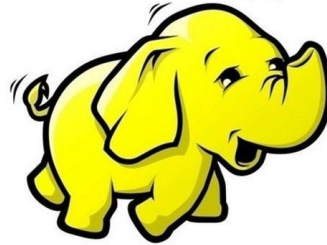


# RATIS

RAFT library for Java

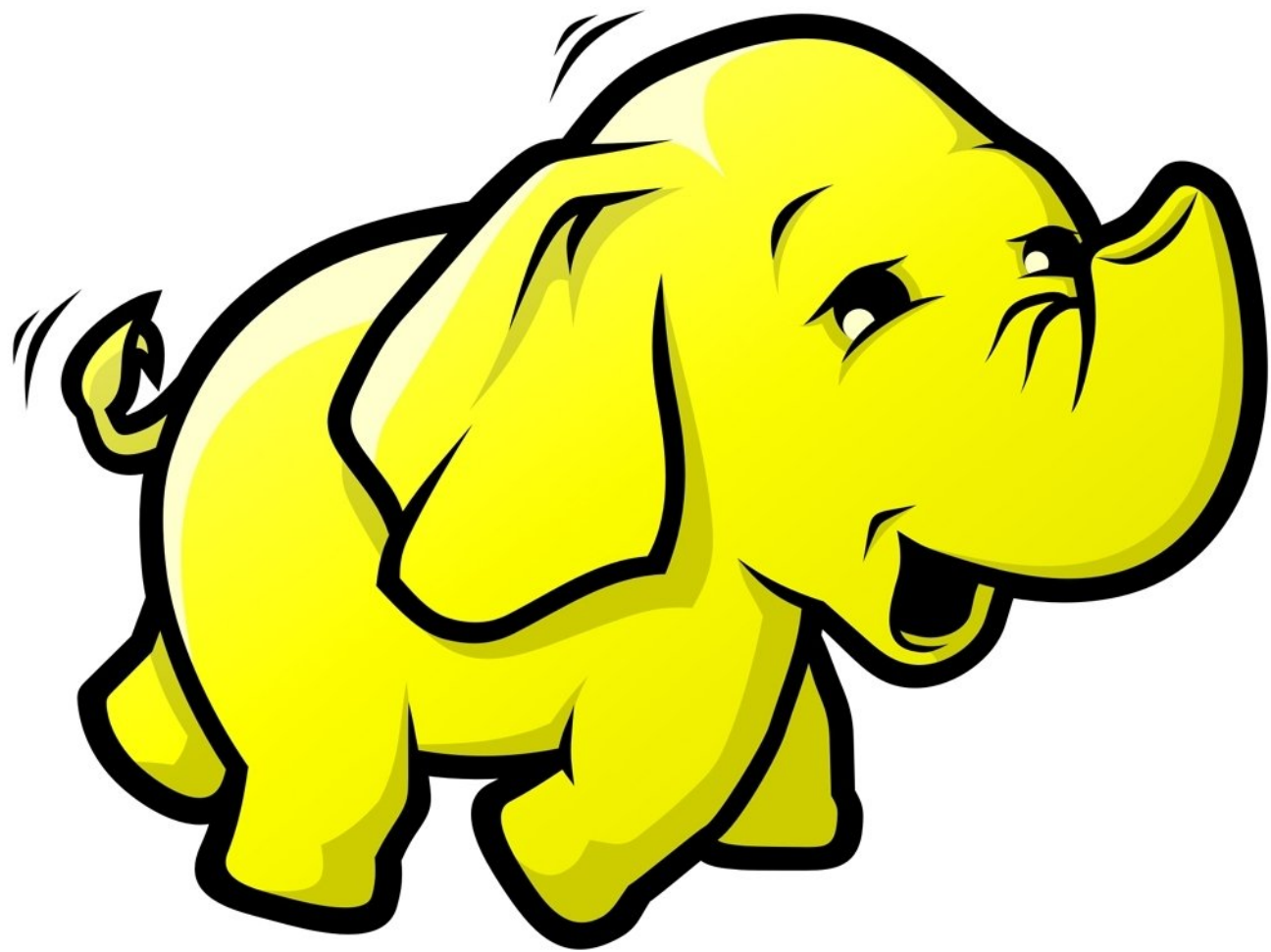


***hadoop***



<https://flokkr.github.io>











# Energy

Fridge-Freezer

Manufacturer  
Model

More efficient



**A**

Less efficient

Energy consumption kWh/year  
(Based on standard test results for 24h)

**325**

Actual consumption will  
depend on how the appliance is  
used and where it is located

Fresh food volume l  
Frozen food volume l

190

126



Noise

(dB(A) re 1 pW)

Further information is contained in  
product brochures

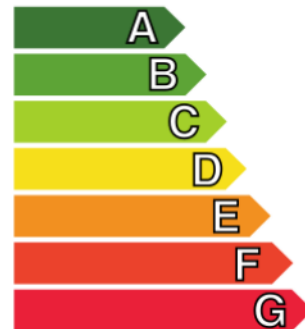
Norm EN 153 May 1990  
Refrigerator Label Directive 94/2/EC



# Docker

Local compose file

More efficient



Less efficient



Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

Network

Intraservice network

DNS

Service discovery

Data locality

Availability of the ports



## Less efficient

### Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

### Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

### Network

Intraservice network

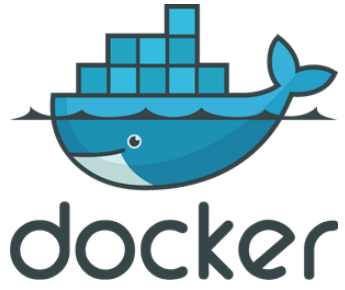
DNS

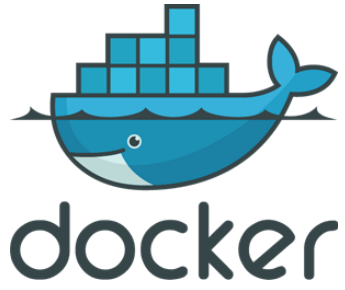
Service discovery

Data locality

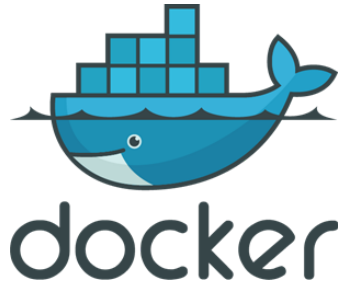
Availability of the ports

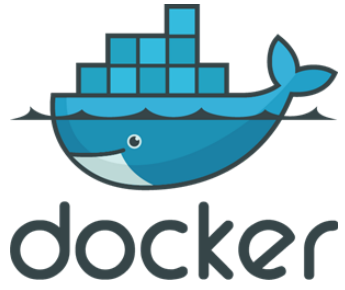


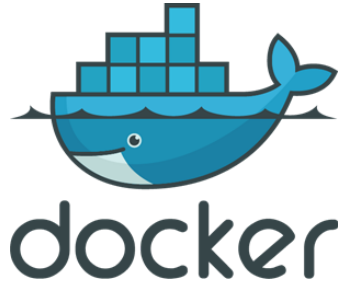


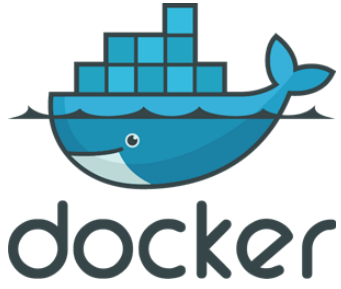


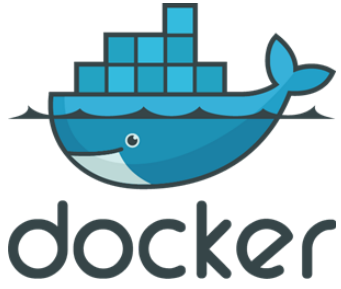












# What is Apache Hadoop

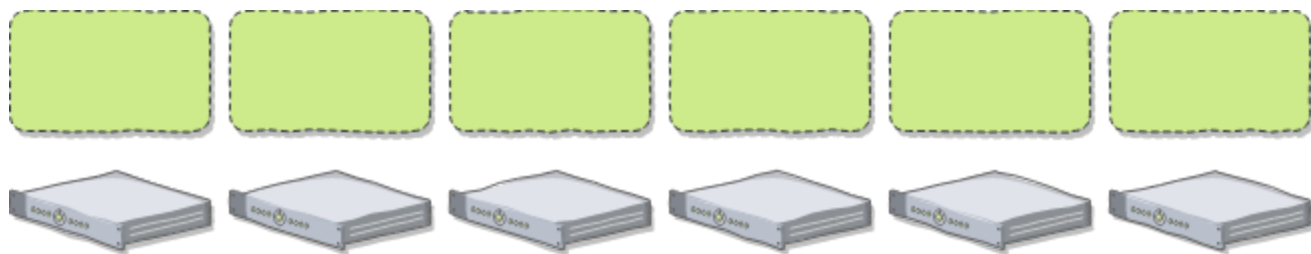
# What is Apache Hadoop

in 60 seconds

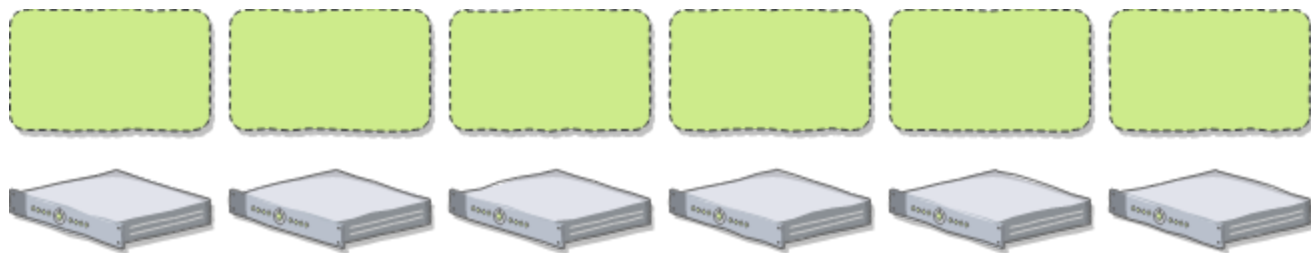
# Data





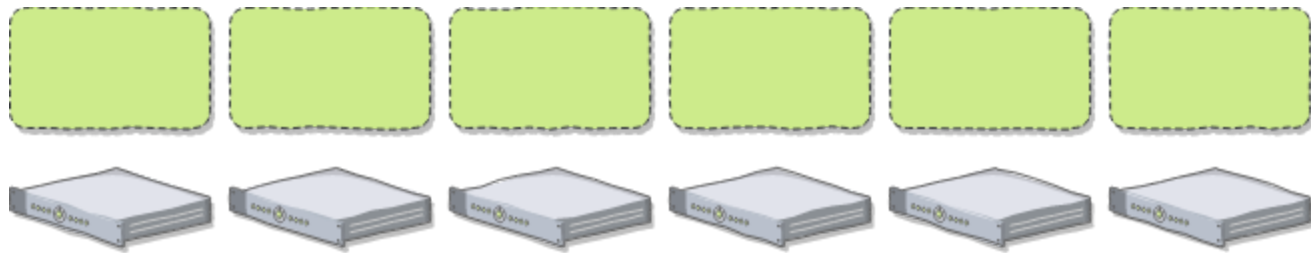


# HDFS



# HDFS

# YARN



HDFS



YARN



Mapreduce

HDFS

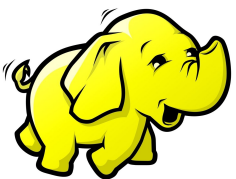
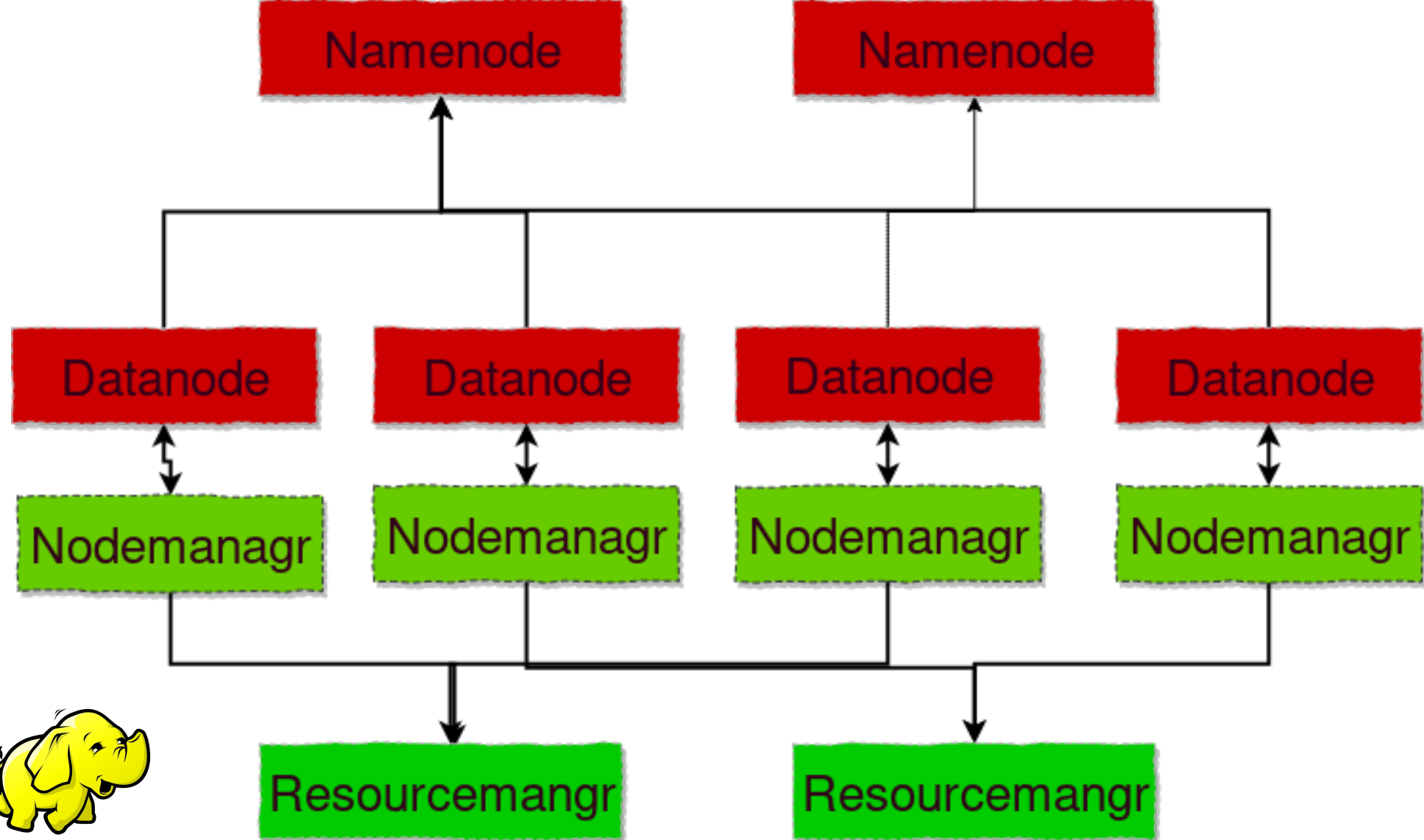


YARN



Mapreduce

Ozone + HDDS



# Dockerfile

```
FROM frolvlad/alpine-oraclejdk8  
ADD hadoop-3.2.0.tar.gz /opt  
WORKDIR /opt/hadoop
```



## Less efficient

Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

Network



```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address</name>
    <value>namenode:9000</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.datanode.plugins</name>
    <value>org.apache.hadoop.ozone.HddsDatanodeService</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>rpc.metrics.percentiles.intervals</name>
    <value>60,300</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
    <value>/data/namenode</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>rpc.metrics.quantile.enable</name>
    <value>true</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

```
version: "3"
services:
  service1:
    image: apache/imagename
    hostname: namenode
    ports:
      - 9870:9870
    environment:
      CONFIGURATION1: value
      DFS_DIR: /dfs
      THREAD_NUMBER: 1
```

# How to handle configuration?

Create a simple **launcher** script to

- Create config file from environment variables
- Start the application

```
version: "3"
```

```
services:
```

```
  namenode:
```

```
    image: flokkr/hadoop
```

```
    hostname: namenode
```

```
    command: ["hdfs", "namenode"]
```

```
    ports:
```

```
      - 9870:9870
```

```
    environment:
```

```
      ENSURE_NAMENODE_DIR: "/tmp/hadoop-root/dfs/name"
```

```
      CORE-SITE.XML_fs.defaultFS: "hdfs://namenode:9000"
```

```
      HDFS-SITE.XML_dfs.namenode.rpc-address: "namenode:9000"
```

```
      HDFS-SITE.XML_dfs.replication: "1"
```

```
  datanode:
```

```
    image: flokkr/hadoop
```

```
    command: ["hdfs", "datanode"]
```

```
    environment:
```

```
      CORE-SITE.XML_fs.defaultFS: "hdfs://namenode:9000"
```

```
      HDFS-SITE.XML_dfs.namenode.rpc-address: "namenode:9000"
```

```
      HDFS-SITE.XML_dfs.replication: "1"
```

```
      LOG4J.PROPERTIES_log4j.rootLogger: "INFO, stdout"
```

```
      LOG4J.PROPERTIES_log4j.appender.stdout: "org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender"
```

```
      LOG4J.PROPERTIES_log4j.appender.stdout.layout: "org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout"
```

```
      LOG4J.PROPERTIES_log4j.appender.stdout.layout.ConversionPattern: "%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p
```

**Configuration management is  
managing the configuration values**



Less efficient

Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

ENV (script)

n/a

n/a

Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

Network

Intraservice network

DNS

Service discovery

Data locality

/usr/bin/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

/usr/bin/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/all-in-one

/usr/bin/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

/usr/bin/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/all-in-one

/usr/bin/hadoop

flokkr/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

flokkr/hive

/usr/bin/spark

flokkr/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/zeppelin



/usr/bin/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

/usr/bin/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/all-in-one



/usr/bin/hadoop

flokkr/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

flokkr/hive

/usr/bin/spark

flokkr/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/zeppelin

/usr/bin/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

/usr/bin/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/all-in-one

/usr/bin/hadoop

flokkr/hadoop

/usr/bin/hive

flokkr/hive

/usr/bin/spark

flokkr/spark

/usr/bin/zeppelin

flokkr/zeppelin



Container is the **unit** of packaging.

**Launcher** script has the power

# Launcher script

# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV

# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)

# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)
- Download additional optional component



# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)
- Download additional optional component
- Prepare HDFS (format namenode, ...)

# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)
- Download additional optional component
- Prepare HDFS (format namenode, ...)
- Retrieve kerberos/SSL secrets

# Launcher script

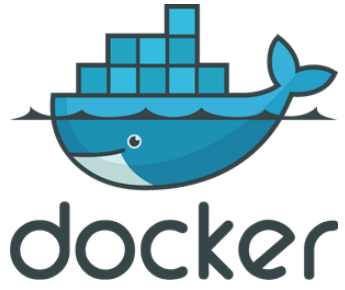
- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)
- Download additional optional component
- Prepare HDFS (format namenode, ...)
- Retrieve kerberos/SSL secrets
- Enable prometheus monitoring (Java agent)

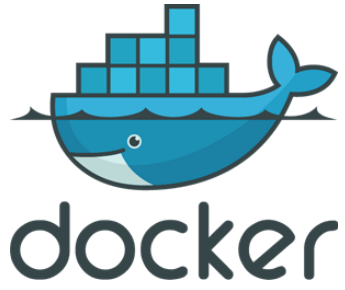
# Launcher script

- Create config files from ENV
- Wait for the dependency (TCP check)
- Download additional optional component
- Prepare HDFS (format namenode, ...)
- Retrieve kerberos/SSL secrets
- Enable prometheus monitoring (Java agent)
- Show network traffic (Instrumentation with Java agent)

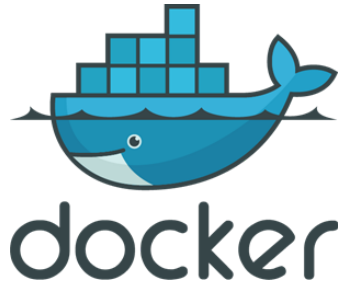
```
datanode_1 |=====
datanode_1 |*** Launching "hdfs datanode"
namenode_1 |Formatting using clusterid: CID-51b1d36b-356a-4c2a-9570-57b6300ccd5d
namenode_1 |===== Plugin is activated BYTEMAN =====
namenode_1 |Connecting to kv.anzix.net (176.9.127.13:443)
namenode_1 |byteman.jar          14% |****                               | 112k  0:00:06 ETA
namenode_1 |byteman.jar          100% |*****                          | 791k  0:00:00 ETA
namenode_1 |
namenode_1 |Connecting to gist.githubusercontent.com (151.101.36.133:443)
namenode_1 |byteman.btm          100% |*****                          | 710   0:00:00 ETA
namenode_1 |
namenode_1 |Process is instrumented with setting JAVA_OPTS to -javaagent:/opt/byteman/byteman.jar=script:/tmp/byteman.btm
namenode_1 |Standard output is replaced with btrace output
namenode_1 |=====
namenode_1 |*** Launching "hdfs namenode"
namenode_1 |--> RPC message request: VersionRequestProto from 172.23.0.3:52480
namenode_1 |
namenode_1 |--> RPC message response: VersionRequestProto to 172.23.0.3:52480
namenode_1 |info {
namenode_1 |  buildVersion: "16b70619a24cdcf5d3b0fcf4b58ca77238ccbe6d"
namenode_1 |  unused: 0
namenode_1 |  blockPoolID: "BP-1294221783-172.23.0.2-1528791611084"
namenode_1 |  storageInfo {
namenode_1 |    layoutVersion: 4294967232
namenode_1 |    namespaceID: 2129242657
namenode_1 |    clusterID: "CID-51b1d36b-356a-4c2a-9570-57b6300ccd5d"
namenode_1 |    cTime: 1528791611084
namenode_1 |  }
namenode_1 |  softwareVersion: "3.1.0"
namenode_1 |  capabilities: 1
namenode_1 |  state: ACTIVE
namenode_1 |}
namenode_1 |--> RPC message request: RegisterDatanodeRequestProto from 172.23.0.3:52480
namenode_1 |registration {
namenode_1 |  datanodeID {
namenode_1 |    ipAddr: "0.0.0.0"
namenode_1 |    hostname: "8d6011399538"
namenode_1 |    datanodeUuid: "92926bb4-04b5-4e9c-8f85-694a2d7c61ec"
namenode_1 |    xferPort: 9866
namenode_1 |    infoPort: 9864
namenode_1 |    ipcPort: 9867
namenode_1 |    infoSecurePort: 0
```











# Hashicorp stack

"do it yourself"





Service Discovery and Configuration Made Easy



Service Discovery and Configuration Made Easy



A Tool for Managing Secrets



Service Discovery and Configuration Made Easy



HashiCorp  
**Vault**

A Tool for Managing Secrets



HashiCorp  
**Nomad**

Easily Deploy Applications at Any Scale



node1



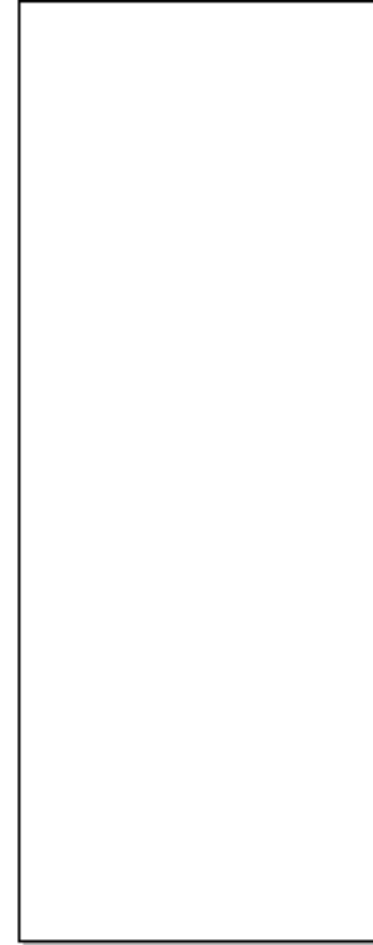
node2



node3



node4



node5



The diagram consists of five identical vertical rectangular boxes arranged horizontally. Each box is divided into two sections by a dashed horizontal line. The bottom section of each box contains the word "nomad" in red text. Below each box is a label: "node1", "node2", "node3", "node4", and "node5" respectively, all in black text.

nomad

node1

nomad

node2

nomad

node3

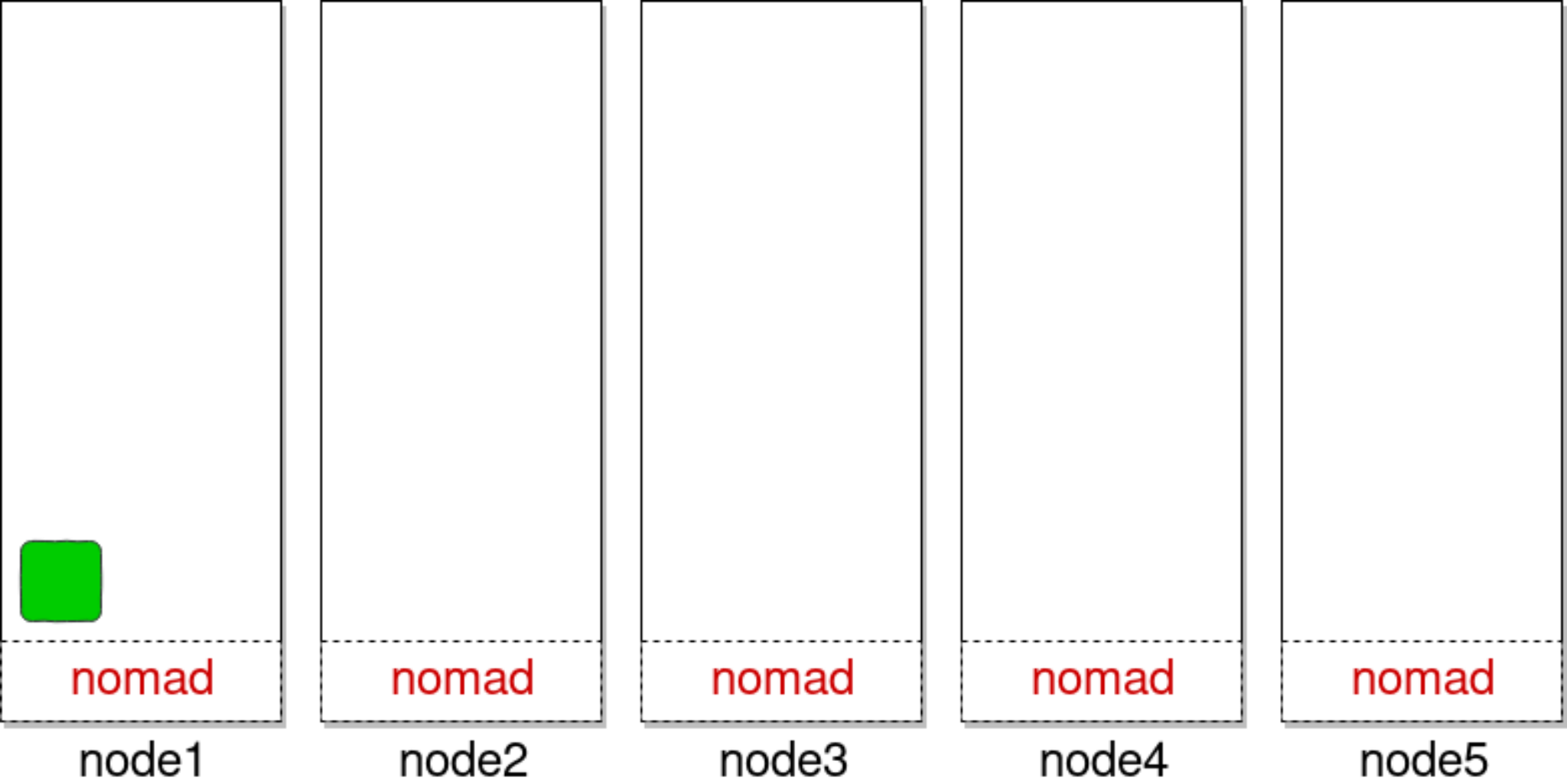
nomad

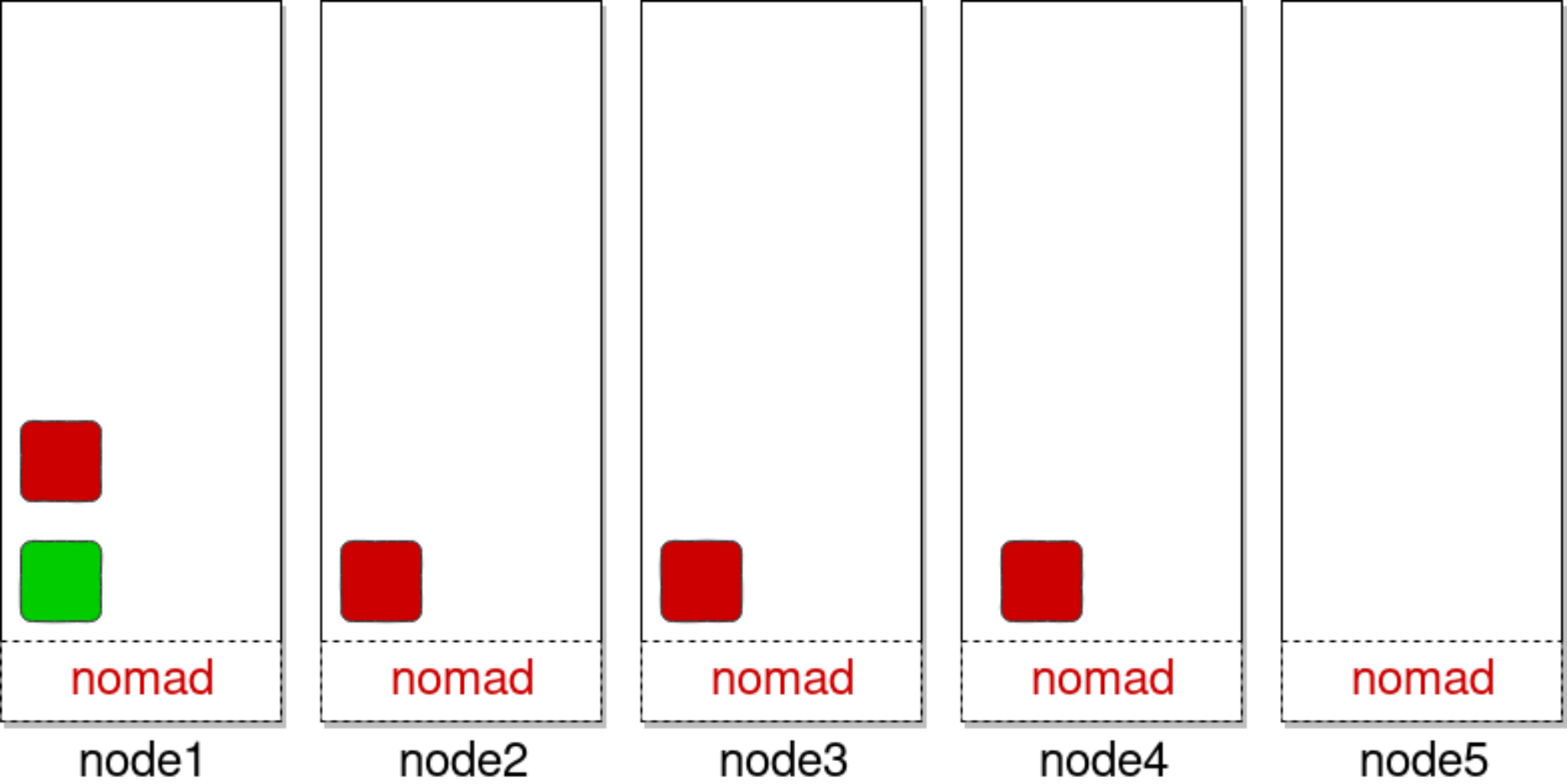
node4

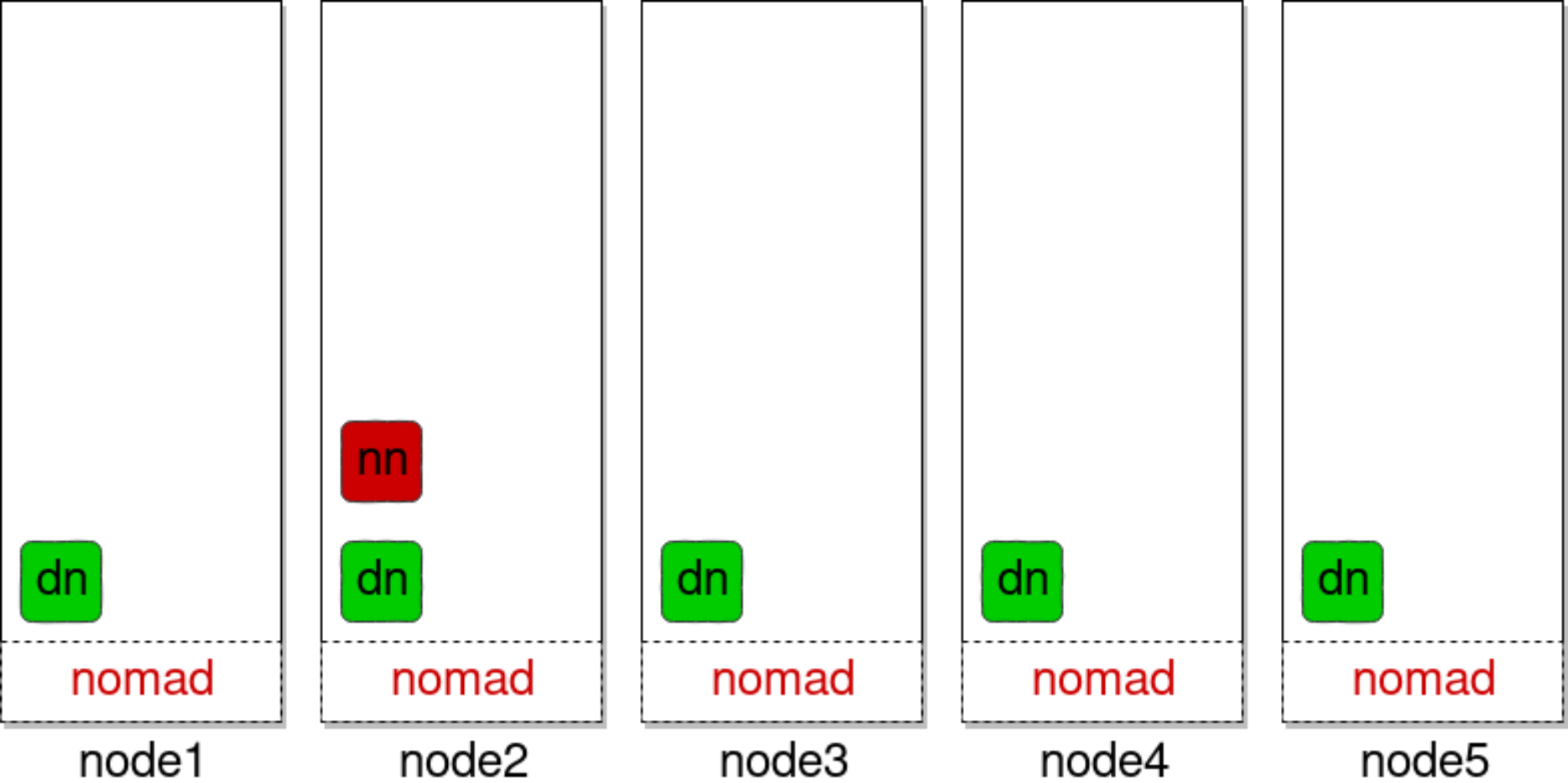
nomad

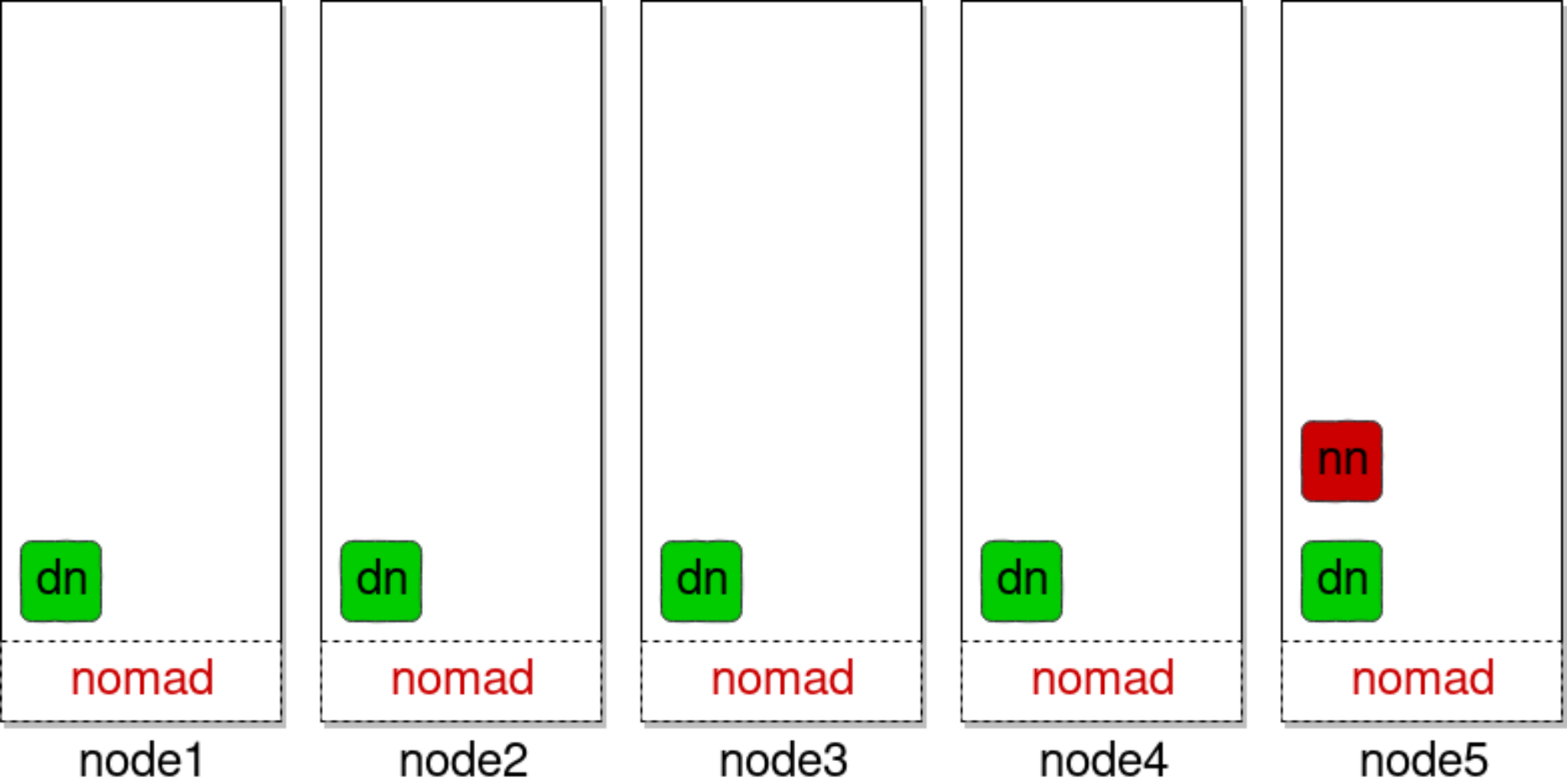
node5

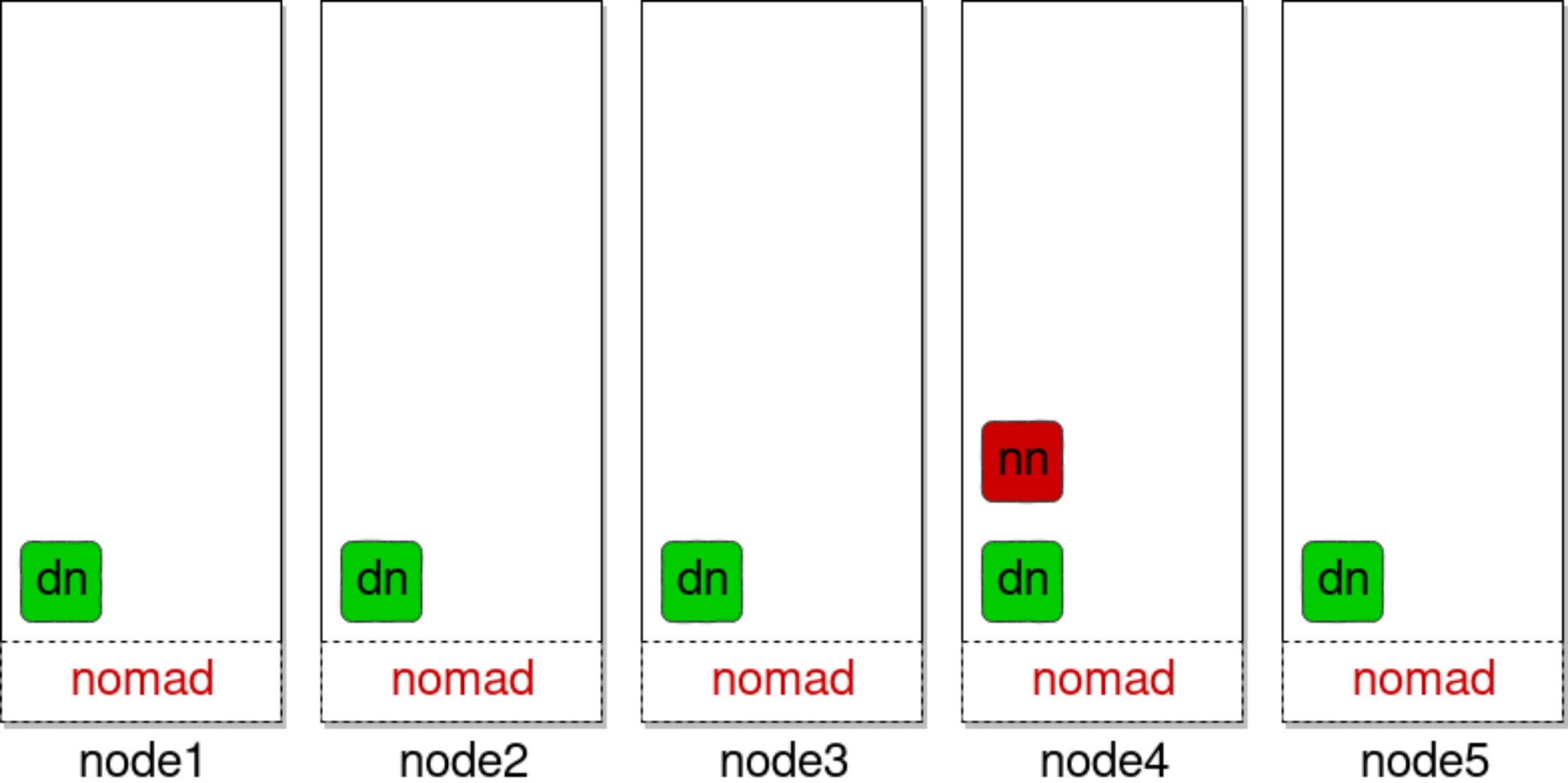




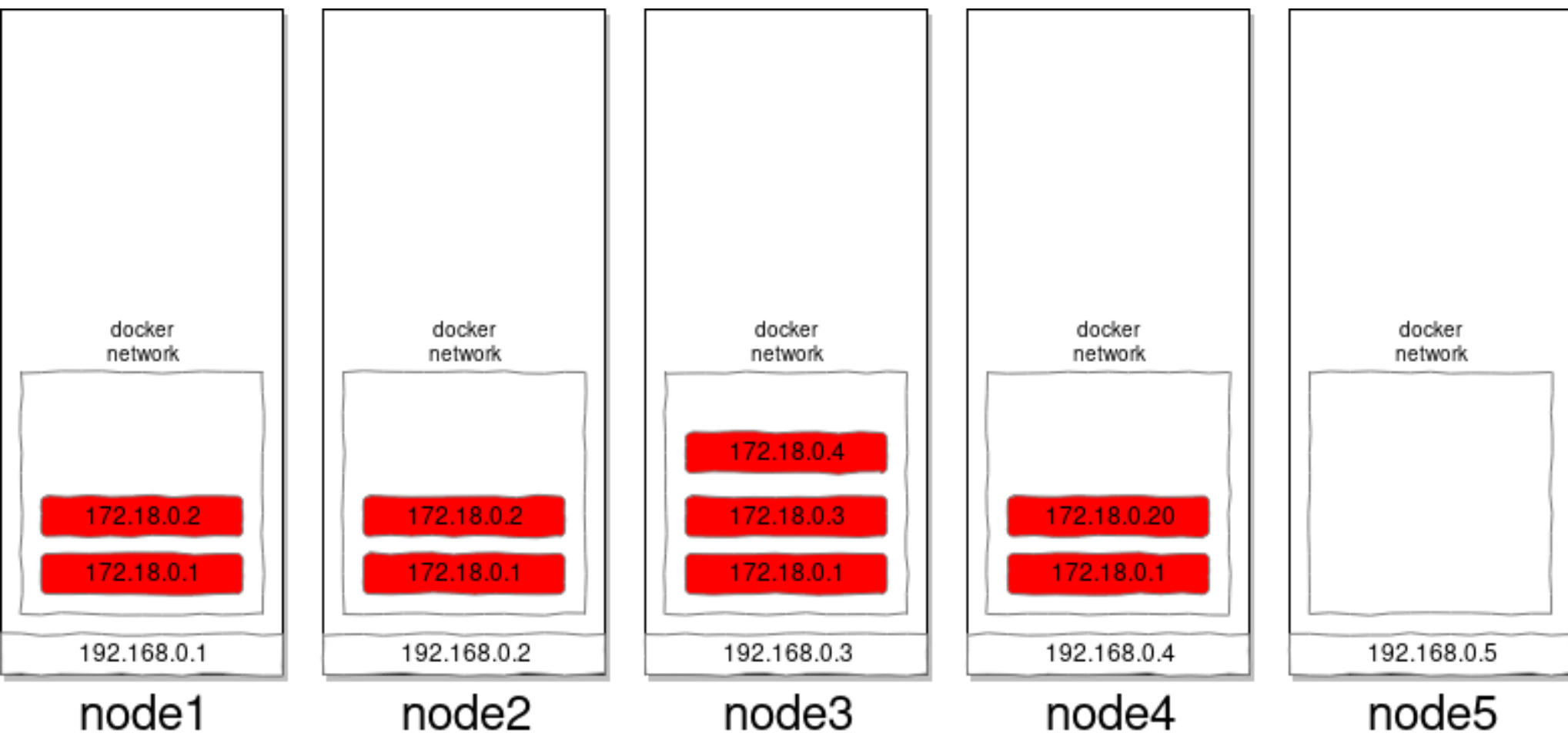




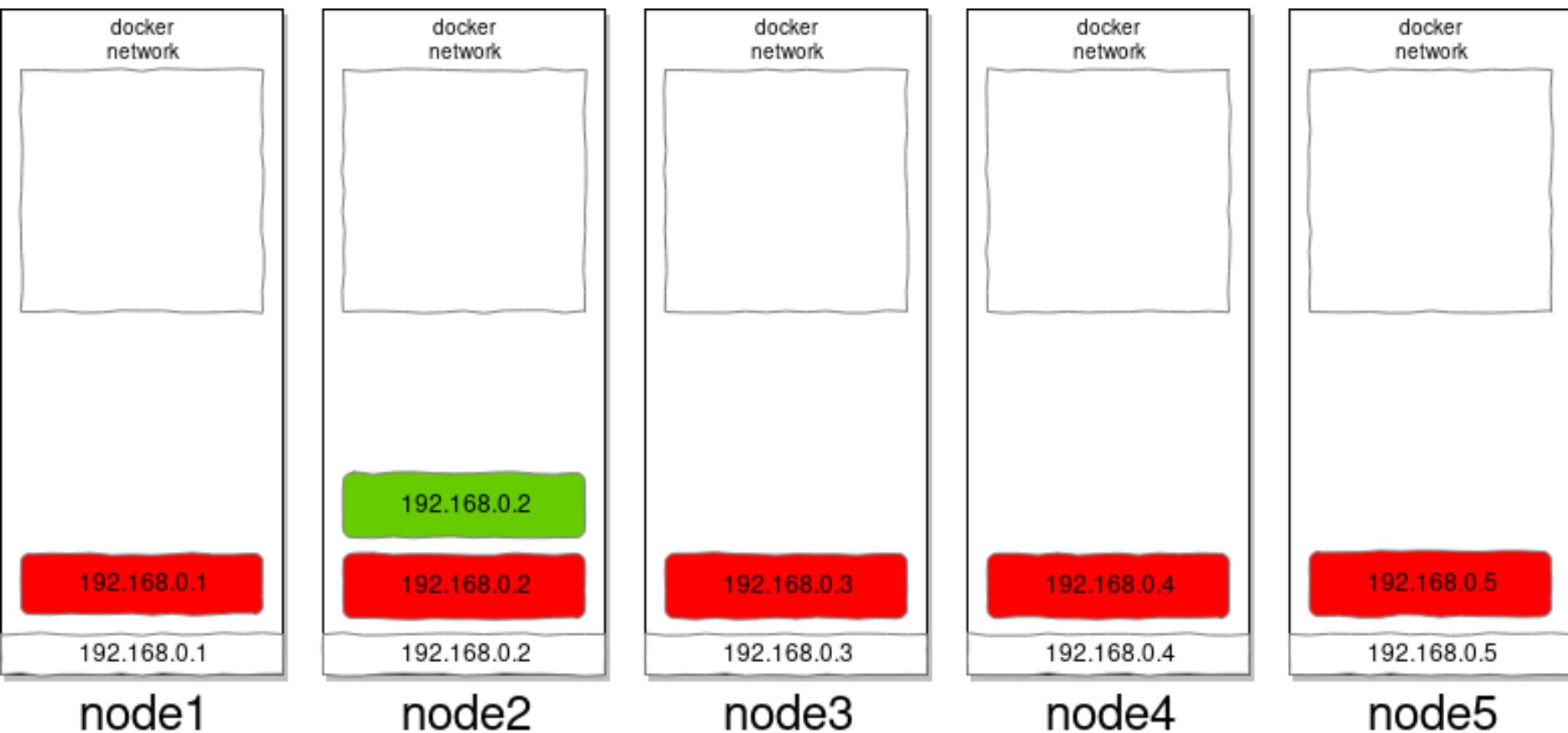




# Docker network



# Host network



Preprocessing

On change

---

## Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

---

## Network

Intraservice network

DNS

Service discovery

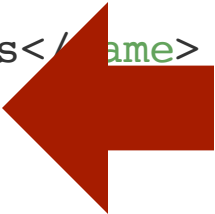
Data locality

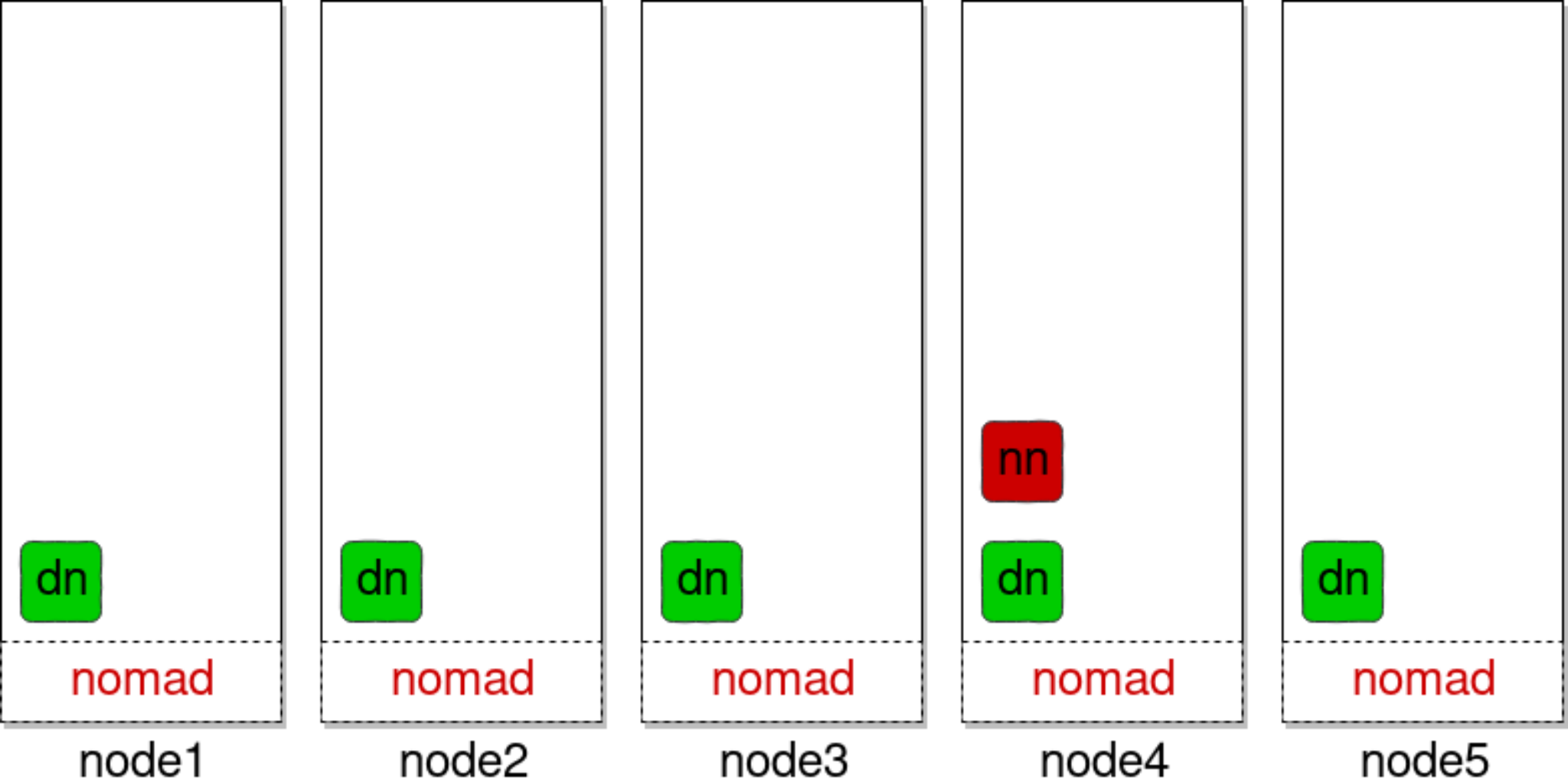
Availability of the ports

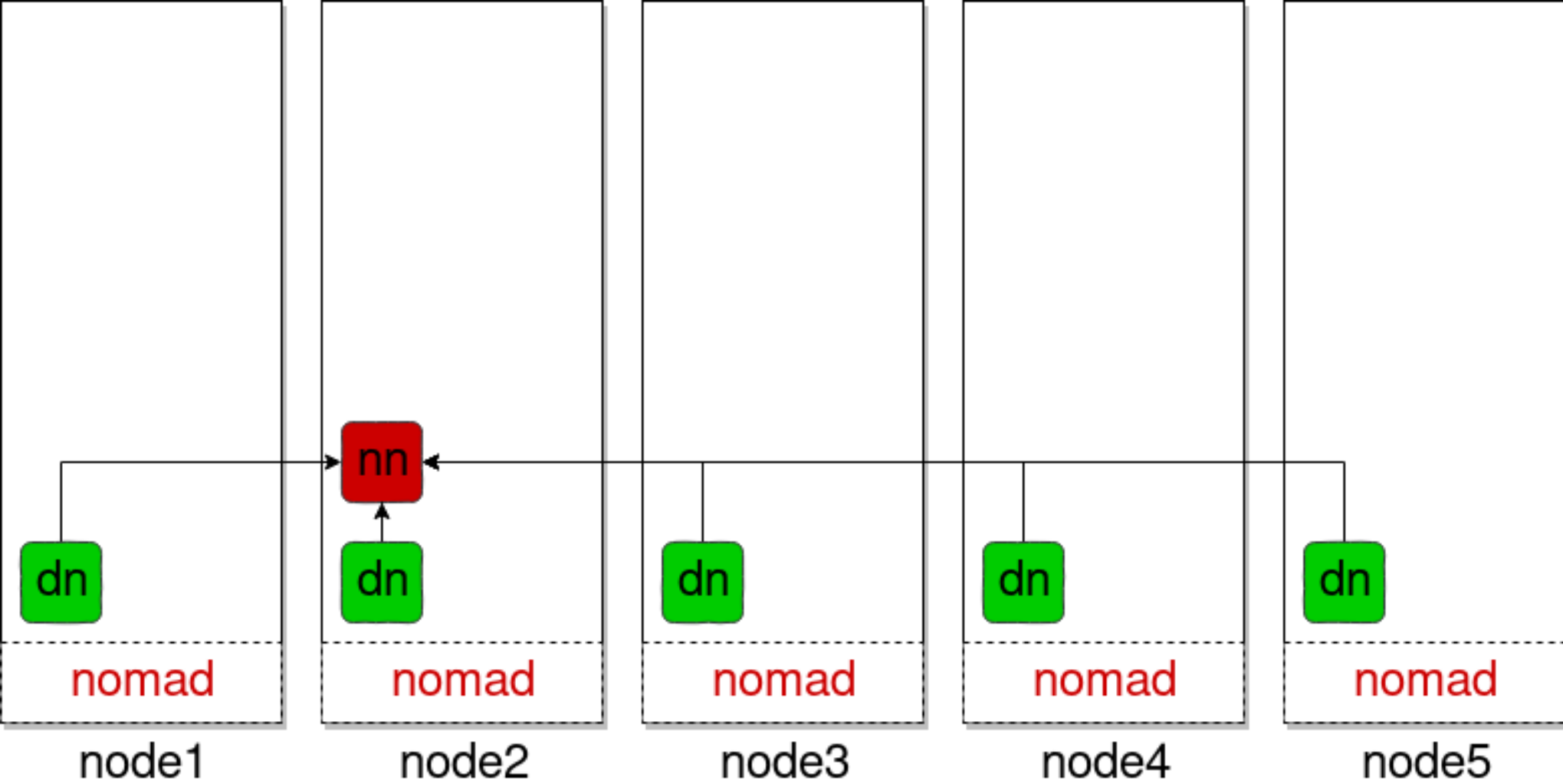
docker host  
host dns

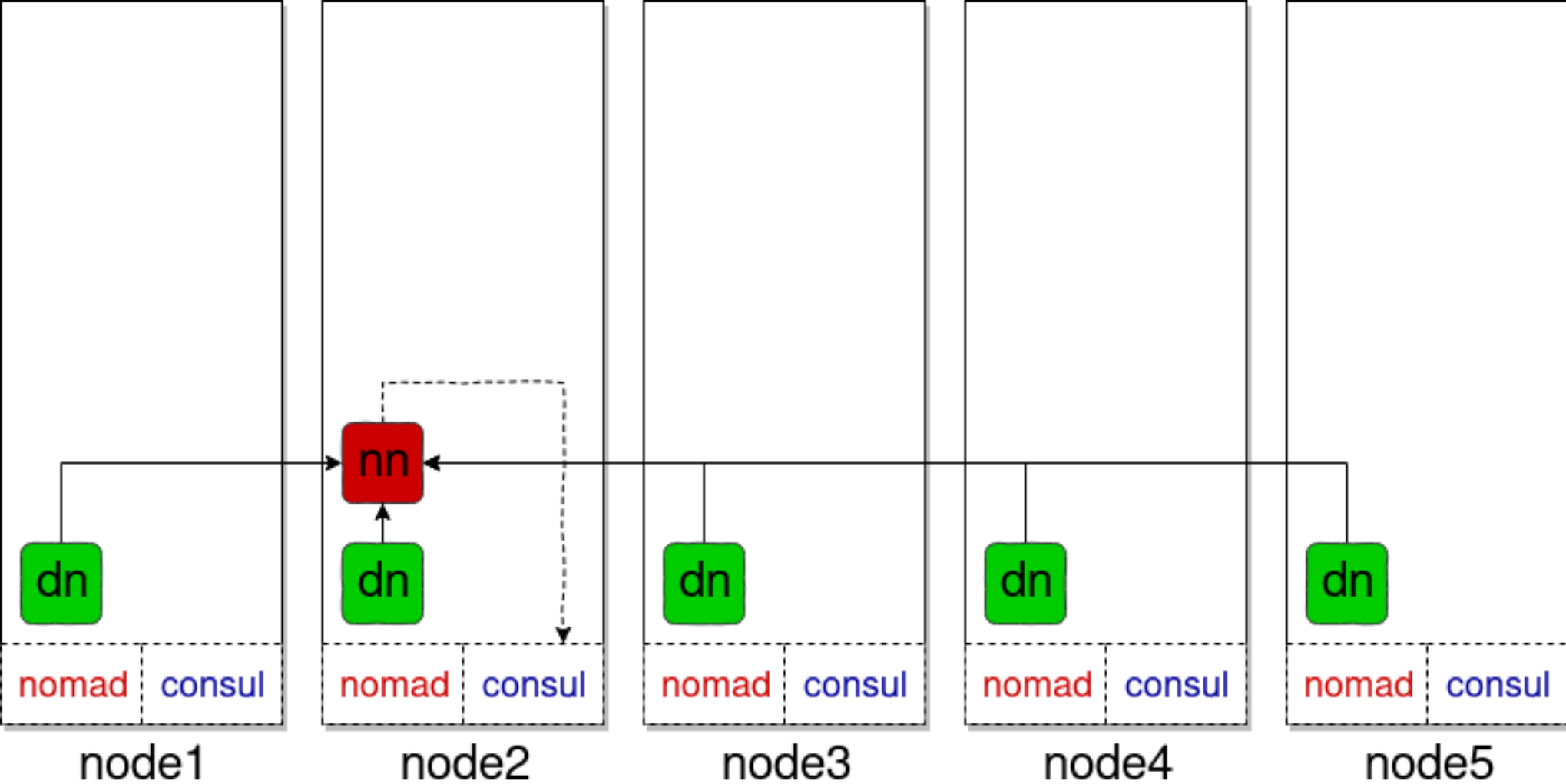


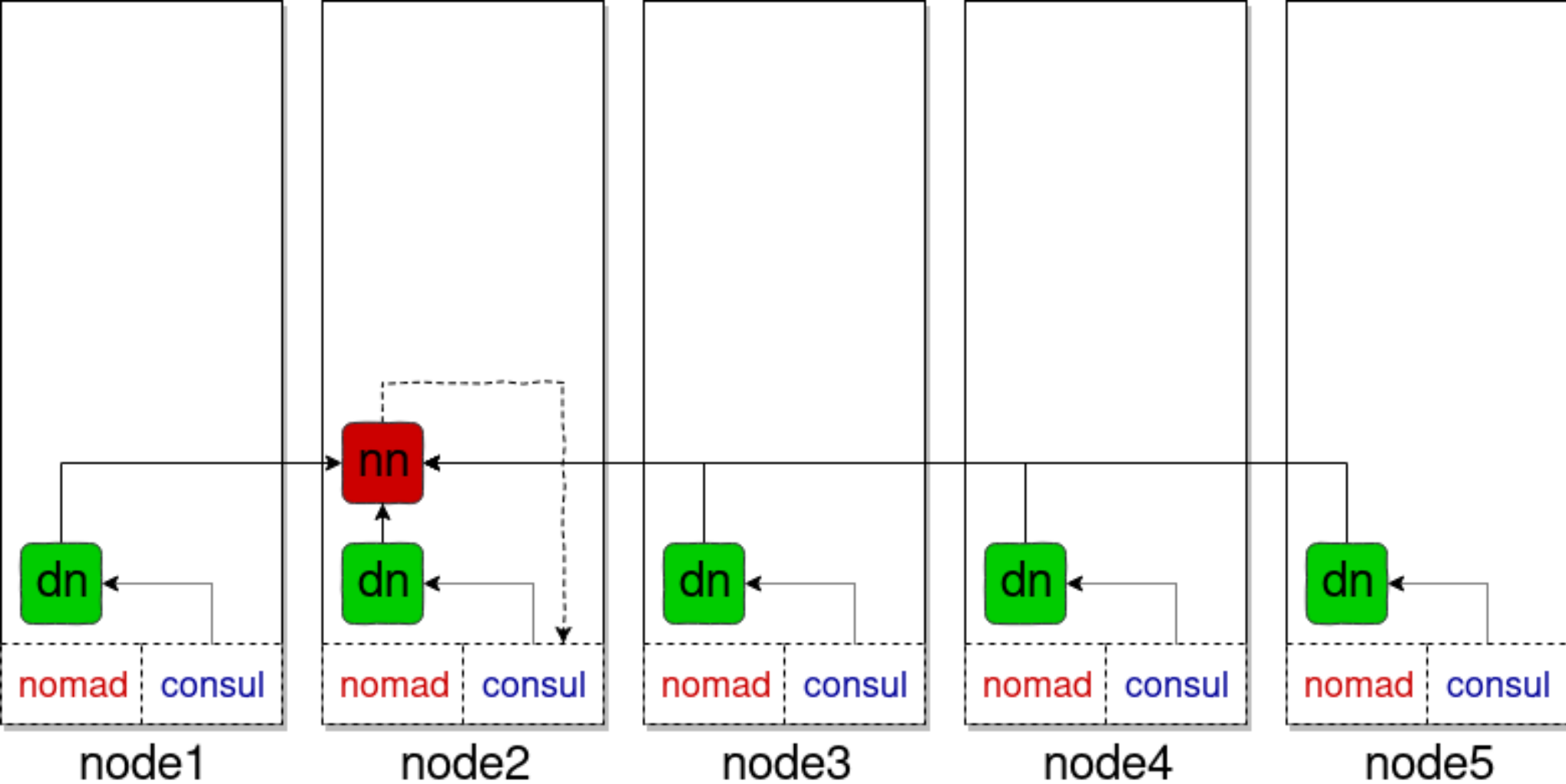
```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address</name>
    <value>namenode:9000</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.datanode.plugins</name>
    <value>org.apache.hadoop.ozone.HddsDatanodeService</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>rpc.metrics.percentiles.intervals</name>
    <value>60,300</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
    <value>/data/namenode</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>rpc.metrics.quantile.enable</name>
    <value>true</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

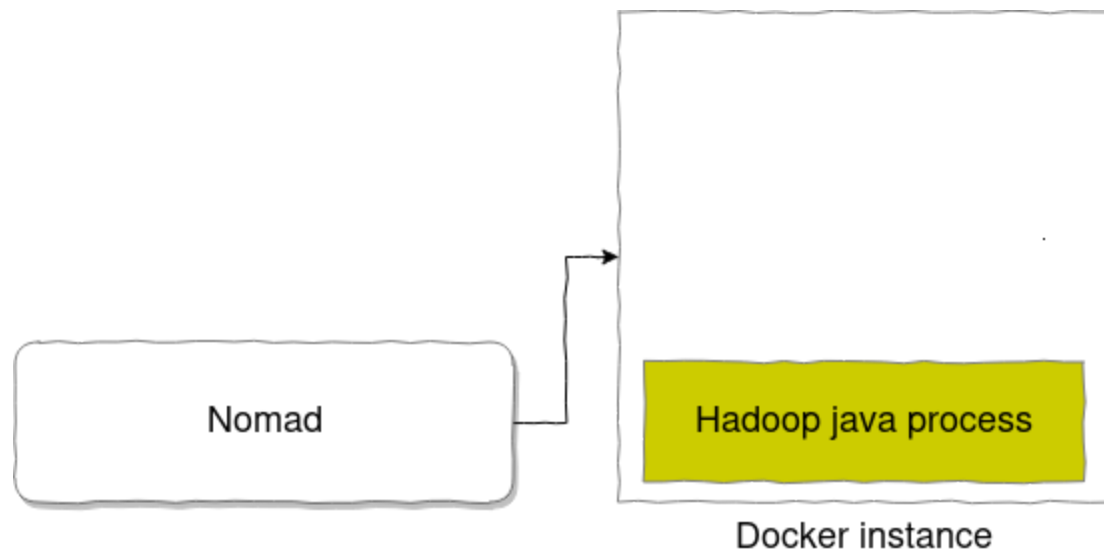


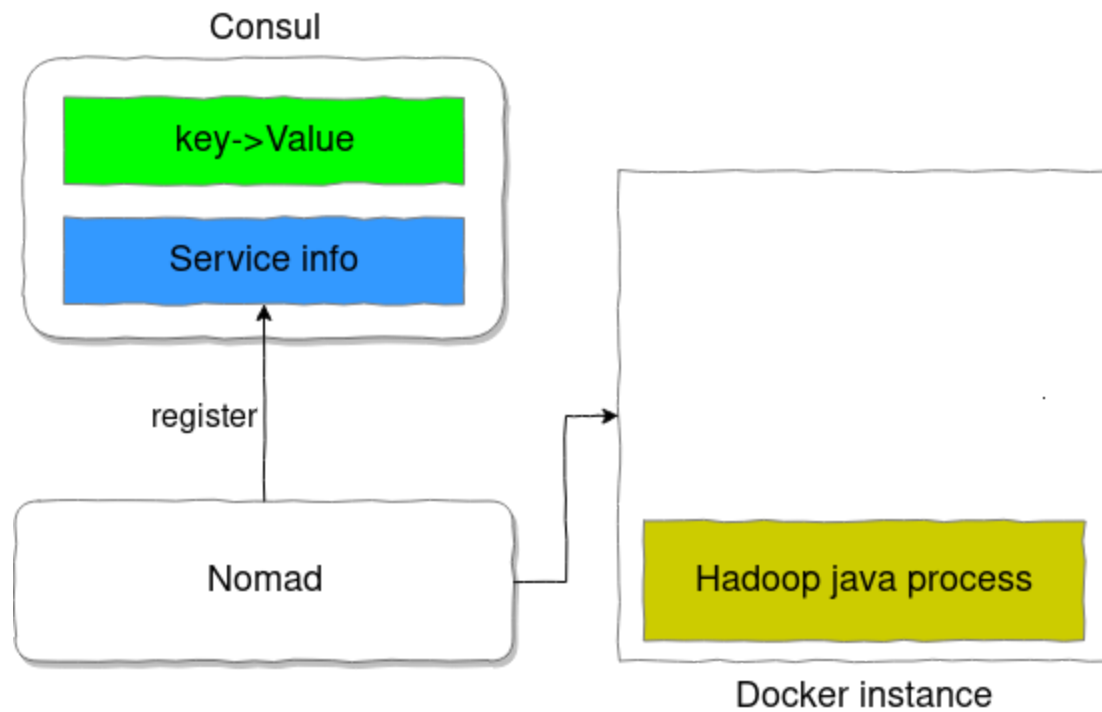


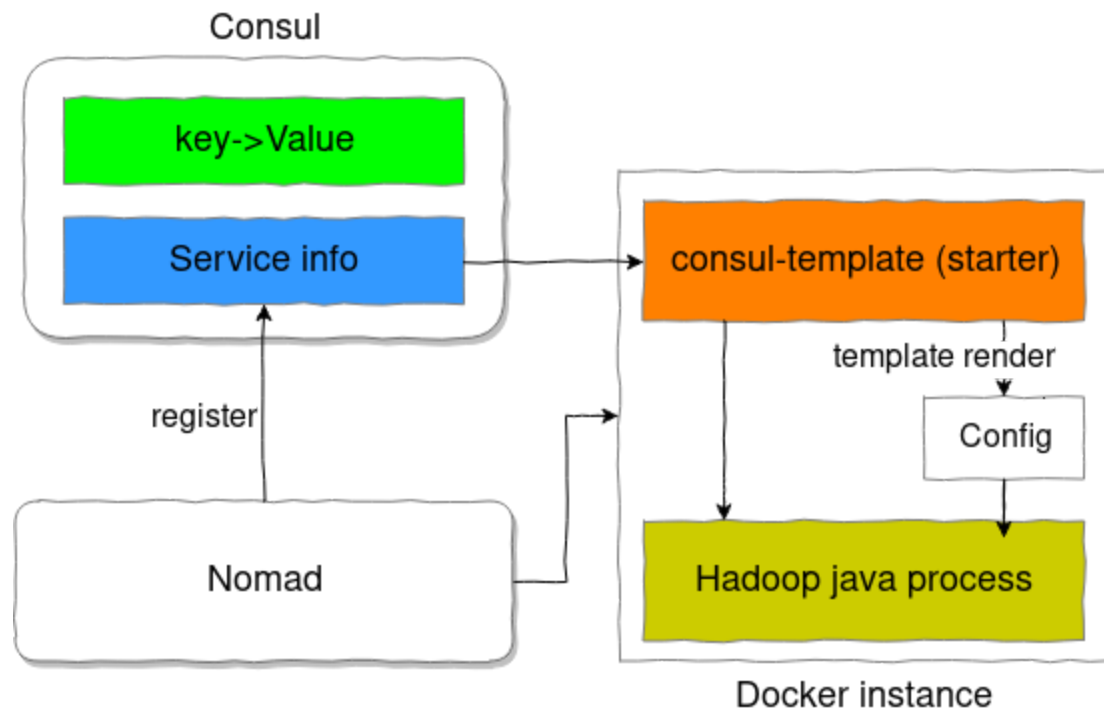




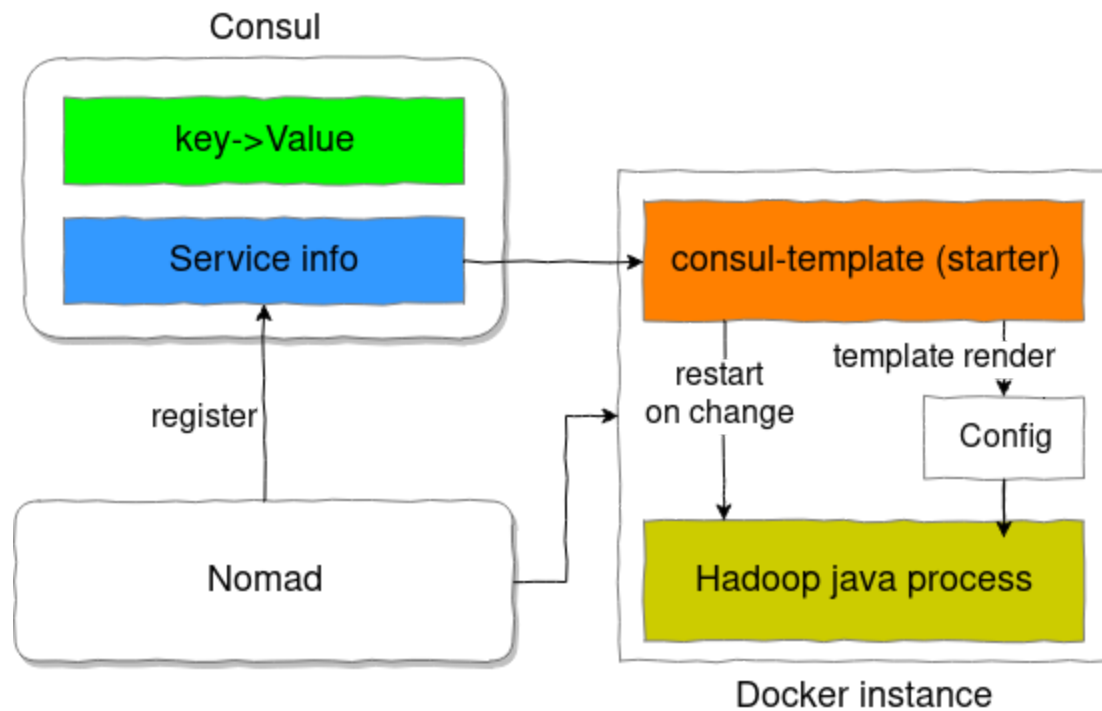


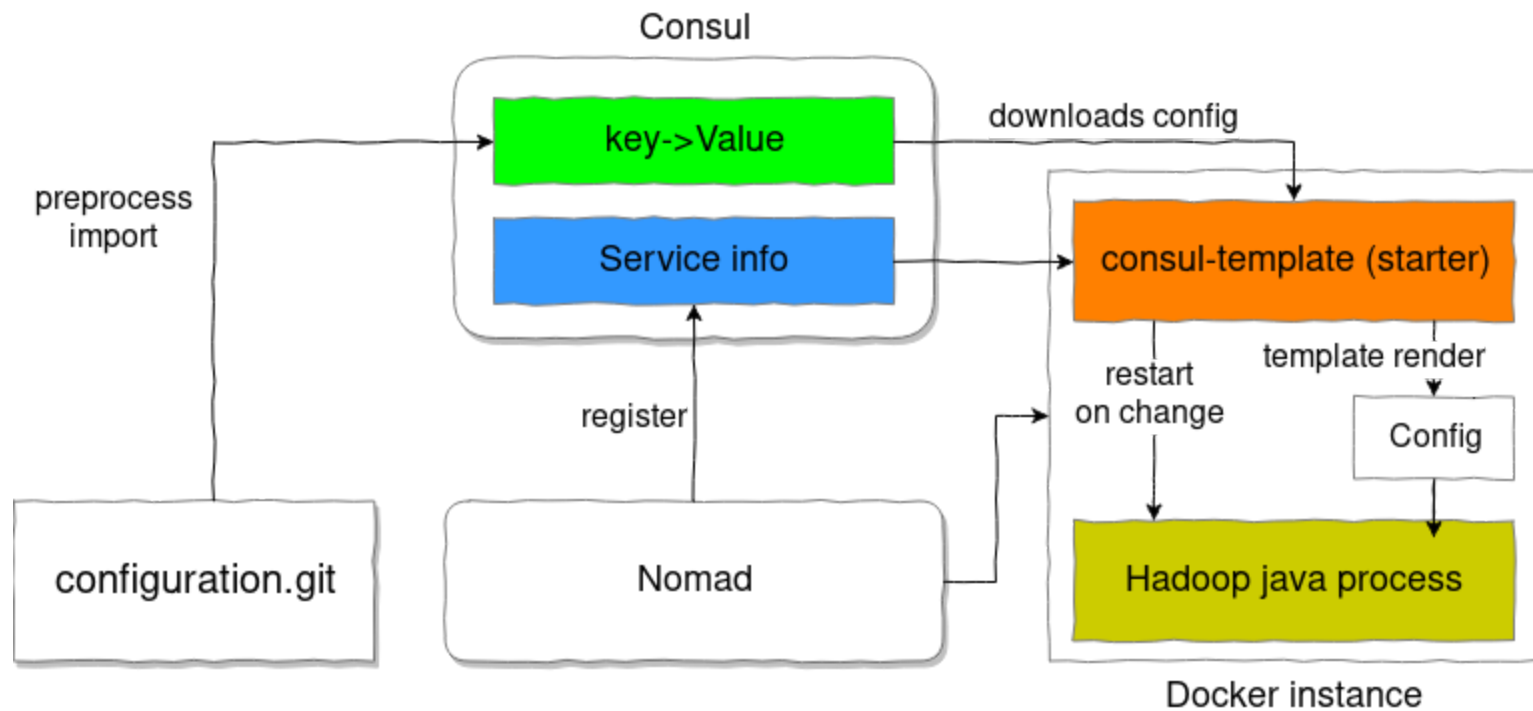














# DIY



## Nodes

43/150

● Pending (0)

● Warning (0)

● Critical (0)

●

Search (1) nodes

Q

### Healthy Nodes

namenode  
10.14.10.217

namenode  
10.14.9.28

namenode  
10.15.30.27



Log Stream

1/14

Log Stream View | Log Stream | Log

```
2018-06-04 21:24:04 INFO DataNode:422 - Successfully sent block report 0x763c43c65afe8d18, containing 1 storage report(s), of which we sent 1. The reports had 0 total blocks and used 1 RPC(s). This took 12 msec to generate and 75 msec for RPC and MN processing. Got back one command: FinalizeCommand/5.
```

```
2018-06-04 21:24:04 INFO DataNode:759 - Got finalize command for block pool BP-643505683-127.0.0.1-1528147013324
```

```
2018-06-04 21:24:01 INFO DataNode:422 - Successfully sent block report 0x900e6d4b9e81dba1, containing 1 storage report(s), of which we sent 1. The reports had 0 total blocks and used 1 RPC(s). This took 7 msec to generate and 49 msec for RPC and MN processing. Got back one command: FinalizeCommand/5.
```

```
2018-06-04 21:24:01 INFO DataNode:759 - Got finalize command for block pool BP-643505683-127.0.0.1-1528147013324
```

## Less efficient

### Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

Consul

Yes (script)

Restart

### Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

host netw

Nomad

.nomad

redploy

no

yes

### Network

Intraservice network

DNS

Service discovery

Data locality

Availability of the ports

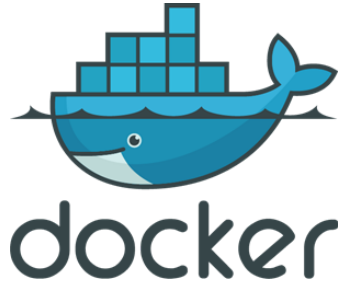
host netw

yes

consul

yes

host



# Kubernetes

"out of the box"



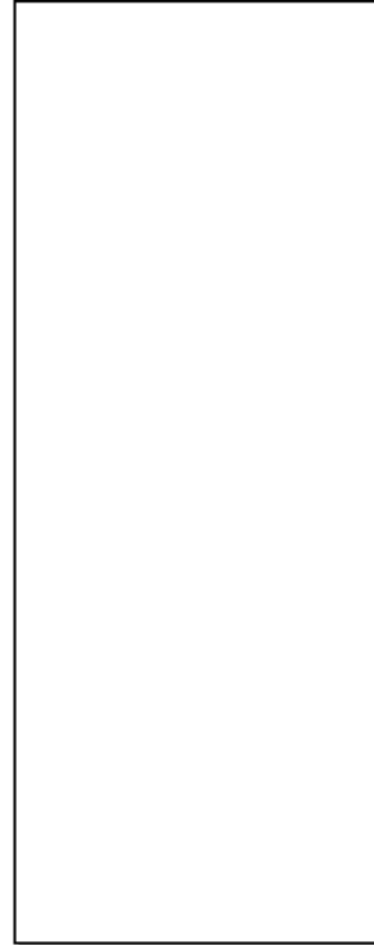
node1



node2



node3

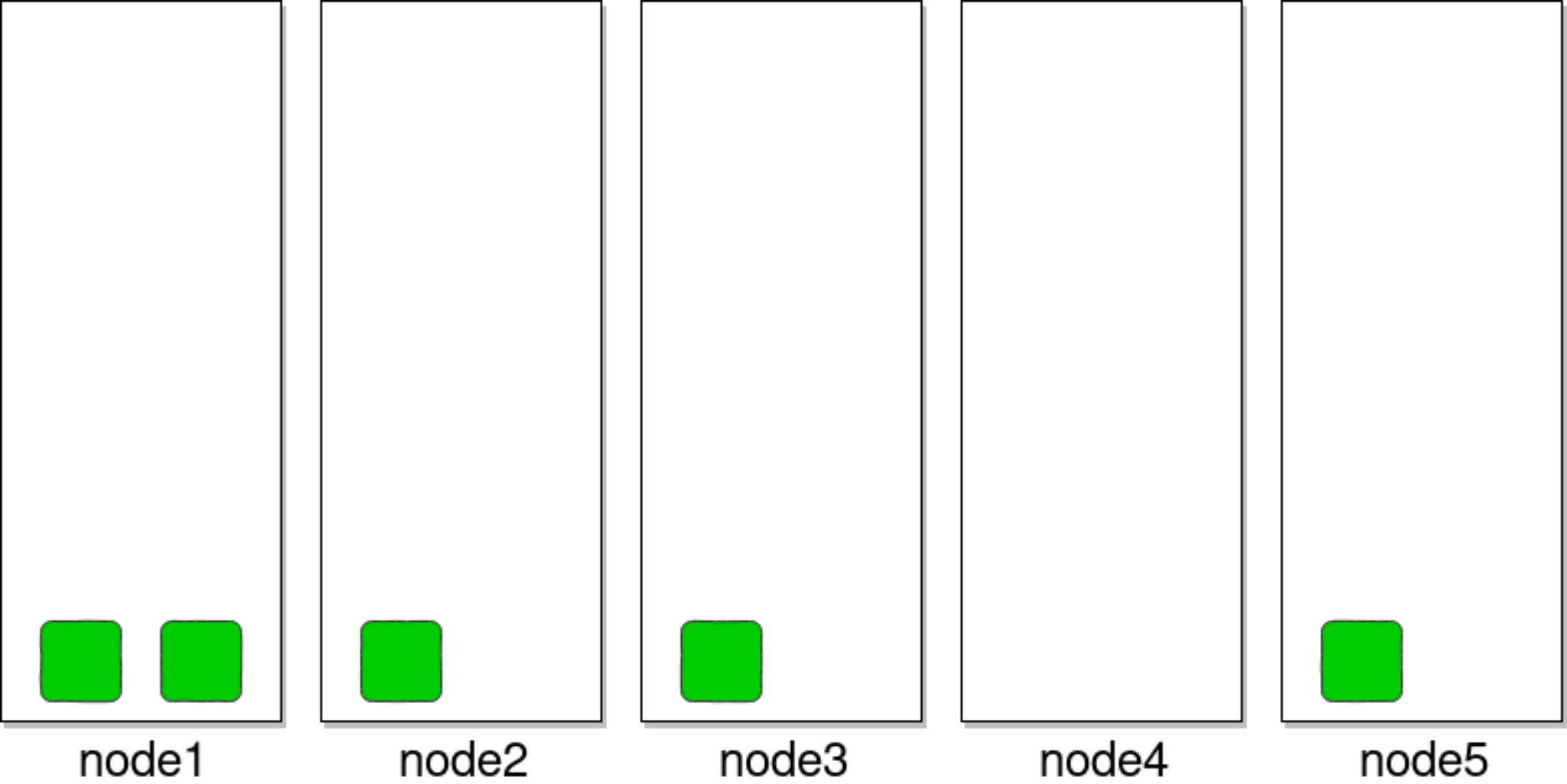


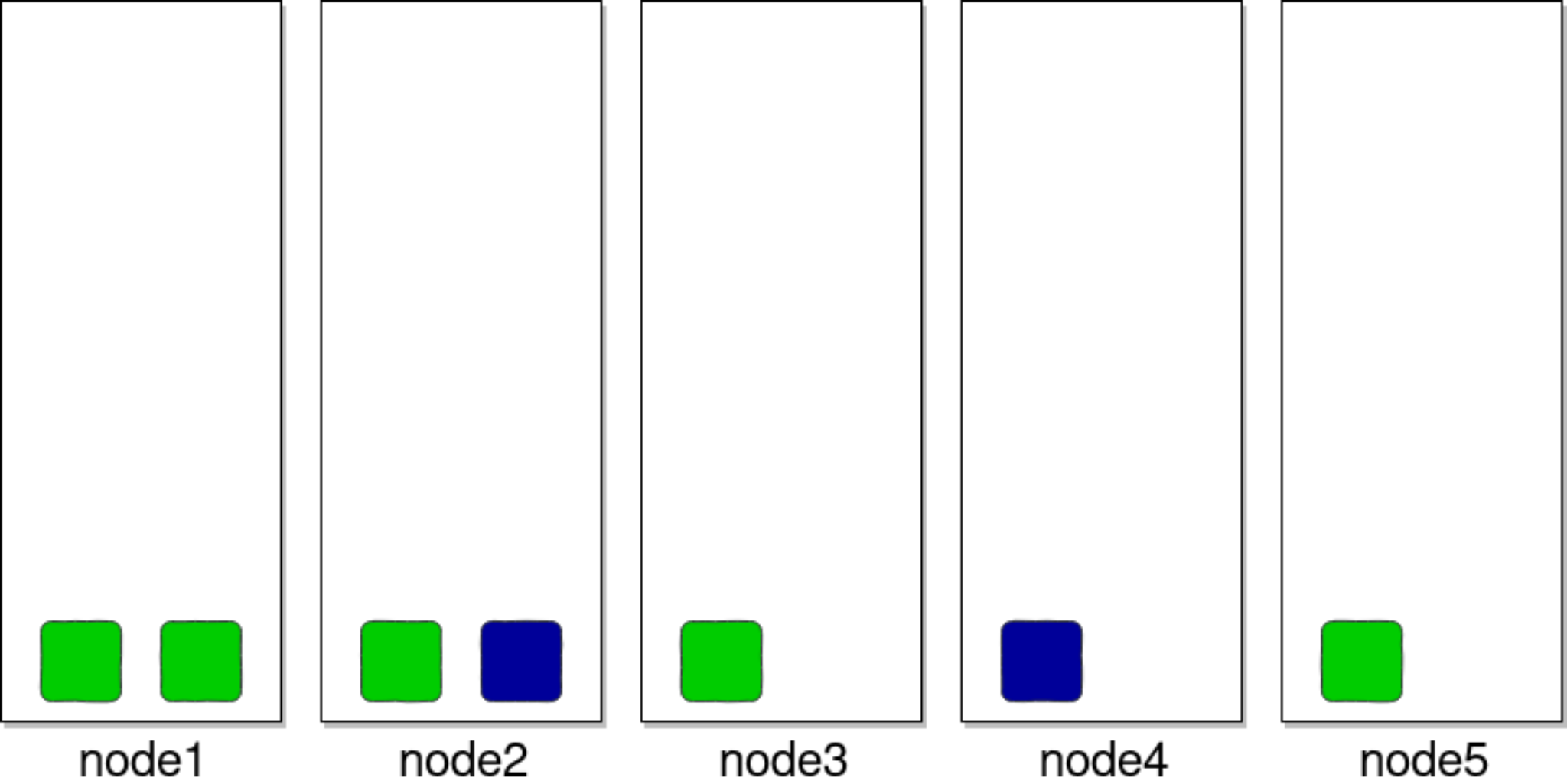
node4



node5

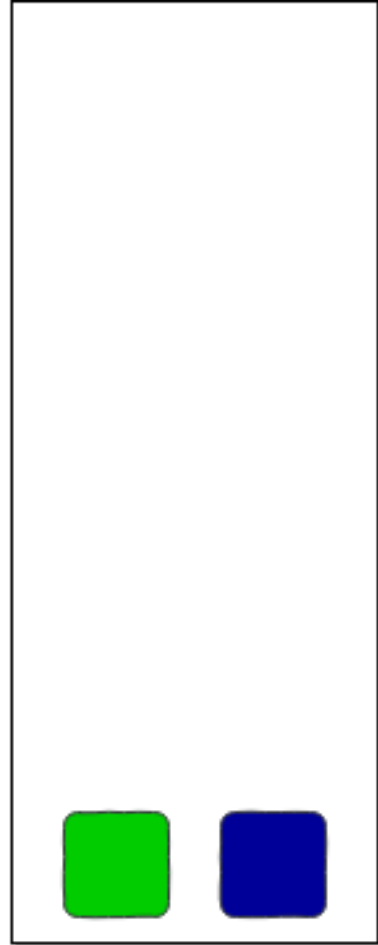




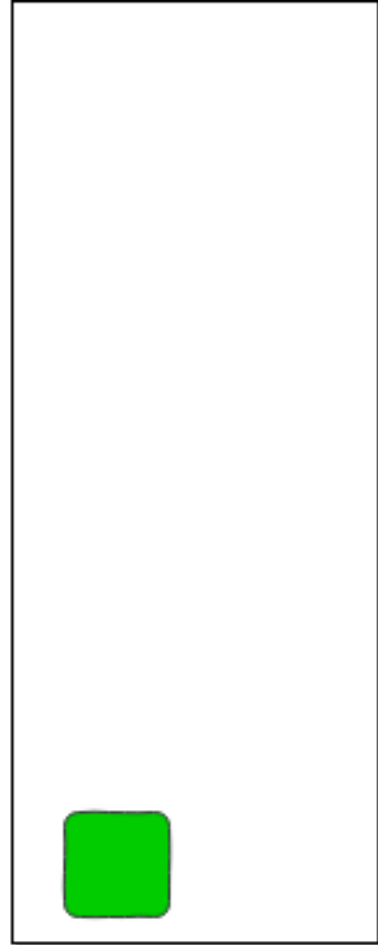




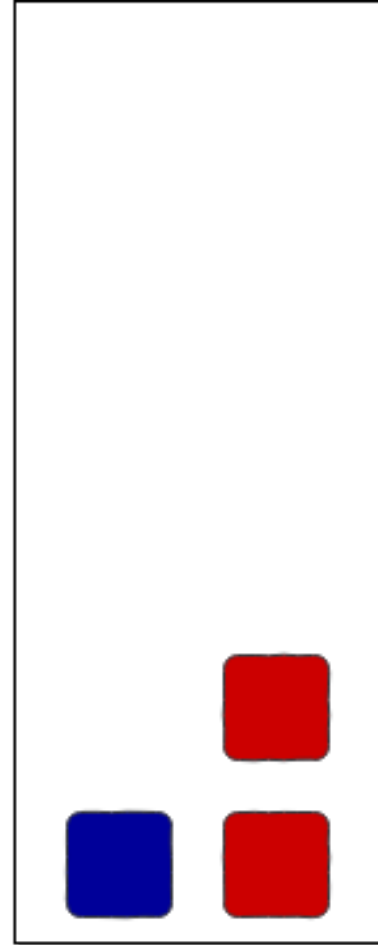
node1



node2



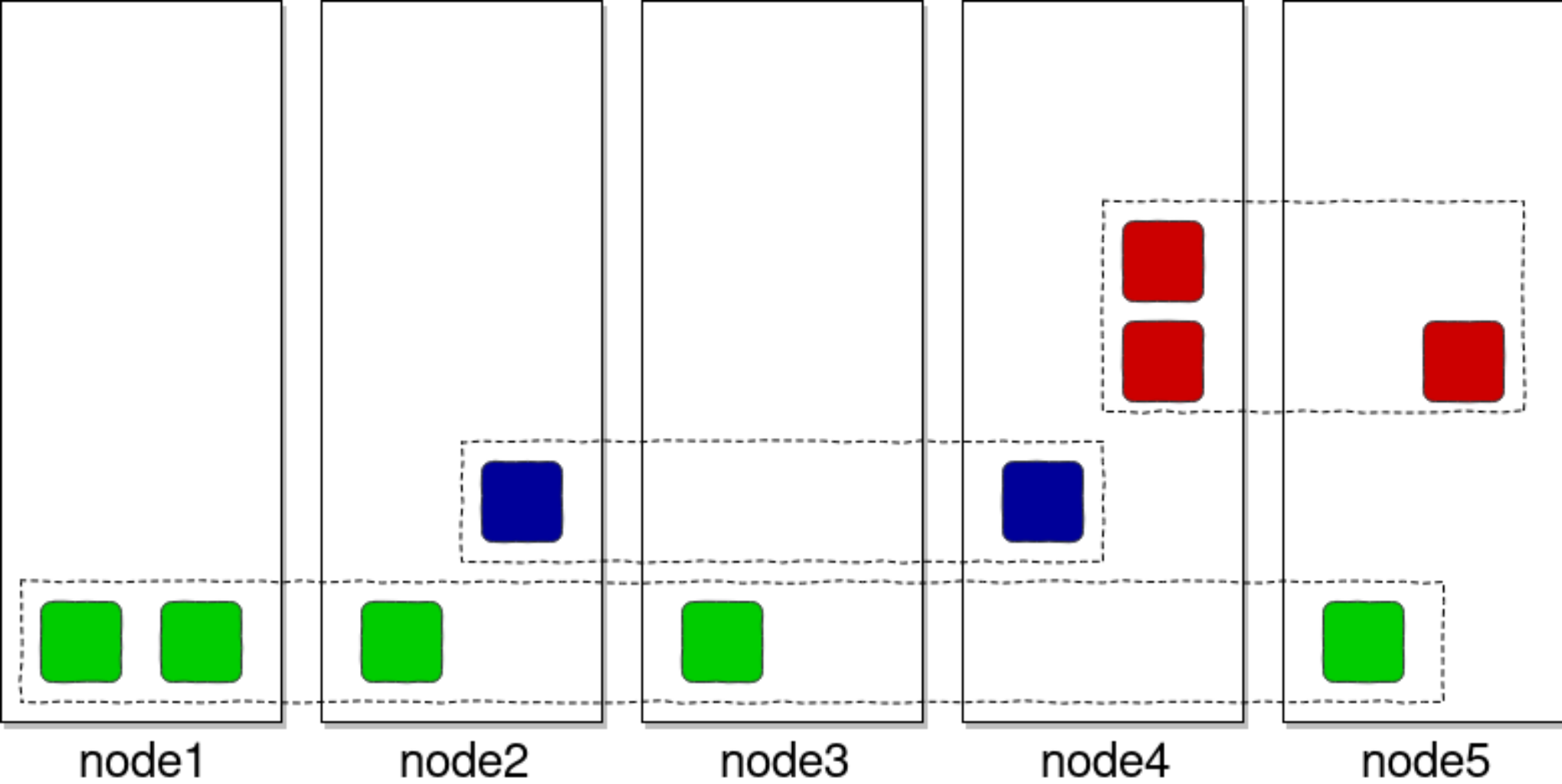
node3



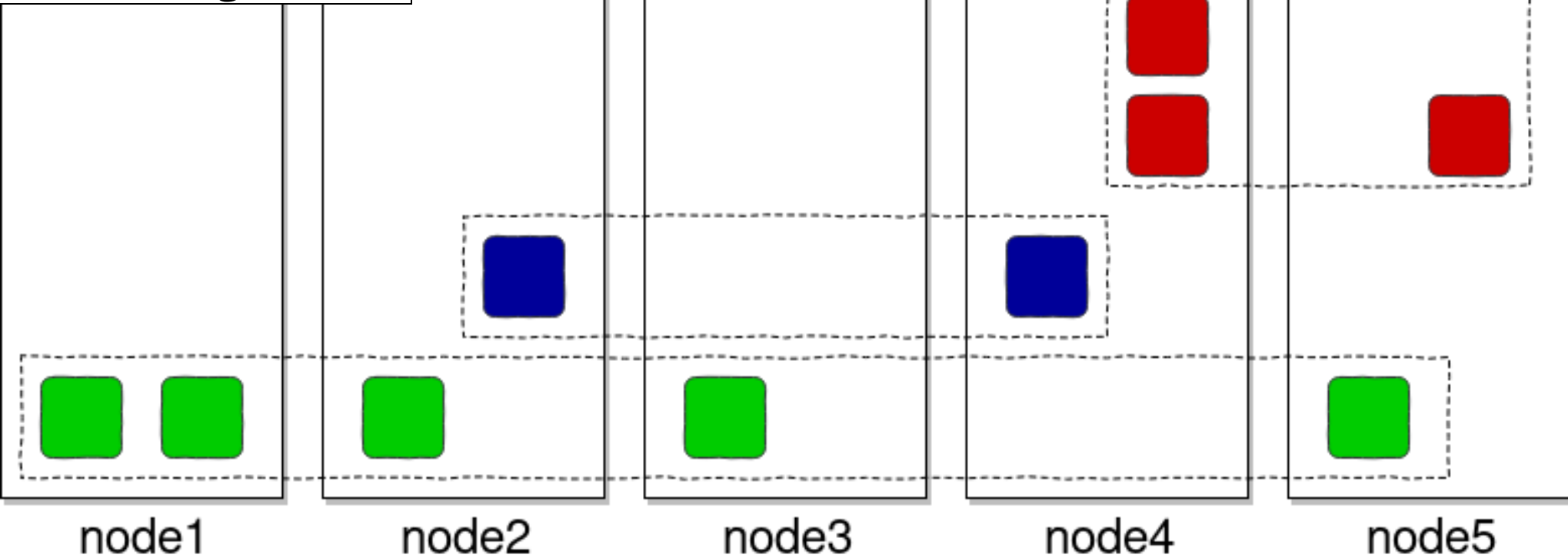
node4

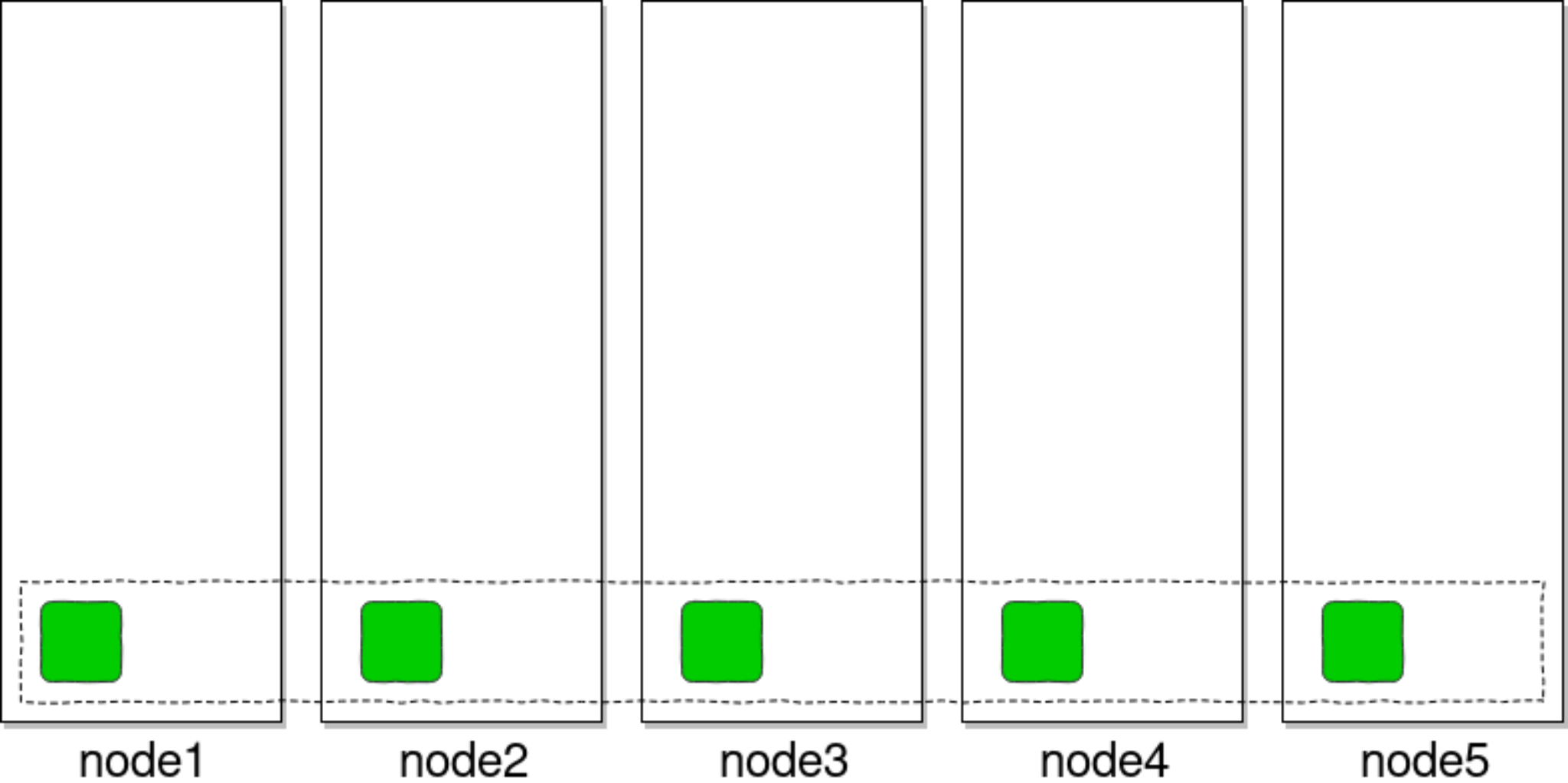


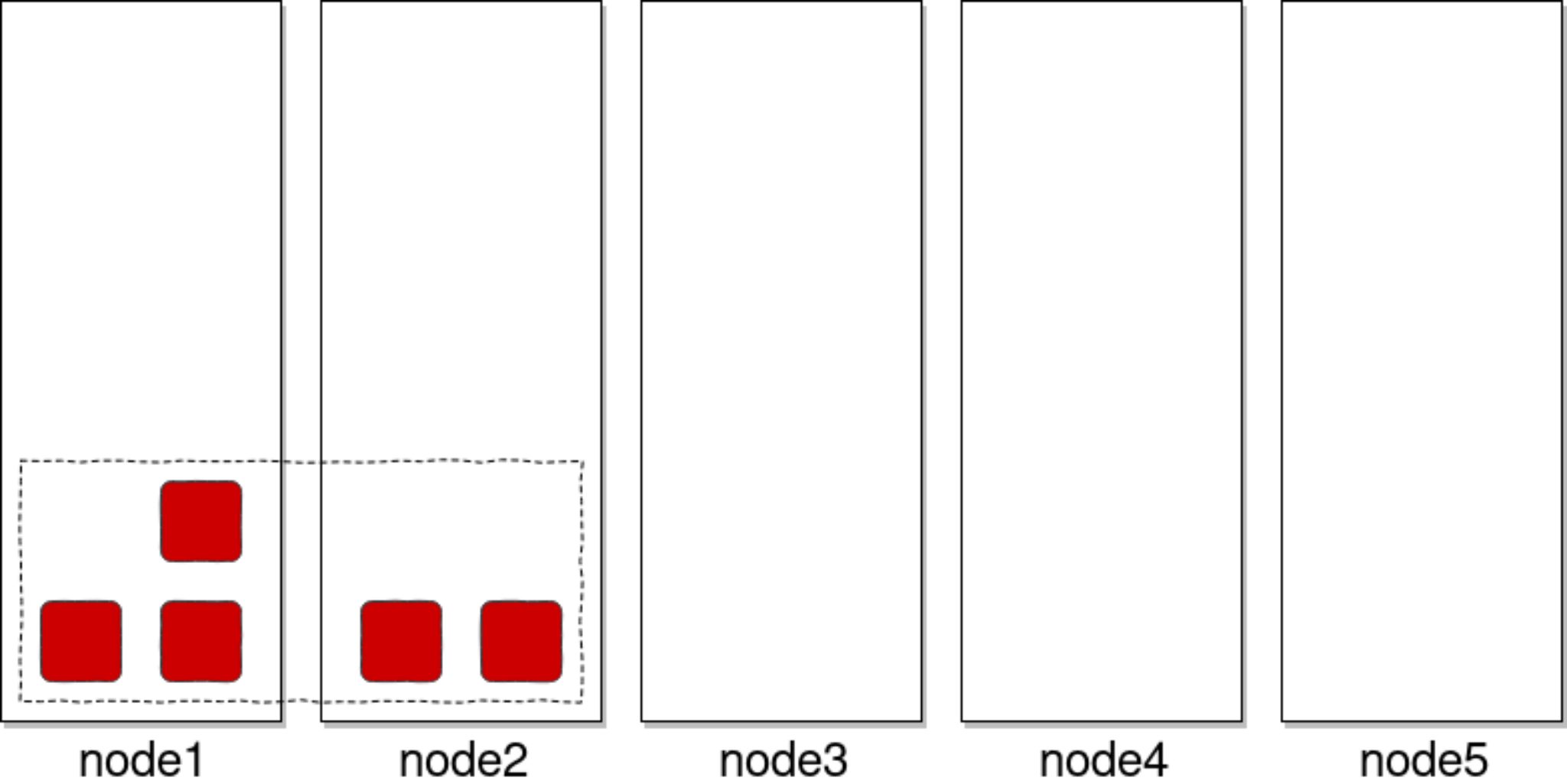
node5



+Network!  
+Storage!!  
(volume, secrets,  
configs)







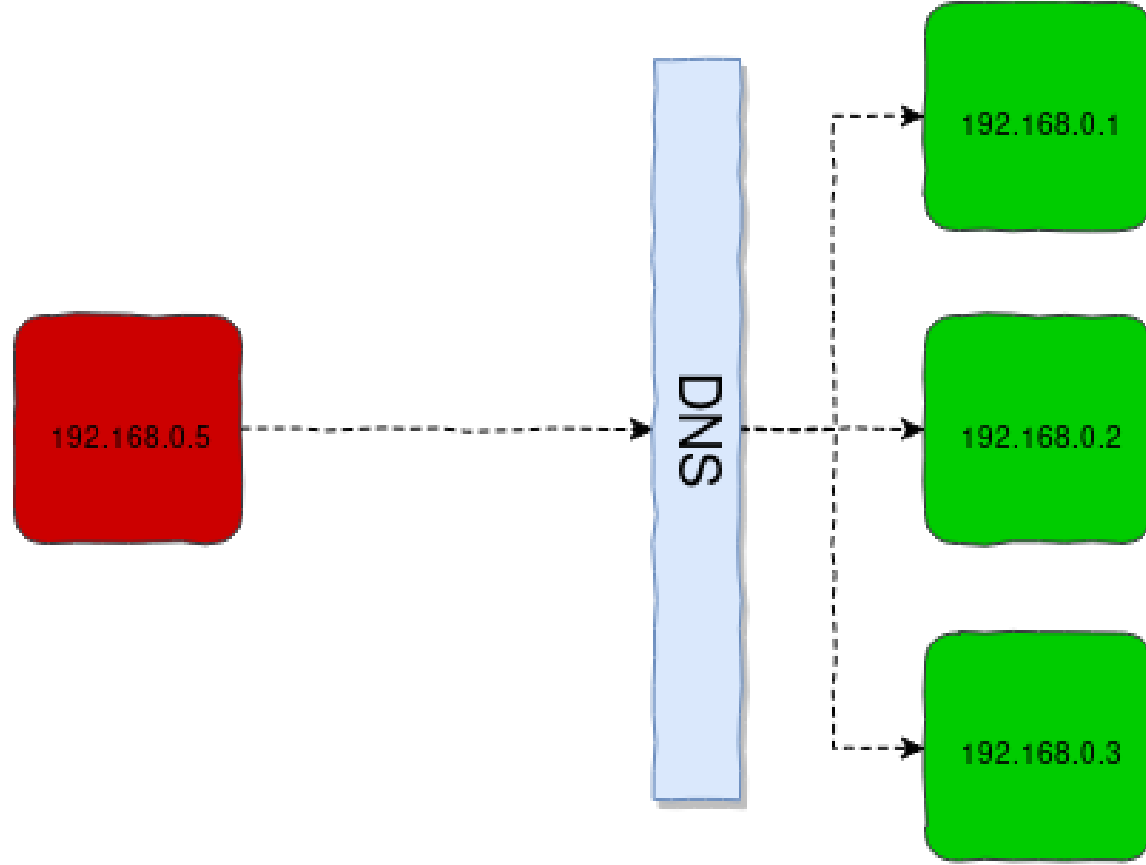
192.168.0.1

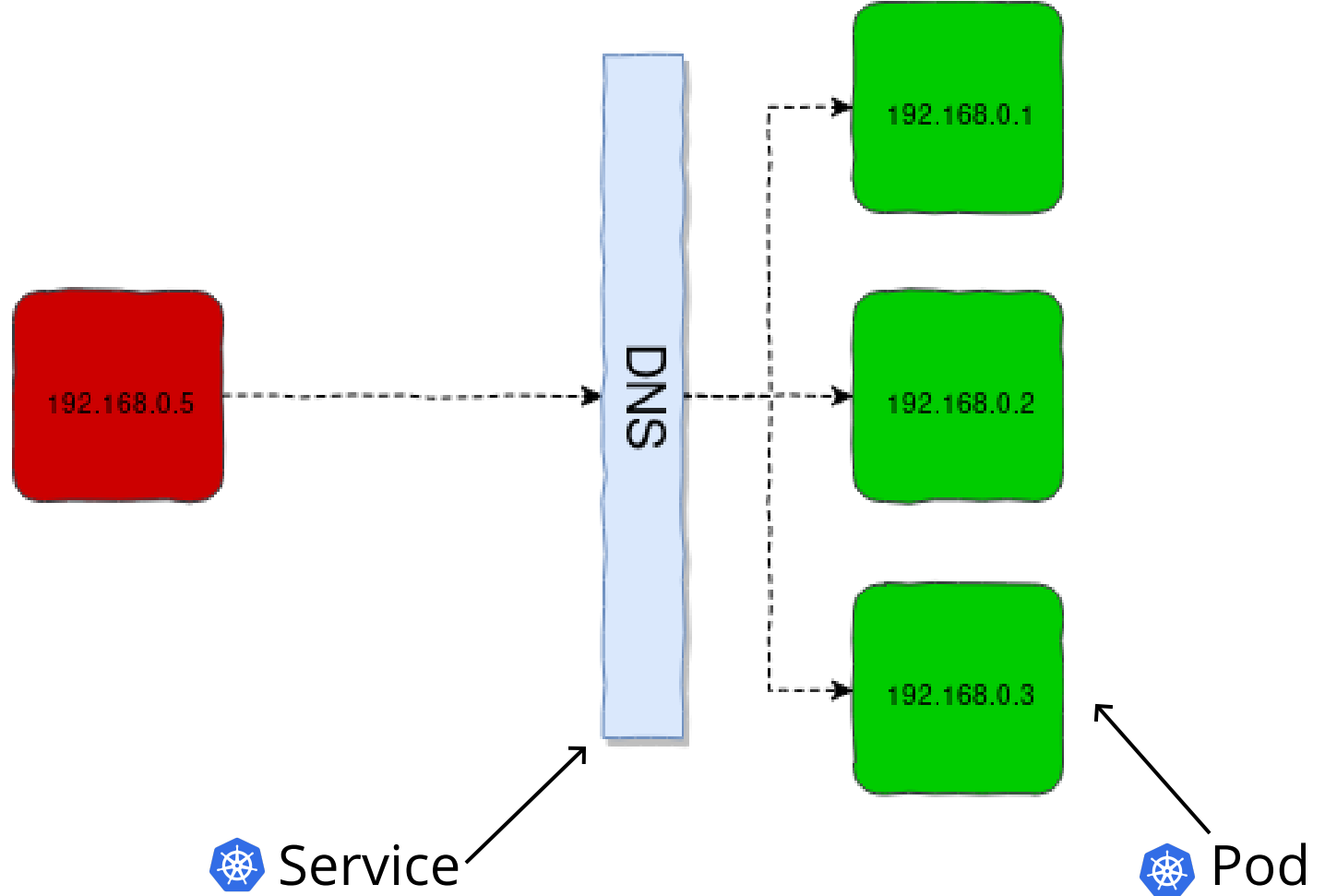
192.168.0.2

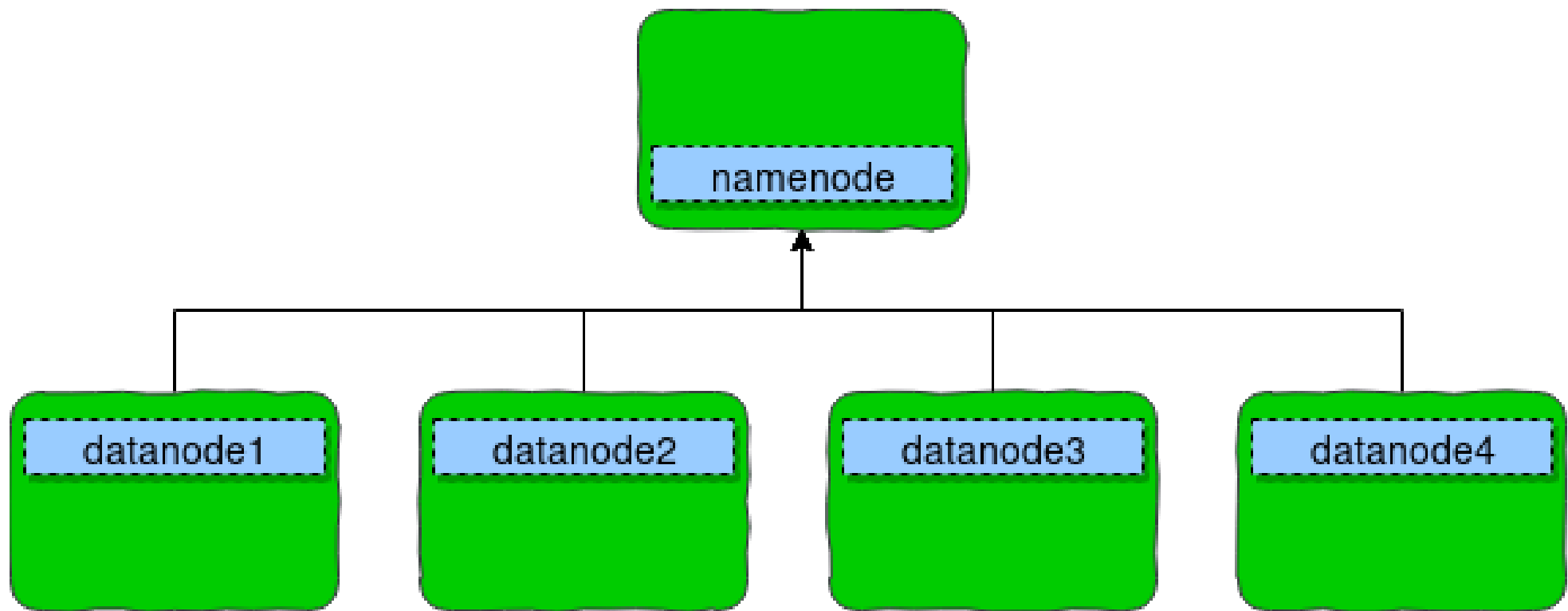
192.168.0.3

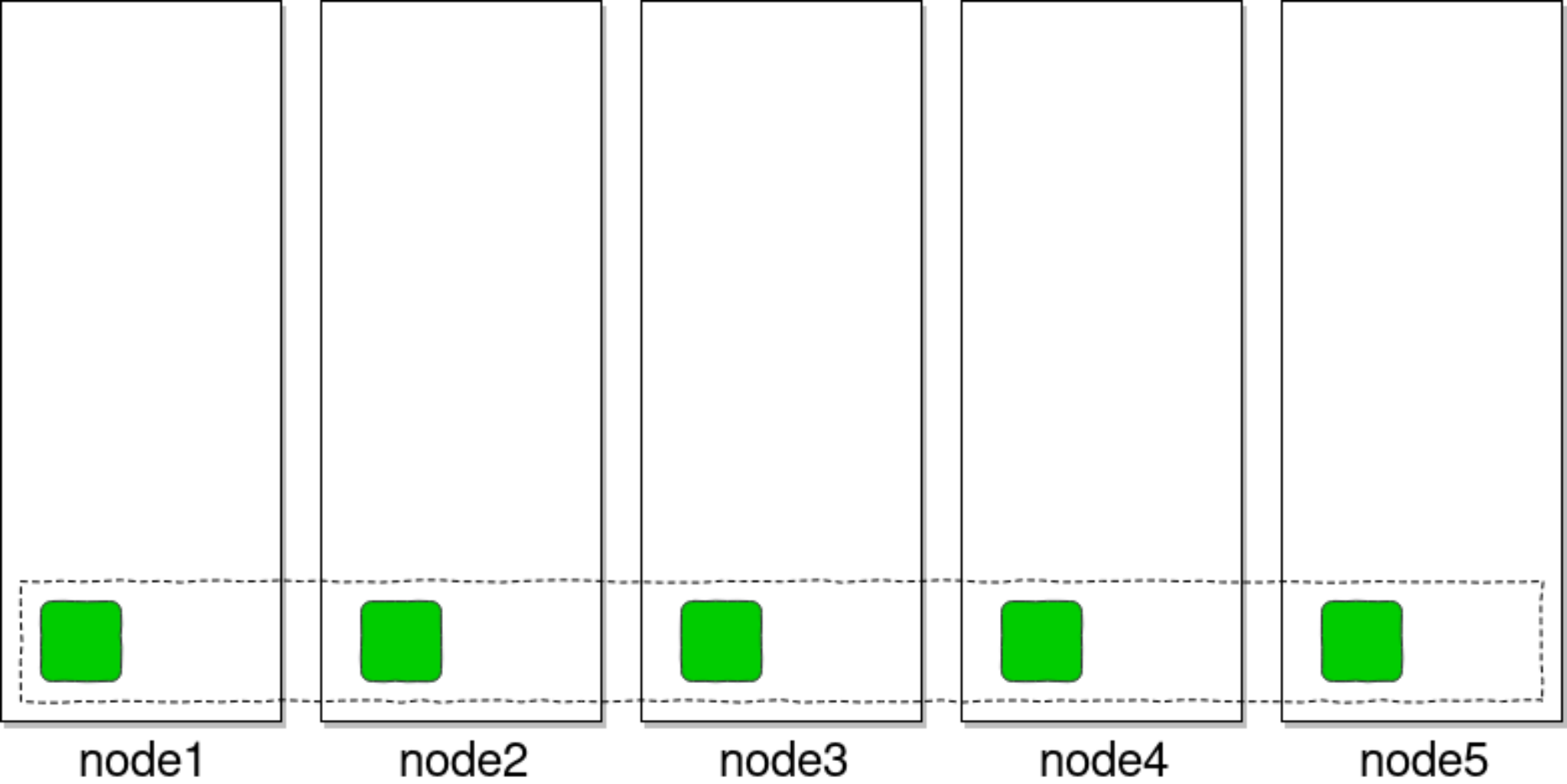


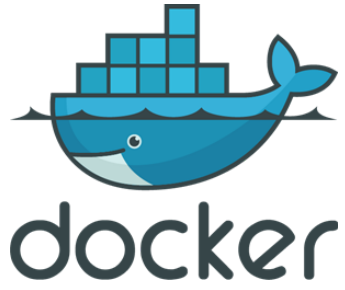


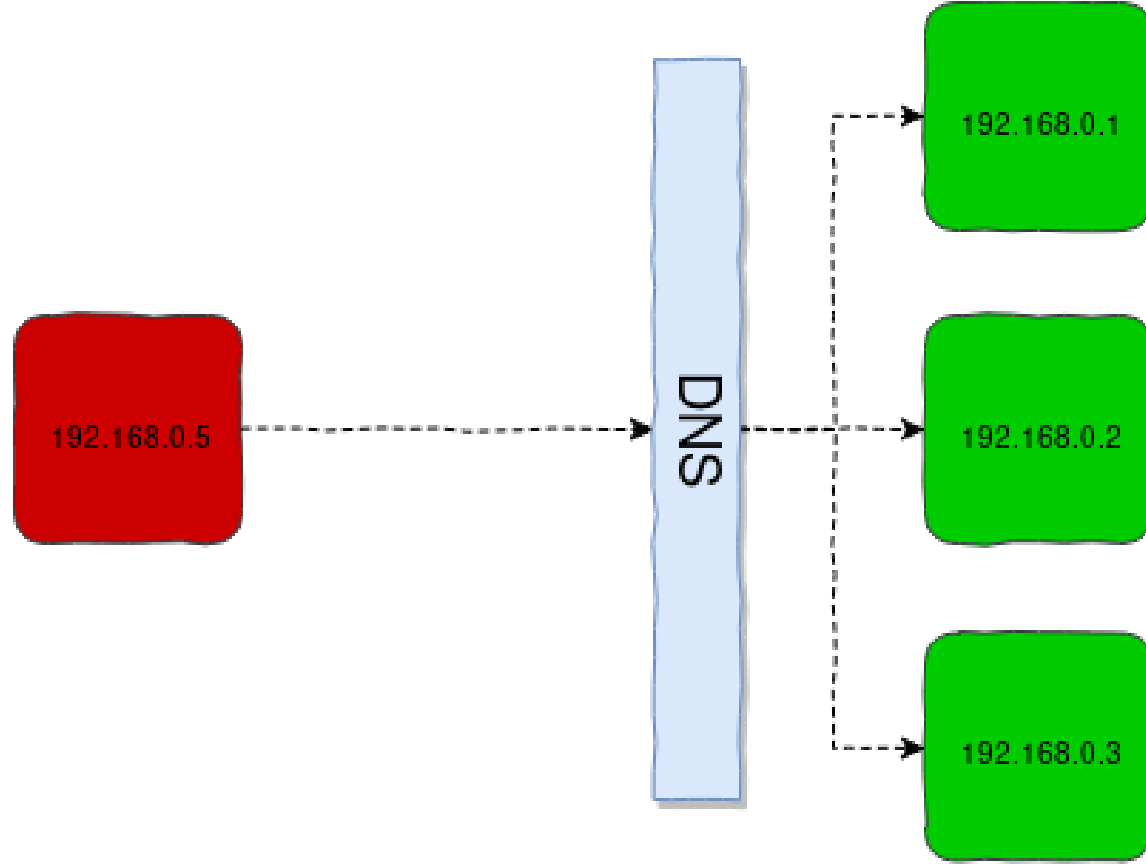


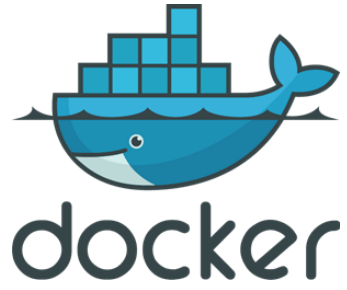














# Benefits of Hadoop + k8s?



# Benefits of Hadoop + k8s?

## Ecosystem Flexibility



# Example:

## Monitor Hadoop with Prometheus

[Enable query history](#)

rate(Hadoop\_KeySpaceManager\_NumKeyCommits[10m])

Load time: 187ms  
Resolution: 7s  
Total time series:

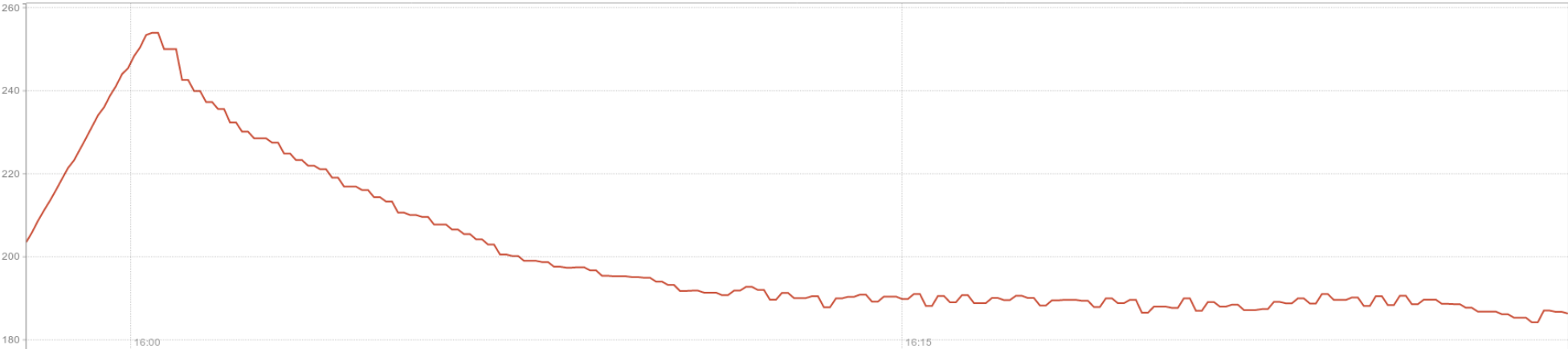
Execute

java\_lang\_OperatingSyste

Graph

Console

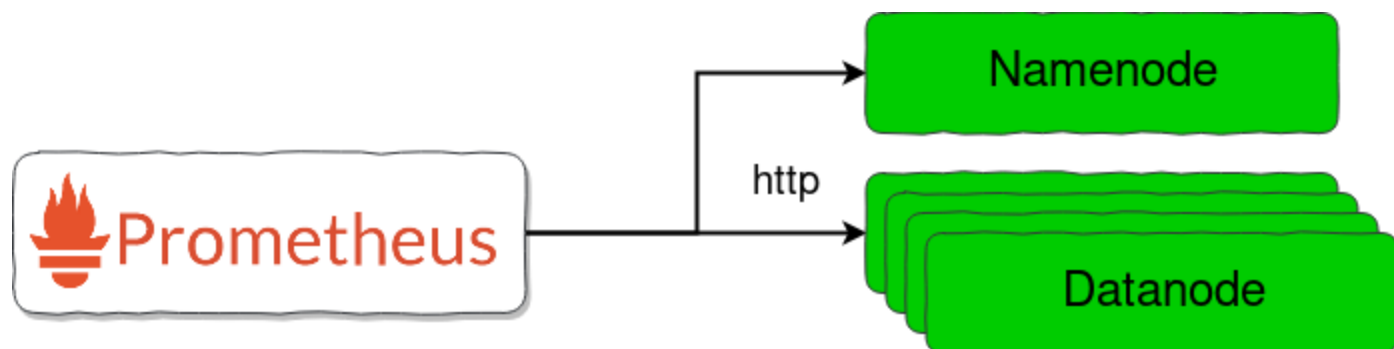
- 30m + ◀ Until ▶ Res. (s) stacked

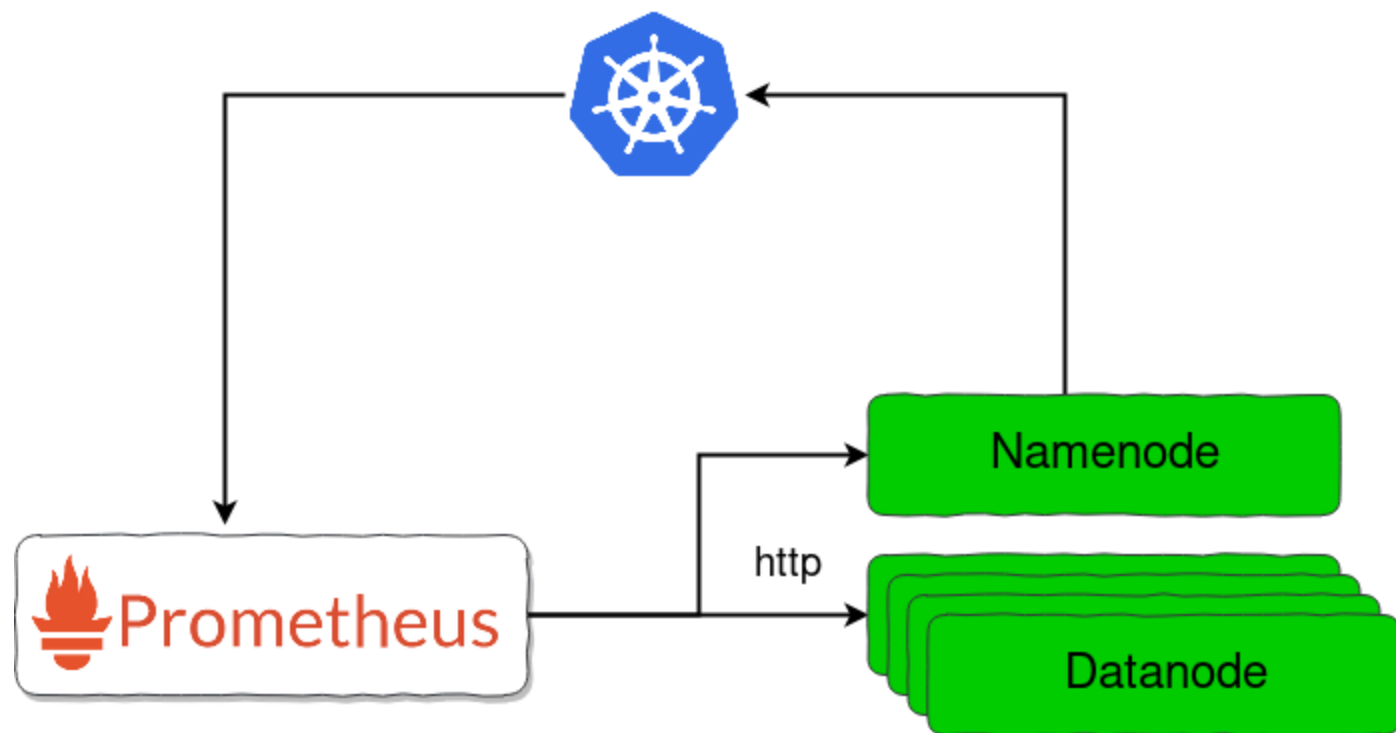


(instance="c3e21ade589b:38271" job="jmxexporter", name="KSMMetrics")

[Remove Graph](#)

Add Graph

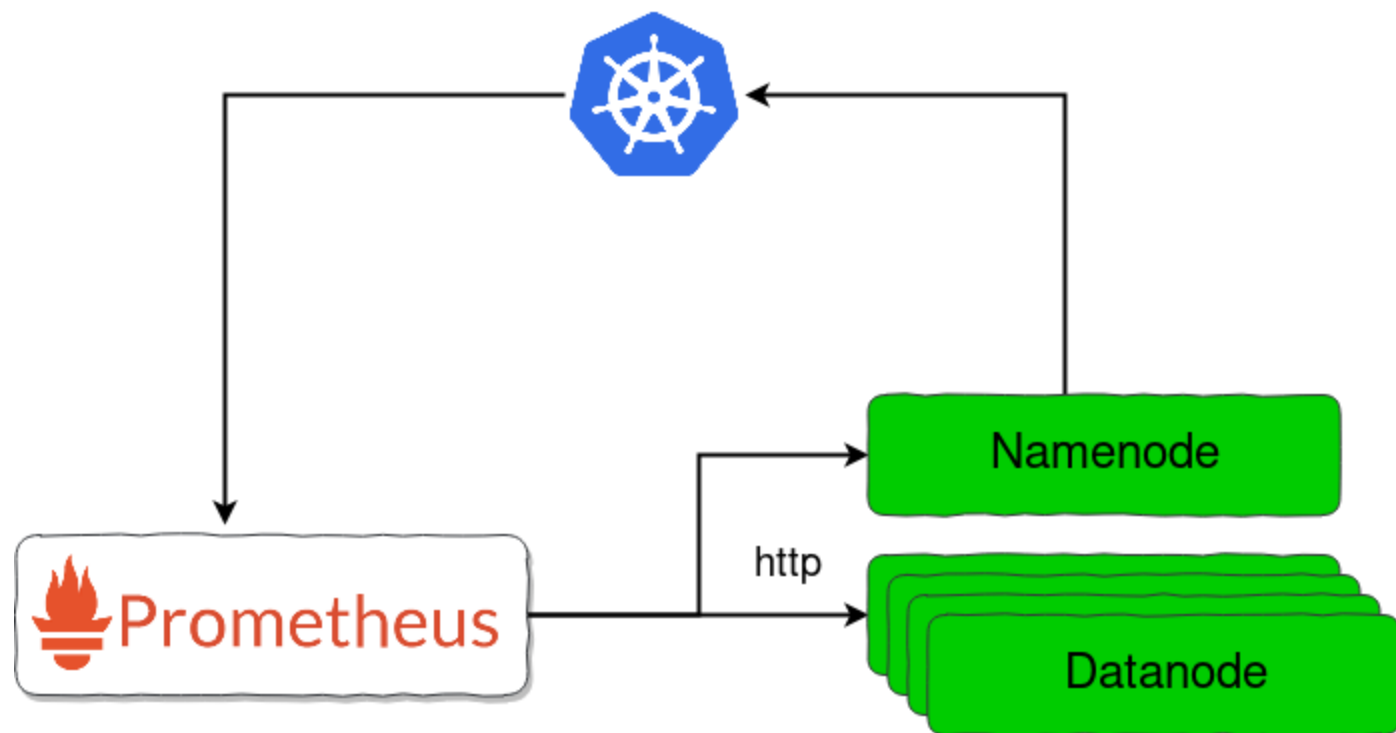


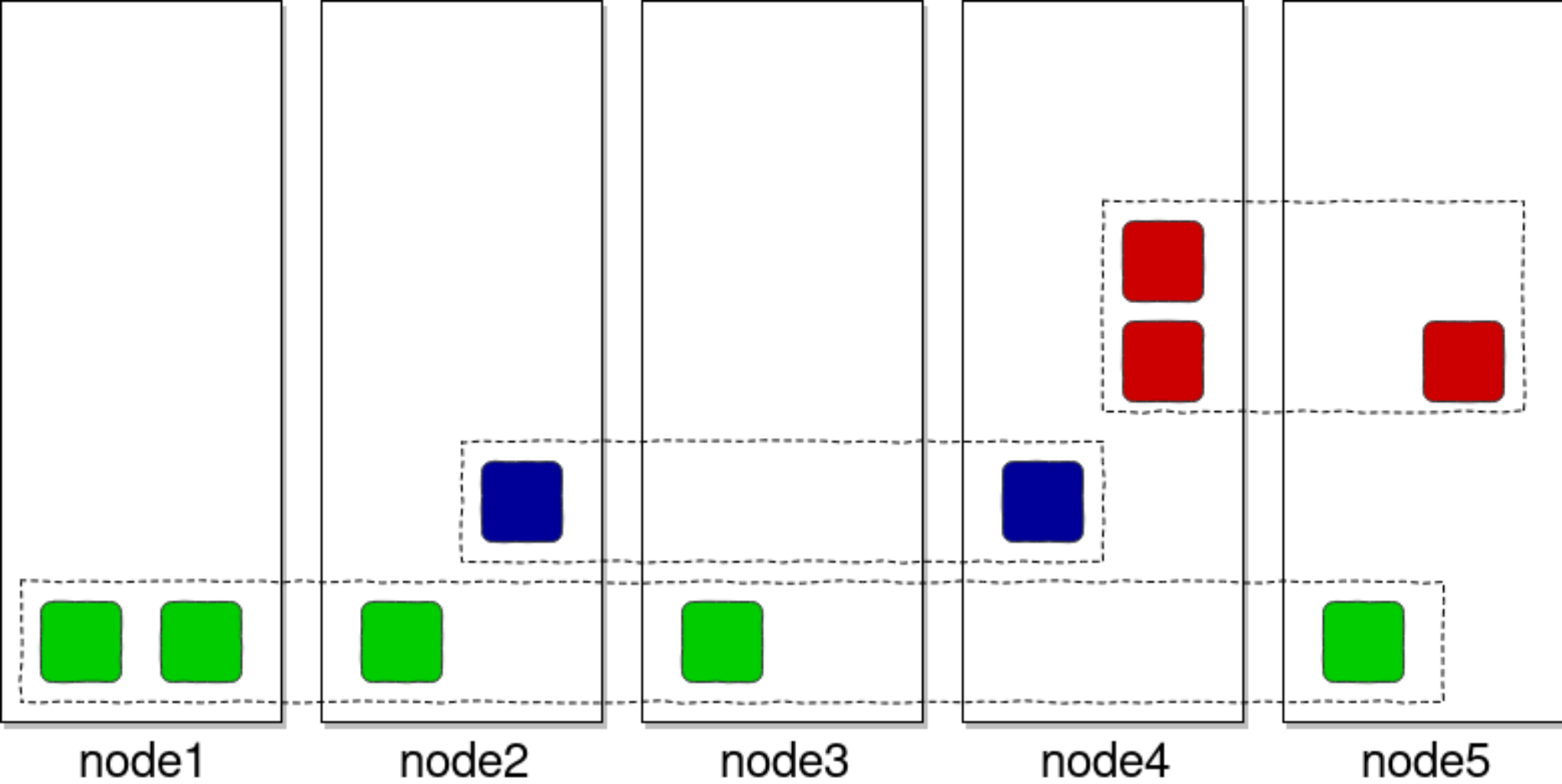


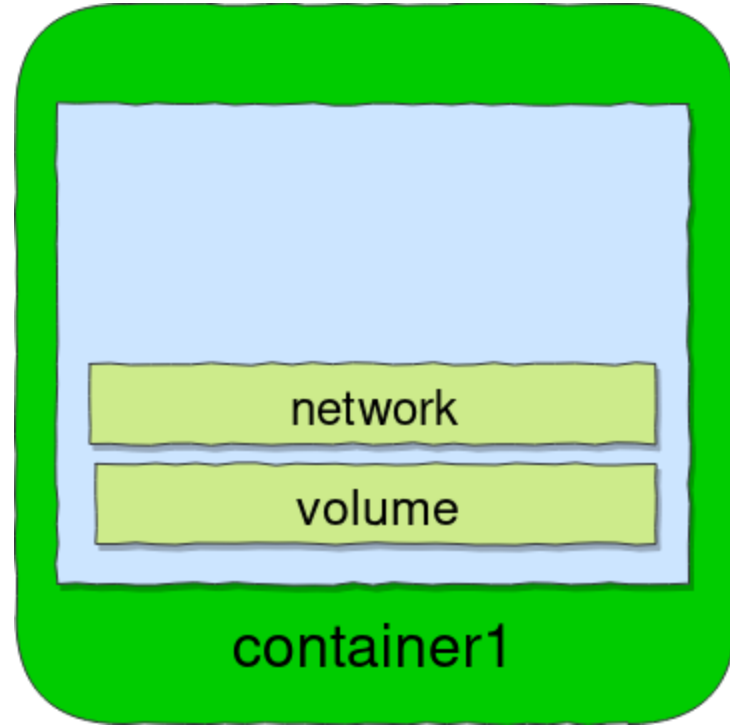
```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
  name: ozone-hdfs-namenode
spec:
  serviceName: ozone2-hdfs-namenode
  replicas: 1
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: ozone
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: hdfs-namenode
          image: flokkkr/ozone:2.1.0
          args: [ "hdfs", "namenode" ]
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
  name: ozone-hdfs-namenode
spec:
  serviceName: ozone2-hdfs-namenode
  replicas: 1
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: ozone
    annotations:
      prometheus.io/scrape: "true"
      prometheus.io/port: "28942"
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: hdfs-namenode
        image: flokkkr/ozone:2.1.0
        args: [ "hdfs", "namenode" ]
```



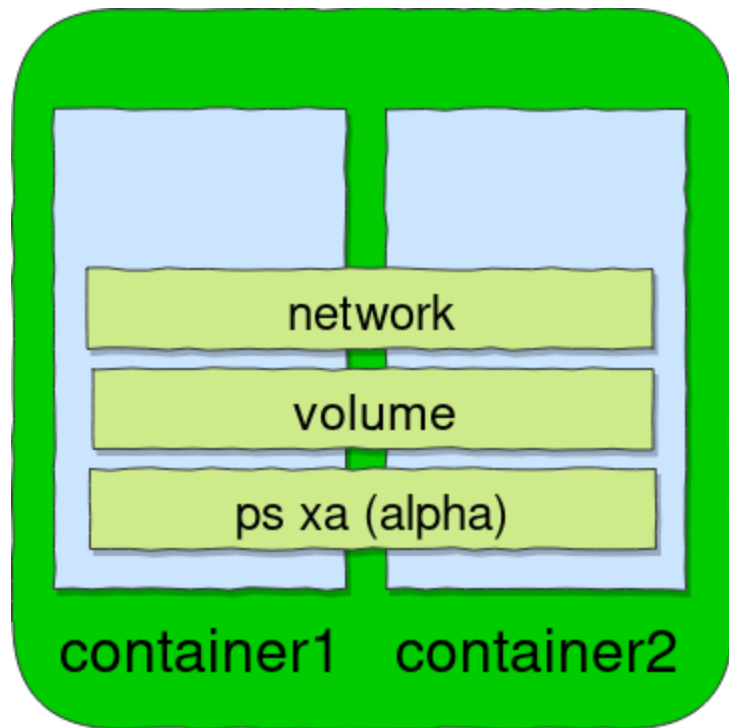






 Pod

# Sidecar pattern



 Pod

```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
  name: ozone-hdfs-namenode
spec:
  serviceName: ozone2-hdfs-namenode
  replicas: 1
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: ozone
    annotations:
      prometheus.io/scrape: "true"
      prometheus.io/port: "28942"
  spec:
    shareProcessNamespace: true
    containers:
      - name: hdfs-namenode
        image: flokkir/ozone:2.1.0
        args: ["hdfs", "namenode"]
      - name: jmxpromo
        image: flokkir/jmxpromo-sidecar
```

## Less efficient



### Configuration management

Source

Preprocessing

On change

configmap  
helm  
n/a

### Provisioning, Scheduling

Multihost support

Scheduling

Cluster definition

Scaling

Multi tenancy

Failover

CNI  
kubectl  
helm, yaml  
yes  
namespaces  
yes

### Network

Intraservice network

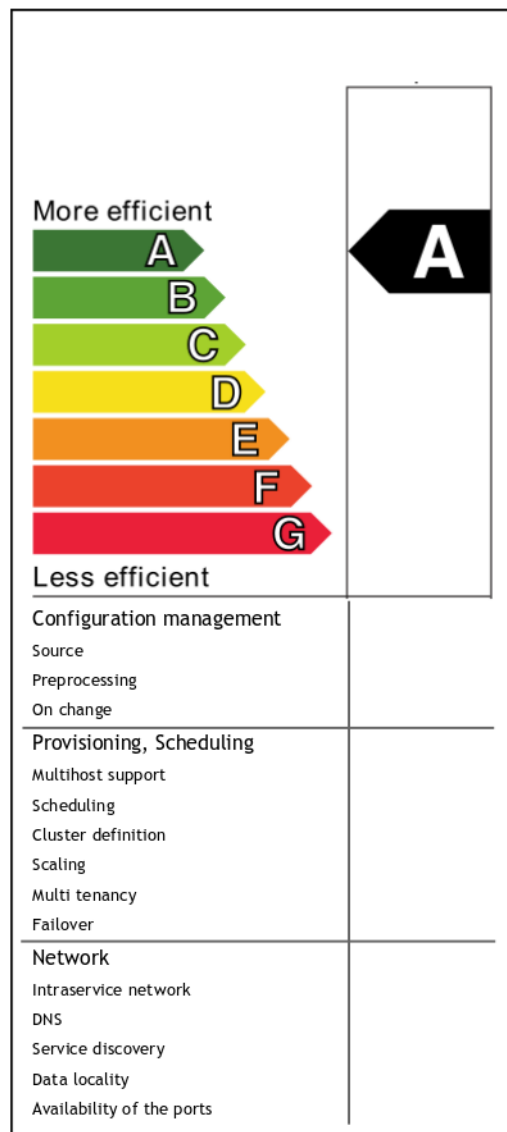
DNS

Service discovery

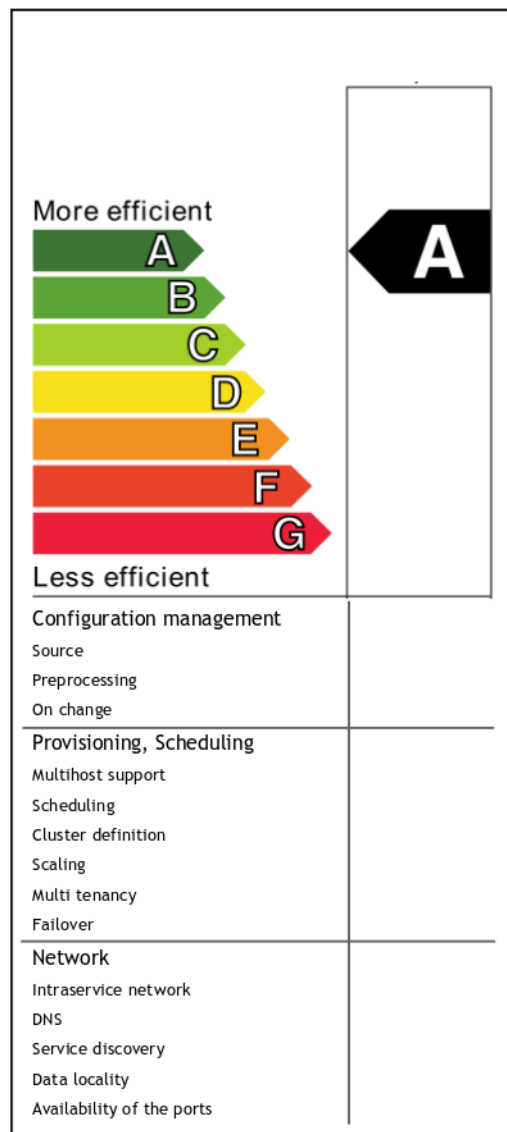
Data locality

Availability of the ports

CNI  
statefuset  
DNS  
no  
service/ingress



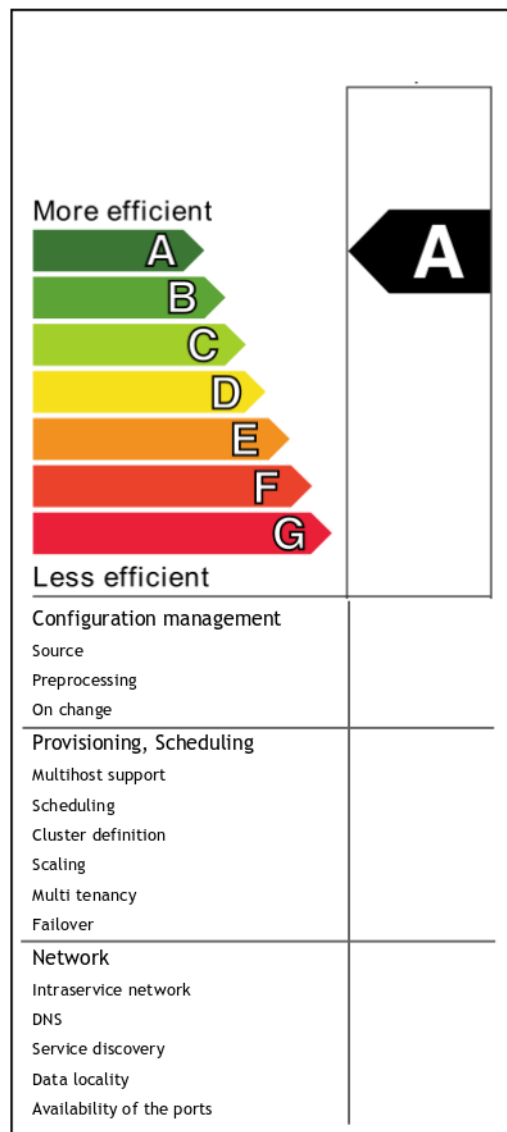
# Summary



# Summary

Don't buy without checking the label

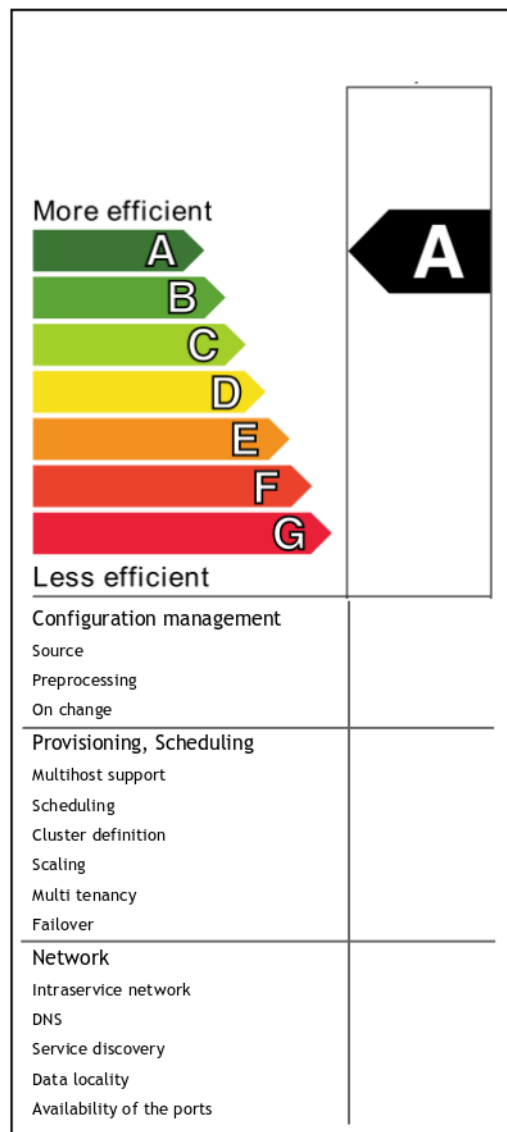




# Summary

Don't buy without checking the label

Hadoop is first class citizen of cloud-native/containerized environments\*



# Summary

Don't buy without checking the label

Containerization can help a lot to manage our *Bigdata* clusters

Hadoop is first class citizen of cloud-native/containerized environments\*

# Q&A

Apache Roadshow EU:  
Kubernetes + Hadoop + Ozone  
13th June, 14:20

**Márton Elek** @anzix

<https://flokkr.github.io> (bigdata + containers project)

<https://github.com/flokkr> (source)

[elek@apache.org](mailto:elek@apache.org)

# Image credits



Yan Pritzker (CC)



Carrie Cizauskas (CC)